COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, HOBART
TASMANIA

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF TASMANIA, 1967-68

CONTENTS

Demography
Trade and Shipping
Primary Industries and Meteorology
Secondary Industries and Building
Finance
Social

R. LAKIN
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

T. J. HUGHES, Government Printer, Tasmania.

47596



Produced by the Lands and Surveys Department, Hobart.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

(Key to Maps)

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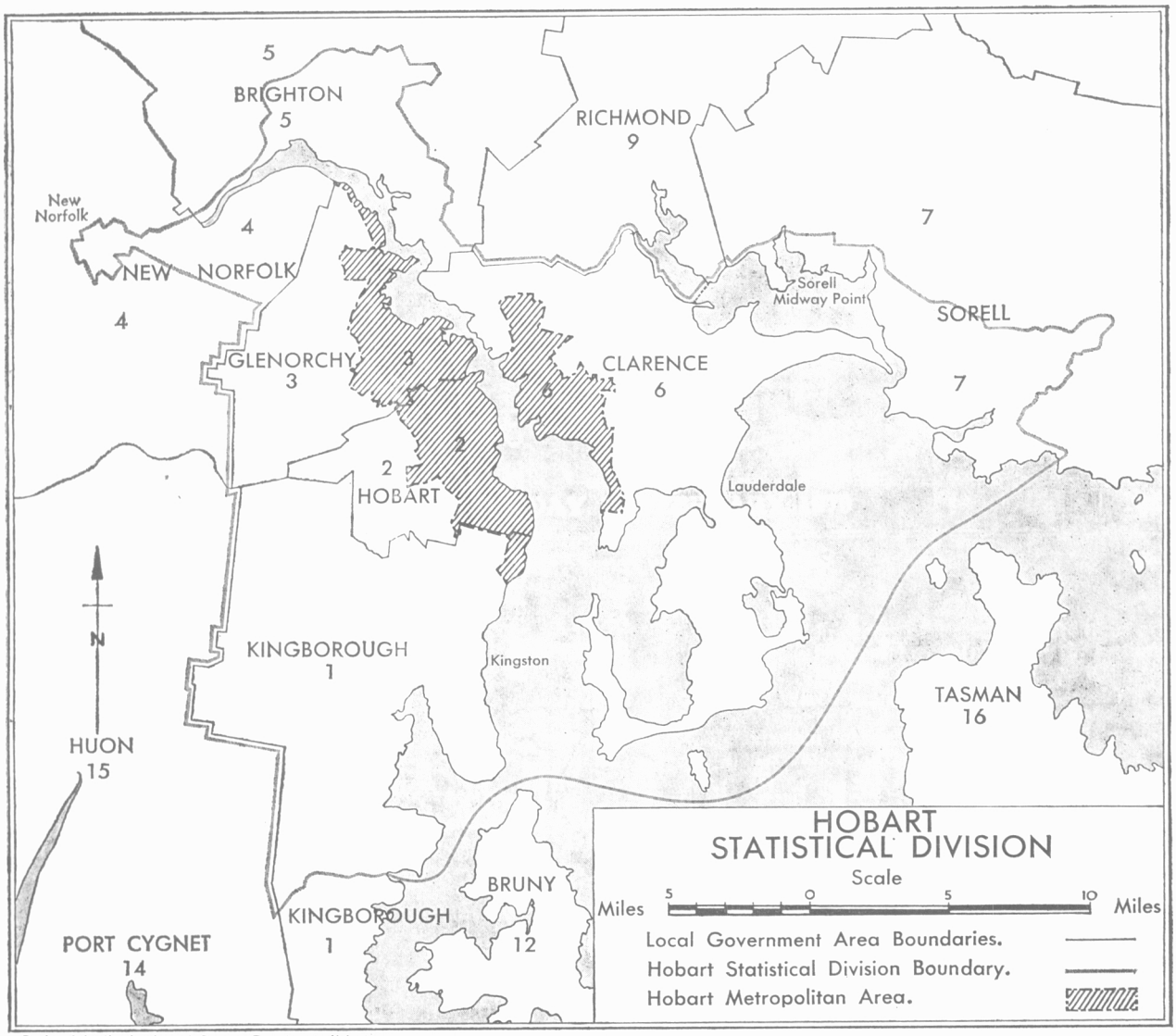
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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, HOBART
TASMANIA

DEMOGRAPHY

1968

R. LAKIN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY T. J. HUGHES, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

47893.

DEMOGRAPHY, 1968

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SYMBOLS AND USAGE

The following symbols where used mean:

n.a. Not available.
n.p. Not available for separate publication; included in totals where applicable.
p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
M: Males; F: Females.
.. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
—— Break in continuity of the series. (Where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES, ETC.

Population Estimates

After the 1966 Census, *new* quarterly and annual population estimates for Tasmania were prepared, the starting point of the *revised* series being 30 September 1961. (The revised series first appeared in the 1967 issue of this bulletin.) Mean population estimates were also re-calculated. The revision involved a change of concept, described below.

For the intercensal period 1961-1966, the population of the State each quarter was estimated by adding to the 1961 Census population three elements: (i) natural increase; (ii) net overseas migration; (iii) net interstate movements in so far as they were recorded as transfers of residence under child endowment procedures or Commonwealth Electoral procedures. The change of concept is embodied in (iii), since this definition implied the omission of holiday, business or other similar short-term interstate movements. Estimates for each quarter after the Census of 30 June 1966 are compiled by addition of the same three elements to the 1966 Census population.

As a result of this change, a marked annual seasonal rise in the December population of the State (the tourist influx) is no longer reflected in the estimates.

Statistical Divisions

Changes, operative from 1 January 1966, were made to the Statistical Divisions in the southern part of the State; their effect was to enlarge and rename the Statistical Division containing Hobart and Glenorchy, and to correspondingly diminish the area of the adjacent Southern and South Eastern Statistical Divisions.

Whilst the enlarged Division containing Hobart and Glenorchy was *renamed*, the diminished Southern and South Eastern Divisions *retained their same names*. Care should be taken in comparing these Divisions' figures for earlier years with figures for 1966 and later periods. The Hobart Statistical Division is shown in the map on page 4.

Hobart Metropolitan Area (*See Map, Page* 4)

From 1 January 1966 this replaced the previous 'Hobart and Suburbs' and includes only the *continuous* area of urban development (based on Australia-wide density criteria); thus rural parts of Hobart and Glenorchy and the suburbs of Kingston and Blackmans Bay are excluded. The Hobart Metropolitan Area includes the urban portions of Hobart City and Glenorchy City, Taroona south to the Shot Tower and the eastern suburbs from Risdon Vale south to Tranmere.

Urban Launceston

Although defined as the area of continuous urban development, Urban Launceston differs little from the previous Launceston and Suburbs.

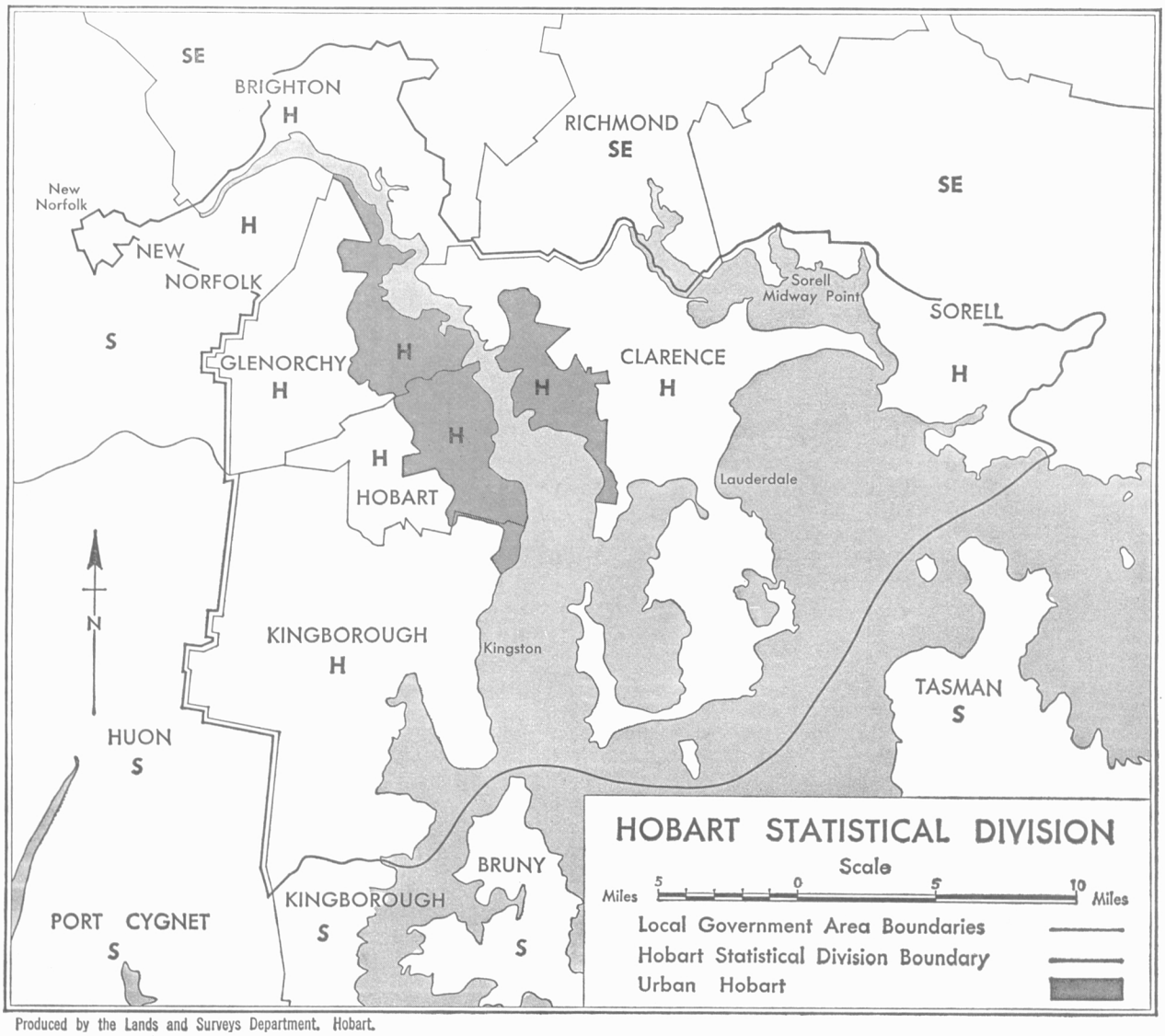
Other Urban Centres

These are population clusters of 1,000 or more persons, having a minimum density of 500 persons per square mile. In addition some areas of lower population and/or density are classified as 'urban' on other grounds, e.g. holiday areas, industrial areas, etc. Details of population of principal urban areas at the Census of 30 June 1966 may be found on page 10.

Statistical Division Boundary Changes, 1 January 1966

The following shows the make-up of the Hobart Statistical Division, composed of 3 whole Local Government Areas and parts of 4 others. The letters next to the name of each Local Government Area on the map below indicate which municipalities have been partitioned, and the effect of this on the South Eastern and Southern Divisions.

Local Government Area	Statistical Division
Hobart	Hobart
Glenorchy	Hobart
Clarence	Hobart
Brighton	South Eastern and Hobart
Sorell	South Eastern and Hobart
Kingborough	Southern and Hobart
New Norfolk	Southern and Hobart



Produced by the Lands and Surveys Department, Hobart.

NOTE: The following abbreviations for statistical divisions are used in the map above and in Local Government Area tables throughout the Bulletin: (H) = Hobart Statistical Division; (SE) = South Eastern Statistical Division; and (S)=Southern Statistical Division.

1. POPULATION

NOTE: Full-blood aboriginals are included in this section from 30 June 1961; prior to that date they were excluded.

ESTIMATED POPULATION, 30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER; MEAN POPULATION, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS

Year	Estimated Population						Mean Population	
	At 30 June			At 31 December			Year ended 30 June	Year ended 31 December
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
1835				28,749	11,423	40,172		
1840				32,040	13,959	45,999		
1845				43,921	20,370	64,291		*n.a.*
1850				44,229	24,641	68,870		
1855				38,680	31,282	69,962		
1860				49,653	40,168	89,821		88,752
1865				50,549	43,418	93,967		93,111
1870 (*a*) ..	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	53,517	47,369	100,886	*n.a.*	100,038
1875				54,678	49,061	103,739		104,000
1880				60,568	54,222	114,790		113,648
1885				67,712	61,148	128,860		127,763
1890				76,453	68,334	144,787		143,224
1895				80,485	74,410	154,895		153,701
1900				89,763	83,137	172,900		172,631
1901 (*a*) ..	89,380	82,323	171,703	90,945	84,288	175,233	172,591	172,525
1905	94,932	88,419	183,351	95,947	90,438	186,385	183,834	184,478
1910	97,026	92,781	189,807	98,866	94,937	193,803	190,792	191,005
1911 (*a*) ..	96,208	92,365	188,573	98,101	94,824	192,925	190,825	190,120
1915	99,037	96,333	195,370	98,653	98,883	197,536	196,320	196,238
1920	106,236	103,189	209,425	107,259	105,493	212,752	208,599	210,350
1921 (*a*) ..	107,198	104,810	212,008	110,353	108,323	218,676	211,719	213,404
1922	108,118	105,790	213,908	110,262	109,506	219,768	214,689	215,379
1923	108,289	106,589	214,878	110,760	109,651	220,411	216,028	216,420
1924	108,254	106,533	214,787	110,238	109,434	219,672	216,355	216,274
1925	107,561	106,430	213,991	110,172	109,192	219,364	215,997	215,552
1926	106,477	105,493	211,970	108,895	108,680	217,575	214,795	213,800
1927	106,163	105,076	211,239	110,013	109,138	219,151	213,212	213,051
1928	107,769	106,228	213,997	110,750	109,569	220,319	214,074	215,471
1929	109,109	107,395	216,504	112,244	111,034	223,278	216,411	217,752
1930	111,148	108,835	219,983	113,505	111,792	225,297	219,269	220,933
1931	112,926	111,076	224,002	115,176	113,288	228,464	222,820	224,811
1932	114,403	111,984	226,387	116,067	114,540	230,607	226,045	227,084
1933 (*a*) ..	115,097	112,502	227,599	116,922	115,253	232,175	227,927	228,450
1934	115,388	112,693	228,081	117,043	114,595	231,638	229,105	229,289
1935	116,121	112,867	228,988	118,124	115,299	233,423	229,339	229,867
1936	116,831	113,273	230,104	119,038	116,735	235,773	230,689	231,426
1937	118,386	114,817	233,203	121,136	118,434	239,570	232,651	234,463
1938	119,313	115,514	234,827	122,427	119,692	242,119	235,628	236,328
1939	120,766	116,653	237,419	123,194	120,062	243,256	237,637	238,845
1940	121,911	118,280	240,191	123,650	120,352	244,002	240,023	241,134
1941	121,296	118,381	239,677	122,153	119,982	242,135	241,009	240,389
1942	121,677	119,236	240,913	122,440	119,997	242,437	240,358	241,087
1943	122,248	120,313	242,561	123,067	121,186	244,253	241,704	242,860
1944	123,709	121,907	245,616	124,293	122,596	246,889	244,178	245,618
1945	125,079	123,554	248,633	125,854	124,426	250,280	246,971	248,596
1946	126,685	125,313	251,998	128,007	126,563	254,570	250,309	252,192
1947 (*a*) ..	129,244	127,834	257,078	135,195	132,741	267,936	254,553	257,636
1948	132,415	128,791	261,206	138,843	134,558	273,401	261,202	263,445
1949	136,068	130,994	267,062	143,433	137,910	281,343	266,518	270,327
1950	140,339	135,563	275,902	147,103	143,230	290,333	274,493	278,785
1951	145,279	140,914	286,193	153,721	148,066	301,787	283,526	288,294
1952	151,100	145,199	296,299	157,702	151,856	309,558	293,340	298,361
1953	155,161	148,919	304,080	161,305	155,160	316,465	302,529	306,318
1954 (*a*) ..	157,129	151,623	308,752	162,393	156,825	319,218	309,416	311,055
1955	159,861	154,231	314,092	165,356	159,563	324,919	312,694	315,565
1956	162,196	156,274	318,470	168,695	162,645	331,340	318,309	321,039
1957	165,940	160,190	326,130	172,186	166,621	338,807	324,666	328,435
1958	169,123	163,943	333,066	174,465	169,433	343,898	332,046	335,382
1959	172,097	167,279	339,376	178,109	173,240	351,349	338,628	341,423
1960	174,379	169,531	343,910	180,511	175,458	355,969	344,111	346,913
1961 (*a*) (*b*) ..	177,628	172,712	350,340	178,864	174,394	353,258	350,077	353,623
1962	179,966	175,702	355,668	181,085	177,002	358,087	353,175	355,682
1963	182,439	178,288	360,727	183,330	179,469	362,799	358,180	360,590
1964	184,074	180,237	364,311	185,051	181,457	366,508	362,758	364,554
1965	185,789	182,116	367,905	186,483	183,125	369,608	366,366	367,970
1966 (*a*) ..	187,391	184,045	371,436	188,539	185,366	373,905	369,600	371,632
1967	189,912	186,522	376,434	191,446	188,182	379,628	373,916	376,588
1968	192,724	189,306	382,030	194,666	191,365	386,031	379,367	382,298

(*a*) Census year. (*b*) See explanatory notes on page 3.

ESTIMATED POPULATION AT END OF EACH QUARTER

Year	31 March			30 June			30 September			31 December		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1959 ..	173,070	168,126	341,196	172,097	167,279	339,376	172,156	167,418	339,574	178,109	173,240	351,349
1960 ..	175,556	170,707	346,263	174,379	169,531	343,910	175,282	170,409	345,691	180,511	175,458	355,969
1961 (*a*) ..	179,036	173,956	352,992	177,628	172,712	350,340	178,204	173,542	351,746	178,864	174,394	353,258
1962 ..	179,512	175,134	354,646	179,966	175,702	355,668	180,432	176,298	356,730	181,085	177,002	358,087
1963 ..	181,913	177,753	359,666	182,439	178,288	360,727	182,785	178,735	361,520	183,330	179,469	362,799
1964 ..	184,021	180,076	364,097	184,074	180,237	364,311	184,407	180,674	365,081	185,051	181,457	366,508
1965 ..	185,709	181,998	367,707	185,789	182,116	367,905	185,895	182,326	368,221	186,483	183,125	369,608
1966 ..	187,198	183,741	370,939	187,391	184,045	371,436	187,826	184,535	372,361	188,539	185,366	373,905
1967 ..	189,412	186,056	375,468	189,912	186,522	376,434	190,547	187,147	377,694	191,446	188,182	379,628
1968 ..	192,164	188,814	380,978	192,724	189,306	382,030	193,451	190,034	383,485	194,666	191,365	386,031

(*a*) See explanatory notes on page 3.

POPULATION OF TASMANIA AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1841

Census Date	Males	Females	Persons			
			Number	Increase Since Previous Census		Masculinity (*a*)
				Number	Per cent	Average Annual Rate
					%	%
31 Dec. 1841	34,493	17,006	51,499	..	..	..	202.83
31 Dec. 1847	47,828	22,336	70,164	18,665	36.24	5.29	214.13
1 Mar. 1851	44,648	25,482	70,130	—34	—0.05	—0.01	175.21
31 Mar. 1857	46,606	34,886	81,492	11,362	16.20	2.53	133.60
7 Apr. 1861	49,593	40,384	89,977	8,485	10.41	2.51	122.80
7 Feb. 1870	52,853	46,475	99,328	9,351	10.39	1.11	113.72
3 Apr. 1881	61,162	54,543	115,705	16,377	16.49	1.40	112.14
5 Apr. 1891	77,560	69,107	146,667	30,962	26.76	2.40	112.23
31 Mar. 1901	89,624	82,851	172,475	25,808	17.60	1.64	108.18
3 Apr. 1911	97,591	93,620	191,211	18,736	10.86	1.04	104.24
4 Apr. 1921	107,743	106,037	213,780	22,569	11.80	1.12	101.61
30 June 1933	115,097	112,502	227,599	13,819	6.46	0.52	102.31
30 June 1947	129,244	127,834	257,078	29,479	12.95	0.87	101.10
30 June 1954	157,129	151,623	308,752	51,674	20.10	2.65	103.63
30 June 1961	177,628	172,712	350,340	41,588	13.47	1.82	102.85
30 June 1966	187,391	184,045	371,436	21,096	6.02	1.18	101.82

(*a*) Number of males per 100 females.

ANALYSIS OF INTERCENSAL INCREASE IN POPULATION

Census Date	Population	Numbers Recorded Since Last Census							Intercensal Adjustment
		Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Arrivals	Departures	Net Migration	Total Recorded Increase	
4 April 1921 (*a*) ..	213,780	56,459	20,011	36,448	386,377	396,642	—10,265	26,183	—3,614
30 June 1933 (*b*) ..	227,599	61,955	25,174	36,781	507,209	535,780	—28,571	8,210	+5,609
30 June 1947 ..	257,078	73,130	34,767	38,363	482,577	493,305	—10,728	27,635	+1,844
30 June 1954 ..	308,752	51,615	17,557	34,058	870,768	845,009	25,759	59,817	—8,143
30 June 1961 ..	350,340	59,282	18,631	40,651	1,070,297	1,065,254	5,043	45,694	—4,106
30 June 1966 ..	371,436	41,276	14,786	26,490	1,071,892	1,077,940	— 6,048	20,442	+ 654

(*a*) The elements of recorded increase, and the intercensal adjustment, refer to numbers in the period 31 March 1911 to 31 March 1921.

(*b*) As for (*a*) in the period 31 March 1921 to 30 June 1933.

POPULATION IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Population at 30 June					
	Census	Estimated		Census	Estimated	
	1961	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Hobart (H)	54,021	53,720	53,520	53,257	53,120	52,810
Glenorchy (H)	35,682	37,820	38,460	39,053	39,910	40,900
Clarence (H)	23,140	27,490	28,890	30,236	30,810	31,610
Brighton (SE) (H)	2,115	2,160	2,170	2,207	2,250	2,250
Glamorgan (SE)	1,128	1,130	1,130	1,125	1,130	1,140
Green Ponds (SE)	969	910	890	880	860	860
Richmond (SE)	1,673	1,670	1,660	1,658	1,650	1,660
Sorell (SE) (H)	2,878	3,140	3,230	3,309	3,390	3,440
Spring Bay (SE)	1,155	1,190	1,200	1,205	1,220	1,230
Bruny (S)	504	440	420	400	410	410
Esperance (S)	3,436	3,630	3,690	3,740	3,800	3,830
Huon (S)	5,460	5,360	5,310	5,264	5,210	5,200
Kingborough (S) (H)	10,025	10,240	10,280	10,322	10,310	10,300
New Norfolk (S) (H)	10,217	10,310	10,320	10,315	10,870	10,930
Port Cygnet (S)	2,754	2,640	2,600	2,550	2,510	2,490
Tasman (S)	1,108	1,130	1,140	1,126	1,140	1,170
Total Hobart Div. (*a*)	**130,236**	**137,310**	**139,400**	**141,311**	**143,280**	**144,850**
Total SE. Div. (*a*)	**7,116**	**7,120**	**7,120**	**7,123**	**7,130**	**7,140**
Total S. Div. (*a*)	**18,913**	**18,550**	**18,390**	**18,213**	**18,180**	**18,240**
Launceston	38,118	37,700	37,490	37,217	37,080	36,880
Total N. Central Div.	**38,118**	**37,700**	**37,490**	**37,217**	**37,080**	**36,880**
Burnie	16,745	17,920	18,270	18,611	18,830	19,450
Circular Head	7,733	7,840	7,860	7,884	7,890	8,140
Deloraine	5,574	5,360	5,280	5,205	5,150	5,130
Devonport	14,276	15,800	16,280	16,758	17,090	17,920
Kentish	4,167	4,490	4,630	5,614	5,890	6,320
King Island	2,784	2,600	2,530	2,462	2,380	2,380
Latrobe	4,367	4,650	4,730	4,807	4,850	4,860
Penguin	4,673	4,690	4,690	4,677	4,760	4,850
Ulverstone	9,365	9,870	10,030	10,150	10,320	10,780
Wynyard	8,835	9,290	9,440	9,564	9,920	10,300
Total NW. Div.	**78,519**	**82,510**	**83,740**	**85,732**	**87,080**	**90,130**
Beaconsfield	8,550	9,430	9,710	9,983	10,250	10,530
Fingal	4,475	4,080	3,930	3,791	3,690	3,630
Flinders	1,407	1,300	1,260	1,234	1,220	1,240
George Town	3,677	4,540	4,830	5,101	5,370	5,470
Lilydale	6,744	7,430	7,640	7,841	8,040	8,100
Portland	1,274	1,350	1,370	1,391	1,410	1,450
Ringarooma	3,056	2,950	2,910	2,866	2,830	2,820
Scottsdale	3,417	3,560	3,600	3,628	3,710	3,770
Total NE. Div.	**32,600**	**34,640**	**35,250**	**35,835**	**36,520**	**37,010**
Evandale	1,608	1,580	1,570	1,554	1,550	1,520
Longford	6,762	6,960	6,600	5,354	5,250	5,170
St Leonards	11,032	12,650	13,170	13,660	14,140	14,860
Westbury	4,581	4,830	4,900	4,964	5,030	5,070
Total N. Mid. Div.	**23,983**	**26,020**	**26,240**	**25,532**	**25,970**	**26,620**
Bothwell	1,288	1,120	1,060	1,008	1,000	1,000
Campbell Town	1,893	1,820	1,790	1,753	1,720	1,640
Hamilton	4,178	4,280	4,310	4,329	4,350	4,250
Oatlands	2,691	2,580	2,540	2,501	2,460	2,410
Ross	672	640	630	617	620	640
Total Mid. Div.	**10,722**	**10,440**	**10,330**	**10,208**	**10,150**	**9,940**
Gormanston	507	530	530	540	540	540
Queenstown	4,624	4,490	4,440	4,393	4,460	4,520
Strahan	565	510	490	470	470	470
Waratah	367	350	330	698	1,380	1,380
Zeehan	3,191	3,380	3,440	3,489	3,540	3,660
Total W. Div.	**9,254**	**9,260**	**9,230**	**9,590**	**10,390**	**10,570**
Migratory	**879**	**761**	**715**	**675**	**654**	**650**
Total Tasmania	**350,340**	**364,311**	**367,905**	**371,436**	**376,434**	**382,030**
Hobart Metropolitan Area	110,217	116,070	117,820	119,469	120,840	122,390
Urban Launceston	56,465	59,030	59,800	60,456	61,200	61,870

(*a*) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated, namely H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern; some Local Government Areas (e.g. Brighton) form part of two Statistical Divisions.

2. POPULATION CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Census, 30 June 1961				Census, 30 June 1966 (a)					
	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons		Increase or decrease (−) since 1961	
			Number	Per cent of Total			Number	Per cent of Total	Number	Per cent
0– 4	21,350	20,344	41,694	11.90	20,496	19,610	40,106	10.80	−1,588	−3.81
5– 9	19,714	19,001	38,715	11.05	21,338	20,349	41,687	11.22	2,972	7.68
10–14	18,750	18,140	36,890	10.53	19,562	18,809	38,371	10.33	1,481	4.01
15–19	14,110	13,646	27,756	7.92	17,674	17,211	34,885	9.39	7,129	25.68
20–24	11,857	11,264	23,121	6.60	12,958	12,703	25,661	6.91	2,540	10.98
25–29	11,005	10,142	21,147	6.04	11,980	11,304	23,284	6.27	2,137	10.11
30–34	12,173	11,104	23,277	6.64	10,936	10,224	21,160	5.70	−2,117	−9.10
35–39	12,431	11,685	24,116	6.88	11,986	10,983	22,969	6.18	−1,147	−4.76
40–44	11,036	10,761	21,797	6.22	12,001	11,524	23,525	6.33	1,728	7.91
45–49	10,948	10,115	21,063	6.01	10,661	10,323	20,984	5.65	−79	−0.38
50–54	9,332	8,499	17,831	5.09	10,321	9,777	20,098	5.41	2,267	12.71
55–59	7,381	6,767	14,148	4.04	8,543	8,003	16,546	4.46	2,398	16.95
60–64	5,697	6,080	11,777	3.36	6,571	6,513	13,084	3.52	1,307	11.10
65–69	4,364	5,427	9,791	2.80	4,759	5,616	10,375	2.79	584	5.96
70–74	3,483	4,385	7,868	2.25	3,329	4,704	8,033	2.16	165	2.10
75–79	2,267	2,844	5,111	1.46	2,404	3,440	5,844	1.57	733	14.32
80–84	1,118	1,617	2,735	0.78	1,235	1,875	3,110	0.84	375	13.71
85–89	482	656	1,138	0.32	489	797	1,286	0.35	148	13.01
90–94	104	204	308	0.09	123	228	351	0.10	43	13.96
95–99	25	26	51	0.02	21	47	68	0.02	17	33.33
100 and over	1	5	6	..	3	5	8	..	2	33.33
Total	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	187,390	184,045	371,435	100.00	21,095	6.02
Under 21	76,383	73,429	149,812	42.76	81,746	78,667	160,413	43.19	10,601	7.08
21–64	89,401	84,119	173,520	49.53	93,281	88,666	181,947	48.98	8,427	4.85
65 and over	11,844	15,164	27,008	7.71	12,363	16,712	29,075	7.83	2,067	7.65
Total	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	187,390	184,045	371,435	100.00	21,095	6.02

(a) Excludes 1 full-blood aboriginal.

RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961				Census, 30 June 1966 (a)			
	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons	
			Number	Per cent of Total			Number	Per cent of Total
Christian—								
Baptist	3,547	3,680	7,227	2.06	3,719	4,040	7,759	2.09
Brethren	973	1,035	2,008	0.57	1,508	1,554	3,062	0.82
Catholic, Roman (b)	14,321	11,967	26,288	7.51	16,309	14,526	30,835	8.30
Catholic (b)	18,483	19,222	37,705	10.76	19,749	20,505	40,254	10.84
Churches of Christ	1,226	1,281	2,507	0.72	1,328	1,373	2,701	0.73
Church of England	79,982	79,119	159,101	45.41	83,098	82,925	166,023	44.70
Congregational	1,993	2,200	4,193	1.20	2,145	2,385	4,530	1.22
Greek Orthodox	647	362	1,009	0.29	880	634	1,514	0.41
Lutheran	849	706	1,555	0.44	922	820	1,742	0.47
Methodist	20,770	21,466	42,236	12.06	20,994	22,090	43,084	11.60
Presbyterian	8,350	8,407	16,757	4.78	8,648	8,850	17,498	4.71
Protestant (undefined)	1,037	938	1,975	0.56	1,288	1,373	2,661	0.72
Salvation Army	1,114	1,202	2,316	0.66	663	834	1,497	0.40
Seventh Day Adventist	704	863	1,567	0.45	980	944	1,924	0.52
Other (incl. Christian undefined)	2,483	2,607	5,090	1.45	2,584	2,659	5,243	1.41
Total Christian	156,479	155,055	311,534	88.92	164,815	165,512	330,327	88.94
Non-Christian—								
Hebrew	80	70	150	0.04	119	88	207	0.06
Other	86	32	118	0.04	199	79	278	0.07
Total Non-Christian	166	102	268	0.08	318	167	485	0.13
Indefinite	915	851	1,766	0.50	1,212	1,063	2,275	0.61
No Religion	529	246	775	0.22	1,345	675	2,020	0.54
No Reply	19,539	16,458	35,997	10.28	19,700	16,628	36,328	9.78
Grand Total	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	187,390	184,045	371,435	100.00

(a) Excludes 1 full-blood aboriginal.
(b) So described in individual Census Schedules.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION

Conjugal Condition	Census, 30 June 1961				Census, 30 June 1966 (a)			
	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons	
			Number	Per cent of Total			Number	Per cent of Total
Never Married—								
Under 15 years of age	59,814	57,485	117,299	33.48	61,396	58,768	120,164	32.35
15 years of age and over	33,939	24,100	58,039	16.57	37,078	27,287	64,365	17.33
Total	93,753	81,585	175,338	50.05	98,474	86,055	184,529	49.68
Married	76,861	76,153	153,014	43.68	81,811	81,320	163,131	43.92
Married but Permanently Separated	2,016	2,080	4,096	1.17	2,090	2,200	4,290	1.16
Widowed	3,817	11,746	15,563	4.44	3,782	13,177	16,959	4.56
Divorced	1,181	1,148	2,329	0.66	1,233	1,293	2,526	0.68
Grand Total	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	187,390	184,045	371,435	100.00

(a) Excludes 1 full-blood aboriginal.

BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961				Census, 30 June 1966 (a)			
	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons	
			Number	Per cent of Total			Number	Per cent of Total
Australia	159,081	158,397	317,478	90.62	167,531	168,051	335,582	90.35
New Zealand	559	569	1,128	0.32	617	620	1,237	0.33
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	8,776	7,965	16,741	4.78	9,911	9,190	19,101	5.14
Germany	1,300	923	2,223	0.63	1,137	879	2,016	0.54
Greece	345	144	489	0.14	451	304	755	0.20
Italy	1,043	493	1,536	0.44	918	530	1,448	0.39
Yugoslavia	528	171	699	0.20	588	233	821	0.22
Netherlands	1,903	1,653	3,556	1.02	1,809	1,558	3,367	0.92
Poland	1,108	500	1,608	0.46	1,064	503	1,567	0.42
Other	1,938	1,055	2,993	0.85	1,842	1,048	2,890	0.78
Total Europe	16,941	12,904	29,845	8.52	17,720	14,245	31,965	8.61
Other Birthplaces	1,047	842	1,889	0.54	1,522	1,129	2,651	0.71
Grand Total	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	187,390	184,045	371,435	100.00

(a) Excludes 1 full-blood aboriginal.

NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961				Census, 30 June 1966 (a)			
	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons	
			Number	Per cent of Total			Number	Per cent of Total
British (b)—								
Born in Australia	159,081	158,397	317,478	90.62	167,531	168,051	335,582	90.35
Born outside Australia	13,605	11,322	24,927	7.12	16,345	13,795	30,140	8.11
Total British	172,686	169,719	342,405	97.74	183,876	181,846	365,722	98.46
Foreign—								
Austrian	226	108	334	0.09	152	66	218	0.06
Dutch	1,180	1,061	2,241	0.64	685	580	1,265	0.34
German	756	467	1,223	0.35	467	325	792	0.21
Greek	264	120	384	0.11	325	231	556	0.15
Italian	818	395	1,213	0.35	550	363	913	0.25
Polish	392	257	649	0.18	257	160	417	0.11
Yugoslavian	303	94	397	0.11	270	108	378	0.10
Other (incl. Stateless)	1,003	491	1,494	0.43	808	366	1,174	0.32
Total Foreign	4,942	2,993	7,935	2.26	3,514	2,199	5,713	1.54
Grand Total	177,628	172,712	350,340	100.00	187,390	184,045	371,435	100.00

(a) Excludes 1 full-blood aboriginal.
(b) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948, are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

POPULATION: URBAN CENTRES, 1961 AND 1966

NOTES: (i) For metropolitan and other urban centres, which are delimited by moving boundaries (see Explanatory Notes on pages 3 and 4), boundaries for 1961 have been redrawn according to the new criteria. The urban populations (partly estimated) within these boundaries are shown in this table for comparison with 1966 population. The intercensal increase or decrease between 1961 and 1966 may therefore reflect (i) population changes within the original 1961 boundaries, (ii) urban growth beyond the original boundaries, and (iii) the merging of other urban areas, one with another, or with the Metropolitan Area.

(ii) In the table below:

(*a*) The following abbreviations are used: (C) = *part* of City; (M) = *part* of Municipality.
(*b*) The minus sign (−) denotes a decrease in population.
(*c*) Only centres classified as urban in 1966 are included.

Urban Centre (with L.G.A. components)	Census, 30 June 1961	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease from 1961 to 1966	
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Persons	As Percentage
Hobart Metropolitan Area—						
Clarence (M)	20,484	13,467	13,519	26,986	6,502	31.74
Glenorchy (C)	34,682	19,058	18,712	37,770	3,088	8.90
Hobart (C)	52,816	24,786	27,353	52,139	−677	−1.28
Kingborough (M)	2,235	1,226	1,348	2,574	339	15.17
Total Hobart Metropolitan Area	110,217	58,537	60,932	119,469	9,252	8.39
Beaconsfield	(*a*) 997	519	509	1,028	(*a*)	(*a*)
Beauty Point	734	452	421	873	139	18.94
Burnie-Somerset—						
Burnie (M)	14,201	8,055	7,751	15,806	1,605	11.30
Wynyard (M)	1,783	1,125	1,111	2,236	453	25.41
Total Burnie-Somerset	15,984	9,180	8,862	18,042	2,058	12.87
Deloraine	1,873	868	925	1,793	−80	−4.27
Devonport	12,405	7,380	7,495	14,875	2,470	19.91
George Town	2,820	2,163	1,930	4,093	1,273	45.14
Kingston	2,980	1,630	1,633	3,263	283	9.50
Latrobe	1,990	1,078	1,163	2,241	251	12.61
Lauderdale	649	461	455	916	267	41.14
Launceston—						
Beaconsfield (M)	3,097	1,935	1,968	3,903	806	26.03
Evandale (M)	20	14	13	27	7	35.00
Launceston (*b*)	38,118	17,686	19,531	37,217	−901	−2.36
Lilydale (M)	4,431	2,752	2,835	5,587	1,156	26.09
St Leonards (M)	10,042	6,386	6,397	12,783	2,741	27.30
Westbury (M)	757	475	464	939	182	24.04
Total Urban Launceston	56,465	29,248	31,208	60,456	3,991	7.07
Longford	1,707	816	872	1,688	−19	−1.11
New Norfolk	5,494	2,875	2,895	5,770	276	5.02
Penguin	1,976	1,098	1,051	2,149	173	8.76
Perth	(*a*) *n.a.*	479	523	1,002	(*a*)	(*a*)
Queenstown	4,524	2,358	1,937	4,295	−229	−5.06
Rosebery	1,850	1,022	752	1,774	−76	−4.11
Scottsdale	1,568	861	837	1,698	130	8.29
Smithton	2,559	1,400	1,298	2,698	139	5.43
Sorell-Midway Point	1,264	849	803	1,652	388	30.70
Ulverstone	5,962	3,330	3,512	6,842	880	14.76
Wynyard	3,121	1,658	1,697	3,355	234	7.50
Zeehan	(*a*) *n.a.*	569	448	1,017	(*a*)	(*a*)

(*a*) Non-urban in 1961.
(*b*) Whole city, not part.

3. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

RECORDED INTERSTATE AND OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Annual Period	Arrivals	Departures	Quarterly Period	Arrivals	Departures
1959	162,761	160,569	1967—March Quarter	85,186	92,476
1960	182,537	183,513	June Quarter	57,899	61,612
1961	186,423	184,165	September Quarter	55,224	54,734
1962	185,268	186,023	December Quarter	72,625	62,738
1963	198,443	199,918			
			1968—March Quarter	76,316	82,408
1964	219,930	223,380	June Quarter	62,863	69,395
1965	248,964	249,617	September Quarter	53,307	53,684
1966	257,463	256,068	December Quarter	81,737	71,369
1967	270,934	271,560			
1968	274,223	276,856			

4 MARRIAGES

MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS

Local Government Area in Which Marriage Celebrated and Year	Religious Denomination of Celebrant											
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Churches of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other	By Registrars	Total
Year 1968 by Local Government Area in Which Marriage Celebrated												
Beaconsfield	12	2	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	25
Bothwell	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Brighton	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	61	31	9	55	..	11	..	5	..	3	29	204
Campbell Town	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Circular Head	25	17	..	13	..	3	..	..	3	9	..	70
Clarence	60	46	..	1	6	..	..	2	..	4	..	119
Deloraine	21	9	5	5	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	43
Devonport	48	46	11	49	5	10	4	1	..	3	24	201
Esperance	3	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Evandale	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Fingal	13	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Flinders	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
George Town	13	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Glamorgan	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Glenorchy	81	84	4	19	..	1	..	2	3	5	..	199
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Hamilton	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Hobart	406	176	38	85	19	18	5	9	1	27	266	1,050
Huon	17	5	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	29
Kentish	9	3	..	5	..	9	1	1	..	..	..	28
Kingborough	23	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	39
King Island	5	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13
Latrobe	17	7	..	8	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	37
Launceston	320	124	51	70	3	14	2	11	3	15	102	715
Lilydale	2	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Longford	18	1	..	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	28
New Norfolk	42	23	..	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	72
Oatlands	10	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Penguin	11	12	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	37
Port Cygnet	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Portland	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Queenstown	22	15	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	52
Richmond	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Ringarooma	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Ross	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
St Leonards	9	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	17
Scottsdale	19	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Sorell	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	12
Spring Bay	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Strahan	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Ulverstone	31	19	5	24	..	3	1	..	2	3	..	88
Waratah	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Westbury	14	10	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
Wynyard	25	9	..	20	..	9	..	..	..	4	..	67
Zeehan	11	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Total Tasmania—Number	1,433	732	144	417	39	91	16	32	14	83	425	3,426
Per cent	41.8	21.4	4.2	12.2	1.1	2.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	2.4	12.4	100.0
Total Tasmania: Summary												
1959	923	522	133	388	40	66	25	26	6	42	396	2,567
1960	975	564	138	439	36	61	22	27	4	52	395	2,713
1961	974	567	152	406	31	76	23	25	10	51	362	2,677
1962	855	522	125	367	43	64	16	19	3	60	411	2,485
1963	934	518	113	398	46	85	23	20	5	74	363	2,579
1964	1,108	605	138	377	31	75	25	21	6	71	412	2,869
1965	1,089	641	143	381	49	98	21	20	3	86	357	2,888
1966	1,097	652	141	416	47	79	19	17	11	92	375	2,946
1967	1,299	690	147	434	44	83	20	19	9	83	385	3,213
1968	1,433	732	144	417	39	91	16	32	14	83	425	3,426

AGE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, 1968

Ages (Years)	Bridegrooms					Brides				
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms		Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides	
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Per cent of Total	Number	Number	Number	Number	Per cent of Total
15 ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	0.08
16 ..	..	..	..	..	..	119	..	..	119	3.47
17 ..	8	..	..	8	0.23	234	..	..	234	6.83
18 ..	120	..	..	120	3.50	383	1	..	384	11.21
19 ..	215	..	..	215	6.28	482	..	..	482	14.07
20 ..	316	..	1	317	9.25	559	..	..	559	16.32
Minors	659	..	1	660	19.26	1,780	1	..	1,781	51.98
21 ..	559	..	..	559	16.32	523	2	1	526	15.35
22 ..	400	..	..	400	11.68	268	..	3	271	7.91
23 ..	349	..	1	350	10.22	183	..	6	189	5.52
24 ..	302	..	6	308	8.99	100	1	4	105	3.07
25 ..	226	..	5	231	6.74	60	3	8	71	2.07
26 ..	146	..	4	150	4.38	50	1	5	56	1.64
27 ..	120	..	7	127	3.71	30	1	12	43	1.26
28 ..	83	..	7	90	2.63	30	..	8	38	1.11
29 ..	57	1	8	66	1.93	14	3	4	21	0.61
30–34 ..	122	3	30	155	4.52	37	3	31	71	2.07
35–39 ..	39	5	29	73	2.13	24	6	29	59	1.72
40–44 ..	42	3	27	72	2.10	8	16	34	58	1.69
45–49 ..	19	13	25	57	1.66	7	18	21	46	1.34
50–54 ..	8	15	15	38	1.11	6	16	8	30	0.88
55–59 ..	5	13	15	33	0.96	2	18	5	25	0.73
60–64 ..	2	14	6	22	0.64	2	14	1	17	0.50
65 & over	..	32	3	35	1.02	2	15	2	19	0.55
Adults	2,479	99	188	2,766	80.74	1,346	117	182	1,645	48.02
Total ..	3,138	99	189	3,426	100.00	3,126	118	182	3,426	100.00

AVERAGE AGE OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES

Year	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years)				Average Age of Brides (Years)			
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bride-grooms	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides
1959	25.00	54.76	39.81	27.04	21.53	47.46	35.08	23.42
1960	24.96	56.06	40.25	27.17	21.22	49.33	35.99	23.36
1961	24.65	54.58	40.06	26.79	21.48	45.64	35.52	23.37
1962	24.74	55.12	40.07	26.89	21.22	49.86	37.47	23.41
1963	24.23	56.63	41.43	26.48	21.16	49.25	36.97	23.10
1964	24.25	57.44	42.02	26.64	21.09	51.39	38.14	23.30
1965	24.01	55.40	40.60	25.99	21.05	49.86	36.83	22.82
1966	24.44	57.55	40.87	26.88	21.50	51.59	38.84	23.84
1967	24.33	56.29	41.70	26.13	21.39	48.57	36.42	23.14
1968	24.06	58.07	40.73	25.97	21.26	50.47	37.35	23.12

MARRIAGES REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH

Month	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
January	260	261	248	223	265	231	299	250	300	286
February	196	234	218	232	207	285	227	262	276	300
March	247	190	227	201	200	165	222	235	285	289
April	189	333	300	287	229	375	273	312	276	338
May	207	200	187	230	263	276	279	237	289	298
June	209	195	184	163	178	222	232	229	245	287
July	158	187	165	196	169	183	175	214	226	213
August	180	189	170	187	247	182	191	204	207	284
September	203	188	235	200	165	225	238	224	247	248
October	227	230	210	194	160	269	209	223	259	246
November	219	247	223	215	227	188	251	224	261	315
December	272	259	310	157	269	268	292	332	342	322
Total	2,567	2,713	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869	2,888	2,946	3,213	3,426

RELATIVE AGE GROUPS OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, 1968

Age Group of Bridegrooms (Years)	Age Group of Brides (Years)														Total Bride-grooms
	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 and over	
15–19	..	284	58	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	343
20–24	..	808	1,068	53	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,934
25–29	..	117	423	101	16	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	664
30–34	..	8	69	39	20	8	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155
35–39	..	4	17	18	14	10	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	73
40–44	..	1	8	9	6	13	16	11	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	72
45–49	..	..	3	3	4	11	14	12	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	57
50–54	..	..	2	3	2	6	5	8	5	5	..	1	..	1	..	38
55–59	..	..	2	2	1	3	4	6	7	7	..	1	..	..	..	33
60–64	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	4	2	4	6	1	..	..	..	22
65–69	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	8	4	..	..	..	18
70–74	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	5	1	1	..	11
75–79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3
80 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	3
Total Brides	..	1,222	1,650	229	71	59	58	46	30	25	17	14	1	4	..	3,426

RELATIVE BIRTHPLACES OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, 1968

Birthplace of Bridegrooms	Birthplace of Brides												Total Bride-grooms
	Aus-tralia	New Zealand	United King-dom	Austria	Ger-many	Greece	Hun-gary	Italy	Nether-lands	Poland	Yugo-slavia	Other	
Australia	2,746	11	135	..	21	..	..	1	24	1	1	16	2,956
New Zealand	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	20
United Kingdom	170	2	31	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	5	214
Austria	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Germany	28	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	39
Greece	7	..	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Hungary	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Italy	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	18
Netherlands	39	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	11	..	..	1	54
Poland	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	12
Yugoslavia	18	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	6	1	29
Other	45	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	60
Total Brides	3,102	16	177	..	33	7	..	3	44	5	7	32	3,426

5. DIVORCES

PETITIONS FOR DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE

Petitioner	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Husband	123	136	154	127	126	149	146	156	151	198
Wife	160	138	168	153	147	175	185	201	169	210
Total Petitions	283	274	322	280	273	324	331	357	320	408

DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE GRANTED

Year	Dissolutions (*a*) Granted on Petition of—									Total Dissolutions
	Husband on Grounds of					Wife on Grounds of				
	Adultery	Desertion	Separation (*b*)	Other (*c*)	Total	Adultery	Desertion	Separation (*b*)	Other (*c*)	Total	
1926	3	10	..	..	13	5	15	..	1	21	34
1927	7	15	..	..	22	4	23	..	2	29	51
1928	7	16	..	..	23	1	29	..	2	32	55
1929	6	14	..	1	21	9	16	..	3	28	49
1930	2	14	..	1	17	1	23	..	1	25	42
1931	6	16	..	2	24	10	12	..	1	23	47
1932	3	9	..	..	12	4	16	..	1	21	33
1933	1	15	..	1	17	4	21	..	..	25	42
1934	8	11	..	1	20	9	29	..	2	40	60
1935	10	20	..	..	30	7	46	..	4	57	87
1936	9	14	..	..	23	4	31	..	4	39	62
1937	5	14	..	1	20	..	10	..	..	10	30
1938	13	37	..	1	51	13	45	..	..	58	109
1939	6	28	..	1	35	8	32	..	5	45	80
1940	12	18	..	1	31	13	32	..	7	52	83
1941	8	26	..	2	36	10	35	..	3	48	84
1942	8	31	..	1	40	5	36	..	2	43	83
1943	22	27	..	..	49	11	27	..	2	40	89
1944	24	43	..	1	68	9	33	..	5	47	115
1945	40	49	..	..	89	20	56	..	7	83	172
1946	56	50	..	..	106	29	80	..	4	113	219
1947	53	59	..	..	112	23	66	..	9	98	210
1948	35	61	..	3	99	20	63	..	3	86	185
1949	29	81	..	1	111	21	128	..	6	155	266
1950	23	58	..	..	81	10	55	..	6	71	152
1951	35	73	..	1	109	12	71	..	2	85	194
1952	28	73	..	1	102	18	95	..	2	115	217
1953	26	67	..	..	93	19	94	..	4	117	210
1954	39	63	..	1	103	21	106	..	8	135	238
1955	44	59	..	1	104	24	97	..	8	129	233
1956	28	59	..	2	89	18	85	..	5	108	197
1957	37	46	..	..	83	18	69	..	10	97	180
1958	29	56	..	2	87	16	70	..	3	89	176
1959	52	48	..	..	100	30	87	..	5	122	222
1960	49	44	..	..	93	20	91	..	6	117	210
1961 (*d*)	47	63	13	1	124	34	102	18	8	162	286
1962	42	60	18	5	125	14	54	41	15	124	249
1963	32	46	23	7	108	27	66	40	20	153	261
1964	37	48	20	11	116	17	47	25	25	114	230
1965	30	61	27	13	131	27	58	41	23	149	280
1966	33	69	27	13	142	25	72	47	33	177	319
1967	18	44	24	10	96	23	65	38	26	152	248
1968	49	59	32	14	154	36	54	37	22	149	303

(*a*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

(*b*) Separation became a ground for dissolution under the Commonwealth *Matrimonial Causes Act* 1959 (see note (*d*)).

(*c*) Includes, from 1961, dissolutions on multiple grounds (see note (*d*)).

(*d*) The Commonwealth *Matrimonial Causes Act* 1959, which came into operation on 1 February 1961, superseded the State Matrimonial Causes laws except in so far as the transitional provisions of the Act kept them in force for the purpose of completing pending proceedings.

DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE, 1968—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF MARRIAGE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and over	Not Stated	
Under 21	51	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
21–24	79	34	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122
25–29	36	19	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72
30–34	6	9	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
35–39	..	3	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
40–44	2	..	1	3	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	12
45–49	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
50–54	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
55–59	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	3
60 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Wives	176	71	28	14	6	5	..	3	..	..	..	303

DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE, 1968—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF DISSOLUTION

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and over	Not Stated	
Under 21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21–24	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
25–29	1	24	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54
30–34	..	6	18	20	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	48
35–39	..	1	5	20	19	5	..	..	..	..	..	50
40–44	..	1	3	5	13	17	6	..	..	..	..	45
45–49	..	..	..	1	7	15	12	1	1	..	..	37
50–54	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	5	1	..	..	26
55–59	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	9	3	..	..	17
60 and over	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	7	4	..	17
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Wives	3	39	57	48	42	47	33	18	12	4	..	303

DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE, 1968—DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Dissolutions of Marriage with—									Total Marriages Dissolved	Total Number of Children (*a*)
	No Children	1 Child	2 Children	3 Children	4 Children	5 Children	6 Children	7 Children	8 or more Children		
Under 1 Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
4	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	8
5	5	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	13
6	7	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	18
7	3	6	9	3	1	..	..	..	..	22	37
8	5	5	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	17	22
9	3	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	13	20
10	7	2	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	17	25
11	2	2	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	12	22
12	2	2	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	13	27
13	1	4	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	13	22
14	3	1	4	4	2	2	..	..	..	16	39
15	..	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	14
16	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	11
17	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	17
18	1	..	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	8	19
19	3	1	4	1	2	..	..	1	..	12	27
20–24	6	7	7	7	10	1	2	..	1	41	109
25–29	5	7	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	22	37
30–34	8	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	15	9
35–39	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	4
40–44	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
45 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	80	74	76	39	24	5	2	1	2	303	501

(*a*) Includes only children of the marriage under 21 years of age at time of petition.

6. BIRTHS

NUMBER OF BIRTHS IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA ACCORDING TO AGE GROUP OF MOTHER, 1968

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Age Group of Mothers (Years)								Total Births
	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45 and over	
Hobart (H)	1	155	380	235	142	65	25	..	1,003
Glenorchy (H)	..	114	359	230	121	45	13	..	882
Clarence (H)	2	66	251	262	103	46	18	3	751
Brighton (SE) (H)	..	5	22	17	8	5	1	..	58
Glamorgan (SE)	..	3	6	10	1	2	..	..	22
Green Ponds (SE)	..	3	7	3	2	1	..	..	16
Richmond (SE)	..	1	7	8	6	1	1	..	24
Sorell (SE) (H)	1	12	19	19	11	5	1	1	69
Spring Bay (SE)	..	5	11	8	1	5	1	..	31
Bruny (S)	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	6
Esperance (S)	..	17	38	24	6	2	2	..	89
Huon (S)	..	20	55	19	18	7	..	..	119
Kingborough (S) (H)	..	19	78	53	25	9	5	..	189
New Norfolk (S) (H)	..	40	87	57	27	15	..	1	227
Port Cygnet (S)	..	10	18	19	9	1	..	..	57
Tasman (S)	..	7	10	6	3	1	..	..	27
Total Hobart Div. (*a*)	**4**	**389**	**1,154**	**837**	**415**	**179**	**60**	**5**	**3,043**
Total SE. Div. (*a*)	..	**17**	**36**	**40**	**15**	**14**	**2**	..	**124**
Total S. Div. (*a*)	..	**71**	**160**	**96**	**54**	**17**	**5**	..	**403**
Launceston	1	125	247	168	81	36	18	..	676
Total N. Central Div.	**1**	**125**	**247**	**168**	**81**	**36**	**18**	..	**676**
Burnie	..	70	195	142	42	18	5	1	473
Circular Head	..	35	85	63	23	13	2	1	222
Deloraine	..	8	53	36	11	4	4	..	116
Devonport	1	63	174	105	52	18	12	..	425
Kentish	..	22	76	39	21	11	2	..	171
King Island	..	10	20	15	4	3	1	..	53
Latrobe	..	17	36	28	12	3	1	..	97
Penguin	..	12	42	33	10	6	1	..	104
Ulverstone	..	38	73	55	17	14	7	..	204
Wynyard	1	41	101	78	28	20	5	..	274
Total NW. Div.	**2**	**316**	**855**	**594**	**220**	**110**	**40**	**2**	**2,139**
Beaconsfield	..	19	67	61	29	14	6	..	196
Fingal	..	11	37	19	13	2	..	..	82
Flinders	..	1	6	6	3	2	1	..	19
George Town	..	16	63	29	24	9	5	..	146
Lilydale	..	28	48	52	28	10	3	..	169
Portland	..	2	13	6	5	3	..	..	29
Ringarooma	..	5	24	16	7	2	1	..	55
Scottsdale	..	10	32	26	7	9	..	..	84
Total NE. Div.	..	**92**	**290**	**215**	**116**	**51**	**16**	..	**780**
Evandale	..	3	17	12	5	1	..	..	38
Longford	..	14	34	37	15	6	3	..	109
St Leonards	..	35	135	98	37	15	8	..	328
Westbury	..	9	43	28	15	9	2	..	106
Total N. Midland Div.	..	**61**	**229**	**175**	**72**	**31**	**13**	..	**581**
Bothwell	..	3	7	4	6	2	1	..	23
Campbell Town	..	7	14	12	4	4	..	..	41
Hamilton	..	16	40	21	8	3	1	..	89
Oatlands	..	8	23	22	5	3	1	..	62
Ross	..	5	7	3	1	..	..	..	16
Total Midland Div.	..	**39**	**91**	**62**	**24**	**12**	**3**	..	**231**
Gormanston	..	5	7	3	2	..	..	..	17
Queenstown	..	29	58	30	12	11	1	1	142
Strahan	..	1	3	3	2	2	..	..	11
Waratah	..	7	36	21	7	3	..	..	74
Zeehan	..	11	40	28	13	2	2	..	96
Total Western Div.	..	**53**	**144**	**85**	**36**	**18**	**3**	**1**	**340**
Total Tasmania	**7**	**1,163**	**3,206**	**2,272**	**1,033**	**468**	**160**	**8**	**8,317**

(*a*) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern; some Local Government Areas (e.g. Brighton) form part of two Statistical Divisions.

NUMBER OF NUPTIAL AND EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS IN EACH STATISTICAL DIVISION ACCORDING TO AGE GROUP OF MOTHER, 1968

Usual Residence of Mother—Statistical Division	Age Group of Mothers and Sex of Children																		Total Live Births
	10–14		15–19		20–24		25–29		30–34		35–39		40–44		45 and over		All Ages		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Number
Hobart Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	114	104	275	253	116	108	29	20	9	10	2	1	..	..	545	496	1,041
Subsequent Birth	..	..	27	26	274	266	289	294	168	176	71	76	29	26	1	4	859	868	1,727
Ex-Nuptial	3	1	50	68	48	38	13	17	12	10	7	6	2	..	..	..	135	140	275
North Central Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	40	35	58	65	24	23	4	3	3	2	2	..	..	..	131	128	259
Subsequent Birth	..	..	8	5	50	47	59	52	34	34	17	12	6	8	..	..	174	158	332
Ex-Nuptial	1	..	17	20	9	18	4	6	2	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	36	49	85
North Western Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	94	100	184	168	58	47	12	11	4	5	1	3	..	..	353	334	687
Subsequent Birth	..	..	31	27	235	234	259	218	109	82	52	43	21	11	2	..	709	615	1,324
Ex-Nuptial	1	1	32	32	16	18	7	5	4	2	2	4	..	4	..	..	62	66	128
North Eastern Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	30	17	65	52	15	21	3	5	1	2	1	..	..	..	115	97	212
Subsequent Birth	..	..	6	11	87	75	74	98	56	49	24	23	6	8	..	..	253	264	517
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	17	11	6	5	5	2	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	32	19	51
North Midland Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	18	11	52	45	11	14	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	84	73	157
Subsequent Birth	..	..	10	7	65	57	72	72	33	33	16	14	4	8	..	..	200	191	391
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	6	9	9	1	2	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	19	14	33
Midland Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	7	15	19	19	6	7	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	36	42	78
Subsequent Birth	..	..	3	1	27	22	30	18	5	13	4	8	1	1	..	..	70	63	133
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	6	7	2	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	20
South Eastern Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	3	7	10	9	5	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	40
Subsequent Birth	..	..	1	2	7	8	16	13	7	6	7	6	1	..	..	..	39	35	74
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	2	2	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	6	10
Southern Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	24	16	37	27	15	9	5	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	84	55	139
Subsequent Birth	..	..	9	6	49	38	30	38	20	25	4	8	1	2	..	..	113	117	230
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	11	5	3	6	2	2	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	20	14	34
Western Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	17	14	28	21	13	7	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	63	45	108
Subsequent Birth	..	..	7	5	49	41	33	28	13	15	10	6	3	..	1	..	116	95	211
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	3	7	2	3	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	14	21
Total Tasmania—																			
Nuptial—First Born ..	..	..	347	319	728	659	263	239	65	47	20	21	8	5	..	..	1,431	1,290	2,721
Subsequent Birth	..	..	102	90	843	788	862	831	445	433	205	196	72	64	4	4	2,533	2,406	4,939
Ex-Nuptial	5	2	144	161	95	93	36	41	24	19	14	12	6	5	..	..	324	333	657
Grand Total	5	2	593	570	1,666	1,540	1,161	1,111	534	499	239	229	86	74	4	4	4,288	4,029	8,317

NOTE: Plural Births: (i) with no previous issue—the first child born alive is included with 'First Born' and the remaining child with 'Subsequent Births';
(ii) with previous issue—both children are included with 'Subsequent Births'.

BIRTHS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUP OF MOTHER

Age Group of Mother (Years)	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
10–14	3	6	3	8	5	2	6	1	6	7
15–19	829	894	957	988	1,001	1,073	1,074	1,113	1,091	1,163
20–24	2,801	2,925	2,949	2,997	2,869	2,834	2,632	2,586	2,749	3,206
25–29	2,329	2,378	2,383	2,371	2,302	2,190	2,039	2,000	2,064	2,272
30–34	1,484	1,540	1,536	1,471	1,368	1,196	1,016	980	997	1,033
35–39	922	856	879	772	717	704	572	541	471	468
40–44	242	234	254	264	255	231	186	168	159	160
45 and over	15	20	21	23	13	22	10	12	10	8
Total Births—Number	8,625	8,853	8,982	8,894	8,530	8,252	7,535	7,401	7,547	8,317
Masculinity (*a*)	105	103	107	109	108	105	106	103	105	106

(*a*) Number of male births per 100 female births.

AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES (*a*)

Age Group of Mother (Years)	1961	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
10–14	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
15–19	70.1	62.6	64.6	62.9	64.7	62.9	65.8
20–24	261.8	245.4	233.8	209.9	203.6	199.9	217.7
25–29	235.0	218.6	207.2	193.1	176.9	180.1	196.4
30–34	138.3	128.2	114.9	102.6	95.9	95.5	96.8
35–39	75.2	63.2	63.5	52.6	49.3	43.6	44.0
40–44	23.6	22.5	20.1	16.1	14.6	14.0	14.2
45–49	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7
Fertility Rate (*b*)	131	119	114	104	100	100	109

(*a*) Number of births per 1,000 women in age groups shown.
(*b*) Number of births per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS

Age Group of Mother (Years)	Number Registered					Proportion of Total Births (Per Cent)				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
10–14	2	6	1	6	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15–19	232	240	269	271	305	21.6	22.3	24.2	24.8	26.2
20–24	127	118	132	164	188	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.0	5.9
25–29	60	48	56	72	77	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.4
30–34	35	34	38	27	43	2.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	4.2
35–39	30	19	20	14	26	4.3	3.3	3.7	3.0	5.6
40–44	14	6	7	7	11	6.1	3.2	4.2	4.4	6.9
45–49	2	..	1	1	..	9.1	..	8.3	10.0	..
Total	502	471	524	562	657	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.9

NUPTIAL FIRST BIRTHS: AGE AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE OF MOTHER, 1968

Age of Mother	Total Nuptial First-born Children (a)	Duration of Marriage																																				
		Months																									Years												
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	0-11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	12-23	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 and over
15	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	37	2	6	6	5	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	133	4	9	7	13	21	42	14	7	2	4	1	2	126	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	231	4	9	11	16	30	65	34	11	12	5	5	4	206	3	6	..	2	3	1	3	..	2	1	1	..	22	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	263	3	9	3	16	25	52	55	12	7	8	11	9	210	6	8	5	8	4	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	45	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	293	3	7	7	14	20	35	46	14	9	17	12	10	194	8	5	11	6	9	8	6	3	4	4	3	5	72	22	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	340	1	4	7	12	15	37	26	14	6	18	20	12	172	7	14	11	11	11	5	15	8	5	8	4	11	110	44	11	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	292	2	..	..	8	7	19	24	4	5	12	9	8	98	5	13	10	9	5	10	11	10	7	7	4	5	96	67	18	6	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	235	..	..	3	..	4	5	8	8	3	8	6	8	53	4	9	6	11	8	2	6	4	3	9	6	6	74	67	26	11	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	227	1	1	1	2	4	3	4	1	4	8	4	8	41	4	6	1	4	5	7	3	2	2	4	9	6	53	58	42	22	8	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	178	2	..	..	1	1	..	5	1	3	10	4	5	32	2	2	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	3	1	3	36	43	37	16	9	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	123	1	..	1	1	2	4	2	3	2	2	4	4	26	4	1	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	4	3	3	20	17	22	17	13	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	78	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	3	1	15	6	2	1	..	2	1	2	1	2	..	1	1	19	17	6	5	8	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	6	2	1	1	..	2	1	2	1	2	..	2	2	16	12	9	11	6	8	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
29	49	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	2	8	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	6	7	5	5	2	2	8	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
30	32	2	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	11	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	2	10	2	3	1	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
31	34	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	2	3	2	12	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	7	2	4	3	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
32	18	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	7	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
33	16	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
34	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
35	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
36	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
37	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
38	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
39	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
40	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
41	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
42	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,721	28	48	51	91	140	271	226	80	58	113	89	80	1,275	57	76	55	59	55	52	57	42	35	46	38	46	618	379	197	102	58	32	23	11	9	7	1	2	3	2	2
Males ..	1,431	14	24	25	47	77	129	105	43	30	68	42	41	645	25	34	27	33	35	34	35	23	15	24	21	34	340	207	106	53	26	21	13	5	8	3	..	1	1	..	2
Females	1,290	14	24	26	44	63	142	121	37	28	45	47	39	630	32	42	28	26	20	18	22	19	20	22	17	12	278	172	91	49	32	11	10	6	1	4	1	1	2	2	..

(a) The figures represent live-born children only. In cases of multiple births, the eldest live-born child only is included.

CONFINEMENTS (a) : RELATIVE AGES OF PARENTS OF NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1968

Age of Father	Total	Age of Mother																																	
		14 and under	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45 and over
17	3	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	48	..	1	11	17	11	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	117	..	..	10	25	39	24	10	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	250	..	1	4	35	68	65	45	20	10	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	358	..	..	7	27	57	70	75	76	25	10	3	2	1	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	387	..	..	1	17	34	66	76	82	59	24	15	9	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	478	..	..	2	12	39	58	77	99	89	47	29	13	3	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	553	..	..	..	5	19	32	79	105	99	92	65	23	13	11	2	4	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	579	..	..	1	..	7	20	45	79	117	120	79	56	29	14	6	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	559	..	..	..	2	4	13	27	50	86	89	98	71	65	28	12	7	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	493	..	..	..	..	8	6	23	39	52	59	80	75	65	41	20	10	6	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	536	..	..	..	1	4	8	13	28	36	50	70	85	96	51	51	21	9	4	5	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	400	..	..	..	1	3	2	8	17	23	25	45	62	45	49	60	22	17	11	6	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	365	..	..	..	1	..	1	10	11	14	15	22	40	54	60	56	35	21	9	5	3	2	1	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
31	323	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	9	8	14	27	27	26	49	40	46	26	15	12	4	4	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	289	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	6	8	14	18	16	31	27	45	29	32	21	18	6	5	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	260	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	5	7	8	12	12	14	16	24	34	37	28	16	19	14	5	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
34	243	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	5	9	3	7	18	19	24	31	32	31	20	18	10	8	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
35	183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	4	12	16	15	18	9	14	18	22	8	16	10	5	5	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
36	167	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	5	5	6	1	9	9	11	13	20	14	16	16	15	10	3	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	3	8	6	6	21	12	8	9	12	13	18	13	14	9	5	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
38	162	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	1	2	4	5	9	4	11	7	14	11	13	10	18	11	12	15	4	3	2	1	1	..	..	..
39	115	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	2	5	8	2	8	6	11	10	8	17	6	6	6	5	5	3	..	..	..
40	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	2	1	1	3	2	2	4	6	5	7	6	7	8	9	11	5	8	2	..	1	..	..
41	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	1	4	5	2	7	7	7	7	6	6	10	7	9	2	5	3	2	1	..
42	64	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	2	..	4	3	7	4	4	4	9	4	5	4	2	1	1	..
43	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	5	4	3	5	5	5	3	2	1	..
44	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	6	4	2	2	5	3	2	..
45	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	2	5	1	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	..
46	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	..	..
47	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	..
48	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	2	3	3	..	1	1
49	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	5	1	1	4	..	..	2	1
50	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
51	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
52	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
53	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	1
54	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
55	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
56	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Mothers of Nuptial Children	7,576	..	2	37	144	297	376	511	645	647	592	594	537	497	417	415	301	255	226	190	145	156	114	116	81	77	50	51	38	29	13	16	7
Mothers of Ex-nuptial Children	651	7	22	62	88	65	68	62	51	30	26	18	18	14	18	18	7	10	4	9	9	10	8	9	3	2	3	2	3	3	..	2	..
Total Mothers	8,227	7	24	99	232	362	444	573	696	677	618	612	555	511	435	433	308	265	230	199	154	166	122	125	84	79	53	53	41	32	13	18	7

(a) Confinements resulting in live-born children only; includes 89 cases of twins and 1 case of triplets.

CONFINEMENTS (a) : RELATIVE BIRTHPLACES OF PARENTS OF NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1968

Birthplace of Father	Total Confinements	Birthplace of Mother																																								
		Australasia										Europe																								Asia	Africa	America	Pacific Islands
		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Terr.	External Territories	New Zealand	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	Ireland, Republic of	Ireland (Undefined)	Malta	Other Commonwealth	Austria	Czechoslovakia	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Italy	Latvia	Netherlands	Poland	Switzerland	U.S.S.R.	Yugoslavia	Other Non-Commonwealth				
Australasia—																																									
New South Wales	234	58	12	8	1	4	129	..	..	..	..	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
Victoria	390	17	97	7	4	3	230	..	..	..	1	18	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Queensland	73	8	7	25	..	..	26	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Australia	49	2	6	1	8	2	28	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	42	3	6	1	..	10	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania	5,680	109	233	54	24	22	4,996	..	..	..	14	129	22	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	13	..	1	1	1	41	6	1	..	2	..	6	..	1	..
Northern Territory	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Capital Territory	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	37	1	4	..	..	..	13	..	..	1	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe—																																									
England and Wales	397	20	19	6	3	6	168	..	..	..	2	147	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	4	3	..	..
Scotland	69	1	4	1	2	1	31	..	..	..	..	7	20	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Ireland	7	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland, Republic of	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland (undefined)	11	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	5	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Commonwealth	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	23	1	1	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	7	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	79	2	3	1	..	..	49	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
Greece	57	1	3	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Hungary	7	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	81	..	3	..	..	..	33	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Latvia	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	123	5	2	3	1	..	47	..	..	..	2	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Poland	22	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.S.S.R.	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	62	2	..	2	1	1	31	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	17	..	1	..	..	..
Other Non-Commonwealth	25	3	1	..	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..
Asia	44	1	2	1	2	1	8	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	17	..	..	..
Africa	7	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
America	11	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
Pacific Islands	8	2	..	1	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mothers of Nuptial Children	7,576	239	405	111	47	54	5,898	2	..	1	37	345	62	3	2	5	1	1	8	2	46	48	2	46	2	110	16	4	3	19	10	38	6	3	..
Mothers of Ex-nuptial Children	651	15	41	4	3	1	553	..	2	..	5	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Total Confinements	8,227	254	446	115	50	55	6,451	2	2	1	42	361	64	3	2	5	1	1	8	2	48	49	3	46	2	112	16	5	3	19	10	39	6	3	1

(a) Confinements resulting in live-born children only; includes 89 cases of twins and 1 case of triplets.

7. INFANT MORTALITY

INFANT MORTALITY RATES (*a*) IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1968

Statistical Division	Age at Death								Total		
	Under 1 day		1 day and under 1 week		1 week and under 4 weeks		4 weeks and under 1 year				
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Persons
Hobart	1	7	5	9	1	3	9	4	16	23	19
North Central	15	6	9	3	..	..	21	3	44	12	28
North Western	7	9	3	..	1	1	4	8	14	16	16
North Eastern	8	..	..	3	3	3	3	5	13	8	10
North Midland	3	4	3	..	..	..	3	..	10	4	7
Midland	9	9	9	..	..	..	9	..	26	9	17
South Eastern	16	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	48	..	48
Southern	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	16	14	16	15
Western	5	..	..	5	7	..	..	7	11	13	12
Total Tasmania ..	5.6	5.5	4.0	4.2	0.9	1.5	7.2	5.4	17.7	16.6	17.2

(*a*) Number of deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates in Divisions have been rounded to the nearest whole number.

DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE—SUMMARY

Year	Age at Death								Total		
	Under 1 day		1 day and under 1 week		1 week and under 4 weeks		4 weeks and under 1 year				
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Persons
Number Registered											
1964	32	17	30	24	5	6	34	18	101	65	166
1965	19	24	17	13	5	5	25	17	66	59	125
1966	22	17	19	12	5	..	18	15	64	44	108
1967	23	15	22	19	3	4	26	18	74	56	130
1968	24	22	17	17	4	6	31	22	76	67	143
Rate per 1,000 Live Births											
1964	7.6	4.2	7.1	5.9	1.2	1.5	8.1	4.5	24.1	16.1	20.1
1965	4.9	5.6	4.4	3.6	1.3	1.4	6.4	4.6	17.0	16.2	16.6
1966	5.9	4.7	5.1	3.3	1.4	..	4.8	4.1	17.1	12.1	14.6
1967	5.9	4.1	5.7	5.1	0.8	1.1	6.7	4.9	19.1	15.2	17.2
1968	5.6	5.5	4.0	4.2	0.9	1.5	7.2	5.4	17.7	16.6	17.2

DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE: CAUSE OF DEATH AND AGE AT DEATH, 1968

Cause of Death	Age at Death																														
	Under 1 Day		1 Day		2 Days		3 Days		4 Days		5 Days		6 Days		1 Week		2 Weeks		3 Weeks		1-2 Months		3-5 Months		6-8 Months		9-11 Months		Total Under 1 Year		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total
Diarrhoeal disease	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	4
Meningococcal infection	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Specific diseases due to coxsackie virus	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Myeloid leukaemia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other and unspecified congenital disorders of metabolism	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Meningitis	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hereditary neuromuscular disorders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Acute myocarditis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3
Influenza unqualified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Influenza with other respiratory manifestations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2
Acute interstitial pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	6	3	9
Bronchopneumonia unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	4	3	6	2	..	..	..	..	11	6	17
Pneumonia unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Diffuse diseases of connective tissue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anencephalus	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Spina bifida	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Congenital hydrocephalus	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Congenital anomalies of heart	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	2	4	5	9
Other congenital anomalies of circulatory system	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other congenital anomalies of upper alimentary tract	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other congenital anomalies of digestive system	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Other congenital anomalies of musculoskeletal system	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Congenital syndromes affecting multiple systems	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Other maternal conditions unrelated to pregnancy	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Toxaemia of pregnancy	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
Difficult labour with abnormality of bones, organs or tissues of pelvis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Difficult labour with malposition of foetus	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Other complications of pregnancy and childbirth	5	6	5	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	21
Conditions of placenta	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	8
Birth injury without mention of cause	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Haemolytic disease of new born with kernicterus	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Haemolytic disease of new born without mention of kernicterus	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Anoxic and hypoxic conditions not elsewhere classified	..	9	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	11	14
Immaturity unqualified	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Other ill-defined unknown causes of morbidity and mortality	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Inhalation and ingestion of food causing obstruction or suffocation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Accidental mechanical suffocation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total all causes	24	22	8	5	4	4	2	3	1	2	2	2	..	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	15	6	12	10	1	2	3	4	76	67	143

8. DEATHS

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS 1968

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Age Group											Total
	Under 1 Day	1 Day and Under 1 Week	1 Week and Under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and Under 1 Year	Total Under 1 Year	1–4 Years	5–19 Years	20–44 Years	45–64 Years	65 Years and Over	Not Stated	
Hobart (H)	4	9	1	6	20	4	12	29	139	433	..	637
Glenorchy (H)	5	3	3	5	16	6	8	15	71	157	..	273
Clarence (H)	2	3	2	7	14	1	6	20	51	112	..	204
Brighton (SE) (H)	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	2	5	9	..	19
Glamorgan (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	10
Green Ponds (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Richmond (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	19	..	24
Sorell (SE) (H)	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	8	23	..	35
Spring Bay (SE)	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	3	7	..	13
Bruny (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	7
Esperance (S)	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	6	2	18	..	29
Huon (S)	1	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	7	31	..	43
Kingborough (S) (H)	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	6	17	50	..	77
New Norfolk (S) (H)	1	2	..	2	5	..	5	14	18	58	..	100
Port Cygnet (S)	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	8	15	..	28
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	7	..	12
Total Hobart Div. (*a*)	**12**	**21**	**6**	**20**	**59**	**11**	**33**	**74**	**300**	**817**	..	**1,294**
Total SE. Div. (*a*)	**1**	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	**1**	**5**	**13**	**46**	..	**68**
Total S. Div. (*a*)	**1**	**1**	..	**4**	**6**	**2**	**4**	**22**	**29**	**91**	..	**154**
Launceston	7	4	..	8	19	3	8	25	83	351	..	489
Total N. Central Div.	**7**	**4**	..	**8**	**19**	**3**	**8**	**25**	**83**	**351**	..	**489**
Burnie	8	1	..	3	12	2	3	3	37	60	..	117
Circular Head	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	18	33	..	56
Deloraine	2	..	..	1	3	1	..	1	7	29	..	41
Devonport	4	2	..	2	8	1	1	12	32	102	..	156
Kentish	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	10	20	..	36
King Island	1	..	..	1	2	2	1	1	1	6	..	13
Latrobe	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	10	24	..	37
Penguin	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	3	11	19	..	35
Ulverstone	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	3	22	57	..	85
Wynyard	2	..	..	2	4	2	4	2	10	43	..	65
Total NW. Div.	**17**	**3**	**2**	**12**	**34**	**10**	**17**	**29**	**158**	**393**	..	**641**
Beaconsfield	1	1	..	2	4	1	1	6	21	49	..	82
Fingal	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	13	17	..	36
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	3	..	9
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	7	12	..	26
Lilydale	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	6	12	18	..	40
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	11	..	17
Ringarooma	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	4	20	..	28
Scottsdale	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	2	16	..	23
Total NE. Div.	**3**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**8**	**4**	**10**	**28**	**65**	**146**	..	**261**
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	14	..	19
Longford	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	11	47	..	62
St Leonards	2	1	..	2	5	3	4	12	23	58	..	105
Westbury	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	6	12	26	..	47
Total N. Mid. Div.	**2**	**2**	..	**2**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**21**	**49**	**145**	..	**233**
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	7
Campbell Town	2	1	..	1	4	..	..	1	3	9	..	17
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	14	..	22
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	18	..	20
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	4
Total Mid. Div.	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	..	..	**2**	**15**	**49**	..	**70**
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3
Queenstown	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	9	15	..	30
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	7
Waratah	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	3	3	1	..	9
Zeehan	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	2	13	6	..	25
Total W. Div.	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**3**	**10**	**29**	**27**	..	**74**
Total Tasmania	**46**	**34**	**10**	**53**	**143**	**36**	**83**	**216**	**741**	**2,065**	..	**3,284**

(*a*) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern; some Local Government Areas (e.g. Brighton) form part of two Statistical Divisions.

DEATHS AT SINGLE AGES AND IN AGE GROUPS

Age at Death (Years)		1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Number of Deaths											
Under 1	M	114	96	81	102	99	101	66	64	74	76
	F	88	73	70	82	54	65	59	44	56	67
1	M	11	3	10	10	1	6	6	9	5	6
	F	12	8	5	7	1	5	5	8	8	8
2	M	1	5	4	3	3	6	4	4	2	4
	F	1	1	4	4	4	2	2	4	2	5
3	M	4	3	4	6	4	5	4	4	2	5
	F	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	3	3	2
4	M	1	4	2	5	3	5	4	1	2	4
	F	7	..	3	1	1	4	1	1	7	2
0–4	M	131	111	101	126	110	123	84	82	85	95
	F	110	84	84	96	62	80	68	60	76	84
5–9	M	17	14	13	10	6	13	8	9	13	12
	F	5	8	7	4	8	5	7	9	8	5
10–14	M	7	5	10	9	10	12	16	9	11	9
	F	5	4	10	5	11	5	5	8	9	4
15–19	M	21	17	23	15	20	23	29	37	26	45
	F	3	10	6	7	5	9	11	7	11	8
20–24	M	29	26	19	12	16	20	22	25	30	31
	F	6	3	4	5	4	7	8	9	9	12
25–29	M	26	17	16	22	15	26	20	15	19	26
	F	6	11	4	2	5	6	9	8	7	8
30–34	M	18	18	16	11	26	20	23	13	32	27
	F	9	8	11	9	9	11	6	13	14	11
35–39	M	28	20	29	22	26	21	26	22	25	23
	F	18	19	24	15	17	16	7	22	15	13
40–44	M	48	40	41	39	40	39	46	39	46	43
	F	22	18	23	21	19	25	33	28	31	22
45–49	M	63	53	68	54	55	52	60	72	70	73
	F	29	33	41	40	32	34	42	30	41	33
50–54	M	70	77	89	91	102	94	85	114	96	95
	F	43	41	40	50	41	61	49	43	49	45
55–59	M	122	110	114	133	126	128	144	136	150	139
	F	59	52	48	62	58	64	64	65	76	79
60–64	M	119	149	137	162	148	189	177	172	200	182
	F	84	83	85	81	75	86	89	90	90	94
65–69	M	191	181	165	173	186	180	195	221	187	224
	F	120	129	118	107	122	122	116	142	132	128
70–74	M	188	249	209	227	183	241	230	219	244	215
	F	172	143	178	172	165	171	138	228	177	174
75–79	M	199	194	232	215	232	243	213	220	226	263
	F	184	161	173	199	200	213	220	227	263	229
80–84	M	156	134	167	138	173	199	189	162	187	222
	F	183	157	170	195	179	229	232	194	214	232
85 and over	M	120	131	152	163	127	174	149	159	142	182
	F	169	160	162	178	205	233	223	250	217	197
Total Deaths	M	1,553	1,546	1,601	1,622	1,601	1,797	1,716	1,726	1,789	1,906
	F	1,227	1,124	1,188	1,248	1,217	1,377	1,327	1,433	1,439	1,378
Masculinity of Deaths (*a*)											
Under 1		130	132	116	124	183	155	112	145	132	113
1–4		77	136	154	171	138	147	200	113	55	112
5–19		346	164	192	213	150	247	230	229	179	388
20–44		244	205	182	203	228	194	217	143	200	227
45–64		174	186	191	189	209	189	191	217	202	195
65 and over		103	119	116	108	103	107	105	94	98	115
Total Deaths		127	138	135	130	132	131	129	120	124	138

(*a*) Number of male deaths per 100 female deaths.

CAUSES OF DEATH, 1968

NOTE: The classification below employs the abbreviated list of causes with certain sub-divisions based on the eighth revision (1965) of the International Statistical Classification of Causes of Death.

	Cause of Death	Detailed List Number	Number of Deaths			Rate per 100,000 of Mean Population			Proportion of Total Deaths (%)
			Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
B1	Cholera	000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B2	Typhoid fever	001	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B3	Bacillary dysentery and amoebiasis	004, 006	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B4	Enteritis and other diarrhoeal diseases	008, 009	8	6	14	4	3	3	0.43
B5	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	010–012	10	1	11	5	1	3	0.33
B6	Other tuberculosis including late effects	013–019	2	1	3	1	1	1	0.09
B7	Plague	020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B8	Diphtheria	032	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B9	Whooping cough	033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B10	Streptococcal sore throat and scarlet fever	034	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B11	Meningococcal infection	036	1	1	2	1	1	1	0.06
B12	Acute poliomyelitis	040–043	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B13	Smallpox	050	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B14	Measles	055	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B15	Typhus and other rickettsioses	080–083	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B16	Malaria	084	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B17	Syphilis and its sequelae	090–097	1	1	2	1	1	1	0.06
B18	All other infective and parasitic diseases	Remainder of 000–136	2	3	5	1	2	1	0.15
B19	Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissue	140–209	273	220	493	141	116	129	15.01
B20	Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature	210–239	1	2	3	1	1	1	0.09
B21	Diabetes mellitus	250	21	30	51	11	15	13	1.55
B22	Avitaminoses and other nutritional deficiency	260–269	1	1	2	1	1	1	0.06
B23	Anaemias	280–285	6	6	12	3	3	3	0.37
B24	Meningitis	320	1	4	5	1	2	1	0.15
B25	Active rheumatic fever	390–392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B26	Chronic rheumatic heart disease	393–398	5	25	30	3	12	8	0.91
B27	Hypertensive disease	400–404	26	44	70	13	23	18	2.13
B28	Ischaemic heart disease	410–414	583	341	924	302	179	242	28.14
B29	Other forms of heart disease	420–429	66	83	149	34	44	39	4.54
B30	Cerebrovascular disease	430–438	188	208	396	97	110	103	12.06
B31	Influenza	470–474	4	4	8	2	2	2	0.25
B32	Pneumonia	480–486	89	61	150	46	32	39	4.57
B33	Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	490–493	109	29	138	56	15	36	4.20
B34	Peptic ulcer	531–533	16	6	22	8	3	6	0.67
B35	Appendicitis	540–543	..	2	2	..	1	1	0.06
B36	Intestinal obstruction and hernia	550–553	1	2	3	1	1	1	0.09
		560	4	1	5	2	1	1	0.15
B37	Cirrhosis of liver	571	12	3	15	6	2	4	0.46
B38	Nephritis and nephrosis	580–584	13	5	18	7	2	5	0.55
B39	Hyperplasia of prostate	600	11	..	11	6	..	3	0.33
B40	Abortion	640–645	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B41	Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium. Delivery	630–639	..	1	1	..	1	..	0.03
	without mention of complication	650–678	..	3	3	..	2	1	0.09
B42	Congenital anomalies	740–759	20	13	33	10	7	9	1.00
B43	Birth injury, difficult labour and other	764–768	4	1	5	2	1	1	0.15
	anoxic and hypoxic conditions	772–776	4	14	18	2	7	5	0.55
B44	Other causes of perinatal mortality	760–763	5	5	10	3	3	3	0.31
		769–771	16	13	29	8	7	7	0.88
		773–775	1	2	3	1	1	1	0.09
		777–779	4	..	4	2	..	1	0.12
B45	Symptoms and ill-defined conditions	780–796	8	6	14	4	3	3	0.43
B46	All other conditions	Remainder of 240–738	151	150	301	78	79	79	9.17
B47	Motor vehicle accidents	810–823	111	28	139	57	15	36	4.23
B48	All other accidents	800–807	1	..	1	1	..	..	0.03
		825–949	82	36	118	42	19	31	3.59
B49	Suicide and self-inflicted injuries	950–959	42	12	54	22	6	14	1.65
B50	All other external causes	960–999	3	4	7	2	2	2	0.22
	All causes	..	1,906	1,378	3,284	988	727	859	100.00

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
ALL CAUSES	M	1,906	76	6	4	5	4	95	12	9	45	31	26	27	23	43	73	95	139	182	224	215	263	222	182	..	M ALL
	F	1,378	67	8	5	2	2	84	5	4	8	12	8	11	13	22	33	45	79	94	128	174	229	232	197	..	F CAUSES
CLASS I—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES	M	24	4	1	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	2	2	3	2	3	..	M Class I
	F	13	2	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
000-009 Intestinal infectious diseases	M	8	4	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	M 000-009
	F	6	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
009 Diarrhoeal disease	M	8	4	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	M 009
	F	6	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010-019 Tuberculosis	M	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	2	2	1	1	1	..	M 010-019
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010 Silicotuberculosis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 010
011 Pulmonary tuberculosis	M	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	M 011
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
019 Late effects of tuberculosis	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	M 019
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
030-039 Other bacterial diseases	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 030-039
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
036 Meningococcal infection	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 036
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
040-046 Poliomyelitis and other enterovirus diseases of central nervous system	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 040-046
044 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 044
070-079 Other viral diseases	F	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 070-079
070 Infectious hepatitis	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 070
074 Specific diseases due to coxsackie virus	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 074
090-099 Syphilis and other venereal diseases	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 090-099
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
093 Cardiovascular syphilis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 093
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
120-129 Helminthiases	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 120-129
122 Hydatidosis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 122
130-136 Other infective and parasitic diseases	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 130-136
135 Sarcoidosis	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 135
CLASS II—NEOPLASMS	M	274	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	4	3	12	12	19	31	39	36	39	39	22	11	..	M Class II
	F	222	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	4	7	14	17	20	28	20	28	33	22	17	..	F
140-199 Malignant neoplasms	M	252	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	4	3	11	10	13	26	36	36	38	39	21	11	..	M 140-199
	F	198	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	4	7	14	14	20	25	17	24	29	21	16	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
140-149	**Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx**	**M**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**M 140-149**
		F	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
141	Malignant neoplasm of tongue	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 141
142	Malignant neoplasm of salivary gland	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 142
145	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of mouth	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 145
146	Malignant neoplasm of oropharynx	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 146
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
150-159	**Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum**	**M**	**104**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**5**	**7**	**2**	**6**	**18**	**16**	**17**	**19**	**8**	**3**	..	**M 150-159**
		F	**75**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	**1**	**3**	**6**	**11**	**6**	**13**	**13**	**6**	**12**	..	**F**
150	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	M	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	M 150
		F	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	F
151	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	M	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	6	6	3	9	1	..	..	M 151
		F	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	5	3	3	2	..	F
153	Malignant neoplasm of large intestine, except rectum	M	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	5	4	6	5	3	2	..	M 153
		F	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	7	1	4	4	3	5	..	F
154	Malignant neoplasm of rectum and recto-sigmoid junction	M	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	2	2	1	1	..	M 154
		F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	F
155	Malignant neoplasm of liver and intra-hepatic bile ducts, specified as primary	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 155
156	Malignant neoplasm of gallbladder and bile ducts	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 156
		F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F
157	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	M	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	..	3	1	2	2	3	..	..	M 157
		F	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	2	..	F
160-163	**Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system**	**M**	**69**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**6**	**11**	**12**	**14**	**13**	**8**	..	**1**	..	**M 160-163**
		F	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**4**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	..	..	**F**
160	Malignant neoplasm of nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 160
162	Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung	M	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	6	11	12	14	13	8	..	1	..	M 162
		F	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	F
170-174	**Malignant neoplasm of bone, connective tissue, skin and breast**	**M**	**16**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**1**	**3**	**4**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 170-174**
		F	**48**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**4**	**3**	**2**	**5**	**5**	**2**	**3**	**5**	**7**	**5**	**3**	..	**F**
170	Malignant neoplasm of bone	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 170
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F
171	Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	M 171
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
172	Malignant melanoma of skin	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 172
		F	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	F
173	Other malignant neoplasm of skin	M	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 173
174	Malignant neoplasm of breast	F	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	2	5	4	2	3	5	7	3	2	..	F 174
180-189	**Malignant neoplasm of genito-urinary organs**	**M**	**45**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**5**	**9**	**11**	**7**	..	**M 180-189**
		F	**44**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**8**	**5**	**4**	**9**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**5**	..	..	**F**
180	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	F	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	5	2	1	3	..	..	..	F 180
182	Malignant neoplasm of corpus uteri	F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 182
183	Malignant neoplasm of ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament	F	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	1	4	..	1	..	2	..	..	F 183
185	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	M	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	7	8	6	..	M 185
186	Malignant neoplasm of testis	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 186
188	Malignant neoplasm of bladder	M	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	M 188
		F	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	F
189	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified urinary organs	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	M 189
		F	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
190-199	**Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites**	M	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	5	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	M 190-199
		F	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	..	F
190	Malignant neoplasm of eye	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F 190
191	Malignant neoplasm of brain	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 191
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F
192	Malignant neoplasm of other parts of nervous system	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 192
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
193	Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 193
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
194	Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 194
195	Malignant neoplasm of ill-defined sites	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 195
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	F
197	Secondary malignant neoplasm of respiratory and digestive systems	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 197
198	Other secondary malignant neoplasm	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 198
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
199	Malignant neoplasm without specification of site	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	M 199
		F	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	..	F
200-209	**Neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissue**	M	21	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	5	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	M 200-209
		F	22	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	3	4	4	1	..	..	F
200	Lymphosarcoma and reticulum-cell sarcoma	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 200
		F	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
201	Hodgkin's disease	M	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 201
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
202	Other neoplasms of lymphoid tissue	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 202
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	F
203	Multiple myeloma	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 203
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
204	Lymphatic leukaemia	M	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 204
		F	6	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	F
205	Myeloid leukaemia	M	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 205
		F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	F
206	Monocytic leukaemia	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F 206
207	Other and unspecified leukaemia	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 207
210-228	**Benign neoplasms**	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 210-228
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F
218	Uterine fibroma	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 218
223	Benign neoplasm of kidney and other urinary organs	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F 223
226	Benign neoplasm of endocrine glands	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 226
CLASS III—ENDOCRINE, NUTRITIONAL AND METABOLIC DISEASES		M	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	1	1	3	5	3	6	2	1	..	M Class III
		F	40	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	4	3	6	9	9	1	..	F
240-246	**Diseases of thyroid gland**	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 240-246
		F	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	F
241	Non-toxic nodular goitre	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F 241
242	Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 242
		F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	F
243	Cretinism of congenital origin	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 243
244	Myxoedema	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 244

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
250-258	**Diseases of other endocrine glands**	M	**22**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**3**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**4**	**2**	**5**	**2**	**1**	..	M **250-258**
		F	**30**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**5**	**8**	**7**	**1**	..	F
250	Diabetes mellitus	M	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	2	4	1	5	2	1	..	M 250
		F	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	4	1	5	8	7	1	..	F
253	Diseases of pituitary gland	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 253
260-269	**Avitaminoses and other nutritional deficiency**	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	M **260-269**
		F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	F
268	Nutritional marasmus	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 268
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
270-279	**Other metabolic diseases**	M	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	M **270-279**
		F	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
273	Other and unspecified congenital disorders of metabolism	F	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 273
274	Gout	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 274
CLASS IV	**—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS**	M	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**2**	**1**	..	M **Class IV**
		F	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	..	F
280	Iron deficiency anaemias	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 280
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F
281	Other deficiency anaemias	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	M 281
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	F
284	Aplastic anaemia	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	M 284
285	Other and unspecified anaemias	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 285
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
CLASS V	**—MENTAL DISORDERS**	M	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	M **Class V**
		F	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	F
290-299	**Psychoses**	M	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	M **290-299**
		F	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	F
290	Senile and pre-senile dementia	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	..	M 290
		F	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	1	..	F
296	Affective psychoses	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 296
298	Other psychoses	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 298
300-309	**Neuroses, personality disorders and other non-psychotic mental disorders**	M	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **300-309**
		F	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
303	Alcoholism	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 303
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
310-315	**Mental retardation**	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **310-315**
315	Unspecified mental retardation	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 315
CLASS VI	**—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS**	M	**15**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	M **Class VI**
		F	**22**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	**3**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**2**	..	**3**	**3**	..	..	F
320-324	**Inflammatory diseases of the central nervous system**	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **320-324**
		F	**4**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
320	Meningitis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	320
		F	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F	
330-333	**Hereditary and familial diseases of nervous system**	**M**	**6**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**M**	**330-333**
		F	**4**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
330	Hereditary neuromuscular disorders	M	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M	330
		F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
331	Hereditary diseases of the striato-pallidal system	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M	331
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	
332	Hereditary ataxia	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	332
333	Other hereditary and familial diseases of nervous system	F	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	333
340-349	**Other diseases of central nervous system**	**M**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	**M**	**340-349**
		F	**14**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**3**	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	**F**	
340	Multiple sclerosis	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	340
342	Paralysis agitans	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	M	342
		F	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	F	
345	Epilepsy	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	345
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
347	Other diseases of brain	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	347
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	
348	Motor neurone disease	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M	348
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F	
349	Other diseases of spinal cord	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F	349
CLASS VII	**—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM**	**M**	**939**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**3**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**5**	**9**	**34**	**51**	**76**	**94**	**129**	**121**	**151**	**146**	**116**	..	**M**	**Class VII**
		F	**761**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**4**	**3**	**8**	**11**	**16**	**36**	**48**	**84**	**108**	**146**	**159**	**135**	..	**F**	
393-398	**Chronic rheumatic heart disease**	**M**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**M**	**393-398**
		F	**25**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**3**	**2**	..	**F**	
394	Diseases of mitral valve	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	394
		F	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	..	F	
395	Diseases of aortic valve	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M	395
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	F	
396	Diseases of mitral and aortic valves	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	396
397	Diseases of other endocardial structures	F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	F	397
398	Other heart disease, specified as rheumatic	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	M	398
		F	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	F	
400-404	**Hypertensive disease**	**M**	**26**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**8**	**2**	**2**	**6**	**3**	..	**M**	**400-404**
		F	**44**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**12**	**12**	**3**	..	**F**	
400	**Malignant hypertension**	**M**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M**	**400**
		F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**	
4000	Without mention of organ damage	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	4000
4001	With heart involvement	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	4001
401	**Essential benign hypertension**	**M**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	M	401
		F	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	F	
402	**Hypertensive heart disease**	**M**	**17**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	5	2	1	4	2	..	M	402
		F	**32**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	4	3	11	7	1	..	F	
403	**Hypertensive renal disease**	**M**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	M	403
		F	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	F	
404	**Hypertensive heart and renal disease**	**M**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M	404
		F	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	F	

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																								Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
410-414 Ischaemic heart disease	M	**583**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**5**	**6**	**29**	**40**	**60**	**69**	**98**	**71**	**94**	**69**	**41**	..	M **410-414**
	F	**341**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**6**	**16**	**26**	**48**	**70**	**60**	**59**	**52**	..	F
410 Acute myocardial infarction	M	**455**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	**5**	**26**	**33**	**50**	**54**	**78**	**58**	**76**	**46**	**25**	..	M **410**
	F	**258**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**5**	**13**	**18**	**45**	**57**	**44**	**38**	**34**	..	F
4100 With hypertensive disease	M	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	7	9	4	9	3	2	..	M 4100
	F	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	4	5	9	4	3	2	..	F
4109 Without mention of hypertensive disease	M	416	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	26	31	47	47	69	54	67	43	23	..	M 4109
	F	225	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	11	14	40	48	40	35	32	..	F
411 Other acute and subacute forms of ischaemic heart disease	M	**18**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**3**	**1**	**3**	..	**5**	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	..	M **411**
	F	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	F
4119 Without mention of hypertensive disease	M	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	1	3	..	5	1	1	..	2	..	M 4119
	F	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	1	..	F
412 Chronic ischaemic heart disease	M	**109**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**6**	**7**	**15**	**15**	**12**	**17**	**22**	**14**	..	M **412**
	F	**74**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**7**	**2**	**11**	**15**	**18**	**17**	..	F
4120 With hypertensive disease	M	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	2	1	1	..	..	M 4120
	F	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	F
4129 Without mention of hypertensive disease	M	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	7	12	13	10	16	21	14	..	M 4129
	F	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	2	10	14	16	17	..	F
413 Angina pectoris	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	M **413**
	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	F
4130 With hypertensive disease	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	M 4130
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F
420-429 Other forms of heart disease	M	**66**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**4**	**5**	**5**	**9**	**9**	**14**	**16**	..	M **420-429**
	F	**83**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	**1**	**5**	**2**	**4**	**5**	**14**	**22**	**22**	..	F
421 Acute and subacute endocarditis	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 421
422 Acute myocarditis	M	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 422
	F	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
423 Chronic disease of pericardium, non-rheumatic	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 423
424 Chronic disease of endocardium	M	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	M 424
427 Symptomatic heart disease	M	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	4	6	3	9	10	..	M 427
	F	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	3	11	18	13	..	F
428 Other myocardial insufficiency	M	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	3	4	4	6	..	M 428
	F	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	9	..	F
429 Ill-defined heart disease	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	M 429
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F
430-438 Cerebrovascular disease	M	**188**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**4**	**6**	**9**	**14**	**10**	**27**	**34**	**41**	**39**	..	M **430-438**
	F	**208**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**8**	**12**	**20**	**20**	**49**	**50**	**33**	..	F
430 Subarachnoid haemorrhage	M	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	M **430**
	F	**14**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	F
4300 With hypertension (benign)	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 4300
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
4309 Without mention of hypertension	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	M 4309
	F	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	3	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	F
431 Cerebral haemorrhage	M	**41**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**6**	**1**	**2**	**8**	**8**	**7**	..	M **431**
	F	**56**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**14**	**8**	**8**	..	F
4310 With hypertension (benign)	M	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	M 4310
	F	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	3	3	2	7	3	4	..	F
4319 Without mention of hypertension	M	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	2	3	..	2	7	7	7	..	M 4319
	F	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	3	4	7	5	4	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
432 Occlusion of pre-cerebral arteries	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 432**
	F	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
4329 Without mention of hypertension	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 4329
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
433 Cerebral thrombosis	M	**59**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**3**	**12**	**10**	**16**	**10**	..	**M 433**
	F	**58**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**9**	**4**	**13**	**17**	**11**	..	**F**
4330 With hypertension (benign)	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	M 4330
	F	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	1	..	..	F
4339 Without mention of hypertension	M	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	3	10	9	15	9	..	M 4339
	F	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	7	4	10	16	11	..	F
434 Cerebral embolism	M	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 434**
4340 With hypertension (benign)	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 4340
4349 Without mention of hypertension	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 4349
436 Acute but ill-defined cerebrovascular disease	M	**55**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**10**	**9**	**11**	**13**	..	**M 436**
	F	**55**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**7**	**17**	**15**	**9**	..	**F**
4360 With hypertension (benign)	M	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	..	M 4360
	F	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	4	6	2	..	F
4369 Without mention of hypertension	M	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	8	7	9	11	..	M 4369
	F	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	5	13	9	7	..	F
437 Generalised ischaemic cerebrovascular disease	M	**20**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**5**	**4**	**8**	..	**M 437**
	F	**20**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**2**	**9**	**5**	..	**F**
4370 With hypertension (benign)	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	M 4370
4379 Without mention of hypertension	M	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	3	8	..	M 4379
	F	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	9	5	..	F
438 Other and ill-defined cerebrovascular disease	M	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	**M 438**
	F	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
4389 Without mention of hypertension	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	M 4389
	F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	F
440-448 Diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries	M	**66**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**3**	**8**	**10**	**10**	**15**	**15**	..	**M 440-448**
	F	**53**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**5**	**6**	**11**	**23**	..	**F**
440 Arteriosclerosis	M	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	3	8	8	13	..	M 440
	F	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	6	9	19	..	F
441 Aortic aneurysm (non-syphilitic)	M	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	4	2	4	..	..	M 441
	F	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	F
442 Other aneurysm	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 442
443 Other peripheral vascular disease	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	M 443
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	F
444 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	M 444
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	F
445 Gangrene	M	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	M 445
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	F
446 Polyarteritis nodosa and allied conditions	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 446
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
450-458 Diseases of veins and lymphatics, and other diseases of circulatory system	M	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	**2**	..	**M 450-458**
	F	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**F**
450 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	M 450
	F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	F
453 Other venous embolism and thrombosis	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	M 453
	F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
458 Other diseases of circulatory system	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 458

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
CLASS VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	M	**215**	**21**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**24**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**6**	**9**	**20**	**26**	**30**	**33**	**28**	**29**	..	M Class VIII
	F	**102**	**13**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**17**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**6**	**4**	**5**	**13**	**14**	**19**	**21**	..	F
460-466 Acute respiratory infections (except influenza)	M	**5**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	M 460-466
	F	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
462 Acute pharyngitis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	M 462
463 Acute tonsilitis	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 463
466 Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis	M	4	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 466
	F	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
470-474 Influenza	M	**4**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	M 470-474
	F	**4**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	F
470 Influenza unqualified	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 470
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
471 Influenza with pneumonia	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 471
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	F
472 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations	M	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 472
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
480-486 Pneumonia	M	**89**	**18**	..	..	..	**1**	**19**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**6**	**4**	**8**	**10**	**15**	**21**	..	M 480-486
	F	**61**	**10**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**12**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**7**	**8**	**12**	**19**	..	F
481 Pneumococcal pneumonia	M	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	..	M 481
	F	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	2	3	..	F
484 Acute interstitial pneumonia	M	6	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 484
	F	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
485 Bronchopneumonia, unspecified	M	51	11	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	5	7	9	14	..	M 485
	F	37	6	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	8	13	..	F
486 Pneumonia, unspecified	M	18	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	5	6	..	M 486
	F	11	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	3	..	F
490-493 Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	M	**109**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	**4**	**7**	**11**	**21**	**19**	**22**	**11**	**6**	..	M 490-493
	F	**29**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**4**	**4**	**3**	**5**	**4**	**5**	**1**	..	F
490 Bronchitis, unqualified	M	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 490
	F	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
491 Chronic bronchitis	M	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	4	4	10	14	16	20	10	5	..	M 491
	F	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	2	4	4	3	1	..	F
492 Emphysema	M	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	3	1	1	..	..	M 492
	F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	F
493 Asthma	M	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	M 493
	F	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	F
510-519 Other diseases of respiratory system	M	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	M 510-519
	F	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	F
514 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	F 514
515 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	M 515
517 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 517
518 Bronchiectasis	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 518
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F
519 Other diseases of respiratory system	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 519
CLASS IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	M	**48**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**5**	**2**	**3**	**7**	**8**	**6**	**9**	**5**	**3**	..	M Class IX
	F	**26**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**4**	**3**	**2**	..	**3**	**3**	**4**	**2**	**3**	..	F
530-537 Diseases of oesophagus, stomach and duodenum	M	**19**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**4**	**5**	**2**	**2**	..	M 530-537
	F	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
530	Diseases of oesophagus	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	M 530
531	Ulcer of stomach	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	4	1	..	..	M 531
		F	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	F
532	Ulcer of duodenum	M	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	M 532
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
536	Disorders of function of stomach	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 536
540-543	**Appendicitis**	**F**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**F 540-543**
540	Acute appendicitis	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F 540
550-553	**Hernia of abdominal cavity**	**M**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 550-553**
		F	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
552	Inguinal hernia with obstruction	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 552
553	Other hernia of abdominal cavity with obstruction	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F 553
560-569	**Other diseases of intestine and peritoneum**	**M**	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	**M 560-569**
		F	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	**F**
560	Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	M 560
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
562	Diverticula of intestine	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	M 562
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	F
563	Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 563
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
566	Abscess of anal and rectal regions	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 566
569	Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F 569
570-577	**Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas**	**M**	**19**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**5**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**M 570-577**
		F	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	**F**
570	Acute and subacute necrosis of liver	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 570
571	Cirrhosis of liver	M	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	M 571
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
572	Suppurative hepatitis and liver abscess	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 572
574	Cholelithiasis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 574
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
575	Cholecystitis and cholangitis, without mention of calculus	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	M 575
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	F
576	Other diseases of gallbladder and biliary ducts	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 576
577	Diseases of pancreas	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 577
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
CLASS X	**—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM**	**M**	**36**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	**3**	**4**	**7**	**6**	**10**	..	**M Class X**
		F	**23**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**5**	**5**	**3**	**2**	**5**	..	**F**
580-584	**Nephritis and nephrosis**	**M**	**13**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	..	**M 580-584**
		F	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**F**
580	Acute nephritis	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	M 580
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F
581	Nephrotic syndrome	M	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 581
582	Chronic nephritis	M	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	M 582
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	F
584	Renal sclerosis unqualified	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 584
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
590-599 Other diseases of urinary system	M	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**4**	**2**	..	M **590-599**
	F	**17**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	**5**	**2**	**1**	**4**	..	F
590 Infections of kidney	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	..	M 590
	F	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	1	3	..	F
591 Hydronephrosis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 591
592 Calculus of kidney and ureter	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 592
593 Other diseases of kidney and ureter	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 593
595 Cystitis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 595
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	F
596 Other diseases of bladder	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F 596
599 Other diseases of urinary tract	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 599
	F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	F
600-607 Diseases of male genital organs	M	**11**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**3**	..	**6**	..	M **600-607**
600 Hyperplasia of prostate	M	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	6	..	M 600
620-629 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	F **620-629**
629 Other diseases of female genital organs	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 629
CLASS XI—COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM	F	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **Class XI**
630-634 Complications of pregnancy	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **630-634**
634 Other complications of pregnancy	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 634
650-662 Delivery	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **650-662**
657 Delivery complicated by prolonged labour	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 657
670-678 Complications of the puerperium	F	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F **670-678**
673 Puerperal pulmonary embolism	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 673
CLASS XII—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **Class XII**
	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	F
680-686 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	F **680-686**
682 Other cellulitis and abscess	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F 682
700-709 Other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **700-709**
709 Other diseases of skin	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 709

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
CLASS XIII—DISEASES OF THE MUSCULO-SKELETAL SYSTEM AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE	M	**6**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**M Class XIII**
	F	**14**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**3**	**5**	**4**	..	**F**
710-718 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	M	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**M 710-718**
	F	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**3**	..	**F**
712 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	M 712
	F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	F
713 Osteo-arthritis and allied conditions	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 713
715 Arthritis, unspecified	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 715
	F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	F
720-729 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint	M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**M 720-729**
	F	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	**F**
721 Osteitis deformans	F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	F 721
723 Other diseases of bone	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	M 723
725 Displacement of intervertebral disc	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F 725
730-738 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 730-738**
	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**F**
734 Diffuse diseases of connective tissues	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 734
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F
CLASS XIV—CONGENITAL ANOMALIES	M	**20**	**12**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**14**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M Class XIV**
	F	**13**	**11**	1	..	..	..	**12**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
740 Anencephalus	F	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 740
741 Spina bifida	M	2	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 741
742 Congenital hydrocephalus	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 742
743 Other congenital anomalies of nervous system	M	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 743
746 Congenital anomalies of heart	M	6	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 746
	F	6	5	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
747 Other congenital anomalies of circulatory system	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 747
748 Congenital anomalies of respiratory system	F	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 748
750 Other congenital anomalies of upper alimentary tract	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750
751 Other congenital anomalies of digestive system	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 751
	F	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
753 Congenital anomalies of urinary system	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 753
756 Other congenital anomalies of musculo-skeletal system	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 756
759 Congenital syndromes affecting multiple systems	M	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 759
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
CLASS XV—CERTAIN CAUSES OF PERINATAL MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY	M	**34**	**34**	..	..	..	..	**34**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M Class XV**
	F	**35**	**35**	..	..	..	..	**35**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
761 Other maternal conditions unrelated to pregnancy	F	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 761
762 Toxaemia of pregnancy	M	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 762
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
764 Difficult labour with abnormality of bones, organs or tissues of pelvis	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 764
766 Difficult labour with malposition of foetus	M	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 766
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
769 Other complications of pregnancy and childbirth	M	11	11	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 769
	F	10	10	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of deathf or ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
770	Conditions of placenta	M	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770
		F	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
772	Birth injury without mention of cause	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 772
		F	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
774	Haemolytic disease of newborn with kernicterus	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 774
775	Haemolytic disease of newborn, without mention of kernicterus	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 775
		F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
776	Anoxic and hypoxic conditions not elsewhere classified	M	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 776
		F	11	11	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
777	Immaturity, unqualified	M	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 777
CLASS XVI—SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS		**M**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**4**	..	**M Class XVI**
		F	**6**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	..	**F**
790-796	**Ill-defined diseases**	**M**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**4**	..	**M 790-796**
		F	**6**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	..	**F**
794	Senility without mention of psychosis	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	M 794
		F	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	F
796	Other ill-defined and unknown causes of morbidity and mortality	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 796
		F	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
CLASS XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (EXTERNAL CAUSE)		**M**	**239**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**9**	**9**	**6**	**40**	**25**	**23**	**17**	**12**	**15**	**16**	**11**	**13**	**15**	**12**	**5**	**6**	**3**	**2**	..	**M Class XVII**
		F	**80**	**1**	**2**	**3**	..	**1**	**7**	**2**	..	**5**	**7**	**5**	**3**	**4**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**6**	**1**	**4**	**8**	**12**	**6**	**4**	..	**F**
800-949	**Accidents**	**M**	**194**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**9**	**9**	**6**	**36**	**24**	**18**	**13**	**7**	**10**	**13**	**8**	**8**	**12**	**9**	**5**	**3**	**2**	**2**	..	**M 800-949**
		F	**64**	**1**	**2**	**3**	..	**1**	**7**	**2**	..	**5**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	**5**	**1**	**3**	**8**	**12**	**6**	**4**	..	**F**
800-807	**Railway accidents**	**M**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 800-807**
805	Hit by rolling-stock	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 805
810-819	**Motor vehicle traffic accidents**	**M**	**105**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**6**	**4**	**26**	**15**	**13**	**6**	**3**	**6**	**7**	**4**	**3**	**4**	..	**2**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	**M 810-819**
		F	**27**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**5**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	**2**	..	**3**	..	**1**	..	**F**
812	Motor vehicle traffic accidents involving collision with another motor vehicle	M	36	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	11	8	3	3	1	..	3	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	M 812
		F	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	2	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	F
813	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with other vehicle	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 813
814	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with pedestrian	M	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	1	..	1	2	3	3	2	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	M 814
		F	8	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	F
816	Non-collision motor vehicle traffic accident due to loss of control	M	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	14	7	9	3	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 816
		F	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
818	Other non-collision motor vehicle traffic accident	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 818
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
820-823	**Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents**	**M**	**6**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 820-823**
		F	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
820	Motor vehicle non-traffic accident involving collision with moving object	M	2	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 820
823	Motor vehicle non-traffic accident of other and unspecified nature	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 823
		F	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
825-827	**Other road vehicle accidents** M	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 825-827**
826	Pedal cycle accident M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 826
830-838	**Water transport accidents** M	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 830-838**
830	Accident to watercraft causing submersion M	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 830
832	Other accidental submersion or drowning in water transport M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 832
838	Other and unspecified water transport accident M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 838
850-859	**Accidental poisoning by drugs and medicaments** M	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 850-859**
	F	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
854	Accidental poisoning by other sedatives and hypnotics F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 854
855	Accidental poisoning by autonomic nervous system and psycho-therapeutic drugs M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 855
	F	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
860-869	**Accidental poisoning by other solid and liquid substances** F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F 860-869**
869	Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F 869
880-887	**Accidental falls** M	**18**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**M 880-887**
	F	**19**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**7**	**6**	**3**	..	**F**
880	Fall on or from stairs or steps M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 880
881	Fall on or from ladders or scaffolding M	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 881
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	F
882	Fall from or out of building or other structure M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 882
883	Fall into hole or other opening in surface M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 883
884	Other fall from one level to another M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 884
	F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	F
885	Fall on same level from slipping, tripping or stumbling F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	F 885
887	Other and unspecified fall M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	M 887
	F	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	4	2	..	F
890-899	**Accidents caused by fires and flames** M	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 890-899**
	F	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**F**
890	Accident caused by conflagration in private dwelling M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 890
	F	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	F
893	Accident caused by ignition of clothing M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 893
898	Accident caused by other specified fires or flames M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 898
900-909	**Accidents due to natural and environmental factors** M	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 900-909**
	F	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
902	High and low air pressure M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 902
904	Hunger, thirst, exposure and neglect F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 904
908	Cataclysm M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 908

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, 1968—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																							Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85 and over	Not Stated	
910-929	**Other accidents**	**M**	**40**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**6**	**1**	**2**	**6**	**5**	**3**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 910-929**
		F	**8**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**4**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	..	..	..	**F**
910	Accidental drowning and submersion ..	M	14	..	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 910
		F	5	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
911	Inhalation and ingestion of food causing obstruction or suffocation	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 911
		F	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	F
913	Accidental mechanical suffocation ..	M	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 913
916	Struck accidentally by falling object ..	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 916
917	Striking against or struck accidentally by objects	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 917
918	Caught accidentally in or between objects	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 918
922	Accident caused by firearm missiles ..	M	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 922
925	Accident caused by electric current ..	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 925
927	Vehicle accidents not elsewhere classifiable	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 927
929	Other and unspecified accidents	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 929
940-949	**Late effects of accidental injury**	**M**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 940-949**
946	Late effect of other accidents	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 946
950-959	**Suicide and self-inflicted injury**	**M**	**42**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	**1**	**5**	**2**	**4**	**5**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**3**	**3**	..	**3**	**1**	..	..	**M 950-959**
		F	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
950	Suicide and self-inflicted poisoning by solid or liquid substances	M	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	3	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 950
		F	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
951	Suicide and self-inflicted poisoning by gases in domestic use	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 951
952	Suicide and self-inflicted poisoning by other gases	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 952
953	Suicide and self-inflicted injury by hanging, strangulation and suffocation	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	M 953
954	Suicide and self-inflicted injury by submersion (drowning)	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	M 954
		F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
955	Suicide and self-inflicted injury by firearms and explosives	M	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	M 955
		F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
960-969	**Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons**	**M**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 960-969**
		F	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
965	Assault by firearms and explosives ..	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 965
		F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
968	Assault by other and unspecified means ..	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 968
980-989	**Injury undetermined whether accidentally or purposely inflicted**	**M**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 980-989**
987	Falling from high place, undetermined as to mode of infliction	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 987
988	Injury by other and unspecified means, undetermined as to mode of infliction	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 988

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 23.

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

NOTE: Owing to changes in classification and in the methods of determining a single cause of death in cases where multiple causes are shown on the death certificate, the figures in the following table are not strictly comparable throughout the whole period. However, the figures from 1950 onwards are on a comparable basis.

Year	Number of Deaths			Death Rate Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Proportion of Deaths from All Causes (Per cent)
	Males	Females	Persons		
1870-79 (*a*)	27	22	49	47	3.0
1880-89 (*a*)	33	30	63	50	3.2
1890-99 (*a*)	42	40	82	52	4.0
1900-09 (*a*)	51	53	104	57	5.4
1910-19 (*a*)	68	74	142	73	7.2
1920-29 (*a*)	92	93	185	86	8.9
1930-39 (*a*)	125	128	253	109	11.3
1940-49 (*a*)	138	149	287	115	11.6
1950-59 (*a*) (*b*)	187	180	367	118	14.1
1950 (*b*)	159	164	323	115	13.1
1951	182	180	362	126	14.1
1952	171	188	359	120	13.9
1953	178	168	346	112	13.6
1954	196	197	393	126	14.6
1955	187	181	368	117	14.8
1956	191	185	376	117	15.0
1957	213	173	386	118	14.5
1958	200	191	391	117	14.4
1959	197	171	368	108	13.2
1960	230	177	407	117	15.2
1961	200	196	396	113	14.2
1962	263	203	466	129	16.2
1963	207	211	418	115	14.8
1964	230	221	451	123	14.2
1965	246	233	479	130	15.7
1966	251	245	496	133	15.7
1967	302	227	529	140	16.4
1968	273	220	493	129	15.0

(*a*) Annual average for the ten-year period.
(*b*) As from 1950, neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues are included.

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

NOTE: The note at the head of the above table applies to this table also.

Year	Number of Deaths			Death Rate Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Proportion of Deaths from All Causes (Per cent)
	Males	Females	Persons		
1870-79 (*a*)	71	64	135	128	8.2
1880-89 (*a*)	80	74	154	124	7.7
1890-99 (*a*)	87	84	171	109	8.3
1900-09 (*a*)	81	84	165	91	8.4
1910-19 (*a*)	71	73	144	74	7.2
1920-29 (*a*)	74	71	145	67	7.0
1930-39 (*a*)	66	60	126	55	5.7
1940-49 (*a*)	59	47	106	43	4.3
1950-59 (*a*)	22	16	38	13	1.5
1950	27	44	71	25	2.9
1951	32	36	68	23	2.6
1952	36	19	55	18	2.1
1953	14	10	24	8	0.9
1954	27	8	35	11	1.3
1955	20	11	31	10	1.2
1956	20	12	32	10	1.3
1957	14	2	16	5	0.6
1958	20	11	31	9	1.1
1959	13	6	19	6	0.7
1960	14	8	22	6	0.8
1961	10	5	15	4	0.5
1962	11	1	12	3	0.4
1963	10	4	14	4	0.5
1964	10	1	11	3	0.3
1965	6	3	9	2	0.3
1966	6	5	11	3	0.3
1967	4	3	7	2	0.2
1968	12	2	14	4	0.4

(*a*) Annual average for the ten-year period.

NUMBER OF DEATHS, DEATH RATES AND MORTALITY INDEXES

Year	Number of Deaths			Crude Death Rates per 1,000 of Mean Population			Mortality Indexes (Base Year 1901 = 1.000) (a)			Ratio of Male to Female Mortality (a)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1901	1,001	813	1,814	11.16	9.82	10.51	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.136
1911	1,037	890	1,927	10.70	9.55	10.14	0.959	0.973	0.965	1.120
1921	1,166	1,031	2,197	10.82	9.76	10.30	0.970	0.994	0.980	1.109
1931	1,093	964	2,057	9.65	8.65	9.15	0.865	0.881	0.871	1.116
1941	1,364	1,211	2,575	11.22	10.19	10.71	1.005	1.038	1.019	1.101
1946	1,395	1,154	2,549	11.00	9.20	10.11	0.986	0.937	0.962	1.196
1947	1,309	1,054	2,363	10.11	8.23	9.17	0.906	0.838	0.873	1.228
1948	1,398	1,130	2,528	10.47	8.70	9.60	0.938	0.886	0.913	1.203
1949	1,264	1,125	2,389	9.18	8.48	8.84	0.822	0.864	0.841	1.083
1950	1,318	1,148	2,466	9.32	8.35	8.85	0.835	0.851	0.842	1.115
1951	1,412	1,155	2,567	9.66	8.13	8.93	0.866	0.828	0.850	1.188
1952	1,427	1,152	2,579	9.39	7.87	8.64	0.841	0.801	0.822	1.193
1953	1,414	1,137	2,551	9.05	7.57	8.33	0.811	0.771	0.793	1.196
1954	1,493	1,203	2,696	9.43	7.87	8.67	0.845	0.801	0.825	1.198
1955	1,351	1,138	2,489	8.41	7.34	7.89	0.754	0.747	0.751	1.146
1956	1,378	1,135	2,513	8.43	7.20	7.83	0.755	0.733	0.745	1.171
1957	1,514	1,156	2,670	9.06	7.17	8.13	0.812	0.730	0.774	1.263
1958	1,534	1,174	2,708	9.01	7.11	8.07	0.807	0.724	0.768	1.267
1959	1,553	1,227	2,780	8.97	7.29	8.14	0.804	0.742	0.775	1.230
1960	1,546	1,124	2,670	8.79	6.57	7.70	0.788	0.669	0.733	1.338
1961	1,601	1,188	2,789	8.97	6.79	7.89	0.803	0.691	0.751	1.320
1962	1,622	1,248	2,870	9.01	7.10	8.07	0.807	0.723	0.768	1.269
1963	1,601	1,217	2,818	8.75	6.83	7.82	0.784	0.696	0.744	1.281
1964	1,797	1,377	3,174	9.76	7.64	8.71	0.875	0.778	0.829	1.277
1965	1,716	1,327	3,043	9.24	7.29	8.27	0.828	0.742	0.787	1.267
1966	1,726	1,433	3,159	9.21	7.79	8.50	0.825	0.793	0.810	1.182
1967	1,789	1,439	3,228	9.42	7.71	8.57	0.844	0.785	0.815	1.222
1968	1,906	1,378	3,284	9.88	7.27	8.59	0.885	0.740	0.817	1.359

(a) Based on crude rates only.

CRUDE DEATH RATES (a) IN EACH STATE

State	1933 (b)	1947 (b)	1954 (b)	1961 (b)	1966 (b)	1968
New South Wales	8.58	9.53	9.46	8.95	9.57	9.53
Victoria	9.59	10.44	9.20	8.37	8.90	9.00
Queensland	8.83	9.15	8.64	8.41	8.93	9.27
South Australia	8.44	9.62	9.02	8.06	8.54	8.80
Western Australia	8.64	9.39	8.38	7.77	8.09	8.20
Tasmania	9.60	9.17	8.67	7.89	8.50	8.59
Australia (c)	8.92	9.69	9.10	8.47	8.99	9.09

(a) Rate per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Census year. (c) Includes A.C.T. and N.T.

DEATH RATES IN AGE GROUPS

Death Rate (a) Per 1,000 of Population

Age Group (Years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	1946–48	1953–55	1960–62	1965–67	1946–48	1953–55	1960–62	1965–67	1946–48	1953–55	1960–62	1965–67
0–4	9.13	6.62	5.25	4.08	7.24	5.72	4.33	3.47	8.21	6.18	4.81	3.78
5–9	1.15	0.68	0.63	0.47	0.69	0.56	0.33	0.39	0.92	0.62	0.48	0.43
10–14	0.67	0.59	0.43	0.61	0.39	0.28	0.35	0.39	0.53	0.44	0.39	0.50
15–19	1.62	1.97	1.30	1.73	1.46	0.50	0.56	0.56	1.54	1.25	0.94	1.15
20–24	2.10	1.71	1.60	1.98	1.79	0.65	0.36	0.68	1.94	1.20	0.99	1.34
25–29	2.12	1.47	1.67	1.50	1.74	0.96	0.56	0.71	1.93	1.23	1.13	1.11
30–34	2.27	1.95	1.23	2.07	1.90	1.23	0.84	1.08	2.09	1.60	1.05	1.59
35–39	3.10	1.93	1.90	2.03	2.59	1.26	1.65	1.34	2.85	1.60	1.78	1.70
40–44	3.93	3.26	3.62	3.64	3.51	2.98	1.92	2.66	3.73	3.13	2.78	3.16
45–49	5.88	5.05	5.33	6.32	4.66	4.34	3.76	3.65	5.28	4.72	4.57	5.00
50–54	9.52	8.91	9.18	9.53	7.84	6.49	5.14	4.81	8.65	7.74	7.25	7.23
55–59	16.98	15.37	16.12	16.78	10.03	10.05	7.98	8.54	13.44	12.65	12.23	12.79
60–64	23.87	23.32	26.21	27.85	17.30	14.99	13.65	13.77	20.53	18.93	19.72	20.84
65–69	41.82	36.68	39.64	42.24	27.35	22.98	21.74	23.15	34.56	29.45	29.72	31.90
70–74	58.43	61.57	65.56	69.39	49.47	40.42	37.48	38.48	53.80	50.30	49.91	51.29
75–79	103.22	92.09	94.25	91.37	77.00	73.50	62.47	68.82	89.78	82.08	76.57	78.10
80–84	156.64	153.82	130.89	145.21	123.49	122.30	107.61	113.78	138.41	136.28	117.12	126.26
85 and over	292.36	246.50	242.37	235.85	220.32	238.49	187.05	213.56	250.16	242.01	209.58	221.83

(a) The average annual number of deaths in each age group during the three-year period is expressed as a rate per 1,000 of the population in each age group at the Census date (the mid-point of that period).

9. MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES AND INFANT DEATHS
Number and Rates

Year	Number					Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Births
	Births	Deaths (*a*)	Marriages	Divorces	Infant Deaths	Births	Deaths (*a*)	Marriages	
1861–65 (*b*)	3,091	1,391	668	..	305	33.99	15.30	7.35	99
1866–70 (*b*)	2,936	1,390	629	..	294	30.29	14.24	6.45	99
1871–75 (*b*)	3,062	1,609	658	..	312	29.69	15.58	6.38	102
1876–80 (*b*)	3,433	1,799	817	..	366	31.49	16.54	7.51	106
1881–85 (*b*)	4,288	1,958	1,000	..	466	35.13	16.04	8.20	109
1886–90 (*b*)	4,742	2,078	959	..	487	34.73	15.22	7.03	103
1891–95 (*b*)	4,955	2,025	905	5	467	33.09	13.44	6.00	94
1896–1900 (*b*)	4,681	2,063	1,098	4	457	28.29	12.46	6.61	98
1901–05 (*b*)	5,129	1,932	1,342	4	462	28.64	10.79	7.50	90
1906–10 (*b*)	5,465	2,020	1,445	8	456	29.14	10.77	7.71	83
1911–15 (*b*)	5,808	2,010	1,549	7	413	30.01	10.39	8.00	71
1916–20 (*b*)	5,470	1,971	1,443	8	348	27.31	9.83	7.17	64
1921	5,755	2,197	1,668	40	451	26.97	10.30	7.82	78.4
1922	5,817	1,997	1,674	33	324	27.01	9.27	7.77	55.7
1923	5,657	2,137	1,592	29	326	26.14	9.87	7.36	57.6
1924	5,383	2,123	1,529	20	296	24.89	9.82	7.07	55.0
1925	5,218	1,996	1,504	37	287	24.21	9.26	6.98	55.0
1926	4,988	1,912	1,435	34	232	23.33	8.94	6.71	46.5
1927	4,833	2,033	1,432	51	256	22.68	9.54	6.72	53.0
1928	4,691	2,132	1,498	55	300	21.77	9.89	6.95	64.0
1929	4,797	2,176	1,712	49	256	22.03	9.99	7.86	53.4
1930	4,785	1,948	1,450	42	242	21.66	8.82	6.56	50.6
1931	4,762	2,057	1,504	47	219	21.18	9.15	6.69	46.0
1932	4,491	2,022	1,506	33	185	19.78	8.90	6.63	41.2
1933	4,553	2,192	1,629	42	187	19.93	9.60	7.13	41.1
1934	4,470	2,345	1,678	60	189	19.50	10.23	7.32	42.3
1935	4,456	2,353	1,874	87	231	19.39	10.24	8.15	51.8
1936	4,581	2,387	2,073	62	227	19.79	10.31	8.96	49.6
1937	4,841	2,225	2,042	30	202	20.65	9.49	8.71	41.7
1938	4,907	2,288	2,082	109	195	20.76	9.68	8.81	39.7
1939	5,004	2,426	2,264	80	203	20.95	10.16	9.48	40.6
1940	4,994	2,387	2,476	83	176	20.71	9.90	10.27	35.2
1941	5,206	2,575	2,150	84	255	21.66	10.71	8.94	49.0
1942	5,305	2,430	2,431	83	224	22.00	10.08	10.08	42.4
1943	5,597	2,527	2,102	89	226	23.05	10.41	8.65	40.6
1944	5,200	2,494	1,935	115	199	21.17	10.15	7.88	38.3
1945	5,785	2,413	1,868	172	159	23.27	9.71	7.51	27.5
1946	6,847	2,549	2,650	219	207	27.15	10.11	10.51	30.2
1947	7,140	2,363	2,584	210	195	27.71	9.17	10.03	27.3
1948	6,979	2,528	2,428	185	193	26.49	9.60	9.22	27.7
1949	7,110	2,389	2,422	266	170	26.30	8.84	8.96	23.9
1950	7,242	2,466	2,560	152	172	25.96	8.85	9.18	23.8
1951	7,357	2,567	2,607	194	196	25.52	8.93	9.04	26.6
1952	7,916	2,579	2,553	217	172	26.53	8.64	8.56	21.7
1953	7,736	2,551	2,424	210	177	25.25	8.33	7.91	22.9
1954	7,770	2,696	2,512	238	186	24.98	8.67	8.08	23.9
1955	8,089	2,489	2,600	233	189	25.63	7.89	8.24	23.4
1956	8,104	2,513	2,601	197	170	25.24	7.83	8.10	21.0
1957	8,435	2,670	2,507	180	170	25.68	8.13	7.63	20.2
1958	8,568	2,708	2,475	176	167	25.55	8.07	7.38	19.5
1959	8,625	2,780	2,567	222	202	25.26	8.14	7.52	23.4
1960	8,853	2,670	2,713	210	169	25.52	7.70	7.82	19.1
1961	8,982	2,789	2,677	286	151	25.40	7.89	7.57	16.8
1962	8,894	2,870	2,485	249	184	25.01	8.07	6.99	20.7
1963	8,530	2,818	2,579	261	153	23.66	7.82	7.15	17.9
1964	8,252	3,174	2,869	230	166	22.64	8.71	7.87	20.1
1965	7,535	3,043	2,888	280	125	20.48	8.27	7.85	16.6
1966	7,401	3,159	2,946	319	108	19.92	8.50	7.93	14.6
1967	7,547	3,228	3,213	248	130	20.04	8.57	8.53	17.2
1968	8,317	3,284	3,426	303	143	21.76	8.59	8.96	17.2

(*a*) Includes infant deaths.
(*b*) Annual average for five-year period.

MEAN POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1968, IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Estimated Mean Population 1968	Births			Deaths			Natural Increase		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Hobart (H)	52,940	510	493	1,003	337	300	637	173	193	366
Glenorchy (H)	41,000	454	428	882	161	112	273	293	316	609
Clarence (H)	31,700	382	369	751	122	85	207	260	284	544
Brighton (SE) (H)	2,250	29	29	58	11	8	19	18	21	39
Glamorgan (SE)	1,140	14	8	22	7	3	10	7	5	12
Green Ponds (SE)	860	16	10	26	1	1	2	15	9	24
Richmond (SE)	1,660	12	12	24	16	8	24	−4	4	0
Sorell (SE) (H)	3,450	31	38	69	25	10	35	6	28	34
Spring Bay (SE)	1,230	16	15	31	11	2	13	5	13	18
Bruny (S)	410	2	4	6	4	3	7	−2	1	−1
Esperance (S)	3,840	50	39	89	18	11	29	32	28	60
Huon (S)	5,210	62	57	119	24	19	43	38	38	76
Kingborough (S) (H)	10,320	93	96	189	46	31	77	47	65	112
New Norfolk (S) (H)	10,960	116	111	227	56	44	100	60	67	127
Port Cygnet (S)	2,500	29	28	57	18	10	28	11	18	29
Tasman (S)	1,170	13	14	27	7	5	12	6	9	15
Total Hobart Div. (a)	**145,200**	**1,539**	**1,504**	**3,043**	**721**	**573**	**1,294**	**818**	**931**	**1,749**
Total SE. Div. (a)	**7,160**	**63**	**61**	**124**	**48**	**20**	**68**	**15**	**41**	**56**
Total S. Div. (a)	**18,280**	**217**	**186**	**403**	**95**	**59**	**154**	**122**	**127**	**249**
Launceston	36,970	341	335	676	262	227	489	79	108	187
Total N. Central Div.	**36,970**	**341**	**335**	**676**	**262**	**227**	**489**	**79**	**108**	**187**
Burnie	19,500	257	216	473	67	50	117	190	166	356
Circular Head	8,160	114	108	222	38	18	56	76	90	166
Deloraine	5,140	53	63	116	28	13	41	25	50	75
Devonport	17,960	231	194	425	84	72	156	147	122	269
Kentish	6,340	95	76	171	27	9	36	68	67	135
King Island	2,390	28	25	53	8	5	13	20	20	40
Latrobe	4,870	51	46	97	17	20	37	34	26	60
Penguin	4,860	53	51	104	19	16	35	34	35	69
Ulverstone	10,800	104	100	204	49	36	85	55	64	119
Wynyard	10,330	138	136	274	45	20	65	93	116	209
Total NW. Div.	**90,350**	**1,124**	**1,015**	**2,139**	**382**	**259**	**641**	**742**	**756**	**1,498**
Beaconsfield	10,560	98	98	196	51	31	82	47	67	114
Fingal	3,640	41	41	82	25	11	36	16	30	46
Flinders	1,240	13	6	19	8	1	9	5	5	10
George Town	5,480	80	66	146	20	6	26	60	60	120
Lilydale	8,120	83	86	169	28	12	40	55	74	129
Portland	1,450	8	21	29	9	8	17	−1	13	12
Ringarooma	2,830	33	22	55	16	12	28	17	10	27
Scottsdale	3,780	44	40	84	19	4	23	25	36	61
Total NE. Div.	**37,100**	**400**	**380**	**780**	**176**	**85**	**261**	**224**	**295**	**519**
Evandale	1,520	24	14	38	13	6	19	11	8	19
Longford	5,180	53	56	109	36	26	62	17	30	47
St Leonards	14,900	177	151	328	57	48	105	120	103	223
Westbury	5,080	49	57	106	30	17	47	19	40	59
Total N. Mid. Div.	**26,680**	**303**	**278**	**581**	**136**	**97**	**233**	**167**	**181**	**348**
Bothwell	1,000	13	10	23	1	6	7	12	4	16
Campbell Town	1,640	18	23	41	12	5	17	6	18	24
Hamilton	4,260	43	46	89	10	12	22	33	34	67
Oatlands	2,420	29	33	62	15	5	20	14	28	42
Ross	640	12	4	16	2	2	4	10	2	12
Total Midland Div.	**9,960**	**115**	**116**	**231**	**40**	**30**	**70**	**75**	**86**	**161**
Gormanston	540	11	6	17	2	1	3	9	5	14
Queenstown	4,530	74	68	142	16	14	30	58	54	112
Strahan	470	9	2	11	4	3	7	5	−1	4
Waratah	1,380	39	35	74	6	3	9	33	32	65
Zeehan	3,670	53	43	96	18	7	25	35	36	71
Total W. Div.	**10,590**	**186**	**154**	**340**	**46**	**28**	**74**	**140**	**126**	**266**
Total Tasmania	**382,290**	**4,288**	**4,029**	**8,317**	**1,906**	**1,378**	**3,284**	**2,382**	**2,651**	**5,033**
Hobart Metropolitan Area	123,800	1,324	1,256	2,580	593	493	1,086	731	763	1,494

(a) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern; some Local Government Areas (e.g. Brighton) form part of two Statistical Divisions.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN EACH MONTH OF 1968

Month	Births				Deaths			
	Total		Ex-Nuptial		Total		Infants under 1 Year	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
January	417	409	19	45	182	112	7	3
February	295	322	26	15	134	112	5	10
March	304	289	27	25	144	107	7	6
April	339	349	34	27	141	100	3	6
May	421	328	34	34	180	132	13	3
June	305	281	24	27	164	96	4	6
July	375	347	26	24	207	141	10	1
August	367	326	35	25	170	137	9	5
September	332	310	30	17	137	128	4	9
October	409	413	23	31	208	126	8	7
November	420	377	27	33	138	105	4	7
December	304	278	19	30	101	82	2	4
Total Year	4,288	4,029	324	333	1,906	1,378	76	67

PROPORTION OF TOTAL BIRTHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH
(Per cent)

Month	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
January	8.5	8.8	9.4	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.9
February	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.4
March	7.1	8.5	9.2	8.4	8.3	7.8	8.7	8.9	7.5	7.1
April	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.2	9.2	8.5	6.6	8.1	8.3
May	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	7.1	6.6	8.1	9.3	9.0
June	9.5	9.1	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.1
July	9.6	8.5	7.7	8.5	7.7	8.4	8.3	7.1	7.8	8.7
August	8.0	8.7	9.9	8.6	8.2	8.2	7.9	9.4	9.0	8.3
September	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.2	10.5	8.0	9.7	9.0	7.8	7.7
October	9.1	8.4	8.9	10.0	8.6	9.7	8.8	8.9	9.6	9.9
November	8.9	9.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	9.4	9.0	9.6
December	7.4	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.2	7.0
Total Year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

PROPORTION OF TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH
(Per cent)

Month	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
January	8.5	7.5	8.3	9.3	9.2	7.8	8.3	8.0	8.2	9.0
February	7.0	8.0	8.2	6.6	5.7	6.9	6.4	6.4	7.7	7.5
March	5.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	8.7	6.3	7.9	8.3	9.1	7.6
April	8.2	7.2	7.2	6.3	6.8	10.1	7.8	7.1	7.6	7.3
May	9.9	8.6	8.2	9.1	9.7	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.5
June	10.2	8.2	9.6	9.3	7.6	10.4	9.6	8.1	9.1	7.9
July	9.8	9.9	9.5	7.5	10.7	12.9	10.4	7.6	9.8	10.6
August	9.2	9.3	10.4	10.7	9.6	8.7	9.2	11.0	9.5	9.3
September	9.7	9.1	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.4	10.1	10.2	7.0	8.1
October	8.0	9.1	8.8	10.4	8.5	7.3	7.0	9.3	9.4	10.2
November	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.5	8.5	8.7	7.9	7.4
December	6.4	6.9	6.4	7.4	6.1	5.5	6.6	6.8	6.5	5.6
Total Year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NUMBER OF CASES OF NOTIFIABLE DISEASES REPORTED IN 1968 (*a*)

Local Government Area	Acute Streptococcal Nephritis	Acute Rheumatism	Paratyphoid	Meningitis	Bacillary Dysentery	Ornithosis	Hydatids	Typhoid Fever	Malaria	Brucellosis	Infectious Hepatitis	Tuberculosis	Other	Totals
Beaconsfield	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	5
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	13
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Circular Head	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3
Clarence	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	103	9	1	115
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Devonport	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	9
Esperance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Fingal	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	4
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	6
Glamorgan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Glenorchy	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	129	2	..	134
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
Hobart	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	73	6	..	83
Huon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	..	20
Kentish	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Kingborough	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	10
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Launceston	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	45	15	..	65
Lilydale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	24
Longford	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5
New Norfolk	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	59	..	13	75
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	19
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	8
Richmond	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4
Ringarooma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	21
Sorell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	8
St Leonards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Ulverstone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	6
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	5
Westbury	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	4	12
Wynyard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	6
Total Tasmania	..	..	3	..	6	1	14	..	..	1	590	60	21	696

(*a*) Reported to Department of Health Services.

CASES OF VENEREAL DISEASES REPORTED IN 1968

Type		Age Group (Years)										Total
		Under 15	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	Not Stated	
Gonorrhoea	M	..	40	52	20	8	3	4	1	2	12	142
	F	..	14	9	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	31
Syphilis—												
Primary	M	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tertiary	M	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Congenital	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	M	..	40	53	20	9	3	4	2	2	12	145
	F	..	15	10	6	..	1	..	2	..	..	34

10. AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES

AUSTRALIAN MALE LIVES, 1960 TO 1962: ELEMENTARY VALUES

l_x = Number surviving at each age out of 100,000 born
d_x = Number dying in each year of age out of 100,000 born
p_x = Probability of surviving one year at each age
q_x = Probability of dying within one year at each age
μ_x = Force of mortality at each age
$\mathring{e}_x$ = Complete expectation of life at each age

Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\mathring{e}_x$	Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0	100.000	2,239	.97761	.02239	..	67.92	55	84,142	1,127	.98661	.01339	.01283	19.18
1	97,761	177	.99819	.00181	..	68.46	56	83,015	1,225	.98524	.01476	.01415	18.43
2	97,584	117	.99880	.00120	..	67.59	57	81,790	1,331	.98373	.01627	.01561	17.70
3	97,467	88	.99910	.00090	.00102	66.67	58	80,459	1,442	.98208	.01792	.01722	16.99
4	97,379	64	.99934	.00066	.00076	65.73	59	79,017	1,561	.98025	.01975	.01898	16.29
5	97,315	56	.99942	.00058	.00060	64.77	60	77,456	1,685	.97824	.02176	.02094	15.60
6	97,259	53	.99945	.00055	.00056	63.81	61	75,771	1,817	.97602	.02398	.02310	14.94
7	97,206	52	.99947	.00053	.00054	62.84	62	73,954	1,952	.97360	.02640	.02548	14.29
8	97,154	49	.99950	.00050	.00052	61.87	63	72,002	2,087	.97101	.02899	.02806	13.67
9	97,105	43	.99956	.00044	.00047	60.91	64	69,915	2,216	.96830	.03170	.03079	13.06
10	97,062	40	.99959	.00041	.00042	59.93	65	67,699	2,338	.96546	.03454	.03366	12.47
11	97,022	41	.99958	.00042	.00041	58.96	66	65,361	2,451	.96250	.03750	.03666	11.90
12	96,981	45	.99954	.00046	.00044	57.98	67	62,910	2,557	.95936	.04064	.03982	11.34
13	96,936	51	.99947	.00053	.00049	57.01	68	60,353	2,657	.95598	.04402	.04320	10.80
14	96,885	60	.99938	.00062	.00057	56.04	69	57,696	2,752	.95230	.04770	.04688	10.28
15	96,825	73	.99925	.00075	.00068	55.07	70	54,944	2,844	.94823	.05177	.05094	9.77
16	96,752	92	.99905	.00095	.00084	54.11	71	52,100	2,932	.94372	.05628	.05546	9.27
17	96,660	119	.99877	.00123	.00107	53.16	72	49,168	3,008	.93882	.06118	.06046	8.80
18	96,541	157	.99837	.00163	.00144	52.23	73	46,160	3,068	.93354	.06646	.06588	8.34
19	96,384	169	.99825	.00175	.00173	51.31	74	43,092	3,108	.92788	.07212	.07174	7.90
20	96,215	166	.99827	.00173	.00175	50.40	75	39,984	3,124	.92186	.07814	.07804	7.47
21	96,049	163	.99830	.00170	.00172	49.49	76	36,860	3,115	.91549	.08451	.08474	7.06
22	95,886	158	.99835	.00165	.00168	48.57	77	33,745	3,084	.90860	.09140	.09196	6.67
23	95,728	151	.99842	.00158	.00162	47.65	78	30,661	3,032	.90112	.09888	.09985	6.29
24	95,577	145	.99848	.00152	.00155	46.73	79	27,629	2,960	.89287	.10713	.10856	5.92
25	95,432	140	.99853	.00147	.00149	45.80	80	24,669	2,866	.88383	.11617	.11823	5.57
26	95,292	138	.99855	.00145	.00146	44.86	81	21,803	2,749	.87393	.12607	.12894	5.24
27	95,154	140	.99853	.00147	.00146	43.93	82	19,054	2,606	.86321	.13679	.14074	4.92
28	95,014	143	.99850	.00150	.00149	42.99	83	16,448	2,440	.85164	.14836	.15366	4.63
29	94,871	145	.99847	.00153	.00152	42.06	84	14,008	2,250	.83938	.16062	.16766	4.35
30	94,726	149	.99843	.00157	.00155	41.12	85	11,758	2,042	.82637	.17363	.18272	4.08
31	94,577	152	.99839	.00161	.00159	40.18	86	9,716	1,819	.81274	.18726	.19886	3.84
32	94,425	158	.99833	.00167	.00164	39.25	87	7,897	1,591	.79849	.20151	.21602	3.61
33	94,267	164	.99826	.00174	.00170	38.31	88	6,306	1,363	.78380	.21620	.23417	3.40
34	94,103	172	.99817	.00183	.00178	37.38	89	4,943	1,143	.76867	.23133	.25321	3.20
35	93,931	182	.99806	.00194	.00188	36.45	90	3,800	938	.75325	.24675	.27312	3.02
36	93,749	195	.99792	.00208	.00201	35.51	91	2,862	751	.73759	.26241	.29377	2.85
37	93,554	211	.99774	.00226	.00217	34.59	92	2,111	587	.72179	.27821	.31512	2.70
38	93,343	231	.99753	.00247	.00236	33.67	93	1,524	448	.70585	.29415	.33711	2.55
39	93,112	253	.99728	.00272	.00259	32.75	94	1,076	334	.68977	.31023	.35979	2.42
40	92,859	279	.99700	.00300	.00286	31.84	95	742	242	.67351	.32649	.38322	2.29
41	92,580	306	.99670	.00330	.00315	30.93	96	500	171	.65706	.34294	.40748	2.17
42	92,274	336	.99636	.00364	.00347	30.03	97	329	118	.64037	.35963	.43267	2.06
43	91,938	369	.99599	.00401	.00383	29.14	98	211	79	.62346	.37654	.45887	1.96
44	91,569	404	.99559	.00441	.00421	28.25	99	132	52	.60636	.39364	.48610	1.86
45	91,165	442	.99515	.00485	.00463	27.38	100	80	33	.58913	.41087	..	..
46	90,723	485	.99465	.00535	.00510	26.51	101	47	20	.57178	.42822	..	..
47	90,238	533	.99409	.00591	.00564	25.65	102	27	12	.55435	.44565	..	..
48	89,705	587	.99346	.00654	.00623	24.80	103	15	7	.53690	.46310	..	..
49	89,118	645	.99276	.00724	.00690	23.96	104	8	4	.51943	.48057	..	..
50	88,473	711	.99196	.00804	.00765	23.13	105	4	2	.50201	.49799	..	..
51	87,762	783	.99108	.00892	.00850	22.31	106	2	1	.48467	.51533	..	..
52	86,979	860	.99011	.00989	.00943	21.51	107	1	1	.46747	.53253	..	..
53	86,119	944	.98904	.01096	.01046	20.72	108	..	..	.45047	.54953	..	..
54	85,175	1,033	.98787	.01213	.01160	19.94	109	..	..	.43370	.56630	..	..

AUSTRALIAN FEMALE LIVES, 1960 to 1962: ELEMENTARY VALUES

l_x = Number surviving at each age out of 100,000 born
d_x = Number dying in each year of age out of 100,000 born
p_x = Probability of surviving one year at each age
q_x = Probability of dying within one year at each age
μ_x = Force of mortality at each age
$\overset{\circ}{e}_x$ = Complete expectation of life at each age

Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\overset{\circ}{e}_x$	Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	$\overset{\circ}{e}_x$
0	100,000	1,757	.98243	.01757	..	74.18	55	90,191	625	.99307	.00693	.00669	23.63
1	98,243	169	.99828	.00172	..	74.49	56	89,566	671	.99251	.00749	.00723	22.79
2	98,074	100	.99898	.00102	..	73.62	57	88,895	724	.99186	.00814	.00783	21.96
3	97,974	63	.99936	.00064	.00078	72.70	58	88,171	783	.99112	.00888	.00853	21.13
4	97,911	57	.99942	.00059	.00058	71.74	59	87,388	851	.99026	.00974	.00933	20.32
5	97,854	49	.99950	.00050	.00054	70.78	60	86,537	929	.98926	.01074	.01027	19.51
6	97,805	43	.99956	.00044	.00047	69.82	61	85,608	1,017	.98812	.01188	.01135	18.72
7	97,762	37	.99962	.00038	.00041	68.85	62	84,591	1,112	.98686	.01314	.01257	17.94
8	97,725	32	.99967	.00033	.00035	67.88	63	83,479	1,214	.98546	.01454	.01391	17.17
9	97,693	29	.99970	.00030	.00031	66.99	64	82,265	1,321	.98394	.01606	.01540	16.42
10	97,664	27	.99972	.00028	.00029	65.92	65	80,944	1,432	.98231	.01769	.01699	15.68
11	97,637	26	.99973	.00027	.00027	64.94	66	79,512	1,550	.98050	.01950	.01874	14.95
12	97,611	27	.99972	.00028	.00027	63.95	67	77,962	1,677	.97849	.02151	.02068	14.24
13	97,584	28	.99971	.00029	.00028	62.97	68	76,285	1,815	.97621	.02379	.02286	13.54
14	97,556	31	.99968	.00032	.00030	61.99	69	74,470	1,965	.97362	.02638	.02535	12.86
15	97,525	37	.99962	.00038	.00035	61.01	70	72,505	2,127	.97067	.02933	.02819	12.19
16	97,488	45	.99954	.00046	.00042	60.03	71	70,378	2,299	.96734	.03266	.03142	11.54
17	97,443	52	.99947	.00053	.00050	59.06	72	68,079	2,479	.96359	.03641	.03507	10.92
18	97,391	56	.99943	.00057	.00055	58.09	73	65,600	2,661	.95943	.04057	.03918	10.31
19	97,335	57	.99941	.00059	.00058	57.12	74	62,939	2,843	.95483	.04517	.04374	9.72
20	97,278	58	.99940	.00060	.00060	56.16	75	60,096	3,019	.94976	.05024	.04879	9.16
21	97,220	59	.99939	.00061	.00061	55.19	76	57,077	3,189	.94413	.05587	.05441	8.62
22	97,161	60	.99938	.00062	.00062	54.22	77	53,888	3,345	.93793	.06207	.06067	8.10
23	97,101	59	.99939	.00061	.00062	53.26	78	50,543	3,485	.93105	.06895	.06762	7.60
24	97,042	58	.99940	.00060	.00060	52.29	79	47,058	3,605	.92340	.07660	.07541	7.13
25	96,984	60	.99938	.00062	.00062	51.32	80	43,453	3,697	.91493	.08507	.08414	6.68
26	96,924	63	.99935	.00065	.00063	50.35	81	39,756	3,750	.90568	.09432	.09382	6.25
27	96,861	67	.99931	.00069	.00067	49.38	82	36,006	3,759	.89560	.10440	.10449	5.85
28	96,794	71	.99927	.00073	.00071	48.42	83	32,247	3,717	.88474	.11526	.11619	5.47
29	96,723	74	.99923	.00077	.00075	47.45	84	28,530	3,621	.87308	.12692	.12892	5.12
30	96,649	79	.99918	.00082	.00079	46.49	85	24,909	3,469	.86073	.13927	.14268	4.79
31	96,570	85	.99912	.00088	.00085	45.53	86	21,440	3,266	.84769	.15231	.15743	4.49
32	96,485	93	.99904	.00096	.00092	44.57	87	18,174	3,016	.83403	.16597	.17320	4.20
33	96,392	100	.99896	.00104	.00100	43.61	88	15,158	2,731	.81980	.18020	.18993	3.94
34	96,292	109	.99887	.00113	.00108	42.65	89	12,427	2,422	.80514	.19486	.20758	3.70
35	96,183	118	.99877	.00123	.00118	41.70	90	10,005	2,100	.79010	.20990	.22604	3.48
36	96,065	129	.99866	.00134	.00128	40.75	91	7,905	1,780	.77479	.22521	.24527	3.27
37	95,936	139	.99855	.00145	.00139	39.81	92	6,125	1,475	.75921	.24079	.26521	3.08
38	95,797	151	.99842	.00158	.00151	38.86	93	4,650	1,193	.74344	.25656	.28588	2.91
39	95,646	165	.99828	.00172	.00165	37.92	94	3,457	942	.72745	.27255	.30724	2.74
40	95,481	179	.99813	.00187	.00179	36.99	95	2,515	726	.71125	.28875	.32937	2.59
41	95,302	195	.99795	.00205	.00196	36.06	96	1,789	546	.69477	.30523	.35233	2.45
42	95,107	214	.99775	.00225	.00215	35.13	97	1,243	400	.67803	.32197	.37624	2.32
43	94,893	235	.99752	.00248	.00236	34.21	98	843	286	.66101	.33899	.40113	2.19
44	94,658	258	.99727	.00273	.00261	33.29	99	557	198	.64374	.35626	.42705	2.08
45	94,400	283	.99700	.00300	.00287	32.38	100	359	134	.62620	.37380	..	..
46	94,117	308	.99673	.00327	.00314	31.48	101	225	88	.60848	.39152	..	..
47	93,809	335	.99643	.00357	.00342	30.58	102	137	56	.59058	.40942	..	..
48	93,474	365	.99610	.00390	.00374	29.69	103	81	35	.57256	.42744	..	..
49	93,109	396	.99575	.00425	.00408	28.80	104	46	20	.55443	.44557	..	..
50	92,713	430	.99536	.00464	.00445	27.92	105	26	12	.53626	.46374	..	..
51	92,283	466	.99495	.00505	.00485	27.05	106	14	7	.51805	.48195	..	..
52	91,817	503	.99452	.00548	.00528	26.18	107	7	4	.49990	.50010	..	..
53	91,314	541	.99407	.00593	.00572	25.32	108	3	2	.48184	.51816	..	..
54	90,773	582	.99359	.00641	.00618	24.47	109	1	1	.46392	.53608	..	..
							110	..	..	.44621	.55379	..	..

COMPARATIVE EXPECTATION OF LIFE ($\mathring{e}x$): AUSTRALIA

Age	Expectation of Life ($\mathring{e}x$) at each Age according to experience of period											
	Male Lives						Female Lives					
	1901–10	1920–22	1932–34	1946–48	1953–55	1960-62	1901–10	1920–22	1932–34	1946–48	1953–55	1960-62
0 ..	55.20	59.15	63.48	66.07	67.14	67.92	58.84	63.31	67.14	70.63	72.75	74.18
5 ..	57.91	60.43	62.57	63.77	64.32	64.77	60.80	63.64	65.64	67.91	69.61	70.78
10 ..	53.53	56.01	58.02	59.04	59.53	59.93	56.39	59.20	61.02	63.11	64.78	65.92
15 ..	49.03	51.44	53.36	54.28	54.72	55.07	51.86	54.55	56.29	58.27	59.90	61.01
20 ..	44.74	46.99	48.81	49.64	50.10	50.40	47.52	50.03	51.67	53.47	55.06	56.16
25 ..	40.60	42.70	44.37	45.04	45.54	45.80	43.36	45.71	47.19	48.74	50.24	51.32
30 ..	36.52	38.44	39.90	40.40	40.90	41.12	39.33	41.48	42.77	44.08	45.43	46.49
35 ..	32.49	34.20	35.46	35.79	36.25	36.45	35.37	37.28	38.37	39.46	40.67	41.70
40 ..	28.56	30.05	31.11	31.23	31.65	31.84	31.47	33.14	34.04	34.91	36.00	36.99
45 ..	24.78	26.03	26.87	26.83	27.18	27.38	27.59	28.99	29.74	30.45	31.44	32.38
50 ..	21.16	22.20	22.83	22.67	22.92	23.13	23.69	24.90	25.58	26.14	27.03	27.92
55 ..	17.67	18.51	19.03	18.84	19.00	19.18	19.85	20.95	21.58	22.04	22.81	23.63
60 ..	14.35	15.08	15.57	15.36	15.47	15.60	16.20	17.17	17.74	18.11	18.78	19.51
65 ..	11.31	12.01	12.40	12.25	12.33	12.47	12.88	13.60	14.15	14.44	15.02	15.68
70 ..	8.67	9.26	9.60	9.55	9.59	9.77	9.96	10.41	10.98	11.14	11.62	12.19
75 ..	6.58	6.87	7.19	7.23	7.33	7.47	7.59	7.73	8.23	8.32	8.69	9.16
80 ..	4.96	5.00	5.22	5.36	5.47	5.57	5.73	5.61	6.01	6.02	6.30	6.68

RATES OF MORTALITY (a)—RATIO OF RATES FOR ONE PERIOD TO RATES FOR THE PRECEDING PERIOD: AUSTRALIA

Age	Male Lives, Ratio of—				Female Lives, Ratio of—			
	1932–34 to 1920–22	1946–48 to 1932–34	1953–55 to 1946–48	1960-62 to 1953-55	1932–34 to 1920–22	1946–48 to 1932–34	1953–55 to 1946–48	1960-62 to 1953-55
0	.64	.70	.79	.89	.65	.69	.79	.88
10	.76	.61	.78	.73	.69	.57	.70	.80
20	.77	.77	1.10	.93	.73	.50	.70	.94
30	.69	.69	.91	.92	.72	.59	.58	.85
40	.75	.73	.88	1.01	.77	.71	.76	.86
50	.83	.95	.89	.98	.92	.86	.83	.88
60	.92	1.03	.97	.98	.93	.93	.88	.89
70	.96	1.03	1.01	.97	.93	.95	.90	.90
80	.95	.95	1.00	.97	.90	.99	.93	.91

(a) The rate of mortality is the qx value (see pages 47 and 48). The qx value is defined, for each age, as the probability of dying within one year.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, HOBART
TASMANIA

TRADE AND SHIPPING

1967-68

R. LAKIN
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY: T. J. HUGHES, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

46150

TRADE and SHIPPING, 1967-68

SYMBOLS AND USAGE

The following symbols where used mean:

n.a.	**Not available.**
n.e.s.	**Not elsewhere stated.**
n.p.	**Not available for separate publication; included in totals where applicable.**
p	**Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.**
r	**Figure or series revised since previous issue.**
..	**Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.**
——	**Break in continuity of the series. (Where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures.)**

Values are shown in Australian dollars ($) and/or cents (c).
Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE TRADE AND SHIPPING

BASIC DOCUMENTS

Overseas Trade statistics have been derived from documents obtained under the Customs Act by the Department of Customs and Excise and compiled by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Canberra.

Interstate Trade by Sea statistics have been derived from documents obtained by Marine Boards under the Marine Act and compiled by the Tasmanian Office of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Interstate Trade by Air statistics have been derived from returns supplied direct to the Tasmanian Office of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics by all those who use this medium for the interstate transportation of goods.

Shipping statistics have been compiled by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Canberra, from details supplied by the Department of Customs and Excise and by State Authorities controlling ports and harbours. Warships are excluded from all tables.

SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS

The statistics included in this bulletin relate to:

(*a*) goods imported and exported by sea and air as part of Tasmania's trade with other Australian States and overseas countries.

(*b*) vessels from other Australian States and overseas countries entered at ports in Tasmania.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

Country of Consignment or Origin: The overseas countries shown are those from and to which direct shipments are made. Goods shown as imported from other Australian States include those goods imported from overseas and trans-shipped to Tasmania. Similarly, exports to other Australian States include goods exported for trans-shipment overseas.

External territories under Australian administration (e.g. Papua and New Guinea and Nauru) are treated as overseas countries.

Valuation: All values in this bulletin are expressed in $ (Aust). and are determined on a 'free on board (f.o.b.) port of shipment' basis. The procedure adopted to value overseas and interstate trade is as follows:

Overseas exports are valued at the Australian f.o.b. port of shipment equivalent of the actual price at which the goods were sold or, where shipped on consigment, of the price paid for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which they are dispatched for sale. The recorded values include the cost of containers and outside packages.

The recorded values of overseas imports is the 'value for duty' as laid down for customs purposes, i.e. the f.o.b. port of shipment equivalent of the actual price paid by the importer plus any special deduction (transaction value) or of the current domestic value in the exporting country, whichever is the higher.

Interstate Imports and Exports are valued at the f.o.b. port of shipment equivalent of the actual price at which the goods were sold.

Quantity Data: Where quantities are shown, they are expressed as far as possible in terms of the normal trade unit. Quantities are not quoted in respect of any commodity for which there is no appropriate unit of quantity or for any statistical item which covers a number of commodities that cannot be recorded under a uniform unit of quantity In 1967-68 the unit of quantity for exports of fresh apples and pears was changed from 'bushel' to 'lb'. In this bulletin quantity details for years prior to 1967-68 have been converted to 'lb' using conversion factors based on 42 lb apples or 45 lb pears equal one bushel.

Commodity Classification: Up to 1964-65 trade statistics were compiled according to the 'Statistical Classification of Imports and Exports'. From July 1965 imports have been classified to the new Australian Import Commodity Classification. This classification is based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revised (S.I.T.C.). The basis of the classification of exports remained unchanged for 1965-66. A new Australian Export Commodity Classification based on S.I.T.C. was introduced for 1966-67.

Outside Packages: From 1965-66, the value of containers, crates, etc. in which goods are imported from overseas is included in import tables under 'Section 9A—Commodities and Transactions of Merchandise Trade not elsewhere classified'. For 1967-68, the recorded value of these outside packages was $649,694. (The value of outside packages is excluded from all import values prior to 1965-66.) For overseas exports however, the recorded value for each item includes the cost of the outside packages and there is no break in the comparability of the series.

Tourists' etc. Motor Vehicles: Details of tourists' etc. motor vehicles entering and leaving the State are included in trade statistics. The inauguration of interstate vehicular ferry services in recent years has resulted in a sharp increase in the movement of such vehicles and, in 1967-68, about $21,500,000 of both import and export values derived from this source. As tourists' vehicles entering and leaving the State in a year are in approximate balance the State's balance of trade is virtually unaffected by their inclusion.

Ports in Tasmania: The names of ports in tables throughout this bulletin refer to the cities or towns in which the controlling Marine Boards are located. Thus 'Hobart' includes Port Huon; 'Launceston' includes Bell Bay, etc.

TRADE

VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA

Year	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Imports as a Proportion of Total Trade
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	%
1958-59	305,868	147,512	158,356	10,844	48.2
1959-60	342,880	157,620	185,260	27,640	46.0
1960-61	363,918	178,294	185,624	7,330	49.0
1961-62	366,554	168,564	197,990	29,426	46.0
1962-63	399,612	186,366	213,246	26,880	46.6
1963-64	454,904	202,996	251,908	48,912	44.6
1964-65	487,366	206,680	280,686	74,006	42.4
1965-66	541,109	236,317	304,792	68,475	43.7
1966-67	574,641	260,832	313,809	52,977	45.4
1967-68	575,671	265,089	310,582	45,493	46.0

VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR

Year	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Imports as a Proportion of Total Trade
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	%
1958-59	37,302	19,718	17,584	−2,134	52.9
1959-60	40,028	19,210	20,818	1,608	48.0
1960-61	41,300	19,356	21,944	2,588	46.9
1961-62	41,298	18,000	23,298	5,298	43.6
1962-63	39,760	18,158	21,602	3,444	45.7
1963-64	43,264	19,840	23,424	3,584	45.9
1964-65	46,589	20,819	25,770	4,951	44.7
1965-66	46,698	21,123	25,575	4,452	45.2
1966-67	45,991	20,311	25,680	5,369	44.2
1967-68	47,532	20,590	26,941	6,351	43.3

NOTE: Minus sign (−) signifies excess of imports.

VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA AND AIR

($'000)

Year	Imports				Exports			
	By Sea		By Air Interstate	Total Imports	By Sea		By Air Interstate	Total Exports
	Overseas	Interstate			Overseas	Interstate		
1958-59	26,374	121,138	19,718	167,230	43,932	114,424	17,584	175,940
1959-60	27,606	130,014	19,210	176,830	47,730	137,530	20,818	206,078
1960-61	37,208	141,086	19,356	197,650	42,588	143,036	21,944	207,568
1961-62	26,788	141,776	18,000	186,564	57,196	140,794	23,298	221,288
1962-63	35,746	150,620	18,158	204,524	66,792	146,454	21,602	234,848
1963-64	35,032	167,964	19,840	222,836	78,318	173,590	23,424	275,332
1964-65	35,717	170,963	20,819	227,499	87,315	193,371	25,770	306,456
1965-66	43,585	192,732	21,123	257,441	92,007	212,785	25,575	330,367
1966-67	51,376	209,456	20,311	281,143	88,834	224,975	25,680	339,490
1967-68	45,024	220,065	20,590	285,679	76,888	233,694	26,941	337,524

BALANCE OF TRADE (SEA AND AIR)

Year	Total Value of Trade			Value of Trade Per Head of Mean Population		
	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$	$
1958-59	167,230	175,940	8,710	493.85	519.57	25.72
1959-60	176,830	206,078	29,248	513.88	598.88	85.00
1960-61	197,650	207,568	9,918	564.59	592.92	28.33
1961-62	186,564	221,288	34,724	528.26	626.58	98.32
1962-63	204,524	234,848	30,324	571.01	655.67	84.66
1963-64	222,836	275,332	52,496	614.28	758.99	144.71
1964-65	227,499	306,456	78,957	620.96	836.47	215.51
1965-66	257,441	330,367	72,926	696.53	893.84	197.31
1966-67	281,143	339,490	58,347	751.89	907.93	156.04
1967-68	285,679	337,524	51,845	753.04	889.70	136.66

VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA AND AIR—SUMMARY
($'000)

Year	Imports				Exports			
	By Sea		By Air	Total	By Sea		By Air	Total
	Overseas	Interstate	Interstate		Overseas	Interstate	Interstate	
1825	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	176	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	48
1830	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	510	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	292
1835	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	1,168	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	642
1840	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	1,976	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	1,734
1845	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	1,042	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	844
1850	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	1,318	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	1,288
1855	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	3,120	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	2,858
1860	1,686	450	..	2,136	1,544	380	..	1,924
1865	1,112	412	..	1,524	1,394	368	..	1,762
1870	698	888	..	1,586	562	736	..	1,298
1875	1,164	1,208	..	2,372	1,216	956	..	2,172
1880	738	2,000	..	2,738	1,568	1,456	..	3,024
1885	1,700	1,814	..	3,514	484	2,144	..	2,628
1890	1,594	2,202	..	3,796	792	2,182	..	2,974
1895	656	1,532	..	2,188	464	2,282	..	2,746
1900	1,402	2,746	..	4,148	3,078	2,144	..	5,222
1905	1,476	3,828	..	5,304	944	6,480	..	7,424
1910	1,662	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*	1,040	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*
1914–15 ..	1,622	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*	852	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*
1919–20 ..	1,626	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*	4,022	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*
1920–21 ..	4,530	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*	2,660	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*
1921–22 ..	2,772	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*	5,134	(*a*)	..	*n.a.*
1922–23 ..	3,176	15,032	..	18,208	4,842	11,128	..	15,970
1923–24 ..	3,634	15,984	..	19,618	5,350	12,336	..	17,686
1924–25 ..	3,362	14,254	..	17,616	6,612	11,084	..	17,696
1925–26 ..	3,036	13,866	..	16,902	5,158	12,264	..	17,422
1926–27 ..	3,466	15,346	..	18,812	4,954	13,920	..	18,874
1927–28 ..	3,282	15,776	..	19,058	6,258	13,664	..	19,922
1928–29 ..	3,530	14,940	..	18,470	5,488	14,038	..	19,526
1929–30 ..	3,668	16,028	..	19,696	4,978	13,198	..	18,176
1930–31 ..	1,582	12,878	..	14,460	4,214	9,754	..	13,968
1931–32 ..	1,130	11,938	..	13,068	4,106	9,980	..	14,086
1932–33 ..	1,128	12,464	..	13,592	3,582	9,790	..	13,372
1933–34 ..	1,274	13,582	..	14,856	4,766	10,254	..	15,020
1934–35 ..	1,476	14,452	..	15,928	4,318	11,844	..	16,162
1935–36 ..	2,498	17,134	..	19,632	5,502	13,116	..	18,618
1936–37 ..	2,586	18,858	..	21,444	6,822	14,376	..	21,198
1937–38 ..	3,858	19,854	..	23,712	5,774	16,500	..	22,274
1938–39 ..	2,838	20,166	..	23,004	6,796	17,670	..	24,466
1939–40 ..	3,188	21,780	..	24,968	4,852	20,954	..	25,806
1940–41 ..	2,364	21,876	..	24,240	3,120	24,052	..	27,172
1941–42 ..	1,918	24,276	..	26,194	3,746	28,566	..	32,312
1942–43 ..	2,300	26,236	..	28,536	1,770	30,680	..	32,450
1943–44 ..	2,384	26,162	..	28,546	2,298	35,288	..	37,586
1944–45 ..	1,664	27,796	..	29,460	5,062	36,708	..	41,770
1945–46 ..	2,614	29,400	..	32,014	7,224	33,040	..	40,264
1946–47 ..	3,626	37,810	..	41,436	10,162	32,932	..	43,094
1947–48 ..	8,564	44,000	..	52,564	18,566	35,066	..	53,632
1948–49 ..	12,512	46,674	..	59,186	24,980	37,064	..	62,044
1949–50 ..	18,704	51,218	(*b*) 10,670	86,592	29,936	42,672	(*b*) 3,996	76,604
1950–51 ..	25,058	60,636	18,326	104,020	48,514	53,740	6,392	108,646
1951–52 ..	41,422	76,024	20,474	137,920	37,024	71,684	6,018	114,726
1952–53 ..	26,632	76,658	19,936	123,226	43,696	72,804	11,568	128,068
1953–54 ..	26,098	87,438	22,164	135,700	35,466	81,488	13,580	130,534
1954–55 ..	30,258	89,958	19,148	139,364	37,524	85,376	14,494	137,394
1955–56 ..	24,884	99,608	21,166	145,658	40,608	100,630	18,762	160,000
1956–57 ..	27,764	105,788	20,020	153,572	45,004	108,654	18,112	171,770
1957–58 ..	25,466	113,636	19,122	158,224	44,506	109,652	18,354	172,512
1958–59 ..	26,374	121,138	19,718	167,230	43,932	114,424	17,584	175,940
1959–60 ..	27,606	130,014	19,210	176,830	47,730	137,520	20,818	206,078
1960–61 ..	37,208	141,086	19,356	197,650	42,588	143,036	21,944	207,568
1961–62 ..	26,788	141,776	18,000	186,564	57,196	140,794	23,298	221,288
1962–63 ..	35,746	150,620	18,158	204,524	66,792	146,454	21,602	234,848
1963–64 ..	35,032	167,964	19,840	222,836	78,318	173,590	23,424	275,332
1964–65 ..	35,717	170,963	20,819	227,499	87,315	193,371	25,770	306,456
1965–66 ..	43,585	192,732	21,123	257,441	92,007	212,785	25,575	330,367
1966–67 ..	51,376	209,456	20,311	281,143	88,834	224,975	25,680	339,490
1967–68 ..	45,024	220,065	20,590	285,679	76,888	233,694	26,941	337,524

(*a*) Collection discontinued until 1922-23. (*b*) Not collected before 1949-50.

IMPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE, 1967-68

Value of Imports According to Sections of the Australian Import Commodity Classification and Country of Origin

($)

Country of Origin	Section 0 Food and Live Animals	Section 1 Beverages and Tobacco	Section 2 Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels	Section 3 Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	Section 5 Chemicals	Section 6 Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly By Material	Section 7 Machinery & Transport Equipment	Section 8 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Sections 4, 9A and 9B Animal and Vegetable Oils & Commodities and Transactions Not Elsewhere Classified	Total All Sections
Australian States (*a*)—										
New South Wales	7,114,266	2,413,826	654,121	2,743,812	5,104,279	18,437,264	11,518,226	1,943,067	2,447,888	52,376,749
Victoria	16,730,181	13,269,291	4,327,432	11,991,927	9,689,956	20,062,696	38,202,718	6,487,570	19,971,022	140,732,793
Queensland	629,054	58,074	(*b*) 3,614,876	91,533	37,929	493,822	144,989	37,142	50,327	5,157,746
South Australia	2,590,134	1,122,589	6,215,509	5,619,873	1,847,234	298,547	1,157,620	98,536	62,123	19,012,165
Western Australia	..	..	1,024,366	1,590,042	..	171,124	..	..	..	2,785,532
Total Australian States	27,063,635	16,863,780	15,836,304	22,037,187	16,679,398	39,463,453	51,023,553	8,566,315	22,531,360	220,064,985
Overseas Countries—										
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	21,780	107,584	1,083	4,903	135,350
Belgium–Luxembourg	..	..	5,574	..	8,041	62,907	78,398	127	3,893	158,940
Canada	55,428	..	1,222,845	..	7,940	302,072	883,840	6,232	28,261	2,506,618
China (Mainland)	2,409	..	1,956	..	4,972	328,239	..	2,095	1,965	341,636
Christmas Island	..	..	157,935	..	..	..	..	..	..	157,935
Finland	..	..	227,504	..	..	5,922	17,035	591	442	251,494
France	1,023	7,495	3,493	..	72,968	214,276	97,210	4,187	11,301	411,953
Germany, Federal Republic of	3,648	926	2,234	1,158	227,876	95,567	1,732,772	19,143	103,804	2,187,128
Ghana	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,924	(*c*) 13,924
Hong Kong	1,713	..	535	..	364	293,377	552	39,011	17,756	353,308
India	28,440	..	3,432	..	..	200,675	..	2,838	2,525	237,910
Italy	621	2,063	6,761	..	16,647	68,892	681,534	12,604	8,834	797,956
Japan	31,109	..	12,344	..	806,009	1,735,861	2,594,802	68,099	126,181	5,374,405
Nauru	..	..	438,079	..	..	..	..	..	4,010	442,089
Netherlands	31,210	..	253,545	122	80,477	45,273	152,304	7,191	27,643	597,765
New Zealand	202,042	..	2,042,259	..	31,006	786,213	56,293	12,402	123,420	3,253,635
Norway	55,561	..	57,512	..	110,611	96,223	52,341	5,013	16,947	394,208
Papua and New Guinea	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	716	500	138	29,821	(*c*) 31,175
South Africa, Republic of	8,519	..	70,861	71,837	2,120	499	92,825	56	23,865	270,582
Sweden	10,157	..	1,606,321	..	15,454	153,032	1,214,980	3,150	39,216	3,042,310
Switzerland	..	..	38,250	..	11,630	39,084	171,543	22,375	14,131	297,013
Turkey	207,946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,679	209,625
United Kingdom	238,853	39,486	534,950	8,252	662,243	2,143,825	8,464,740	654,430	610,052	13,356,831
United States of America	3,855	16,349	1,513,548	874,998	860,215	451,207	2,956,540	63,195	94,925	6,834,832
Other	(*d*) 2,888,697	21,774	119,865	..	46,936	102,641	43,376	18,302	123,384	(*d*) 3,364,975
Total Overseas Countries	3,771,231	88,093	8,319,803	956,367	2,965,509	7,148,281	19,399,169	942,262	1,432,882	45,023,597
Total Imports	30,834,866	16,951,873	24,156,107	22,993,554	19,644,907	46,611,734	70,422,722	9,508,577	23,964,242	265,088,582

(*a*) Includes the value of goods imported into other States from overseas and trans-shipped to Tasmania (see definition of 'Country of Consignment or Origin' on page 3).
(*b*) Includes the value of manganese ore imported from the Northern Territory, details of which are not available for separate publication.
(*c*) Excludes item marked '*n.p.*'.
(*d*) Includes items marked '*n.p.*'.

NOTE: Details of the items included in each of the above sections appear on pages 8-12 inclusive.

EXPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE, 1967–68

Value of Exports According to Sections of the Australian Export Commodity Classification and Country of Destination

($)

Country of Destination	Section 0 Food and Live Animals	Section 1 Beverages and Tobacco	Section 2 Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels	Section 4 Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Section 5 Chemicals	Section 6 Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly By Material	Section 7 Machinery & Transport Equipment	Section 8 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Sections 3, 9A and 9B Mineral Fuels & Lubricants & Commodities and Transactions Not Elsewhere Classified	Total All Sections
Australian States (*a*)—										
New South Wales	14,004,352	25,674	7,854,996	13,869	4,082,816	71,801,486	1,552,210	166,938	2,646,263	102,148,604
Victoria	25,848,386	248	23,055,156	25,751	5,559,534	30,395,067	2,085,176	1,167,001	19,628,263	107,764,582
Queensland	3,497,240	2,392	42,803	..	118,674	4,691,464	44,221	19,598	11,765	8,428,157
South Australia	2,313,816	10,949	1,064,948	..	1,222,442	5,333,254	163,262	16,161	37,932	10,162,764
Western Australia	1,780,351	14,579	222,848	..	2,463	3,151,268	6,548	7,188	4,315	5,189,560
Total Australian States	47,444,145	53,842	32,240,751	39,620	10,985,929	115,372,539	3,851,417	1,376,886	22,328,538	233,693,667
Overseas Countries—										
Belgium–Luxembourg	7,277	..	1,978,136	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,985,413
Burma	4,222	..	..	295,548	..	..	..	..	..	299,770
Canada	182,773	..	43,091	..	..	1,592	..	240	2,434	230,130
China, Republic of (Formosa)	..	..	71,384	..	47,153	453,325	..	..	..	571,862
Denmark	467,552	..	16,372	..	..	..	..	..	..	483,924
France	..	..	2,416,223	..	..	..	..	20	600	2,416,843
Germany, Federal Republic of	2,804,846	..	541,018	..	20	..	..	..	10,826	3,356,710
Hong Kong	802,401	..	5,117	..	70,343	1,242,497	..	100	1,704	2,122,162
India	..	..	68,777	64,525	..	4,277,113	2,200	..	4,480	4,417,095
Ireland	145,390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	145,890
Italy	13,140	..	1,863,609	..	..	381,984	..	..	..	2,258,733
Japan	2,207,710	..	6,048,995	..	717,591	27,494	..	..	3,657	9,005,447
Kenya	42,856	..	..	61,452	289	281,678	..	..	648	386,923
Malaysia	852,119	..	4,870	21,000	86,339	912,560	5,937	..	10,111	1,892,936
Mexico	..	..	714,672	..	..	..	..	..	..	714,672
Netherlands	67,629	..	627,307	..	..	1,178,982	..	..	6,125	1,880,043
New Zealand	52,700	..	12,320	..	995,216	709,423	9,220	1,778	14,808	1,795,465
Philippines	429,791	56	..	..	249,339	1,661,005	..	..	..	2,340,191
Poland	..	..	326,321	..	..	..	..	..	..	326,321
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	459,000	..	31,000	490,000
Singapore	1,406,490	..	..	..	27,689	619,717	9,598	..	2,889	2,066,383
South Africa, Republic of	80,445	..	171,888	462	14	181,765	11,126	..	5,500	451,200
Sweden	948,856	..	28,673	..	..	74,165	..	..	..	1,051,694
Thailand	2,112,545	..	..	..	4,968	2,277,541	..	..	2,093	4,397,147
United Kingdom	15,410,252	3	2,292,711	..	488,239	1,958,192	9,666	7,857	52,418	20,219,338
United States of America	4,669,931	..	3,359,903	..	101,387	1,364,586	8,684	1,250	60,308	9,566,049
Yugoslavia	..	..	271,037	..	..	..	..	..	100	271,137
Other	449,407	2,593	383,148	45,794	47,530	736,483	59,855	102	19,985	1,744,897
Total Overseas Countries	33,158,332	2,652	21,245,572	488,781	2,836,117	18,340,102	575,286	11,347	230,186	76,888,375
Total Exports	80,602,477	56,494	53,486,323	528,401	13,822,046	133,712,641	4,426,703	1,388,233	22,558,724	310,582,042

(*a*) Includes the value of goods exported to other States for trans-shipment overseas (see definition of 'Country of Consignment or Origin' on page 3).

NOTE: Details of the items included in each of the above sections appear on pages 13-16 inclusive.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Section 0—Food and Live Animals			$		$		$		$
Live Animals—									
Cattle	no.	..	..	129	40,723	..	..	129	40,723
Sheep	no.	..	..	1,733	20,848	139	28,405	1,872	49,253
Pigs	no.	..	..	30	1,740	..	..	30	1,740
Other		..	1,553	..	29,370	..	1,833	..	32,756
Meat and Meat Preparations—									
Fresh Chilled or Frozen	cwt	..	..	6,234	194,125	74	2,363	6,308	196,488
Canned & Otherwise Preserved	lb	1,581	977	699,260	239,147	13,322	4,661	714,163	244,785
Dairy Products & Eggs–									
Milk—Condensed	lb	..	..	3,129,468	500,714	..	..	3,129,468	500,714
Dried	lb	..	..	1,753,709	446,894	..	..	1,753,709	446,894
Cheese	cwt	308	11,179	9,422	394,924	6	264	9,736	406,367
Eggs in Shell and Not in Shell		..	..	..	21,364	..	328	..	21,692
Fish and Fish Preparations—									
Fresh or Frozen	cwt	4,861	136,061	4,621	105,238	37	786	9,519	242,085
Smoked, Dried or Salted	lb	25,065	5,081	24,190	7,499	..	..	49,255	12,580
Canned or Bottled	lb	330,134	138,985	577,535	242,156	..	..	907,669	381,141
Cereals and Cereal Preparations—									
Wheat, Unmilled	tons	..	..	52,998	3,282,982	..	..	52,998	3,282,982
Rice	cwt	..	4	4,610	50,638	..	..	4,610	50,642
Other Cereals, Unmilled	tons	..	115	3,776	222,462	..	..	3,776	222,577
Meal and Flour of Wheat	tons	..	..	1,254	147,967	..	..	1,254	147,967
Meal and Flour of Other Cereals	cwt	..	..	11,346	68,013	..	..	11,346	68,013
Biscuits and Cakes	lb	156,598	63,602	3,264,187	1,049,306	15,435	4,758	3,436,220	1,117,666
Other Cereal Preparations		..	11,243	..	621,315	..	623	..	633,181
Fruit & Vegetables—									
Fruit—Fresh	bush	..	..	576,244	2,374,123	2,706	11,146	578,950	2,385,269
Dried	lb	84,623	8,735	1,374,109	288,256	401	84	1,459,133	297,075
Preserved	lb	13	32	6,859,477	809,446	3,006	391	6,862,496	809,869
Jams and Jellies	lb	4,829	800	1,092,546	217,741	..	..	1,097,375	218,541
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gal	106	48	67,002	120,723	19	35	67,127	120,806
Other Fruit Preparations and Nuts	lb	725,112	341,356	1,133,627	381,606	..	..	1,858,739	722,962
Vegetables—									
Fresh or Frozen	cwt	17,739	137,340	195,088	791,732	5,519	21,630	218,346	950,702
Preserved or Prepared	lb	95,163	15,226	1,172,094	185,991	304,292	145,558	1,571,549	346,775
Sugar and Honey—									
Sugar, Refined & Raw	tons	..	..	24,198	4,426,136	..	..	24,198	4,426,136
Sugar Syrups	tons	8	3,024	3,972	556,064	..	..	3,980	559,088
Honey, Natural	cwt	..	..	1,164	21,761	..	..	1,164	21,761
Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Manufactures Thereof—									
Coffee & Coffee Preparations	lb	160	275	740,032	352,258	1,887	906	742,079	353,439
Cocoa Beans & Cocoa Butter	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Confectionery	lb	36,538	11,316	2,649,194	1,745,881	23,093	14,772	2,708,825	1,771,969
Tea	lb	2,930	1,268	2,391,403	1,388,616	..	..	2,394,333	1,389,884
Other n.e.s.		..	95,506	..	81,279	..	..	..	176,785
Feeding-stuff for Animals	tons	152	18,482	6,130	659,185	..	..	6,282	677,667
Miscellaneous Preparations for Food—									
Margarine	cwt	..	..	31,294	813,512	..	..	31,294	813,512
Food Preparations n.e.s. (*a*)		..	2,769,023	..	4,161,900	..	27,399	..	6,958,322
Total Section 0		..	**3,771,231**	..	**27,063,635**	..	**265,942**	..	**31,100,808**
Section 1 — Beverages and Tobacco									
Alcoholic Beverages—									
Wine	gal	1,147	5,854	527,437	1,158,259	..	..	528,584	1,164,113
Ale, Beer, Stout and Cider	gal	805	747	453,169	778,465	298	508	454,272	779,720
Spirits & Liqueurs	gal (*b*)	17,762	65,654	179,846	1,721,242	..	..	(*b*)	1,786,896
Cigars & Cigarettes	lb	7,705	15,774	1,984,785	11,315,238	8,776	50,100	2,001,266	11,381,112
Tobacco	lb	57	64	342,129	1,890,576	547	3,026	342,733	1,893,666
Total Section 1		..	**88,093**	..	**16,863,780**	..	**53,634**	..	**17,005,507**

(*a*) Includes value details for item marked '*n.p.*'.
(*b*) Overseas imports of spirits are recorded in proof gallons, interstate imports in liquid gallons.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68—*continued*

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Section 2—Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels			$		$		$		$
Hides, Skins & Fur Skins, Undressed	..	..	..	..	94,272	..	..	..	94,272
Oil-seeds & Oil Nuts	..	..	11,385	..	..	..	..	..	11,385
Crude Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood, Timber & Cork—									
Timber—Dressed	sup ft	..	..	306,297	76,948	..	..	306,297	76,948
Undressed	sup ft	201,084	28,144	566,258	91,188	..	..	767,342	119,332
Other Wood & Cork	..	..	4	..	29,668	..	75	..	29,747
Pulp & Waste Paper—									
Pulp for Paper-making	tons	54,228	5,723,143	84	11,088	..	..	54,312	5,734,231
Other	..	..	2,920	..	..	..	..	..	2,920
Textile Fibres & Their Waste—									
Wool & Other Animal Hair—									
Sheep's & Lambs' Wool—									
Greasy	lb	395,735	176,128	5,291,170	3,368,137	..	..	5,686,905	3,544,265
Scoured	lb	468,227	230,538	..	..	..	..	468,227	230,538
Tops, Waste, etc.	lb	..	..	44,938	43,592	..	..	44,938	43,592
Other	lb	39,344	61,981	..	..	1,944	3,645	41,288	65,626
Vegetable Fibres	..	..	1,073	..	12,466	..	12	..	13,551
Synthetic & Regenerated Fibres	..	..	528,285	..	621,305	..	..	..	1,149,590
Crude Fertilisers and Crude Minerals—									
Fertilisers, Crude	tons	93,833	923,785	..	..	..	..	93,833	923,785
Sulphur	cwt	..	..	41,592	106,717	..	..	41,592	106,717
Asphalt, Bitumen & Pitch	cwt	..	..	57,188	178,246	23	77	57,211	178,323
Salt	tons	230	3,108	14,163	236,620	..	..	14,393	239,728
Other Crude Minerals n.e.s.	..	..	333,942	..	1,147,034	..	..	..	1,480,976
Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap—									
Aluminium Ore	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Manganese Ore	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Zinc Ore	tons	..	..	206,848	5,267,469	..	..	206,848	5,267,469
Other (*a*)	tons	74	6,567	257,385	4,256,122	..	..	257,459	4,262,689
Crude Animal & Vegetable Materials n.e.s.—									
Natural Gums & Resins	cwt	986	38,251	2,018	52,468	..	..	3,004	90,719
Seeds—Grass & Field	lb	1,532,824	216,113	323,194	124,286	3,341	870	1,859,359	341,269
Vegetable	lb	74,635	16,378	266,129	42,056	3,978	638	344,742	59,072
Other	lb	1,937	1,136	514,798	57,261	18,747	2,457	535,482	60,854
Other	..	..	16,922	..	19,361	..	12,767	..	49,050
Total Section 2	..	..	**8,319,803**	..	**15,836,304**	..	**20,541**	..	**24,176,648**
Section 3 — Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials									
Coal, Coke & Briquettes—									
Coal & Briquettes	tons	7,213	72,995	9,052	82,627	..	..	16,265	155,622
Coke of Coal	tons	1,863	98,697	54,079	945,766	..	..	55,942	1,044,463
Petroleum & Petroleum Products—									
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation Gasoline)	gal	..	..	69,700,923	8,169,000	..	..	69,700,923	8,169,000
Kerosene—									
Aviation	gal	..	..	2,103,058	200,894	..	..	2,103,058	200,894
Power & Lighting	gal	..	..	749,831	82,136	..	..	749,831	82,136
Automotive Distillate	gal	..	..	14,540,341	1,411,411	..	..	14,540,341	1,411,411
Industrial Diesel Fuel	gal	..	..	12,646,120	1,348,991	..	..	12,646,120	1,348,991
Furnace Fuel	gal	..	..	61,758,652	6,299,269	..	..	61,758,652	6,299,269
Lubricating Oils	gal	6,295	2,851	2,029,302	2,358,329	3,219	3,853	2,038,816	2,365,033
Light Heating Oils	gal	..	..	6,218,514	640,198	..	..	6,218,514	640,198
Petroleum Coke	tons	21,973	627,861	..	..	..	..	21,973	627,861
Bitumen Feedstock	gal	..	..	3,978,156	350,078	..	..	3,978,156	350,078
Other	..	..	153,963	..	148,488	..	..	..	302,451
Total Section 3	..	..	**956,367**	..	**22,037,187**	..	**3,853**	..	**22,997,407**
Section 4—Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats									
Total Section 4	..	..	**1,284**	..	**52,933**	..	**20**	..	**54,237**

(*a*) Includes details for aluminium and manganese ores.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68—*continued*

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Section 5—Chemicals			$		$		$		$
Chemical Elements and Compounds—									
Aluminium Oxide & Hydroxide ..	cwt	145,125	454,776	926,091	2,870,880	16	56	1,071,232	3,325,712
Other		..	934,868	..	3,385,876	..	..	..	4,320,744
Mineral Tar and Crude Chemicals from Coal and Petroleum ..		..	21	..	..	..	..	..	21
Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials—									
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes		..	12,436	..	2,292,373	..	28,725	..	2,333,534
Other		..	63,192	..	58,026	..	12,158	..	133,376
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products ..		..	14,960	..	1,103,042	..	67,868	..	1,185,870
Essential Oils, Perfume Materials, Toilet and Polishing Preparations—									
Perfumery and Cosmetics		..	13,409	..	605,702	..	193,304	..	812,415
Soap, Soap Substitutes and Detergents		..	18,586	..	1,709,738	..	116	..	1,728,440
Other		..	12,913	..	26,829	..	..	..	39,742
Fertilisers, Manufactured	tons	18,135	595,141	10,612	409,540	3	120	28,750	1,004,801
Explosives and Pyrotechnic Products—									
Prepared Explosives		..	243,763	..	1,249,685	..	98	..	1,493,546
Hunting and Sporting Ammunition ..		..	466	..	286,747	..	..	..	287,213
Other		..	5,119	..	36,492	..	..	..	41,611
Plastic Materials and Artificial Resins ..		..	277,734	..	118,217	..	8,523	..	404,474
Chemical Materials and Products n.e.s.—									
Insecticides and Disinfectants ..		..	26,496	..	201,455	..	2,176	..	230,127
Starches		..	31,256	..	478,756	..	..	..	510,012
Prepared Glues, Sizes and Adhesives ..		..	353	..	913,256	..	1,863	..	915,472
Other		..	260,020	..	932,784	..	7,762	..	1 200,566
Total Section 5 ..		..	**2,965,509**	..	**16,679,398**	..	**322,769**	..	**19,967,676**
Section 6—Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material									
Leather, Leather Manufactures and Dressed Fur Skins		..	9,268	..	59,082	..	26,233	..	94,583
Rubber Manufactures—									
Tyres and Tubes ..		..	480,319	..	3,377,063	..	4,915	..	3,862,297
Other		..	53,642	..	805,501	..	26,684	..	885,827
Wood and Cork Manufactures—									
Plywood		..	11,142	..	513,176	..	..	..	524,318
Other		..	32,701	..	269,186	..	1,275	..	303,162
Paper, Paperboard and Manufactures Thereof—									
Newsprint	cwt	87,460	660,047	..	..	..	..	87,460	660,047
Printing and Writing Paper	cwt	3,040	81,766	44,838	761,071	6	159	47,884	842,996
Paperboard ..	cwt	2,880	58,262	298,710	3,019,920	4	40	301,594	3,078,222
Building Board of Wood Pulp ..		..	574	..	543,334	..	770	..	544,678
Other		..	52,814	..	3,200,028	..	288,287	..	3,541,129
Textile Yarn, Fabrics and Related Products—									
Textile Yarn and Thread		..	1,635,792	..	1,154,778	..	74,463	..	2,865,033
Woven Cotton Fabrics		..	318,552	..	115,389	..	90,982	..	524,923
Textile Fabrics, Other than Cotton ..		..	1,478,144	..	397,162	..	303,538	..	2,178,844
Sacks and Bags ..	doz	32,311	222,016	127,297	272,356	1,021	3,781	160,629	498,153
Floor Coverings ..		..	201,750	..	862,796	..	458,464	..	1,523,010
Other		..	342,124	..	1,013,298	..	750,996	..	2,106,418

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68—*continued*

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			$		$		$		$
Section 6 — Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material—*Contd*									
Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures n.e.s.–									
Lime, Cement and Fabricated Building Materials ..		..	7,044	..	752,193	..	3,434	..	762,671
Bricks	tons	402	54,717	8,303	698,918	..	..	8,705	753,635
Glass		..	70,508	..	613,770	..	66,126	..	750,404
Other		..	181,975	..	559,358	..	109,198	..	850,531
Iron and Steel—									
Bars, Rods, Angles, etc.	tons	122	15,875	20,410	2,058,132	..	..	20,532	2,074,007
Plates and Sheets—									
Tinned	tons	..	..	5,703	912,048	..	..	5,703	912,048
Other	tons	49	20,753	25,051	2,876,533	..	65	25,100	2,897,351
Wire	tons	10	4,936	12,776	2,158,004	2	506	12,788	2,163,446
Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	tons	235	68,962	13,578	2,258,216	1	155	13,814	2,327,333
Other	tons	1,017	246,640	21,367	2,429,136	30	3,611	22,414	2,679,387
Non-Ferrous Metals n.e.s.—									
Lead and Lead-Base Alloys	tons	..	155	706	243,922	1	353	707	244,430
Other		..	207,847	..	969,562	..	24,009	..	1,201,418
Manufactures of Metals n.e.s.—									
Finished Structural Parts		..	47,179	..	1,512,786	..	25,338	..	1,585,303
Nails, Screws, Nuts etc. of Iron, Steel or Copper ..		..	10,142	..	148,982	..	14,197	..	173,321
Tools for use in the Hand or Machines		..	100,898	..	328,231	..	122,270	..	551,399
Other		..	471,737	..	4,579,522	..	728,957	..	5,780,216
Total Section 6 ..		..	**7,148,281**	..	**39,463,453**	..	**3,128,806**	..	**49,740,540**
Section 7—Machinery and Transport Equipment									
Machinery, Other than Electric—									
Power Generating Machinery, not Electric		..	2,039,914	..	1,924,863	..	9,118	..	3,973,895
Agricultural Machinery, Implements and Parts ..		..	1,662,067	..	4,289,114	..	137,110	..	6,088,291
Textile & Leather Machinery ..		..	296,266	..	125,093	..	15,933	..	437,292
Other		..	8,492,874	..	5,324,544	..	686,349	..	14,503,767
Electrical Machinery, Apparatus & Appliances—									
Electric Power Machinery & Eqipment for Generating & Distributing Electricity		..	3,715,905	..	2,874,678	..	88,338	..	6,678,921
Telecommunication Apparatus (incl. Television & Radio Receivers) ..		..	562,396	..	1,927,847	..	141,302	..	2,631,545
Domestic Electrical Equipment ..		..	118,942	..	4,341,834	..	587,806	..	5,048,582
Other		..	210,019	..	283,755	..	178,406	..	672,180
Transport Equipment (*a*)—									
Passenger Motor Cars	no.	1,418	1,230,499	10,604	17,543,046	3	5,288	12,025	18,778,833
Commercial Vehicles	no.	232	296,907	2,402	8,465,192	..	..	2,634	8,762,099
Parts & Accessories for Motor Vehicles		..	174,825	..	1,511,273	..	655,192	..	2,341,290
Other		..	598,555	..	2,412,314	..	42,563	..	3,053,432
Total Section 7 ..		..	**19,399,169**	..	**51,023,553**	..	**2,547,405**	..	**72,970,127**

(*a*) Excludes motor vehicles and other transport equipment imported as passengers' personal effects. See 'Section 9 B' for details.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68—*continued*

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			$		$		$		$
Section 8—Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles									
Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating & Lighting Fixtures & Fittings		..	7,523	..	299,990	..	87,550	..	395,063
Furniture		..	32,657	..	722,124	..	161,814	..	916,595
Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Articles		..	6,807	..	58,168	..	143,822	..	208,797
Clothing, Accessories & Articles of Knitted Fabric		..	51,087	..	3,619,254	..	9,518,433	..	13,188,774
Footwear		..	13,943	..	801,124	..	2,226,678	..	3,041,745
Professional, Scientific & Controlling Instruments, Photographic and Optical Goods, Watches & Clocks ..		..	176,838	..	536,892	..	327,111	..	1,040,841
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles n.e.s.—									
Printed Matter ..		..	462,168	..	1,204,638	..	447,612	..	2,114,418
Articles of Artificial Resins, Plastics, etc.		..	27,570	..	290,757	..	82,490	..	400,817
Toys, Games & Sporting Goods ..		..	108,024	..	468,459	..	455,426	..	1,031,909
Other		..	55,645	..	564,909	..	787,135	..	1,407,689
Total Section 8 ..		..	**942,262**	..	**8,566,315**	..	**14,238,071**	..	**23,746,648**
Section 9 A — Commodities and Transactions of Merchandise Trade Not Elsewhere Classified ..									
Total Section 9 A ..		..	**877,113**	..	..	..	**7,169**	..	**884,282**
Section 9 B — Commodities and Transactions Not Included in Merchandise Trade									
Motor Vehicles (Passengers' Personal Effects)	no.	30	22,991	13,698	21,489,339	..	..	13,728	21,512,330
Other		..	531,494	..	989,088	..	1,899	..	1,522,481
Total Section 9 B ..		..	**554,485**	..	**22,478,427**	..	**1,899**	..	**23,034,811**
Grand Total All Sections ..		..	**45,023,597**	..	**220,064,985**	..	**20,590,109**	..	**285,678,691**

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967-68

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			$		$		$		$
Section 0—Food and Live Animals									
Live Animals—									
Cattle	no.	..	..	8,971	854,763	..	..	8,971	854,763
Sheep	no.	..	..	64,285	760,264	363	74,658	64,648	834,922
Pigs	no.	11	960	2,380	94,593	14	1,020	2,405	96,573
Other		..	..	..	2,060	..	..	..	2,060
Meat and Meat Preparations—									
Fresh, Chilled or Frozen									
Beef and Veal	cwt	102,260	3,949,896	12,765	370,176	4,938	143,202	119,963	4,463,274
Lamb	cwt	4,038	139,471	2,914	64,108	1,711	38,209	8,663	241,788
Mutton	cwt	55,360	1,194,778	7,939	161,973	410	7,790	63,709	1,364,541
Pork	cwt	2	112	10,445	428,709	4,638	176,244	15,085	605,065
Offals (Edible)	cwt	13,795	300,007	358	7,766	..	..	14,153	307,773
Other	cwt	635	21,804	833	30,300	274	7,124	1,742	59,228
Canned & Otherwise Preserved—									
Bacon and Ham	cwt	..	..	2,370	133,666	1	85	2,371	133,751
Other	cwt	8	5,364	..	..	..	..	8	5,364
Dairy Products and Eggs—									
Butter	cwt	143,843	3,955,696	16,791	535,294	..	..	160,634	4,490,990
Butter Oil	cwt	16,364	615,585	..	..	..	..	16,364	615,585
Cheese	cwt	77,483	1,698,382	4,993	155,292	..	..	82,476	1,853,674
Other		..	175,249	..	223,291	..	..	..	398,540
Fish and Fish Preparations—									
Abalone	lb	1,089,108	588,328	274,465	120,927	18,800	9,562	1,382,373	718,817
Crayfish	lb	281,855	570,657	720,160	621,253	346,157	300,693	1,348,172	1,492,603
Scallops	lb	..	..	2,140	856	60	30	2,200	886
Other	cwt	91	4,781	18,681	390,971	3,942	100,198	22,714	495,950
Cereals and Cereal Preparations—									
Cereals, Unmilled	tons	..	..	11	1,020	..	..	11	1,020
Meal and Flour of Wheat	tons	..	..	345	33,694	..	..	345	33,694
Food Beverages	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Other		..	47	..	..	..	..	..	47
Fruit and Vegetables—									
Fruit—									
Fresh—Apples	'000 lb	217,940	12,655,887	19,957	1,046,016	..	..	237,897	13,701,903
Pears	'000 lb	17,428	938,562	131	6,742	..	..	17,559	945,304
Other	lb	..	..	526,814	128,000	52,241	3,323	579,055	131,323
Dried	lb	113,725	22,153	253,624	76,112	..	..	367,349	98,265
Preserved in Liquid	lb	1,339,213	190,138	8,004,154	980,820	..	..	9,343,367	1,170,958
Pulped	lb	264,989	60,594	1,374,137	188,630	..	..	1,639,126	249,224
Jams and Jellies	lb	434,053	72,568	3,412,429	438,392	..	..	3,846,482	510,960
Juices and Syrups	gal	79,753	319,877	139,943	432,052	..	..	219,696	751,929
Other Fruit and Nuts	lb	2,128	304	..	..	..	..	2,128	304
Vegetables—									
Fresh—									
Potatoes	tons	120	13,662	29,109	2,035,708	..	..	29,229	2,049,370
Dried Leguminous—									
Peas (not split)	cwt	10,165	66,844	56,358	356,115	..	..	66,523	422,959
Peas (split)	cwt	..	..	1,556	12,128	..	..	1,556	12,128
Other	cwt	..	..	2,279	17,844	..	..	2,279	17,844
Other	tons	9	604	3,370	195,058	9	5,911	3,388	201,573
Preserved—Frozen	lb	11,156,880	1,542,403	36,289,141	7,503,700	..	..	47,446,021	9,046,103
Other	lb	256,696	29,816	35,238,006	5,645,635	..	..	35,494,702	5,675,451
Hops	lb	..	..	1,831,459	1,454,184	..	..	1,831,459	1,454,184
Honey	lb	143,360	19,508	4,080	572	..	..	147,440	20,080
Confectionery	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Cocoa and Chocolate	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Feeding-stuff for Animals	tons	2,049	143,355	1,062	86,911	..	..	3,111	230,266
Food Preparations n.e.s. (*a*)		..	3,860,940	..	21,848,550	..	82	..	25,709,572
Total Section 0		..	**33,158,332**	..	**47,444,145**	..	**868,131**	..	**81,470,608**
Section 1—Beverages and Tobacco									
Alcoholic Beverages	gal	238	2,359	26,222	53,842	..	..	26,460	56,201
Tobacco and Tobacco Preparations	lb	143	293	..	..	..	..	143	293
Total Section 1		..	**2,652**	..	**53,842**	..	..	..	**56,494**

(*a*) Includes value details for items in Section 0 marked '*n.p.*'.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68—*continued*

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			$		$		$		$
Section 2—Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels									
Hides and Skins (Except Fur Skins), Undressed—									
Cattle, Calf and Horse	cwt	25,472	424,466	14,769	180,922	..	..	40,241	605,388
Sheep—With Wool	lb	5,825,705	1,309,153	164,485	57,577	..	..	5,990,190	1,366,730
Without Wool	lb	540	150	10,580	2,520	..	..	11,120	2,670
Fur Skins, Undressed—									
Rabbit and Hare ..		..	21,332	..	..	..	..	..	21,332
Other		..	105,014	..	..	..	..	..	105,014
Wood and Timber—									
Wood in the Rough		..	1,471	..	..	..	..	..	1,471
Timber—Dressed ..	sup ft	304,562	105,509	17,547,407	4,180,689	..	..	17,851,969	4,286,198
Undressed	sup ft	301,488	60,689	59,743,323	9,144,767	..	..	60,044,811	9,205,456
Wood Pulp and Waste Paper	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Sheep's and Lambs' Wool—									
Greasy	lb	24,351,149	11,736,858	6,269,653	3,202,275	232,897	102,039	30,853,699	15,041,172
Other	lb	292,953	139,869	36,960	16,262	..	..	329,913	156,131
Crude Minerals—									
Iron Pyrites, Unroasted	tons	..	..	50,901	304,034	..	..	50,901	304,034
Other		..	567	..	10,994	..	..	..	11,561
Ores & Concentrates—									
Iron	tons	104,642	1,281,289	..	..	..	..	104,642	1,281,289
Tungsten	tons	..	..	1,608	4,308,306	..	..	1,608	4,308,306
Lead	tons	23,922	5,444,679	702	205,073	..	..	24,624	5,649,752
Tin	tons	280	320,534	3,289	5,728,503	..	..	3,569	6,049,037
Other	tons	20	5,117	2,950	522,924	..	..	2,970	528,041
Metal Scrap	tons	5,367	159,493	2,496	373,851	..	..	7,863	533,344
Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials n.e.s.—									
Sausage Casings ..		..	96,105	..	1,722	..	..	..	97,827
Tanning Substances	tons	..	..	72	7,478	..	..	72	7,478
Seeds	cwt	179	1,329	395	10,258	..	..	574	11,587
Plants, Trees and Bulbs		..	..	..	..	..	4,712	..	4,712
Other Crude Materials(*a*)		..	31,948	..	3,982,596	..	..	..	4,014,544
Total Section 2 ..		..	**21,245,572**	..	**32,240,751**	..	**106,751**	..	**53,593,074**
Section 3 — Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials									
Total Section 3 ..		..	**2,127**	..	**5,033**	..	..	..	**7,160**
Section 4—Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats									
Tallow	cwt	89,174	488,781	5,301	39,620	..	..	94,475	528,401
Other		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Section 4 ..		..	**488,781**	..	**39,620**	..	..	..	**528,401**
Section 5—Chemicals									
Chemical Elements and Compounds—									
Aluminium Oxide and Hydroxide ..	cwt	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Calcium Carbide ..	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Other (incl. Titanium Oxide)		..	2,062,559	..	8,958,056	..	..	..	11,020,615
Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials		..	289,442	..	1,660	..	..	..	291,102
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products ..		..	1,802	..	1,100	..	..	..	2,902
Fertilisers, Manufactured	tons	..	..	7,419	607,239	..	..	7,419	607,239
Chemical Materials and Products n.e.s. (*b*) ..		..	482,314	..	1,417,874	..	..	..	1,900,188
Total Section 5 ..		..	**2,836,117**	..	**10,985,929**	..	..	..	**13,822,046**

(*a*) Includes value details for item in Section 2 marked '*n.p.*'.
(*b*) Includes value details for items in Section 5 marked '*n.p.*'.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68—*continued*

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			$		$		$		$
Section 6 — Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material									
Leather, Leather Manufactures and Dressed Fur Skins		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber Manufactures		..	..	..	9,825	..	..	..	9,825
Wood and Cork Manufactures—									
Plywood	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Wooden Beadings & Mouldings		..	50,223	..	..	..	..	..	50,223
Other		..	3,015	..	184,696	..	..	..	187,711
Paper, Paperboard and Manufactures Thereof—									
Newsprint	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Hardboard	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Fine Papers	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Other		..	..	..	43,959	..	..	..	43,959
Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles and Related Products		..	31,515	..	338,208	..	25,117,636	..	25,487,359
Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures—									
Portland Cement	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Articles of Asbestos Cement	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Glass and Glassware		..	..	..	20	..	..	..	20
Other		..	15	..	3,771	..	..	..	3,786
Metals, Refined—									
Ferro-manganese	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Aluminium	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Copper	tons	2	3,446	14,481	15,059,310	..	..	14,483	15,062,756
Zinc	tons	57,988	13,697,816	60,424	19,408,680	..	..	118,412	33,106,496
Cadmium	cwt	2,038	511,273	3,074	679,994	..	..	5,112	1,191,267
Manufactures of Metal		..	48,144	..	3,224,796	..	37,906	..	3,310,846
Other Manufactured Goods (*a*)		..	3,994,655	..	76,419,280	..	66,402	..	80,480,337
Total Section 6		..	**18,340,102**	..	**115,372,539**	..	**25,221,944**	..	**158,934,585**
Section 7 — Machinery and Transport Equipment									
Machinery—									
Agricultural		..	..	..	1,230,450	..	12,162	..	1,242,612
Other		..	93,561	..	2,185,171	..	15,715	..	2,294,447
Transport Equipment—									
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures		..	459,749	..	4,850	..	..	..	464,599
Other		..	21,976	..	430,946	..	2,126	..	455,048
Total Section 7		..	**575,286**	..	**3,851,417**	..	**30,003**	..	**4,456,706**
Section 8—Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles									
Furniture		..	..	..	1,364,342	..	27,138	..	1,391,480
Clothing, Accessories and Articles of Knitted Fabric		..	..	..	..	..	559,226	..	559,226
Footwear		..	102	..	..	..	124,680	..	124,782
Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments, Photographic and Optical Goods, Watches and Clocks		..	2,520	..	..	..	..	..	2,520
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles n.e.s.		..	8,725	..	12,544	..	..	..	21,269
Total Section 8		..	**11,347**	..	**1,376,886**	..	**711,044**	..	**2,099,277**

(*a*) Includes value details for items in Section 6 marked '*n.p.*'.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1967–68—*continued*

Article	Unit of Quantity	By Sea				By Air		Total Sea and Air	
		Overseas		Interstate		Interstate			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			$		$		$		$
Section 9A—Commodities and Transactions of Merchandise Trade Not Elsewhere Classified									
Total Section 9A		..	**59,153**	..	..	..	**3,556**	..	**62,709**
Section 9B—Commodities and Transactions not Included in Merchandise Trade									
Motor Vehicles (Passengers' Personal Effects)	no.	21	12,250	13,516	21,346,777	..	..	13,537	21,359,027
Other		..	156,656	..	976,728	..	32	..	1,133,416
Total Section 9B		..	**168,906**	..	**22,323,505**	..	**32**	..	**22,492,443**
Grand Total All Sections ..		..	**76,888,375**	..	**233,693,667**	..	**26,941,461**	..	**337,523,503**

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES (SEA AND AIR)
Values
($)

Commodity	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Alcoholic Beverages—					
Ale, Beer and Stout	490,278	443,980	611,123	963,047	779,720
Wine	808,424	825,902	990,067	1,097,828	1,164,113
Spirits and Liqueurs	1,440,858	1,550,988	1,766,832	1,793,076	1,786,896
Aluminium Oxide and Hydroxide	2,452,046	3,547,196	3,084,995	3,321,367	3,325,712
Biscuits and Cakes	825,942	685,782	854,175	868,931	1,117,666
Bricks	500,020	818,190	516,524	868,739	753,635
Clothing and Accessories	13,124,836	14,046,312	13,565,647	13,707,804	13,188,774
Coal and Briquettes	334,378	262,040	256,890	148,860	155,622
Cocoa Beans and Cocoa Butter	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Coke of Coal	(*a*) 1,622,704	(*a*) 1,004,574	763,690	1,046,730	1,044,463
Confectionery	1,341,210	1,288,172	1,435,634	1,510,104	1,771,969
Explosives	991,284	984,636	1,514,025	2,309,149	1,493,546
Fertilisers—Crude	448,746	741,338	792,428	1,197,679	923,785
Manufactured	434,568	535,408	835,012	865,517	1,004,801
Footwear	2,600,116	2,859,762	2,879,308	3,075,886	3,041,745
Fruit—Fresh	1,595,294	1,739,676	1,787,487	2,007,010	2,385,269
Preserved (incl. Dried)	898,560	975,098	1,087,498	1,028,357	1,106,944
Furniture	615,644	816,746	916,822	935,238	916,595
Glass	426,986	482,472	523,305	683,512	750,404
Glues, Sizes and Adhesives	266,886	435,580	743,033	845,980	915,472
Machinery—Electrical	10,501,682	8,897,466	11,605,176	12,780,260	15,031,228
Other	12,602,520	14,762,338	20,341,886	23,575,430	25,003,245
Margarine	609,560	603,104	725,023	830,964	813,512
Meat and Fish, Fresh or Preserved	796,736	777,136	1,056,080	1,156,131	1,077,079
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	882,908	964,958	1,005,932	1,145,971	1,185,870
Metal Manufactures	7,277,374	6,678,922	7,072,667	8,646,241	8,090,239
Metals—Iron and Steel	9,737,878	10,518,898	12,680,305	15,302,386	13,053,572
Non-ferrous	2,295,990	2,105,216	1,566,746	1,598,801	1,445,848
Milk, Condensed and Dried	1,499,146	1,684,028	1,767,590	1,721,405	947,608
Ores and Concentrates—Zinc	6,623,706	4,916,728	7,220,284	6,800,335	5,267,469
Other	1,757,716	2,698,076	3,079,868	4,389,909	4,262,689
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	1,789,810	1,793,144	2,226,673	2,360,138	2,333,534
Paper, Paperboard and Manufactures—					
Newsprint	551,768	495,908	686,944	629,810	660,047
Printing and Writing Paper	222,756	217,852	306,835	418,551	842,996
Paperboard	1,601,442	2,452,144	3,114,288	3,641,586	3,078,222
Other	3,424,658	3,664,462	4,167,940	3,796,658	4,085,807
Perfumery and Cosmetics	663,760	694,790	708,070	682,067	812,415
Petroleum Products—					
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation Gasoline)	6,232,872	6,881,216	7,179,673	7,299,060	8,169,000
Kerosene	414,674	314,058	273,116	196,689	283,030
Automotive Distillate	} 5,556,220	6,370,140 {	1,409,510	1,342,024	1,411,411
Industrial Diesel Fuel			801,985	719,655	1,348,991
Furnace Fuel			5,326,371	6,199,797	6,299,269
Lubricating Oils	2,121,340	1,924,076	2,323,970	2,296,053	2,365,033
Petroleum Coke	(*b*)	(*b*)	874,191	937,495	627,861
Other	10,726	360,948	1,010,752	902,180	1,292,727
Plywood	356,300	411,084	470,534	501,821	524,318
Printed Matter	1,794,876	1,823,474	1,828,936	1,945,482	2,114,418
Pulp for Paper-making	4,470,302	6,266,372	6,843,099	6,589,616	5,734,231
Rubber Manufactures—					
Tyres and Tubes	2,870,366	3,198,194	3,520,353	3,534,970	3,862,297
Other	656,120	777,024	809,578	806,547	885,827
Salt	274,332	278,386	287,025	283,142	239,728
Soap, Soap Substitutes and Detergents	1,178,654	1,298,046	1,519,310	1,571,853	1,728,440
Sugar, Refined and Raw	4,153,834	4,259,762	4,330,711	4,410,162	4,426,136
Sugar Syrups	298,770	491,642	506,521	599,265	559,088
Synthetic and Regenerated Fibres	359,340	528,728	864,609	1,483,692	1,149,590
Tea	1,172,414	1,276,804	1,339,221	1,371,969	1,389,884
Textile Yarn, Fabrics and Related Products	8,721,302	9,471,142	9,997,103	9,135,738	9,696,381
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	11,980,116	12,036,634	12,770,658	13,258,382	13,274,778
Toys, Games and Sporting Goods	948,012	979,758	1,060,872	1,014,162	1,031,909
Transport Equipment—					
Passenger Motor Cars	} 22,227,934	21,402,214 {	15,517,071	16,330,355	18,778,833
Commercial Vehicles			7,295,988	9,956,759	8,762,099
Other	3,559,638	3,593,922	3,420,525	5,954,171	5,394,722
Vegetables, Fresh or Frozen and Preserved or Prepared	687,778	825,178	985,542	1,205,846	1,297,477
Wheat, Unmilled	2,417,568	2,380,586	2,756,516	2,728,990	3,282,982
Wool and Other Animal Hair—					
Greasy Wool	4,299,180	3,931,644	3,684,050	3,158,592	3,544,265
Other	486,924	601,020	920,922	574,683	339,756
All Other Merchandise (*c*)	23,634,684	19,849,170	22,872,644	27,318,490	27,210,888
Total Merchandise	204,942,466	209,500,244	237,058,158	261,379,097	262,643,880
Non-Merchandise—					
Motor Vehicles (*d*)	17,267,640	17,296,816	19,365,465	18,726,956	21,512,330
Other	626,448	701,974	1,017,171	1,036,920	1,522,481
Total Imports	222,836,554	227,499,034	257,440,794	281,142,973	285,678,691

(*a*) Includes petroleum coke.
(*b*) Not available; included in 'Coke of Coal'.
(*c*) Includes value details marked '*n.p.*'.
(*d*) Tourists' vehicles and other vehicles imported as passengers' personal effects.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES (SEA AND AIR)
Quantities

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Alcoholic Beverages—						
Ale, Beer and Stout	gal	315,713	272,360	356,032	566,994	454,272
Wine	gal	382,298	424,537	497,506	502,259	528,584
Spirits and Liqueurs—Overseas	proof gal	18,188	26,226	20,227	24,485	17,762
Interstate	gal	138,892	150,761	173,891	175,842	179,846
Aluminium Oxide and Hydroxide	cwt	740,376	1,064,257	965,608	1,066,299	1,071,232
Biscuits and Cakes	lb	2,311,811	1,783,050	2,387,316	2,647,090	3,436,220
Bricks	tons	18,960	8,549	6,322	10,602	8,705
Cheese	cwt	8,188	8,445	8,935	10,385	9,736
Coal and Briquettes	tons	27,401	24,472	22,961	15,393	16,265
Coffee and Coffee Preparations	lb	819,705	519,134	546,625	683,688	742,079
Coke of Coal	tons	(a) 74,538	(a) 50,196	43,882	57,831	55,942
Confectionery	lb	2,228,684	2,085,555	2,224,645	2,216,702	2,708,825
Fertilisers—Crude	tons	73,364	106,604	112,146	110,058	93,833
Manufactured	tons	9,037	11,273	20,125	21,817	28,750
Fish—Fresh or Frozen	lb	937,552	927,472	1,119,664	1,074,976	1,066,128
Preserved	lb	959,010	1,006,108	1,545,594	1,180,921	956,924
Fruit and Fruit Preparations—						
Fruit—Fresh	bush	406,067	444,978	461,756	487,169	578,950
Dried	lb	1,364,734	1,190,789	1,265,423	1,480,937	1,459,133
Preserved in Liquid	lb	4,617,741	5,800,801	5,868,372	6,772,687	6,862,496
Jams and Jellies	lb	746,122	931,484	1,005,727	862,221	1,097,375
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gal	73,514	62,901	53,447	66,773	67,127
Iron and Steel—						
Bars, Rods, etc.	tons	14,825	16,719	21,536	22,090	20,532
Plates and Sheets—Tinned	tons	5,712	4,820	5,387	6,928	5,703
Other	tons	18,299	23,044	22,708	31,374	25,100
Wire	tons	10,026	10,764	11,541	11,220	12,788
Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	tons	10,045	9,988	13,191	21,688	13,814
Other	tons	15,985	15,770	23,615	22,456	22,414
Margarine	lb	3,408,944	3,372,432	3,569,440	3,701,376	3,504,928
Meat, Fresh and Preserved	lb	883,242	802,525	955,934	1,238,154	1,420,659
Milk—Condensed	lb	3,946,668	4,509,896	4,361,066	3,751,740	3,129,468
Dried	lb	3,139,147	3,449,690	3,955,755	5,621,070	1,753,709
Ores and Concentrates—						
Zinc	tons	247,763	184,796	260,025	245,484	206,848
Other	tons	123,404	213,619	225,743	316,791	257,459
Paper and Paperboard—						
Newsprint	cwt	77,520	64,903	84,230	76,420	87,460
Printing and Writing Paper	cwt	13,003	11,537	15,604	22,224	47,884
Paperboard	cwt	167,254	235,579	311,429	365,907	301,594
Petroleum Products—						
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation Gasoline)	gal	55,892,398	61,455,419	63,422,117	65,817,196	69,700,923
Kerosene	gal	3,681,275	3,115,036	2,707,644	2,005,531	2,852,889
Automotive Distillate	gal			13,897,226	13,348,377	14,540,341
Industrial Diesel Fuel	gal	58,030,716	64,973,422	7,983,657	6,995,210	12,646,120
Furnace Fuel	gal			53,368,706	59,214,770	61,758,652
Light Heating Oils	gal			1,130,204	1,265,602	6,218,514
Lubricating Oils	gal	2,115,245	1,875,438	2,093,636	1,936,259	2,038,816
Petroleum Coke	tons	(b)	(b)	30,921	31,488	21,973
Pulp for Paper-making	tons	41,319	55,003	59,601	59,731	54,312
Salt	tons	14,903	15,165	13,134	14,554	14,393
Sugar, Refined and Raw	tons	23,226	24,058	23,988	24,704	24,198
Sugar Syrups	tons	2,155	3,648	3,544	4,237	3,980
Tea	lb	2,005,863	2,192,770	2,260,664	2,366,085	2,394,333
Timber, Dressed and Undressed	sup ft	779,417	571,129	827,961	943,215	1,073,639
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—						
Tobacco	lb	440,083	388,573	388,738	372,451	342,733
Cigars and Cigarettes	lb	1,852,411	1,921,665	1,949,975	1,973,997	2,001,266
Transport Equipment (c)—						
Passenger Motor Cars	no.	12,770	12,865	10,149	10,428	12,025
Commercial Vehicles	no.			2,964	2,789	2,634
Vegetables—Fresh or Frozen	cwt	141,004	172,711	185,617	233,661	218,346
Preserved or Prepared	lb	608,787	695,901	856,478	1,081,483	1,571,549
Wheat, Unmilled	tons	41,304	43,778	49,185	47,312	52,998
Wool and Other Animal Hair—						
Greasy Wool	lb	6,131,982	5,828,335	5,699,973	5,213,589	5,686,905
Other	lb	369,800	473,817	785,544	641,065	554,453

(a) Includes petroleum coke.
(b) Not available; included in 'Coke of Coal'.
(c) Excludes motor vehicles and other transport equipment imported as passengers' personal effects.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES (SEA AND AIR)
Values
($)

Commodity	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Aluminium Oxide	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Butter	4,222,450	5,589,022	4,615,541	4,606,648	4,490,990
Butter Oil	148,966	325,360	598,821	652,356	615,585
Calcium Carbide	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Cement, Portland	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Cheese	327,828	760,502	1,492,665	1,642,407	1,853,674
Cocoa and Chocolate	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Confectionery	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Fertilisers, Manufactured	2,138,386	2,870,871	2,820,621	2,076,959	607,239
Fine Papers	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Fish, Fresh or Frozen—					
Crayfish	1,009,764	1,290,474	2,157,277	1,687,537	1,492,603
Other	478,244	462,920	529,780	829,300	1,215,653
Food Beverages	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Fruit—					
Fresh—Apples	18,040,412	13,208,114	19,096,453	11,196,797	13,701,903
Pears	1,414,062	1,051,492	1,554,172	675,362	945,304
Other	158,060	101,994	149,383	137,584	131,323
Dried	97,980	55,856	178,414	225,705	98,265
Preserved in Liquid	1,413,896	1,180,434	1,441,202	1,591,046	1,170,958
Pulped	567,156	395,566	411,676	563,885	249,224
Fruit Juices and Syrups	629,624	595,996	718,685	631,936	751,929
Furniture	198,644	518,508	663,686	1,125,668	1,391,480
Hardboard	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Hides and Skins—					
Cattle, Calf and Horse	409,750	616,914	655,046	726,159	605,388
Sheep (with and without Wool)	2,843,168	1,952,740	2,464,941	2,455,652	1,369,400
Other	208,578	121,150	42,961	189,888	126,346
Hops	1,356,972	1,165,936	1,676,530	1,040,045	1,454,184
Iron Pyrites, Unroasted	398,208	337,872	360,164	436,826	304,034
Jams and Jellies	925,504	821,246	849,141	565,993	510,960
Live Animals—					
Cattle	352,696	468,426	744,429	902,417	854,763
Sheep	352,272	420,378	766,777	763,987	834,922
Pigs	16,750	43,834	34,253	46,218	96,573
Machinery	1,382,004	1,269,712	1,986,093	2,660,008	3,537,059
Meat, Fresh or Frozen—					
Beef and Veal	3,363,506	4,136,722	3,905,948	4,738,804	4,463,274
Lamb	383,310	713,140	682,560	649,347	241,788
Mutton	842,158	721,222	1,505,283	1,587,947	1,364,541
Pork	664,586	747,580	597,472	622,132	605,065
Offals (Edible)	232,800	305,088	310,820	299,920	307,773
Other	6,604	16,630	28,218	41,064	59,228
Metal Scrap	792,352	543,062	852,752	661,772	533,344
Metal Manufactures	5,758,618	5,283,630	2,851,109	2,970,414	3,310,846
Metals, Refined—					
Ferro-manganese	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Aluminium	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Copper	9,451,344	9,540,506	10,725,010	11,433,335	15,062,756
Zinc	27,909,038	37,326,944	38,331,123	41,248,762	33,106,496
Cadmium	1,669,670	1,395,644	1,264,705	1,150,610	1,191,267
Newsprint Paper	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Ores and Concentrates—					
Iron	..	..	..	..	1,281,289
Tungsten	1,816,560	2,216,128	2,527,088	4,031,466	4,308,306
Lead	4,301,864	4,442,928	5,351,958	4,968,961	5,649,752
Tin	2,584,784	2,572,536	3,060,005	2,538,793	6,049,037
Plywood	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Tallow	590,516	862,618	855,243	860,028	528,401
Textile Yarn, Fabrics and Made-up Articles	21,917,650	24,139,094	24,077,034	24,101,943	25,487,359
Timber—					
Dressed	3,348,126	3,492,490	3,410,044	4,137,272	4,286,198
Undressed	7,826,986	9,318,284	8,734,502	9,534,663	9,205,456
Vegetables—					
Fresh—Potatoes	1,538,984	3,229,798	2,766,532	1,467,808	2,049,370
Peas (Not Split)	422,806	283,880	543,429	516,376	422,959
Other	211,214	142,458	173,616	256,688	231,545
Preserved	8,190,244	15,068,242	15,359,958	17,562,960	14,721,554
Wood Pulp for Paper-making	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Wool—					
Greasy (*a*)	17,604,950	16,592,500	20,155,000	20,373,460	15,041,172
Other	329,078	199,788	186,230	143,162	156,131
All Other Exports (*b*)	114,481,972	127,539,705	136,103,088	146,161,535	149,446,777
Total Exports	275,331,094	306,455,934	330,367,438	339,489,605	337,523,503

(*a*) Excludes the value of greasy wool on skins exported.
(*b*) Includes value details for items marked '*n.p.*'.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES (SEA AND AIR)
Quantities

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Aluminium Oxide	cwt	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Butter	cwt	160,546	197,326	161,701	164,507	160,634
Butter Oil	cwt	3,130	6,874	13,064	15,399	16,364
Calcium Carbide	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Cement, Portland	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Cheese	cwt	17,627	33,606	56,827	69,491	82,476
Cocoa and Chocolate	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Confectionery	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Fertilisers, Manufactured	tons	34,218	48,507	62,733	48,133	7,419
Fine Papers	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Fish, Fresh or Frozen—						
Crayfish	cwt	16,837	14,187	20,322	17,490	12,037
Other	cwt	22,180	18,439	20,175	27,112	35,076
Food Beverages	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Fruit—						
Fresh—Apples	'000 lb	275,910	203,238	273,152	199,158	237,897
Pears	'000 lb	22,166	15,923	23,330	12,674	17,559
Other	lb	1,023,725	611,285	764,934	633,675	579,055
Dried	lb	475,078	257,510	752,458	761,981	367,349
Preserved in Liquid	lb	12,949,857	10,436,124	10,478,602	12,986,525	9,343,367
Pulped	lb	4,226,115	2,756,715	3,256,071	3,844,952	1,639,126
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gal	259,844	179,184	221,295	193,942	219,696
Hardboard	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Hides and Skins—						
Cattle, Calf and Horse	cwt	31,414	40,752	32,702	38,403	40,241
Sheep (with and without Wool)	lb	7,404,956	5,898,779	7,205,397	7,499,889	6,001,310
Hops	lb	2,025,092	1,715,872	2,568,130	1,397,170	1,831,459
Iron Pyrites, Unroasted	tons	64,629	56,242	61,016	72,794	50,901
Jams and Jellies	lb	7,430,573	5,814,535	6,749,338	4,559,736	3,846,482
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	5,193	5,261	8,163	8,204	8,971
Sheep	no.	34,610	29,201	42,932	51,264	64,648
Pigs	no.	230	872	657	1,129	2,405
Meat, Fresh or Frozen—						
Beef and Veal	cwt	118,181	147,909	121,545	135,711	119,963
Lamb	cwt	20,488	32,464	32,543	30,443	8,663
Mutton	cwt	46,817	38,923	67,815	73,119	63,709
Pork	cwt	20,368	20,815	15,336	15,731	15,085
Offals (Edible)	cwt	10,483	12,637	12,572	13,573	14,153
Other	cwt	146	536	815	1,628	1,742
Metal Scrap	tons	16,547	8,046	10,685	12,300	7,863
Metals, Refined—						
Ferro-manganese	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Aluminium	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Copper	tons	15,131	14,741	13,923	14,318	14,483
Zinc	tons	132,081	139,032	135,089	152,820	118,412
Cadmium	tons	350	270	308	272	256
Newsprint Paper	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Ores and Concentrates—						
Iron	tons	..	..	..	..	104,642
Tungsten	tons	1,677	1,860	1,710	1,759	1,608
Lead	tons	28,757	24,084	27,311	26,495	24,624
Tin	tons	1,943	1,722	1,801	1,590	3,569
Plywood	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Tallow	cwt	99,192	116,878	98,623	118,390	94,475
Timber—						
Dressed	sup ft	14,735,688	15,010,595	14,375,005	17,277,385	17,851,969
Undressed	sup ft	56,662,351	65,435,475	59,487,706	62,169,650	60,044,811
Vegetables—						
Fresh—Potatoes	tons	33,515	27,699	28,758	27,590	29,229
Peas (Not Split)	cwt	66,272	43,003	82,383	83,026	66,523
Other	cwt	79,766	47,581	51,933	81,369	71,595
Preserved	lb	52,764,927	81,256,230	79,623,603	85,916,848	82,940,723
Wood Pulp for Paper-making	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Wool—						
Greasy (*a*)	lb	25,085,834	30,329,292	34,047,490	35,801,555	30,853,699
Other	lb	736,896	400,906	342,447	315,074	329,913

(*a*) Excludes greasy wool on skins exported.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL IMPORTS BY SEA (*a*) CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1967–68

($)

Commodity	Port							Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Stanley	Strahan	Currie	
Alcoholic Beverages—								
Ale, Beer and Stout	200,129	129,446	271,837	86,332	..	..	91,468	779,212
Wine	237,629	157,362	486,463	278,157	..	..	4,502	1,164,113
Spirits and Liqueurs	422,138	249,551	741,118	359,702	..	..	14,387	1,786,896
Aluminium Oxide	..	..	90	3,325,566	..	..	..	3,325,656
Biscuits and Cakes	297,696	230,416	376,409	198,372	..	..	10,015	1,112,908
Bricks	230,713	175,102	122,364	173,670	..	49,068	2,718	753,635
Clothing & Accessories	1,521,592	1,016,810	78,958	1,001,708	..	..	51,273	3,670,341
Cocoa Beans and Cocoa Butter	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Coke of Coal	..	..	57,355	544,324	..	439,094	3,690	1,044,463
Confectionery	176,582	429,188	908,890	238,375	..	..	4,162	1,757,197
Explosives	188,592	71,230	29,546	723,049	..	432,684	48,347	1,493,448
Fertilisers—Crude	..	..	923,785	..	..	..	..	923,785
Manufactured	159,219	107,565	467,287	75,978	..	..	194,632	1,004,681
Footwear	247,582	364,082	44,686	152,557	..	..	6,160	815,067
Fruit—Fresh	39,162	1,279,486	412,768	621,121	..	..	21,586	2,374,123
Preserved (incl. Dried)	128,762	115,303	579,537	260,732	..	..	22,135	1,106,469
Furniture	177,797	127,592	112,937	286,971	..	..	49,484	754,781
Glass	150,151	126,001	214,844	189,674	..	..	3,608	684,278
Glues, Sizes & Adhesives	475,685	283,060	50,076	104,548	..	..	240	913,609
Machinery—Electrical	3,119,842	2,164,449	5,615,076	3,079,061	..	..	56,948	14,035,376
Other	4,699,660	2,048,416	10,689,581	6,376,274	..	..	340,804	24,154,735
Margarine	25,763	210,465	527,404	49,384	..	..	496	813,512
Meat and Fish	180,183	159,881	376,370	347,127	..	..	5,708	1,069,269
Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	172,149	312,468	391,598	230,254	..	..	11,533	1,118,002
Metal Manufactures	2,160,048	1,662,284	1,939,587	882,854	..	423,186	131,518	7,199,477
Metals—Iron & Steel	2,630,694	2,170,916	4,273,665	3,874,137	..	7,069	92,754	13,049,235
Non-ferrous	143,820	256,893	634,259	384,371	..	..	2,143	1,421,486
Milk, Condensed & Dried	246,360	239,462	269,752	190,362	..	..	1,672	947,608
Ores & Concentrates—								
Zinc	..	..	5,267,469	..	..	..	..	5,267,469
Other	895,768	..	32,075	3,334,846	..	..	..	4,262,689
Paints and Varnishes	690,556	486,079	682,986	428,230	..	..	16,958	2,304,809
Paper, Paperboard and Manufactures—								
Newsprint	122,134	..	317,538	220,375	..	..	..	660,047
Paperboard	107,452	189,552	2,023,462	757,716	..	..	..	3,078,182
Other	1,175,495	1,477,390	941,372	1,035,784	..	..	9,546	4,639,587
Perfumery & Cosmetics	134,604	102,650	294,943	82,134	..	..	4,780	619,111
Petroleum Products—								
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation Gasoline)	966,598	1,162,194	4,138,571	1,845,325	..	..	56,312	8,169,000
Furnace Fuel	3,527,214	625,144	641,782	1,505,129	..	..	..	6,299,269
Other	1,398,431	827,210	3,643,022	1,254,192	..	..	202,345	7,325,200
Printed Matter	228,838	251,142	410,871	772,029	..	..	3,926	1,666,806
Pulp for Paper-making	3,990,269	116,728	1,627,234	..	..	..	..	5,734,231
Rubber Manufactures—								
Tyres and Tubes	1,276,647	634,839	1,075,465	859,699	..	..	10,732	3,857,382
Other	311,355	149,807	139,618	253,401	..	..	4,962	859,143
Soap & Soap Substitutes	535,666	267,222	483,885	437,187	..	..	4,364	1,728,324
Sugar, Refined & Raw	479,184	247,220	3,126,106	562,134	..	..	11,492	4,426,136
Synthetic Fibres	..	..	19,723	1,129,867	..	..	..	1,149,590
Tea	317,428	284,346	497,396	282,580	..	..	8,134	1,389,884
Textile Yarn & Fabrics	1,020,219	835,782	3,865,023	2,199,227	..	..	93,906	8,014,157
Tobacco, Cigars & Cigarettes	2,297,356	3,193,632	4,283,385	3,438,073	..	..	9,206	13,221,652
Toys, Games & Sporting Goods	104,284	69,773	219,434	179,582	..	..	3,410	576,483
Transport Equipment (*b*)								
Passenger Motor Cars	3,275,505	8,128,576	5,411,656	1,809,134	..	..	148,674	18,773,545
Commercial Vehicles	1,504,154	3,844,164	1,873,928	1,485 825	..	..	54,028	8,762,099
Other	441,280	547,699	1,789,594	1,894,565	..	..	23,829	4,696,967
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	69,669	543,301	444,008	58,176	..	..	15,135	1,130,289
Wheat, Unmilled	..	437,026	1,505,080	1,284,914	39,786	..	16,176	3,282,982
Wool & Other Animal Hair—								
Greasy Wool	48,500	194,685	..	3,301,080	..	..	..	3,544,265
Other	..	230,538	..	105,573	..	..	..	336,111
All Other Merchandise(*c*)	6,344,053	2,839,132	10,492,279	6,956,958	..	..	374,477	27,006,899
Total Mechandise	49.294.607	41,773,259	85,844,147	61,508,395	39,786	1,351,101	2,244,375	242,055,670
Non-Merchandise—								
Motor Vehicles (*d*)	578,824	18,756,840	1,464,323	480,617	..	..	231,726	21,512,330
Other	197,209	508,213	600,758	204,934	..	..	9,468	1,520,582
Total Imports	50,070,640	61,038,312	87,909,228	62,193,946	39,786	1,351,101	2,485,569	265,088,582

(*a*) Interstate and overseas only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(*b*) Excludes motor vehicles and other transport equipment imported as passengers' personal effects.
(*c*) Includes value details for item marked '*n.p.*'.
(*d*) Tourists' vehicles and other vehicles imported as passengers' personal effects.

QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL IMPORTS BY SEA (a) CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1967-68

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	Port							Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Stanley	Strahan	Currie	
Alcoholic Beverages—									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gal	116,215	75,029	159,678	49,998	..	..	53,054	453,974
Wine	gal	105,927	70,822	224,550	125,257	..	..	2,028	528,584
Spirits and Liqueurs—									
Overseas	pf gal	..	28	14,528	3,206	..	..	..	17,762
Interstate	gal	43,984	25,944	72,811	35,602	..	..	1,505	179,846
Aluminium Oxide	cwt	..	..	..	1,071,216	..	..	..	1,071,216
Biscuits and Cakes	lb	933,198	721,056	1,140,868	594,349	..	..	31,314	3,420,785
Bricks	tons	2,796	1,993	1,466	2,125	..	291	34	8,705
Cheese	cwt	2,005	2,174	3,254	2,293	..	..	4	9,730
Coal and Briquettes	tons	482	194	7,221	7,852	..	..	516	16,265
Coffee & Coffee Preparations	lb	206,294	91,278	340,445	91,383	..	..	10,792	740,192
Coke of Coal	tons	..	..	4,427	36,142	..	15,231	142	55,942
Confectionery	lb	266,138	648,927	1,407,512	356,897	..	..	6,258	2,685,732
Fertilisers—Crude	tons	..	..	93,833	..	..	..	..	93,833
Manufactured	tons	2,803	2,503	15,466	1,703	..	..	6,272	28,747
Fish—Fresh or Frozen	cwt	1,465	999	3,479	3,539	..	..	..	9,482
Preserved	lb	188,021	119,778	349,840	295,481	..	..	3,804	956,924
Fruit & Fruit Preparations—									
Fruit—Fresh	bush	9,519	310,254	100,349	150,876	..	..	5,246	576,244
Dried	lb	182,279	119,492	761,497	382,298	..	..	13,166	1,458,732
Preserved in Liquid	lb	758,926	754,186	3,636,902	1,547,129	..	..	162,347	6,859,490
Jams and Jellies	lb	208,476	138,916	529,327	197,522	..	..	23,134	1,097,375
Fruit Juices & Syrups	gal	8,512	7,126	38,078	12,412	..	..	980	67,108
Iron and Steel—									
Bars, Rods, etc.	tons	4,597	3,847	4,088	7,955	..	..	45	20,532
Plates & Sheets—									
Tinned	tons	228	3,792	1,676	..	..	7	..	5,703
Other	tons	6,129	3,009	11,247	4,385	..	52	278	25,100
Wire	tons	1,684	1,091	5,467	4,466	..	..	78	12,786
Pipes, Tubes & Fittings	tons	2,913	1,921	3,989	4,815	..	..	176	13,814
Other	tons	5,659	2,854	5,325	8,432	..	..	114	22,384
Margarine	cwt	990	8,088	20,312	1,884	..	..	20	31,294
Meat, Fresh & Preserved	cwt	1,821	2,809	4,240	3,512	..	..	110	12,492
Milk—Condensed	lb	620,236	495,732	1,468,217	537,194	..	..	8,089	3,129,468
Dried	lb	562,298	623,479	145,142	421,364	..	..	1,426	1,753,709
Ores & Concentrates—									
Zinc	tons	..	..	206,848	..	..	..	..	206,848
Other	tons	40,772	..	139	216,548	..	..	..	257,459
Paper & Paperboard—									
Newsprint	cwt	16,260	..	41,880	29,320	..	..	..	87,460
Printing & Writing	cwt	4,621	13,273	8,502	21,331	..	..	151	47,878
Paperboard	cwt	10,453	18,847	195,908	76,382	..	..	..	301,590
Petroleum Products—									
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation Gasoline)	gal	8,261,478	9,958,893	35,372,428	15,839,748	..	..	268,376	69,700,923
Kerosene	gal	..	438,622	2,380,667	..	..	..	33,600	2,852,889
Automotive Distillate	gal	2,051,752	2,461,114	8,011,142	2,013,915	..	..	2,418	14,540,341
Industrial Diesel Fuel	gal	5,132,627	..	6,127,198	..	..	..	1,386,295	12,646,120
Furnace Fuel	gal	34,581,296	6,129,154	6,299,904	14,748,298	..	..	..	61,758,652
Light Heating Oils	gal	..	1,605,732	4,596,278	..	..	..	16,504	6,218,514
Lubricating Oils	gal	523,464	310,529	969,530	196,655	..	..	35,419	2,035,597
Petroleum Coke	tons	..	..	..	21,973	..	..	..	21,973
Pulp for Paper-making	tons	37,317	1,007	15,988	..	..	..	..	54,312
Salt	tons	5,847	1,034	5,138	2,366	..	..	8	14,393
Sugar, Refined & Raw	tons	2,619	1,352	17,097	3,066	..	..	64	24,198
Sugar Syrups	tons	1,046	812	990	1,120	..	..	12	3,980
Tea	lb	546,213	488,743	858,260	487,125	..	..	13,992	2,394,333
Timber, Dressed & Undressed	sup ft	223,937	74,354	509,073	194,477	..	..	71,798	1,073,639
Tobacco, Cigars & Cigarettes—									
Tobacco	lb	27,124	105,198	78,628	130,822	..	..	414	342,186
Cigars & Cigarettes	lb	375,945	456,913	677,489	480,929	..	..	1,214	1,992,490
Transport Equipment(b)									
Passenger Motor Cars	no.	1,945	4,900	3,732	1,374	..	..	71	12,022
Commercial Vehicles	no.	417	1,094	676	434	..	..	13	2,634
Vegetables—Fresh	cwt	11,357	118,148	72,168	8,165	..	..	2,989	212,827
Preserved	lb	86,128	57,398	949,966	153,853	..	..	19,912	1,267,257
Wheat, Unmilled	tons	..	7,052	24,356	20,773	576	..	241	52,998
Wool & Other Animal Hair—									
Greasy Wool	lb	80,081	306,374	..	5,300,450	..	..	..	5,686,905
Other	lb	..	468,227	..	84,282	..	..	..	552,509

(a) Interstate and overseas only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Excludes motor vehicles and other transport equipment imported as passengers' personal effects.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS BY SEA (*a*) CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1967–68
($)

Commodity	Port							Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston (*b*)	Stanley	Strahan	Currie	
Aluminium Oxide	*n.p.*	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Butter	927,328	1,834,484	..	1,193,884	..	..	535,294	4,490,990
Butter Oil	83,778	531,807	..	..	..	..	..	615,585
Calcium Carbide	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Cement, Portland	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Cheese	1,852,088	159	1,365	..	..	..	62	1,853,674
Cocoa and Chocolate	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Confectionery	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Fertilisers, Manufactured	..	..	607,239	..	..	..	..	607,239
Fine Papers	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Fish, Fresh or Frozen—								
Crayfish	68,049	247,466	651,063	173,314	..	..	52,018	1,191,910
Other	56,329	85,963	801,517	156,467	..	..	5,587	1,105,863
Food Beverages	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Fruit—								
Fresh—Apples	90,910	317,100	11,460,970	1,832,923	..	..	..	13,701,903
Pears	4,400	1,760	638,424	300,720	..	..	..	945,304
Other	..	5,490	92,513	29,997	..	..	..	128,000
Dried	..	..	96,314	1,951	..	..	..	98,265
Preserved in Liquid	6,512	1,882	1,135,582	26,982	..	..	..	1,170,958
Pulped	..	45,378	191,036	12,810	..	..	..	249,224
Juices and Syrups	20,100	4,561	727,028	240	..	..	..	751,929
Furniture	25,091	922,939	30,046	385,636	..	..	630	1,364,342
Hardboard	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Hides and Skins—								
Cattle, Calf & Horse	206,925	10,597	130,960	207,782	..	..	49,124	605,388
Sheep (with & without Wool)	27,016	7,881	819,001	511,948	..	..	3,554	1,369,400
Other	..	..	101,616	24,730	..	..	..	126,346
Hops	15,917	130,116	1,287,507	20,644	..	..	..	1,454,184
Iron Pyrites, Unroasted	600	..	..	..	..	303,434	..	304,034
Jams and Jellies	..	38	510,582	340	..	..	..	510,960
Live Animals—								
Cattle	82,456	84,912	109	(*c*) 161,456	..	..	525,830	854,763
Sheep	91,864	203,547	..	(*d*) 147,053	..	..	317,800	760,264
Pigs	..	960	..	..	..	..	94,593	95,553
Machinery	1,166,175	815,689	551,861	955,789	..	..	19,668	3,509,182
Meat, Fresh or Frozen								
Beef and Veal	507,414	842,109	187,707	2,782,842	..	..	..	4,320,072
Lamb	28,546	56,528	92,897	25,608	..	..	..	203,579
Mutton	301,249	223,973	139,042	692,487	..	..	..	1,356,751
Pork	172,176	174,223	..	82,422	..	..	..	428,821
Offals (Edible)	104,739	82,213	18,061	102,760	..	..	..	307,773
Other	21,804	20,295	..	10,005	..	..	..	52,104
Metal Scrap	43,758	87,445	210,314	188,360	..	..	3,467	533,344
Metal Manufactures	314,140	195,958	2,478,074	278,419	..	..	6,349	3,272,940
Metals, Refined—								
Ferro-manganese	..	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Aluminium	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Copper	3,446	..	111,090	..	..	14,948,220	..	15,062,756
Zinc	..	17,400	33,089,096	..	..	..	..	33,106,496
Cadmium	..	..	1,191,267	..	..	..	..	1,191,267
Newsprint Paper	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Ores & Concentrates—								
Iron	..	..	..	..	1,281,289	..	..	1,281,289
Tungsten	..	57,864	..	778,774	..	..	3,471,668	4,308,306
Lead	5,444,679	..	..	..	..	205,073	..	5,649,752
Tin	3,943,015	84,168	81,002	1,940,257	..	..	595	6,049,037
Plywood	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Tallow	173,716	19,425	138,578	187,104	..	..	9,578	528,401
Textile Yarn, Fabrics & Made-up Articles	11,648	227,804	63,410	66,861	..	..	..	369,723
Timber—								
Dressed	699,360	542,167	1,145,269	1,147,406	751,996	..	..	4,286,198
Undressed	2,113,153	2,253,453	1,140,898	3,220,874	477,078	..	..	9,205,456
Vegetables—								
Fresh—Potatoes	1,000,999	959,589	27,859	36,007	20,593	..	4,323	2,049,370
Peas (not split)	260,060	36,458	9,147	117,294	..	..	..	422,959
Other	139,372	14,820	12,403	17,422	41,617	..	..	225,634
Preserved	398,636	13,138,584	344,504	829,391	10,439	..	..	14,721,554
Wood Pulp for Paper-making	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Wool—								
Greasy	285,497	1,434,259	4,197,135	(*e*)8,595,016	..	..	427,226	14,939,133
Other	..	13,358	28,607	114,166	..	..	..	156,131
All Other Exports (*f*)	44,879,072	29,373,029	40,733,163	32,515,769	490,000	478,005	218,898	148,687,936
Total Exports	65,572,017	55,107,851	105,274,256	59,873,910	3,073,012	15,934,732	5,746,264	310,582,042

(*a*) Interstate and overseas only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(*b*) Includes some exports from Lady Barron on Flinders Island; see notes (*c*) (*d*) and (*e*) for details. Total value of exports for Launceston only was $59,658,855.
(*c*) Includes cattle valued at $102,193 exported from Flinders Island.
(*d*) Includes sheep valued at $77,364 exported from Flinders Island.
(*e*) Includes greasy wool valued at $35,498 exported from Flinders Island.
(*f*) Includes value details for items marked '*n.p.*'.

QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS BY SEA (a) CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1967–68

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	Port							Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Stanley	Strahan	Currie	
Aluminium Oxide	cwt	*n.p.*	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Butter	cwt	33,720	66,709	..	43,414	..	..	16,791	160,634
Butter Oil	cwt	2,433	13,931	..	..	..	..	..	16,364
Calcium Carbide	tons	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Cement, Portland	tons	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Cheese	cwt	82,430	5	39	..	..	..	2	82,476
Cocoa & Chocolate	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Confectionery	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Fertilisers, Manufactured	tons	..	..	7,419	..	..	..	..	7,419
Fine Papers	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Fish, Fresh or Frozen—									
Crayfish	cwt	575	2,157	4,488	1,176	..	..	550	8,946
Other	cwt	280	2,443	16,126	1,515	..	..	253	20,617
Food Beverages	lb	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Fruit—									
Fresh—Apples	'000 lb	1,524	4,910	200,521	30,942	..	..	..	237,897
Pears	'000 lb	88	36	12,007	5,427	..	..	..	17,559
Other	lb	..	28,896	340,038	157,880	..	..	..	526,814
Dried	lb	..	..	361,525	5,824	..	..	..	367,349
Preserved in Liquid	lb	55,999	14,888	9,052,942	219,538	..	..	..	9,343,367
Pulped	lb	..	324,016	1,223,606	91,504	..	..	..	1,639,126
Fruit Juices & Syrups	gal	7,311	1,603	210,684	98	..	..	..	219,696
Hardboard	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Hides and Skins—									
Cattle, Calf & Horse	cwt	11,786	695	7,550	13,304	..	..	6,906	40,241
Sheep (with and without Wool)	lb	147,549	35,178	3,573,678	2,233,968	..	..	10,937	6,001,310
Hops	lb	20,944	169,344	1,612,499	28,672	..	..	..	1,831,459
Iron Pyrites, Unroasted	tons	75	..	..	..	..	50,826	..	50,901
Jams and Jellies	lb	..	216	3,844,628	1,638	..	..	..	3,846,482
Live Animals—									
Cattle	no.	863	847	1	(b) 2,150	..	..	5,110	8,971
Sheep	no.	5,178	17,681	..	(c) 15,951	..	..	25,475	64,285
Pigs	no.	..	11	..	..	..	..	2,380	2,391
Meat, Fresh or Frozen									
Beef and Veal	cwt	14,418	23,702	5,009	71,896	..	..	..	115,025
Lamb	cwt	1,304	2,733	1,809	1,106	..	..	..	6,952
Mutton	cwt	13,936	10,539	8,702	30,122	..	..	..	63,299
Pork	cwt	3,821	4,457	..	2,169	..	..	..	10,447
Offals (Edible)	cwt	4,042	4,074	892	5,145	..	..	..	14,153
Other	cwt	635	495	..	338	..	..	..	1,468
Metal Scrap	tons	1,334	378	2,039	4,058	..	..	54	7,863
Metals, Refined—									
Ferro-manganese	tons	..	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Aluminium	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Copper	tons	2	..	138	..	..	14,343	..	14,483
Zinc	tons	..	60	118,352	..	..	..	..	118,412
Cadmium	tons	..	..	5,102	..	..	..	..	5,102
Newsprint Paper	tons	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Ores & Concentrates—									
Iron	tons	..	..	..	..	104,642	..	..	104,642
Tungsten	tons	..	21	..	336	..	..	1,251	1,608
Lead	tons	23,922	..	..	..	..	702	..	24,624
Tin	tons	2,339	48	64	1,118	..	..	..	3,569
Plywood	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Tallow	cwt	32,372	2,865	24,794	32,838	..	..	1,606	94,475
Timber—									
Dressed	sup ft	2,870,476	2,230,423	4,840,675	4,728,302	3,182,093	..	..	17,851,969
Undressed	sup ft	14,040,391	15,019,943	7,682,263	21,240,270	2,061,944	..	..	60,044,811
Vegetables—									
Fresh—Potatoes	tons	14,271	13,641	410	540	308	..	59	29,229
Peas (not Split)	cwt	40,931	5,655	1,395	18,542	..	..	..	66,523
Other	cwt	46,782	6,580	1,656	3,157	13,240	..	..	71,415
Preserved	lb	2,867,929	73,320,425	1,450,148	5,234,197	68,024	..	..	82,940,723
Wood Pulp for Papermaking	tons	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	*n.p.*
Wool—									
Greasy	'000 lb	592	3,030	8,235	(e) 17,910	..	..	854	30,621
Other	lb	..	30,344	56,424	243,145	..	..	..	329,913

(a) Interstate and overseas only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Includes 1,099 cattle exported from Flinders Island.
(c) Includes 9,276 sheep exported from Flinders Island.
(d) Excludes greasy wool on skins exported.
(e) Includes 75,504 lb of greasy wool exported from Flinders Island.

TRADE WITH OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Direct Shipments Only (*a*)

($)

Country	1966-67		1967-68	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Austria	112,281	..	135,350	..
Barbados	13,969	..	21,496	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	96,224	339,143	158,940	1,985,413
Brazil	82,213	..	50,151	..
Bulgaria	..	..	4,202	..
Burma	333	782,600	..	299,770
Canada	1,902,966	371,496	2,506,618	230,130
Ceylon	18,875	28,227	8,276	83,793
Chile	8,133	..	48,220	..
China, Republic of (Formosa)	3,389	780,955	4,761	571,862
China (Mainland)	525,363	805,510	341,636	..
Christmas Island (Indian Ocean)	287,096	..	157,935	..
Czechoslovakia	41,047	305,473	49,873	9,846
Denmark	63,086	452,743	48,268	483,924
Fiji	..	72,109	1,169	71,818
Finland	559,133	141,155	251,494	110,482
France	403,956	3,066,897	411,953	2,416,843
Germany (East)	641	14,299	1,551	27,644
Germany, Federal Republic of	2,003,734	2,743,388	2,187,128	3,356,710
Ghana	*n.p.*	..	*n.p.*	..
Gilbert and Ellice Islands	108,172	..	67,802	..
Greece	2,360	3,570	4,395	20,043
Guyana	333,182	..	..	..
Hong Kong	416,742	1,918,198	353,308	2,122,162
Hungary	1,123	24,168	2,213	5,631
India	135,973	4,312,695	237,910	4,417,095
Indonesia	203	162,208	..	112,834
Iran	418,865	12,550	..	..
Iraq	46	..	6,102	..
Ireland	7,016	135,563	9,867	145,890
Israel	1,829	6,000	3,016	116,183
Italy	1,057,137	3,577,760	797,956	2,258,733
Jamaica	766,606	..	1,638	..
Japan	7,384,683	10,291,463	5,374,405	9,005,447
Kenya	1,010	382,000	1,011	386,923
Korea, Republic of	29,077	16,200	30,583	71,654
Laos	..	20,128	..	15,103
Malaysia	8,054	1,713,189	5,020	1,892,936
Malta	..	25,785	..	65,226
Mauritius	..	61,587	..	61,829
Mexico	..	997,653	1,938	714,672
Mozambique	..	1,596	1,470	9,104
Nauru	371,229	..	442,089	..
Netherlands	895,987	2,105,603	597,765	1,880,043
New Zealand	3,713,310	2,720,410	3,253,635	1,795,465
Nigeria	*n.p.*	941	..	9,050
Norway	366,589	92,985	394,208	119,034
Okinawa	..	..	..	8,882
Pakistan	134,476	629,194	23,711	..
Papua and New Guinea	*n.p.*	88,832	*n.p.*	129,349
Peru	33,703	..	42,023	..
Philippines	1,717	1,460,554	509	2,340,191
Poland	5,501	1,157,897	7,522	326,321
Portugal	25,012	4,423	3,132	6,828
Reunion and Southern Islands	..	71,147	44	2,905
Rhodesia, Southern	..	30,666	..	102,650
Saudi Arabia	..	18,871	..	490,000
Singapore	1,813	1,906,180	18,458	2,066,383
South Africa, Republic of	187,268	531,339	270,582	451,200
South Arabia, Federation of	336,958	334	..	..
Spain	12,334	63,003	11,782	10,106
Sweden	2,093,213	867,829	3,042,310	1,051,694
Switzerland	593,675	32,341	297,013	26,473
Tanzania	939	172,859	..	125,304
Thailand	1,659	5,436,981	37,195	4,397,147
Turkey	142,105	162,380	209,625	74,663
Uganda	..	37,307	..	72,934
United Kingdom	8,885,520	20,913,447	13,356,831	20,219,338
United States of America	10,735,150	15,737,132	6,834,832	9,566,049
U.S.S.R.	49	134,360	80	140,367
Vietnam, Republic of	..	133,809	..	59,657
Yugoslavia	35	618,724	..	271,137
Zambia	2,925	29,590	510	22,595
Other Countries (*b*)	5,989,943	32,152	2,825,520	52,820
'For Orders' (*c*)	..	76,850	..	90
Origin Unknown	50,510	..	66,566	..
Total Overseas Trade	51,376,137	88,834,448	45,023,597	76,888,375

(*a*) See definition under 'Country of Consignment or Origin' on page 3.
(*b*) Includes value details for countries marked '*n.p.*'.
(*c*) Country of consignment not determined at the time of export.

SELECTED OVERSEAS EXPORTS—COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT

Country of Consignment	Quantity					Value ($'000)				
	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Meats (Preserved by Cold Process)										
	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt					
Canada	6,536	360	1,433	11,230	7,800	156	10	40	269	179
Japan	22,057	17,681	40,612	28,727	24,608	402	346	933	618	542
United Kingdom	37,615	95,942	50,486	33,200	25,314	816	2,479	1,342	755	582
United States of America	79,194	37,961	50,119	112,262	110,591	2,434	1,264	1,865	4,086	4,018
Other Countries	13,408	24,765	20,316	12,780	7,777	282	692	588	380	285
Total	158,810	176,709	162,966	198,199	176,090	4,090	4,791	4,768	6,109	5,606
Apples (Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process)										
	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb					
Denmark	213	6	253	6,684	8,462	12	..	14	354	468
Finland	1,518	1,619	3,841	2,598	2,233	98	103	259	141	110
Germany, Federal Republic of	72,690	39,790	76,109	34,176	47,766	4,812	2,564	5,367	1,936	2,736
Hong Kong	5,267	7,932	6,272	5,093	7,000	396	558	441	300	435
Ireland	2,250	1,370	2,818	1,567	2,570	132	86	189	84	143
Malaysia	5,460	(a)5,574	(b)3,527	1,496	1,199	440	(a) 444	(b) 249	99	76
Philippines	2,877	3,038	3,387	4,403	5,155	214	218	260	281	342
Singapore	3,882	(c)	(d)3,329	9,558	8,015	322	(c)	(d) 242	588	511
Sweden	15,891	12,043	16,434	13,692	16,882	1,030	718	1,239	740	948
United Kingdom	127,211	115,314	124,553	99,891	113,178	8,368	7,549	8,764	5,550	6,553
Other Countries	24,425	8,251	22,687	5,502	5,480	1,590	523	1,632	311	334
'For Orders' (e)	2,427	..	714	1,241	..	136	..	41	71	..
Total	264,111	194,937	263,926	185,901	217,940	17,550	12,763	18,697	10,455	12,656
Butter (incl. Butter Oil)										
	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt					
Malaysia	..	(a)1,457	(b)4,200	4,400	8,796	..	(a) 49	(b) 185	151	351
Thailand	39	2,004	6,639	9,000	7,200	2	111	307	388	250
United Kingdom	145,736	190,677	145,304	145,884	143,843	3,782	5,382	4,108	4,065	3,956
Other Countries	..	..	..	537	368	..	..	..	24	14
Total	145,775	194,138	156,143	159,821	160,207	3,784	5,542	4,599	4,628	4,571
Wool (Greasy)										
	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb					
Belgium-Luxembourg	479	828	364	875	504	312	322	169	303	139
China, Republic of (Formosa)	..	..	..	..	79	..	..	..	..	31
France	2,740	3,484	3,282	2,444	2,939	1,918	1,765	1,774	1,259	1,427
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,892	964	1,643	1,002	993	1,410	522	956	607	464
Italy	4,001	2,307	3,348	3,746	3,023	2,736	1,391	2,209	2,333	1,680
Japan	4,725	6,811	8,943	8,117	7,089	3,272	3,897	5,253	4,566	3,482
Mexico	935	1,202	900	1,540	1,272	772	757	580	998	715
Netherlands	44	241	157	442	1,342	18	122	83	196	500
Poland	222	79	1,762	1,973	612	174	46	1,130	1,155	326
United Kingdom	4,832	6,159	3,675	4,917	3,710	3,600	3,053	2,221	2,668	1,511
United States of America	565	2,705	2,412	713	1,297	476	1,584	1,546	442	679
U.S.S.R.	533	..	29	205	279	436	..	19	134	140
Yugoslavia	760	791	793	976	450	602	494	496	611	271
Other Countries	851	1,637	2,042	2,249	762	580	967	1,280	1,490	372
'For Orders' (e)	441	72	28	..	..	300	39	18	..	..
Total	23,020	27,280	29,378	29,199	24,351	16,606	14,959	17,734	16,762	11,737
Refined Zinc										
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons					
China, Republic of (Formosa)	2,416	869	1,555	2,419	1,975	492	247	410	600	451
Hong Kong	4,047	2,362	2,401	1,869	1,453	928	746	669	477	364
India	11,815	24,004	9,043	15,727	18,093	2,542	6,837	2,488	3,914	4,210
Italy	5,974	2,470	2,725	4,291	1,549	1,224	707	750	1,084	382
Malaysia	1,110	(a)2,036	(b) 540	777	1,034	242	(a) 573	(b) 149	190	233
Netherlands	800	800	5,201	6,849	5,002	152	223	1,445	1,728	1,179
New Zealand	467	1,375	762	1,729	253	112	407	227	453	66
Philippines	4,327	4,188	5,282	2,766	6,719	908	1,225	1,486	716	1,609
Thailand	7,388	7,167	6,859	12,017	8,944	1,658	2,087	1,877	3,053	2,123
United Kingdom	21,750	27,270	21,062	13,051	6,651	4,488	7,800	5,758	3,342	1,640
United States of America	599	1,000	12,501	11,249	4,763	108	273	3,375	2,985	1,072
Other Countries	12,465	2,885	6,110	5,480	1,552	2,520	856	1,707	1,322	369
Total	73,158	76,426	74,041	78,224	57,988	15,374	21,981	20,341	19,864	13,698

(a) Includes Singapore.
(b) Includes Singapore from 1 July to 30 September 1965.
(c) Included with Malaysia.
(d) Included with Malaysia from 1 July to 30 September 1965.
(e) Country of Consignment not determined at the time of export.

VALUE OF IMPORTS FROM PRINCIPAL OVERSEAS COUNTRIES—SUMMARY

($'000)

Commodity	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Canada							
Wood Pulp for Paper-making	918	1,550	982	1,365	1,581	954	1,053
Machinery, Other than Electric	149	75	24	43	61	609	859
Metal Manufactures	128	104	74	44	34	102	194
Textile Fibres	14	18	14	21	..	..	157
Other	191	299	270	230	551	238	244
Total	1,400	2,046	1,364	1,703	2,227	1,903	2,507
Germany, Federal Republic of							
Chemicals	297	393	302	186	166	215	228
Machinery, Other than Electric	316	778	309	428	468	979	435
Electrical Machinery	52	673	940	454	1,032	419	1,131
Other	145	230	165	184	342	391	393
Total	810	2,074	1,716	1,252	2,008	2,004	2,187
Japan							
Aluminium Oxide	..	..	684	838	2,734	2,222	455
Tyres and Tubes	..	22	106	143	183	174	169
Textile Yarn and Fabrics	460	582	1,258	1,505	1,154	1,128	1,376
Iron and Steel	2	10	4	113	163	973	7
Passenger Motor Cars	48	204	220	439	647	540	999
Commercial Road Transport Vehicles	36	147	195	210	228	223	230
Machinery, Other than Electric	7	27	41	64	63	888	1,022
Electrical Machinery	24	83	13	24	66	641	242
Chemicals	..	349	16	39	126	37	523
Manufactured Fertilisers	..	2	..	..	..	..	217
Other	207	178	233	218	309	559	134
Total	784	1,604	2,770	3,593	5,673	7,385	5,374
New Zealand							
Wool, Greasy	10	744	288	263	70	95	176
Grass and Vegetable Seeds	358	306	372	365	260	194	200
Wood Pulp for Paper-making	1,687	1,705	1,769	1,941	1,896	2,358	1,615
Newsprint Paper	..	124	335	403	681	625	654
Other	299	311	82	99	218	442	609
Total	2,354	3,190	2,846	3,071	3,125	3,713	3,254
Sweden							
Wood Pulp for Paper-making	262	1,030	873	1,373	1,239	1,695	1,598
Machinery, Other than Electric	870	390	172	127	383	159	292
Electrical Machinery	86	86	660	43	100	105	922
Other	222	234	343	296	245	134	230
Total	1,440	1,740	2,048	1,839	1,968	2,093	3,042
United Kingdom							
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	340	214	323	269	379	360	278
Textile Fibres	237	327	400	480	882	596	353
White Clays	65	162	169	172	219	178	122
Chemicals	215	287	284	275	593	575	662
Tyres and Tubes	70	76	86	100	127	124	168
Textile Yarn and Fabrics	1,008	952	990	976	1,218	1,016	1,290
Iron and Steel	124	116	131	262	224	150	190
Metal Manufactures	582	622	597	692	581	362	209
Machinery, Other than Electric	2,393	2,414	1,989	2,257	3,175	2,263	6,408
Electrical Machinery	1,711	1,530	931	556	546	742	1,557
Transport Equipment	95	88	103	177	146	764	499
Printed Matter	412	470	496	484	477	480	419
Other	1,746	1,582	1,239	1,077	1,368	1,276	1,202
Total	8,998	8,840	7,738	7,777	9,935	8,886	13,357
United States of America							
Wood Pulp for Paper-making	257	1,138	613	1,088	1,336	854	1,134
Natural Phosphates	..	..	..	144	286	295	250
Petroleum Coke	..	538	920	426	874	937	628
Pitch	..	143	177	163	213	265	144
Chemicals	28	1,553	1,934	3,127	1,152	1,232	860
Textile Yarn and Fabrics	221	410	311	281	699	234	255
Machinery, Other than Electric	779	1,134	1,158	1,749	2,517	4,438	2,736
Electrical Machinery	110	89	14	34	142	1,384	114
Other	1,153	703	805	942	795	1,096	714
Total	2,548	5,708	5,932	7,954	8,014	10,735	6,835

EXPORTS TO PRINCIPAL OVERSEAS COUNTRIES—SUMMARY

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	Quantity				Value ($'000)			
		1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
France									
Sheep Skins with Wool	'000 lb	4,583	6,058	5,357	4,330	1,545	2,093	1,794	955
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb	3,484	3,282	2,444	2,939	1,765	1,774	1,259	1,427
Other		..	..	..	..	65	37	14	35
Total		..	..	..	..	3,375	3,904	3,067	2,417
Germany, Federal Republic of									
Apples, Fresh	'000 lb	39,790	76,109	34,176	47,766	2,564	5,367	1,936	2,736
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb	964	1,643	1,002	993	522	956	607	464
Other		..	..	..	..	274	348	200	157
Total		..	..	..	..	3,360	6,671	2,743	3,357
India									
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb	135	17	279	168	80	8	135	61
Zinc, Refined	tons	24,004	9,043	15,727	18,093	6,992	2,488	3,914	4,210
Other (*a*)		..	..	..	..	619	85	264	146
Total		..	..	..	..	7,691	2,581	4,313	4,417
Italy									
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb	2,307	3,348	3,746	3,023	1,391	2,209	2,333	1,680
Zinc, Refined	tons	2,470	2,725	4,291	1,549	707	750	1,084	382
Other		..	..	..	..	203	228	161	197
Total		..	..	..	..	2,301	3,187	3,578	2,259
Japan									
Meat, Preserved by Cold Process	cwt	17,681	40,612	28,727	24,608	346	933	618	542
Cheese	cwt	..	11,566	35,382	6,318	..	289	896	133
Abalone	'000 lb	..	142	326	540	..	62	153	285
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb	6,811	8,943	8,117	7,089	3,897	5,253	4,566	3,482
Hides and Skins	'000 lb	1,448	1,493	1,179	1,368	173	302	236	226
Casein	cwt	..	1,960	11,458	11,880	..	54	286	312
Iron Ore and Concentrates	tons	..	..	..	104,642	..	..	..	1,281
Lead Ore and Concentrates	tons	..	..	..	5,249	..	..	..	709
Tin Ore and Concentrates	tons	..	..	..	214	..	..	..	239
Titanium Oxide		..	..	..	..	..	..	65	319
Other (*a*)		..	..	..	..	344	1,077	3,471	1,477
Total		..	..	..	..	4,760	7,970	10,291	9,005
Thailand									
Butter	cwt	2,004	6,639	9,000	7,200	111	307	388	250
Food Beverages	'000 lb	3,496	3,306	3,443	4,601	1,555	1,412	1,339	1,837
Zinc, Refined	tons	7,167	6,859	12,017	8,944	2,087	1,877	3,053	2,123
Other (*a*)		..	..	..	..	241	248	657	187
Total		..	..	..	..	3,994	3,844	5,437	4,397
United Kingdom									
Meat, Preserved by Cold Process	cwt	95,942	50,486	33,200	25,314	2,524	1,342	755	582
Butter	cwt	190,677	145,304	145,884	143,843	5,382	4,108	4,065	3,956
Apples, Fresh	'000 lb	115,314	124,553	99,891	113,178	7,549	8,764	5,550	6,553
Pears, Fresh	'000 lb	15,923	23,330	12,674	15,902	1,026	1,453	605	857
Fruit, Pulped and Preserved	'000 lb	1,336	1,392	2,233	1,466	255	236	286	226
Vegetables, Preserved	cwt	5,708	9,090	81,246	95,227	57	97	1,111	1,467
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb	6,159	3,675	4,917	3,710	3,053	2,221	2,668	1,511
Zinc, Refined	tons	27,270	21,062	13,051	6,651	7,800	5,758	3,342	1,640
Other (*a*)		..	..	..	..	3,226	2,088	2,531	3,427
Total		..	..	..	..	30,872	26,067	20,913	20,219
United States of America									
Meat, Preserved by Cold Process	cwt	37,961	50,119	112,262	110,591	1,312	1,865	4,086	4,018
Crayfish	'000 lb	372	600	382	264	680	892	556	555
Wool, Greasy	'000 lb	2,705	2,412	713	1,297	1,584	1,546	442	679
Lead Ores and Concentrates	tons	24,084	27,311	26,361	9,978	4,443	5,352	4,927	2,467
Zinc, Refined	tons	1,000	12,501	11,249	4,763	273	3,375	2,985	1,072
Cheese	cwt	12,160	15,860	13,712	..	293	386	414	..
Other (*a*)		..	..	..	..	4,122	982	2,326	775
Total		..	..	..	..	12,707	14,398	15,737	9,566

(*a*) Includes item(s) for which details are not available for separate publication.

OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES—SUMMARY

Year	Butter (incl. Butter Oil)		Fresh Fruit (Apples and Pears)		Potatoes		Hops		Wool, Greasy	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	cwt	$'000	'000 lb	$'000	tons	$'000	'000 lb	$'000	'000 lb	$'000
1934-35	50,413	522	166,782	2,262	62,002	968	1,623	262	8,974	936
1938-39	52,534	720	226,840	3,058	77,047	1,948	2,037	294	11,731	1,244
1939-40	55,428	742	163,964	2,270	117,700	1,558	1,584	236	9,092	1,376
1940-41	43,591	606	70,774	962	76,552	1,162	1,712	268	6,679	972
1941-42	38,836	558	90,345	1,408	78,315	1,624	2,207	368	12,246	1,590
1942-43	32,785	498	69,880	1,044	69,692	1,912	2,156	392	6,000	874
1943-44	21,504	336	67,993	1,292	132,408	3,262	1,905	360	5,424	864
1944-45	26,387	446	65,759	1,326	147,937	3,668	2,375	480	14,523	2,266
1945-46	25,453	406	147,312	1,894	163,839	4,246	2,715	562	9,068	1,438
1946-47	26,378	688	43,889	1,028	123,066	3,034	1,680	362	11,631	2,706
1947-48	37,917	798	122,500	4,204	110,673	2,840	1,550	428	9,802	4,206
1948-49	48,721	1,268	69,404	2,366	93,240	3,092	1,937	556	14,033	6,758
1949-50	42,886	1,278	125,468	4,348	84,896	3,302	1,767	610	9,101	6,202
1950-51	38,548	1,230	142,950	6,828	91,470	3,970	2,228	908	12,008	18,688
1951-52	44,078	1,266	124,841	7,410	87,119	5,720	1,206	564	14,748	9,366
1952-53	47,192	1,802	170,390	11,608	95,824	6,260	1,993	1,072	16,850	12,030
1953-54	40,223	1,600	171,194	10,216	80,010	5,812	1,392	770	15,474	11,314
1954-55	77,629	3,026	158,980	9,010	72,938	3,580	2,031	1,172	17,663	12,190
1955-56	98,183	3,463	204,079	11,590	52,938	5,382	2,765	1,704	18,491	11,140
1956-57	120,089	3,452	129,712	7,936	50,146	7,036	2,833	1,660	20,707	16,198
1957-58	116,909	3,420	212,216	14,664	51,015	1,818	1,987	1,248	23,659	14,260
1958-59	139,061	4,828	193,523	11,338	58,599	2,378	2,728	1,764	25,167	12,106
1959-60	154,789	5,390	177,876	9,490	44,001	1,656	2,955	1,928	27,977	15,254
1960-61	106,676	3,298	204,435	11,226	38,124	2,428	2,630	1,718	24,403	12,560
1961-62	149,053	3,942	269,882	15,572	36,558	2,212	2,893	1,914	27,209	14,206
1962-63	169,232	4,368	239,065	17,508	28,794	1,192	2,379	1,606	26,278	15,338
1963-64	163,676	4,372	298,076	19,454	33,515	1,538	2,025	1,356	25,086	17,604
1964-65	204,200	5,914	219,161	14,260	27,699	3,230	1,716	1,166	30,329	16,593
1965-66	174,765	5,214	296,482	20,651	28,758	2,767	2,568	1,677	34,047	20,155
1966-67	179,906	5,259	211,832	11,872	27,590	1,468	1,397	1,040	35,802	20,373
1967-68	176,998	5,107	255,456	14,647	29,229	2,049	1,831	1,454	30,854	15,041

Year	Sheep Skins (with and without Wool)		Woollen Manufactures and Other Textiles	Refined Copper		Refined Zinc		Ores and Concentrates	Timber (Dressed and Undressed)	
	Quantity	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value	Quantity	Value
	'000 lb	$'000	$'000	tons	$'000	tons	$'000	$'000	'000 sup ft	$'000
1934-35	2,153	122	1,556	10,959	584	56,688	1,888	982	40,992	862
1938-39	2,078	122	1,844	12,602	1,138	70,817	2,736	1,952	49,883	1,142
1939-40	2,285	186	2,674	11,738	1,416	70,909	2,856	2,144	50,858	1,238
1940-41	1,177	100	4,326	10,238	1,474	71,168	2,866	1,908	61,928	1,558
1941-42	1,322	144	5,458	11,589	1,786	80,885	3,106	2,168	56,111	1,562
1942-43	2,523	230	4,782	11,627	2,218	64,355	2,842	1,866	52,116	1,672
1943-44	586	58	5,256	10,256	1,646	71,809	3,214	1,728	46,149	1,624
1944-45	1,244	116	5,774	7,559	1,426	79,660	3,794	1,658	36,198	1,242
1945-46	4,168	326	4,574	7,842	1,460	74,262	4,214	1,668	31,023	1,132
1946-47	3,993	480	4,582	9,033	1,894	79,108	4,674	2,298	31,929	1,228
1947-48	2,123	452	5,646	8,485	2,424	65,362	4,906	3,074	40,762	1,584
1948-49	2,657	564	6,630	3,918	1,244	77,424	8,832	3,832	49,198	2,104
1949-50	3,307	816	5,540	4,253	1,478	80,704	9,964	4,076	62,136	2,930
1950-51	2,235	1,688	6,772	4,801	2,124	79,559	15,054	5,704	57,493	3,230
1951-52	3,162	1,232	7,114	5,368	2,874	75,872	18,606	11,714	57,042	4,428
1952-53	3,334	1,020	10,508	7,238	3,970	90,111	19,342	9,722	51,798	5,112
1953-54	2,938	1,098	13,772	5,613	3,448	96,051	17,222	8,544	57,528	6,700
1954-55	4,917	1,590	12,476	4,818	3,346	86,360	16,574	8,138	62,460	7,156
1955-56	4,129	1,356	14,674	4,439	2,240	99,022	19,888	10,836	59,726	6,570
1956-57	4,678	1,796	15,766	4,380	3,038	103,650	19,662	10,700	62,084	6,874
1957-58	4,713	1,674	16,112	7,099	4,416	103,874	18,190	8,088	56,041	4,616
1958-59	5,655	1,288	14,166	7,881	4,914	114,434	20,054	4,824	64,998	6,844
1959-60	7,090	2,078	17,524	7,624	5,022	113,853	22,922	5,952	75,403	8,952
1960-61	6,771	1,786	19,188	7,148	4,944	107,932	21,020	6,760	63,421	9,554
1961-62	6,724	1,892	21,278	10,576	6,706	130,911	23,680	6,030	56,800	8,588
1962-63	6,361	1,904	19,842	10,001	6,200	134,149	23,778	6,338	60,591	9,858
1963-64	7,405	2,844	21,918	15,131	9,452	132,081	27,910	9,102	71,398	11,176
1964-65	5,899	1,953	24,139	14,741	9,541	139,032	37,327	9,570	80,446	12,811
1965-66	7,205	2,465	24,077	13,923	10,725	135,089	38,331	11,302	73,863	12,145
1966-67	7,500	2,456	24,102	14,318	11,433	152,820	41,249	12,560	79,447	13,672
1967-68	6,001	1,369	25,487	14,483	15,063	118,412	33,106	17,816	77,897	13,492

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE BY PORTS

Port	Imports		Exports		Total Sea Trade			
					Amount		Proportion of State Total	
	1966-67	1967-68	1966-67	1967-68	1966-67	1967-68	1966-67	1967-68
	$	$	$	$	$	$	%	%
Burnie	55,777,033	50,070,640	53,615,231	65,572,017	109,392,264	115,642,657	19.0	20.1
Devonport	58,809,753	61,038,312	54,047,856	55,107,851	112,857,609	116,146,163	19.7	20.2
Hobart	79,402,568	87,909,228	120,401,258	105,274,256	199,803,826	193,183,484	34.8	33.6
Currie	1,893,355	2,485,569	5,561,202	5,746,264	7,454,557	8,231,833	1.3	1.4
Launceston	63,618,482	62,193,946	67,001,195	59,658,855	130,619,677	121,852,801	22.7	21.2
Stanley	63,871	39,786	1,275,535	3,073,012	1,339,406	3,112,798	0.2	0.5
Strahan	1,267,162	1,351,101	11,906,867	15,934,732	13,174,029	17,285,833	2.3	3.0
Lady Barron	..	..	..	215,055	..	215,055	..	..
Total Tasmanian Ports	260,832,224	265,088,582	313,809,144	310,582,042	574,641,368	575,670,624	100.0	100.0
Total—Overseas	51,376,137	45,023,597	88,834,448	76,888,375	140,210,585	121,911,972	24.4	21.2
Interstate	209,456,087	220,064,985	224,974,696	233,693,667	434,430,783	453,758,652	75.6	78.8

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE—PORT PROPORTIONS
(Percentage)

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Stanley	Strahan	Currie	Total
1963-64	16.6	19.4	36.6	23.8	0.3	2.5	0.8	100.0
1964-65	17.0	21.0	35.7	22.9	0.3	2.3	0.8	100.0
1965-66	18.0	19.7	36.2	22.4	0.3	2.4	1.0	100.0
1966-67	19.0	19.7	34.8	22.7	0.2	2.3	1.3	100.0
1967-68	20.1	20.2	33.6	21.2	0.5	3.0	1.4	100.0

TOTAL VALUE OF AIR TRADE BY AIRPORTS

Airport	Imports		Exports		Total Air Trade			
					Amount		Proportion of State Total	
	1966-67	1967-68	1966-67	1967-68	1966-67	1967-68	1966-67	1967-68
	$	$	$	$	$	$	%	%
Hobart	10,147,160	10,527,849	4,182,588	4,201,471	14,329,748	14,729,320	31.2	31.0
Launceston	5,986,128	6,090,211	20,291,732	21,617,354	26,277,860	27,707,565	57.1	58.3
Devonport	1,493,111	1,405,429	201,575	210,766	1,694,686	1,616,195	3.7	3.4
Wynyard (*a*)	1,690,107	1,669,540	196,645	169,807	1,886,752	1,839,347	4.1	3.9
King Island	667,627	607,519	614,432	576,078	1,282,059	1,183,597	2.8	2.5
Flinders Island	326,616	289,561	193,489	165,985	520,105	455,546	1.1	1.0
Total	20,310,749	20,590,109	25,680,461	26,941,461	45,991,210	47,531,570	100.0	100.0

(*a*) Including Smithton.

SHIPS' STORES

Quantity and Value of Stores Loaded on Board Overseas Vessels in Tasmanian Ports, 1967-68

Article	Unit of Quantity	Quantity			Value		
		Aust. Produce	Re-Exports	Total	Aust. Produce	Re-Exports	Total
Meat, Fresh or Preserved	lb	32,750	..	32,750	15,087	..	15,087
Milk and Cream, Preserved	lb	1,050	..	1,050	136	..	136
Butter	lb	4,506	..	4,506	1,606	..	1,606
Eggs in Shell	doz	1,440	..	1,440	848	..	848
Rice	cwt	51	72	123	604	119	723
Fruit, Fresh or Preserved	lb	9,700	..	9,700	1,982	..	1,982
Vegetables, Fresh or Preserved	cwt	1,331	..	1,331	7,860	..	7,860
Ale, Beer, etc.	gal	15,174	..	15,174	13,094	..	13,094
Wine, Spirits and Liqueurs	gal	934	1,414	2,348	2,580	16,981	19,561
Cigarettes	lb	2,527	59	2,586	5,167	129	5,296
Fuel for Ships	gal	3,112,569	..	3,112,569	370,075	..	370,075
Lubricating Oils		..	..	..	1,535	..	1,535
All Other Ships' Stores including Miscellaneous Ships' Stores not Exceeding $150 in Value on any one Entry		..	..	..	140,919	34,438	175,357
Total		..	..	..	561,493	51,667	613,160

SHIPPING

The shipping statistics contained in the following two tables (this page and page 32) were compiled on a new basis from 1966-67. The following principles apply to this new series:

(i) vessels of 200 tons and under are excluded (no limit existed in the old series);

(ii) a vessel is shown as entering or leaving a port irrespective of the type of journey (in the old series only the first port of entry into a State and the last port of departure from the same State were taken into account).

The new series more faithfully reflects the volume of shipping passing through individual ports.

The number and net tonnage of vessels visiting Tasmania may be obtained by adding: (i) *overseas direct;* (ii) *overseas via other State;* (iii) *interstate direct.* In 1967-68, the total of these three items was 1,676 vessels (net tonnage 4,102,000) which represented the *unduplicated* total of vessels visiting Tasmania (see page 32 for details). The corresponding figures in 1966-67 were 1,689 vessels with net tonnage 4,090,000.

The two tables on page 33 contain shipping details up to and including 1965-66 only, and are compiled on the old basis. These tables will be retained until sufficient data are available on the new basis to allow publication of several years' figures in comparative tables.

SHIPPING—OVERSEAS, INTERSTATE AND INTRASTATE
COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION OF VESSELS ENTERED TASMANIAN PORTS

Country of Registration	Vessels Entered Tasmanian Ports			
	1966-67		1967-68	
	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons
Australia	1,456	2,992,077	1,522	3,191,492
Chile	..	..	1	3,282
Denmark	14	28,795	13	20,749
France	2	540	3	3,833
Germany (East)	..	..	1	2,700
Germany, Federal Republic of	13	51,058	6	26,443
Gibralta	..	..	1	3,148
Greece	8	48,013	7	38,586
Hong Kong	6	21,433	5	19,389
India	21	78,324	14	52,183
Israel	..	..	4	11,252
Italy	1	15,764	..	..
Japan	36	135,499	30	137,345
Liberia	5	17,350	8	44,225
Mexico	4	21,752	..	..
Netherlands	71	180,015	75	203,200
New Zealand	39	67,086	33	62,376
Norway	32	160,734	28	153,562
Pakistan	..	..	1	3,082
Panama	..	..	2	9,212
Papua and New Guinea	..	..	2	1,034
Philippines	..	..	1	8,516
Poland	4	13,730	2	6,844
Sweden	39	158,494	41	154,943
United Kingdom	215	1,043,820	183	876,156
United States of America	17	83,757	15	74,408

SHIPPING—OVERSEAS, INTERSTATE AND INTRASTATE (*a*)
VESSELS ENTERED TASMANIAN PORTS, 1967–68

Port (*b*) of Entry and Type of Service		Vessels Entered					
		In Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
		No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart—	Overseas Direct	32	130,844	10	27,901	42	158,745
	Overseas via Other State	47	200,469	..	..	47	200,469
	Overseas via Port in Same State	11	61,114	..	..	11	61,114
	Interstate Direct	346	913,876	40	67,231	386	981,107
	Interstate via Port in Same State	13	49,252	..	..	13	49,252
	Intrastate	44	77,316	1	954	45	78,270
	Total Hobart	493	1,432,871	51	96,086	544	1,528,957
Burnie—	Overseas Direct	7	20,406	..	..	7	20,406
	Overseas via Other State	54	228,171	..	..	54	228,171
	Overseas via Port in Same State	17	61,018	..	..	17	61,018
	Interstate Direct	323	585,032	28	27,675	351	612,707
	Interstate via Port in Same State	81	390,607	..	..	81	390,607
	Intrastate	20	51,309	18	22,516	38	73,825
	Total Burnie	502	1,336,543	46	50,191	548	1,386,734
Devonport—	Overseas Direct	2	3,438	..	..	2	3,438
	Overseas via Other State	6	27,799	..	..	6	27,799
	Overseas via Port in Same State	5	22,635	..	..	5	22,635
	Interstate Direct	318	593,693	62	76,847	380	670,540
	Interstate via Port in Same State	11	50,089	..	..	11	50,089
	Intrastate	19	42,596	1	785	20	43,381
	Total Devonport	361	740,250	63	77,632	424	817,882
Launceston—	Overseas Direct	9	26,357	4	18,221	13	44,578
	Overseas via Other State	37	168,293	..	..	37	168,293
	Overseas via Port in Same State	7	24,707	..	..	7	24,707
	Interstate Direct	272	871,652	6	12,950	278	884,602
	Interstate via Port in Same State	45	96,879	..	..	45	96,879
	Intrastate	11	35,105	..	..	11	35,105
	Total Launceston	381	1,222,993	10	31,171	391	1,254,164
Stanley—	Overseas Direct	1	4,932	2	20,347	3	25,279
	Overseas via Other State	2	10,186	..	..	2	10,186
	Interstate Direct	14	24,074	1	785	15	24,859
	Intrastate	11	8,531	1	785	12	9,316
	Total Stanley	28	47,723	4	21,917	32	69,640
Strahan—	Interstate Direct	26	20,244	27	20,916	53	41,160
	Intrastate	3	2,368	2	1,520	5	3,888
	Total Strahan	29	22,612	29	22,436	58	45,048
Currie—	Interstate via Port in Same State	1	5,535	..	..	1	5,535
	Total Currie	1	5,535	..	..	1	5,535

(*a*) See page 31 for new definitions applicable to above series. The total of the three items *overseas direct*, *overseas via other State* and *interstate direct* yields an unduplicated total for the number and net tonnage of vessels visiting Tasmania (in 1966–67, 1,689 vessels, net tonnage 4,090,000 and in 1967–68, 1,676 vessels, net tonnage 4,102,000).
(*b*) See definition under 'Ports in Tasmania' on page 3.

SHIPPING—OVERSEAS, INTERSTATE AND INTRASTATE
VESSELS ENTERED TASMANIAN PORTS—SUMMARY (*a*)

Port of Entry	1966-67		1967-68	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	559	1,572,364	544	1,528,957
Burnie	536	1,388,653	548	1,386,734
Devonport	362	715,677	424	817,882
Launceston	430	1,367,684	391	1,254,164
Stanley	25	19,103	32	69,640
Strahan	71	54,760	58	45,048
Currie	..	..	1	5,535

(*a*) Corresponds with 'Total' column in table above. See also notes (*a*) and (*b*) above.

SHIPPING—OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE

Summary of Vessels Entered and Cleared Tasmanian Ports (*a*)

Port (*a*)	1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66	
	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons
Entered										
Hobart	494	1,331,239	475	1,215,547	454	1,171,929	438	1,122,020	460	1,259,180
Launceston ..	307	582,727	368	786,006	307	762,031	321	869,405	350	1,059,514
Burnie	206	484,475	244	758,807	282	748,969	266	746,000	362	822,089
Currie	101	18,063	103	25,992	66	9,801	67	10,450	100	21,216
Devonport (*b*) ..	330	571,783	327	630,947	316	597,911	312	612,672	322	685,891
Smithton	8	960	6	720	7	840	..	..	..	..
Stanley	13	8,706	22	12,478	19	11,339	23	17,188	15	11,038
Strahan	54	41,614	55	41,739	56	43,179	45	34,058	36	27,594
Ulverstone ..	19	2,383	(*c*) 13	(*c*) 1,628	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Lady Barron ..	1	102	1	120	1	158	..	..	..	..
Total	1,533	3,042,052	1,614	3,473,984	1,508	3,346,157	1,472	3,411,793	1,645	3,886,522
Cleared										
Hobart	477	1,283,857	451	1,167,850	433	1,127,189	411	1,045,253	456	1,294,356
Launceston ..	250	505,369	291	701,161	265	635,586	303	828,174	344	977,820
Burnie	274	542,311	302	837,466	302	787,591	322	897,673	399	1,095,838
Currie	100	17,953	107	26,462	67	14,725	67	18,845	103	27,355
Devonport (*b*) ..	311	583,496	329	630,422	319	632,563	311	617,952	314	677,231
Smithton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stanley	74	46,540	84	42,315	50	28,793	38	25,433	15	11,470
Strahan	43	33,948	51	39,620	50	38,355	51	38,791	44	33,981
Ulverstone ..	23	2,965	(*c*) 7	(*c*) 900	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Lady Barron ..	1	102	1	120	1	158	..	..	..	..
Total	1,533	3,016,541	1,623	3,446,316	1,487	3,264,960	1,503	3,472,121	1,675	4,118,051

(*a*) The figures given for each port do *not* take into account coastal movement of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the *last* port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport and Launceston and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port, see following table.
(*b*) Includes shipping through the port of Ulverstone from January 1963; see note on page 3.
(*c*) July to December 1962 only; see note on page 3.
(*d*) Included in Devonport; see note on page 3.

SHIPPING—OVERSEAS, INTERSTATE AND INTRASTATE

Vessels Entered Tasmanian Ports

Port	1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66	
	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons	Number	Net Tons
Hobart	577	1,520,392	568	1,381,257	546	1,361,698	535	1,325,328	547	1,449,252
Launceston ..	558	751,708	580	986,580	512	904,400	532	1,008,554	548	1,194,221
Burnie	365	686,221	393	979,515	402	928,636	402	1,054,214	491	1,294,249
Currie	214	25,292	185	32,030	134	21,181	138	24,253	149	30,569
Devonport (*a*) ..	414	654,811	404	720,653	401	687,625	407	701,015	388	767,954
Smithton	10	1,200	10	1,200	14	1,407	..	..	..	..
Stanley	94	50,473	106	43,550	81	35,502	46	27,152	26	17,516
Strahan	57	43,379	60	45,766	62	47,868	57	42,911	47	36,348
Ulverstone ..	61	6,207	(*b*) 57	(*b*) 5,449	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Lady Barron ..	123	7,714	150	12,960	146	15,425	118	11,037	145	15,162

(*a*) Includes shipping through the port of Ulverstone from January 1963; see note on page 3.
(*b*) July to December 1962 only; see note on page 3.
(*c*) Included in Devonport; see note on page 3.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, HOBART,
TASMANIA

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1967-68

AND

METEOROLOGY, 1968

R. LAKIN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY: T. J. HUGHES, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1967-68 AND METEOROLOGY, 1968

SYMBOLS AND USAGE

The following symbols where used mean:

n.a. Not available.

n.p. Not available for separate publication; included in totals where applicable.

p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.

r Figure or series revised since previous issue.

.. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.

—— Break in continuity of the series. (Where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures.)

Values are shown in Australian dollars ($) and/or cents (c).

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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RURAL INDUSTRY STATISTICS

SCOPE

The Statistics contained in this Bulletin are, in general, compiled annually. They comprise: number, area and land utilisation on rural holdings; area, production and yield per acre of crops; number of holdings growing principal crops; areas sown to grasses and clovers; livestock numbers at 31 March; breeds of sheep; lambing; shearing; wool production; classification of wool; slaughterings and meat production; dairy production and utilisation; bee-farming; rural employment; principal items of farm machinery; irrigation; fertilisers used; and various other miscellaneous items. Additional details relating to farm machinery are compiled triennially and rural holdings are classified by size and type at irregular intervals.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

The statistics are, in the main, compiled from census returns (see Appendix 'A') of agricultural, pastoral and dairying production collected from some 10,600 rural holdings in Tasmania at 31 March each year. In conjunction with the general census, supplementary collections from farms are conducted where the harvesting of certain crops has not been completed by the 31 March (e.g. apples, potatoes).

Additional information is also obtained from a number of entirely separate collections covering such data as slaughterings, meat production and dairy production and from various outside authorities.

PERIOD COVERED

Data relating to area sown, production, yield per acre and number of holdings growing crops are, in general, for the season ended 31 March. In cases where harvesting has not been completed by 31 March (e.g. potatoes) total production is nevertheless included.

Livestock numbers are reported as at 31 March but production of livestock products have, in general, been shown for the twelve months ended 30 June.

Farm machinery on rural holdings is reported as at 31 March.

A seasonal calendar showing approximate dates of planting and harvesting, shearing, lambing and slaughtering for export appears on page 73 of this Bulletin.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

Rural Holdings: A 'rural holding' is defined for the purpose of these statistics as a piece of land of one acre or more in extent, used for the production of agricultural products or for the raising of livestock and the production of livestock products. In cases where land owners or occupiers possess or work more than one holding, separate returns are required for each except where the holdings are in close proximity and are worked as one.

During 1965 extensive checks were made of the lists of rural holdings against other sources of information and as a result 600 holdings previously excluded from the census were included in 1966. Most of these were relatively small and contributed no more than one per cent to State totals of most crop and livestock items.

Up to 1965 the census included a large number of marginal holdings most of which were small and used for residential purposes only. Approximately 800 of these holdings were excluded from the 1966 census.

The net result of these two factors was an overall decline of approximately 200 holdings at 31 March 1966 as compared with the previous year.

Area of Crops: Total area of land sown or planted to crops is shown irrespective of whether the whole area was subsequently harvested or whether a portion or the whole of the crop failed and was not harvested.

Where two successive crops are grown on the same land during the one season, the land is included twice in area of crops. Where two crops are grown together, however, the area is counted once only and is divided between the different crops according to the proportion of each crop grown. No data on the area planted to individual varieties of orchard fruits are collected but estimates are included in this Bulletin based on the reported total acreage and number of trees of each variety planted.

Yield Per Acre: Statistics published in this Bulletin relate to yield per acre sown or planted. Data as to acreages of crops actually *harvested* (as distinct from *sown* or *planted*) are not collected and consequently particulars of yield per acre harvested are not available. In the case of fruit and hops the yields shown are per acre of bearing crops.

Persons Working on Holdings: Details are collected on the general farm census of persons working on rural holdings at 31 March. Persons working permanently full-time include all other than casual or seasonal workers and females engaged principally in domestic duties, children attending schools and other persons working only part-time. Casual or seasonal workers including contractors for shearing, fencing, etc. are shown as temporary employees.

Attention is drawn to the difficulty encountered in obtaining data on persons employed on a comparable basis from year to year. The difficulty applies mainly to females and arises because of the tendency of many farmers to include part-time family helpers as full-time workers in their returns.

Classification of Greasy Wool According to Quality: Statistics of greasy wool sold at auction according to the predominant quality of the wool are compiled by the Wool Statistical Service. The quality of the wool (expressed as 64s, 60s, 58s, etc.) is a measure of the fineness and texture of wool for spinning purposes. Broadly it means the maximum number of hanks (lengths of yarn each of 560 yards) which can be spun from 1 lb of combed wool. For instance, wool of 64s quality is of a fineness and texture which will produce 64 hanks from 1 lb of tops (combed wool) of that particular wool.

Livestock Slaughtered and Meat Production: Monthly returns are collected from principal slaughterers (abattoirs, meat works and bacon factories) and these, together with annual returns for all other slaughterers (the general census return from farms and a special return from other small slaughterers), provide the necessary data for compiling both monthly and annual estimates for all livestock slaughtered and meat production.

Livestock shown as slaughtered for human consumption exclude those subsequently condemned.

Statistics of meat production are recorded in terms of carcass (bone-in) weight. Edible offal other than kidneys and pigs' tongues is excluded.

Dairy Production: Total whole milk production has been estimated by the conversion of butter, cheese and cream production (both factory and farm) to milk equivalents together with estimates of fluid milk consumption which have been based on data supplied by the Milk Board.

Milk production per dairy cow has been based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk during any part of the year (the mean of the numbers of dairy cows dry and in milk at 31 March of the current year and at 31 March of the previous year has been taken for this purpose). It is lower than for cows kept entirely for milking purposes or for cows yielding during the greater part of the year.

Weights and Measures: Cereals, orchard fruits and certain other products are generally recorded in bushels. Whilst the weight of a bushel varies according to the nature of the product it is also subject to considerable variation for the individual products on account of such things as variety and method of packing. However, average bushel equivalent weights, as set out below, may be used for the conversion of each of these products to pounds weight avoirdupois.

BUSHEL WEIGHTS

(lb per bushel)

Product	lb per bushel	Product	lb per bushel	Product	lb per bushel
Apples	42	Lucerne Seed	60	Peas in Pod (Green)	28
Apricots	48	Mustard Seed	50	Plums and Prunes	58
Barley	50	Nectarines	50	Quinces	42
Beans, French (Green)	20	Oats	40	Rye	60
Beans, Horse (Tic)	60	Peaches	45	Tares	60
Cherries	48	Pears	45	Tomatoes	48
Grass Seed	20	Peas, field (dry)	60	Wheat	60

NON-RURAL INDUSTRY STATISTICS

SCOPE

Forestry: The statistics included in this section relate to forest areas available for exploitation: the production of timber and other forest products; and employment details of the Forestry Department of Tasmania.

Fishing: Details relate to catch and effort statistics for boats licensed to fish Tasmanian waters; their crews and equipment; exports and imports of fish; and value of production of the industry.

Mining and Quarrying: Particulars comprise the production of minerals (mine and quarry products); assayed contents of ores and concentrates; employment in mines; costs of production; value of output; and size classifications of mines and quarries.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Forestry: The source of most information, excepting that collected by this Bureau as part of the annual factory census (i.e. timber and other forest products), is the Forestry Department of Tasmania.

Fishing: In all cases the information is collected by the Fisheries Division of the Department of Agriculture and processed by the Bureau.

Mining and Quarrying: An annual census of mines and quarries is conducted by the Bureau and details are collected for calendar years. In the main table covering employment, materials used, salaries and wages, etc; details are shown firstly for those mines and quarries employing four or more persons, to achieve uniformity with other Australian States, and secondly for all mines and quarries. Details relating to those tin mines with production valued at less than $1,000 are included only in value of output and value of production items.

Statistics relating to quantities of minerals produced are, in the main, obtained from the State Mines Department and are supplemented, where necessary, with data obtained from the annual census of mines and quarries and from the Commonwealth Bureau of Mineral Resources.

PERIOD COVERED

Unless otherwise stated, forestry and fishing statistics relate to the year ended 30 June, and mining and quarrying statistics to the year ended 31 December.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

Mining: For statistical purposes, the mining and quarrying industry is defined as including all mining and quarrying, and the recovering of minerals from ore dumps, tailings, etc; ore dressing and elementary smelting of metallic minerals (e.g. in the case of gold) when carried out at or near the mine are included. However, establishments primarily engaged in smelting and/or refining (including the smelting section of Mt Lyell), are omitted and are classified to the manufacturing industry (see Secondary Industries Bulletin).

This definition differs from that of the State Mines Department which includes in its statistics the smelting operations carried out at Mt Lyell, and, in respect of minerals originating in Tasmania, refining at Risdon. For Mt Lyell, only those operations up to the point of production of copper concentrate are included in the Bureau's mining statistics, while smelting is included in factory statistics. Refining operations carried out at Risdon are also included in factory statistics.

Also included in the mining and quarrying industry are quarries operated by brickworks, cement works, etc., and those winning direct construction materials such as sand, gravel, building stone, and broken and crushed stone for road making, etc.

Forestry: As from 1965-66 statistics of forest areas are not comparable with those for earlier years. In 1966 the State Forestry Department adopted a Food and Agricultural Organisation recommendation that *potentially exploitable* forests be defined as 'Forests whose growth is too low to warrant industrial exploitation at present time or where transport costs to the nearest market are prohibitive'. It follows that *exploitable* forests are the exact opposite of this definition.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION

SCOPE

The data used are those concerning quantity of primary production (see page 4) together with information collected from various sources on prices realised in the principal markets for different products, the costs of marketing these products and the costs of certain materials used in their production.

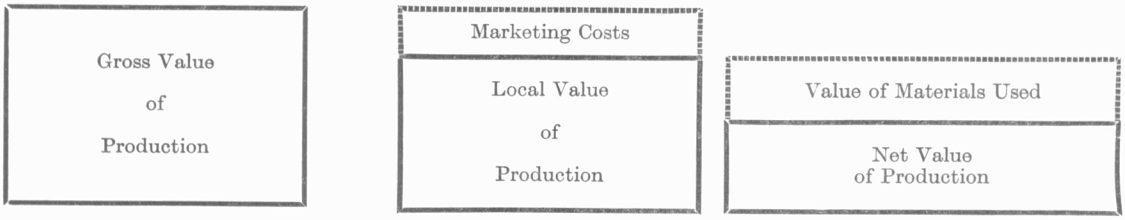
SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Price and cost data are obtained from statutory authorities (e.g. Dairy Produce Equalisation Committee), market reports, special returns collected from wholesalers, brokers, auctioneers, etc., annual factory returns (showing cost of raw material delivered to factory) and from overseas and interstate trade statistics.

PERIOD COVERED

The period covered is the same as stipulated for the quantitative information referred to on page 4 (i.e. in most cases the year ended 31 March).

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES



Gross Value of Production: This is the value placed on recorded production at the wholesale prices realised in the principal markets. In cases where primary products are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the principal market. Products sold interstate or overseas are valued at f.o.b. Tasmanian port prices. If exports are sold 'on consignment', prices received are converted to an f.o.b. basis.

Marketing Costs: These include freight, cost of containers, commission and other charges incurred in marketing.

Local Value of Production (i.e. recorded production valued at place of production): This is gross value of production *less* marketing costs.

Value of Materials Used: These include power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils (as from 1958-59), seed used, fodder consumed by farm stock, fertilisers, dips and sprays and other selected costs of a similar nature.

Net Value of Production: This is local value of production *less* value of materials used in process of production. The net value of production exceeds the net return to producers since no deductions are made for depreciation, maintenance, interest on borrowed money, wages and a number of other production costs.

Unit Values: These have been calculated for principal rural products by dividing the total quantity produced into the total gross value of production for each product. They therefore represent weighted average 'prices' in all markets (including the farm itself where quantities are retained for farm use) for the product.

Government Subsidies and Bounties: Subsidies and bounties paid by the State and Commonwealth Governments to primary industries are, in general, included in value of production.

Comparing or Combining Industries: Both gross and local values of primary production involve some duplication because they include the values of certain products as the final output of one primary industry and again as the raw material of another (e.g. hay from *agriculture* consumed by livestock under *pastoral* and *dairying*). Similarly, many materials consumed by primary industries are the products of secondary industries (e.g. fertilisers).

In calculating the Net Value of Production, the values of both primary and secondary products consumed by primary industries have been deducted and this process automatically eliminates duplication. It follows, therefore, that Net Value of Production should be used when comparing or combining values for individual primary industries and when comparing or combining values for primary and secondary industries.

CHANGED STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Changes operative from 30 June 1966 affect the statistical division boundaries of the three southern statistical divisions: South Central, Southern and South Eastern. Until 30 June 1966, the South Central Division merely comprised the complete Local Government Areas of Hobart and Glenorchy. As from that date it was extended by the addition of the complete municipality of Clarence and parts of the adjacent municipalities of New Norfolk, Brighton, Sorell and Kingborough. It was also renamed the Hobart Statistical Division.

The size of the Southern and South Eastern statistical divisions *was correspondingly diminished* by the areas absorbed by the new Hobart Statistical Division but they retained the same names. Care should be taken in comparing statistics for earlier years for these three divisions with figures for 1966–67 and later periods. Local Government Area boundaries are in no way affected by these changes.

The changed divisions and their composition are listed below:

Changed Divisions	Components (in terms of Local Government Areas)	Nature of Change
Hobart Statistical Division (replaces South Central Division and area greatly enlarged)	Hobart, Glenorchy, Clarence plus *parts* of Brighton, Kingborough, New Norfolk and Sorell	South Central Division (Hobart and Glenorchy) absorbed and *parts* of previous Southern and SE. Divisions incorporated.
South Eastern (name unchanged but area diminished)	Glamorgan, Green Ponds, Richmond, Spring Bay, plus *parts* of Brighton and Sorell	Clarence plus *parts* of Brighton and Sorell transferred to Hobart Division.
Southern (name unchanged but area diminished)	Bruny, Esperance, Huon, Port Cygnet, Tasman, plus *parts* of Kingborough and New Norfolk	*Parts* of Kingborough and New Norfolk transferred to Hobart Division.

In tables in this bulletin, totals are shown for *complete* Local Government Areas but, in arriving at totals for the three Divisions above account is taken of partitioned areas (i.e. Brighton, Sorell, Kingborough and New Norfolk). Letter(s) following Local Government Areas in Hobart (H), South Eastern (SE.) and Southern (S) statistical divisions, indicates the division(s) in which each Local Government Area is situated.

1. LAND UTILISATION

LAND UTILISATION ON RURAL HOLDINGS—SUMMARY

Particulars	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966–67	1967-68
Area (Acres)							
Area used for Crops (*a*)	222,089	234,379	243,807	226,676	242,350	242,512	**256,922**
Land Lying Fallow (*b*)	72,866	73,823	78,286	79,329	76,308	86,271	**76,711**
Area of Clovers and Grasses (other than Native) (*c*)	1,416,648	1,447,523	1,510,530	1,609,717	1,684,799	1,755,263	**1,842,181**
Other Land Used for Grazing	3,274,002	3,204,078	3,106,738	2,976,243	2,992,488	3,009,752	**3,058,074**
Balance of Holding	1,565,298	1,462,911	1,438,131	1,528,361	1,500,516	1,413,499	**1,345,329**
Total Area All Holdings	6,550,903	6,422,714	6,377,492	6,420,326	6,496,461	6,507,297	**6,579,221**
Proportion of Total Area (Per Cent)							
Area Used for Crops (*a*)	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	**3.9**
Land Lying Fallow (*b*)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	**1.2**
Area of Clovers and Grasses (other than Native) (*c*)	21.6	22.5	23.7	25.1	25.9	27.0	**28.0**
Other Land Used for Grazing	50.0	49.9	48.7	46.4	46.1	46.3	**46.5**
Balance of Holding	23.9	22.8	22.6	23.8	23.1	21.7	**20.4**
Total Area of Holdings	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(*a*) Includes orchards and small fruits but excludes area of clovers and grasses *cut* for hay, seed, silage, or green fodder.
(*b*) Excludes short or summer fallow.
(*c*) Includes area cut for hay, seed, silage, or green fodder which are treated as crops on page 9. For further details see pages 17 and 19.

SIZE CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS

By Statistical Divisions (*a*) 1966

Area of Holdings (Acres)	North Western		North Eastern		North Midland		Midland		South Eastern (*a*)		Southern (*a*)		Western		Balance (*b*)		Total	
	no.	acres	no.	acres	no.	acres	no.	acres	no.	acres	no.	Acres	no.	acres	no.	acres	no.	acres
Under 50	659	13,723	331	7,286	202	3,170	104	2,030	243	4,614	677	16,616	2	15	147	2,537	2,365	49,988
50 & under 100	712	52,368	252	18,286	57	3,831	61	4,625	85	6,193	430	30,165	4	325	24	1,652	1,625	117,445
100 ,, 500	2,404	505,790	740	177,176	401	104,075	218	55,388	299	76,155	670	142,722	5	1,481	33	6,286	4,770	1,069,073
500 ,, 1,000	265	175,649	203	142,768	160	109,143	82	58,375	147	105,266	87	60,581	1	766	1	800	946	653,648
1,000 ,, 5,000	101	188,599	177	338,471	121	265,800	168	410,747	197	421,044	74	134,938	5	9,249	2	2,342	845	1,771,190
5,000 ,, 10,000	10	69,575	23	161,698	16	112,202	44	293,911	31	214,671	5	33,472	1	6,000	..	..	130	891,529
10,000 ,, 20,000	3	46,470	13	181,221	2	24,941	38	511,321	10	128,256	1	17,600	..	..	..	..	67	909,809
20,000 ,, 50,000	2	47,170	7	192,218	3	88,185	11	363,070	1	20,477	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	711,120
50,000 and over	1	54,800	3	213,597	..	..	1	54,263	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	322,660
Total	4,157	1,154,143	1,749	1,432,721	962	711,347	727	1,754,030	1,013	976,676	1,944	436,093	18	17,836	207	13,617	10,777	6,496,461

(*a*) See notes on page 6 explaining changes in Statistical Division boundaries; SE. and Southern Divisions are on the old basis.
(*b*) South Central and North Central Divisions combined.

Summary (*a*)

Year	Under 50 Acres	50 and Under 100 Acres	100 and Under 500 Acres	500 and Under 1,000 Acres	1,000 and Under 5,000 Acres	5,000 and Under 10,000 Acres	10,000 and Under 20,000 Acres	20,000 and Under 50,000 Acres	50,000 Acres and Over	Total
Number of Holdings										
1937	2,791	2,120	4,993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940	2,795	2,059	4,985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1945	3,302	2,165	5,027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1950	2,917	2,048	4,842	736	773	134	59	32	7	11,548
1956	2,916	2,003	4,922	791	777	135	67	30	6	11,647
1958	2,721	1,921	4,905	810	796	140	60	31	5	11,389
1960	2,562	1,834	4,920	859	795	132	69	26	5	11,202
1966	2,365	1,625	4,770	946	845	130	67	24	5	10,777
Area of Holdings (Acres)										
1937	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1945	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1950	62,426	147,696	1,023,649	501,538	1,652,135	903,555	763,438	899,316	457,052	6,410,805
1956	60,418	143,932	1,049,577	539,484	1,688,417	909,223	870,770	911,243	455,299	6,628,363
1958	57,440	138,455	1,056,943	550,836	1,699,716	963,340	794,884	912,921	372,400	6,546,935
1960	54,294	132,620	1,072,530	587,612	1,711,915	901,035	912,898	795,995	342,583	6,511,482
1966	49,988	117,445	1,069,073	653,648	1,771,190	891,529	909,809	711,120	322,660	6,496,461

(*a*) Not available every year; this classification is carried out at irregular intervals.

LAND UTILISATION ON RURAL HOLDINGS, 1967-68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Rural Holdings (*a*)	Total Area of Local Govt Area	Land Utilisation on Rural Holdings						Proportion of Local Govt Area Used for Rural Holdings
			Area Used for Crops (*b*)	Land Lying Fallow (*c*)	Area of Clovers and Grasses (other than Native) (*d*)	Other Land Used for Grazing	Balance of Holdings	Total Area of Holdings	
	number	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	%
Hobart (H)	36	19,728	64	20	134	1,049	524	1,791	9.1
Glenorchy (H)	152	29,593	670	436	2,335	2,979	4,434	10,854	36.7
Clarence (H)	153	62,075	2,691	820	14,131	12,822	7,707	38,171	61.5
Brighton (SE) (H)	181	108,905	6,717	2,750	28,940	46,389	19,235	104,030	95.5
Glamorgan (SE)	78	379,325	2,888	763	36,508	131,576	32,269	204,004	53.8
Green Ponds (SE)	103	102,827	2,874	896	27,854	60,380	21,031	113,035	(*e*)
Richmond (SE)	198	140,391	6,498	1,636	43,472	70,607	28,964	151,175	(*e*)
Sorell (SE) (H)	196	193,199	5,302	2,296	35,079	88,667	24,221	155,564	80.5
Spring Bay (SE)	82	277,195	2,776	1,216	24,837	129,710	33,001	191,539	69.1
Bruny (S)	71	89,476	1,246	510	7,746	26,828	15,008	51,338	57.4
Esperance (S)	288	1,528,586	3,192	426	7,276	4,461	17,494	32,848	2.2
Huon (S)	419	191,306	6,124	1,125	19,087	17,212	38,287	81,834	42.8
Kingborough (S) (H)	341	87,682	2,923	649	11,888	9,808	20,859	46,126	52.6
New Norfolk (S) (H)	329	325,121	3,898	901	25,891	66,858	31,800	129,347	39.8
Port Cygnet (S)	262	59,385	3,451	1,004	9,899	6,627	19,447	40,427	68.1
Tasman (S)	135	118,570	1,782	690	11,250	22,582	14,938	51,241	43.2
Hobart Div. ..	**730**	**238,067**	**9,244**	**3,384**	**42,856**	**60,394**	**41,238**	**157,116**	**66.0**
SE. Div.	**743**	**1,156,655**	**23,456**	**8,053**	**181,040**	**498,254**	**152,767**	**863,569**	**74.7**
S. Div.	**1,551**	**2,318,642**	**20,393**	**4,701**	**82,427**	**139,904**	**135,213**	**382,639**	**16.5**
Launceston ..	12	6,974	19	..	103	238	18	377	5.4
N. Cent. Div. ..	**12**	**6,974**	**19**	..	**103**	**238**	**18**	**377**	**5.4**
Burnie	377	152,647	5,197	1,073	33,330	11,243	16,160	67,001	43.9
Circular Head ..	600	1,215,094	5,886	2,920	110,154	88,818	109,396	317,173	26.1
Deloraine	520	720,687	15,322	2,354	82,599	67,314	40,591	208,179	28.9
Devonport	227	28,696	3,881	231	10,634	1,871	4,346	20,961	73.1
Kentish	520	293,436	7,535	1,212	47,965	21,347	37,425	115,484	39.4
King Island	231	271,615	1,210	3,356	89,381	37,172	48,382	179,501	66.1
Latrobe	305	135,608	9,685	899	25,373	25,371	12,993	74,321	54.8
Penguin	291	106,712	4,470	775	24,376	2,071	5,929	37,621	35.3
Ulverstone	466	126,342	9,173	997	35,736	6,813	14,929	67,647	53.5
Wynyard	580	200,772	8,397	1,418	62,662	8,742	24,734	105,953	52.8
NW. Div. ..	**4,117**	**3,251,609**	**70,755**	**15,233**	**522,208**	**270,760**	**314,884**	**1,193,841**	**36.7**
Beaconsfield ..	448	157,628	5,434	2,480	34,613	30,980	33,701	107,208	68.0
Fingal	133	674,953	9,650	2,514	60,264	287,810	67,094	427,332	63.3
Flinders	171	492,115	1,725	1,706	84,883	48,043	66,454	202,811	41.2
George Town ..	130	161,614	2,774	2,200	19,099	33,138	40,812	98,023	60.7
Lilydale	301	168,987	3,877	1,122	30,499	27,693	34,442	97,633	57.8
Portland	81	390,783	884	228	14,790	34,606	41,393	91,900	23.5
Ringarooma ..	225	403,238	11,765	8,432	56,065	130,621	56,535	263,417	65.3
Scottsdale	280	319,143	5,155	4,101	68,351	40,034	68,463	186,103	58.3
NE. Div. ..	**1,769**	**2,768,461**	**41,262**	**22,783**	**368,563**	**632,924**	**408,894**	**1,474,427**	**53.3**
Evandale	99	244,513	7,765	1,804	40,135	80,624	20,207	150,534	61.6
Longford	287	246,506	20,797	4,018	115,648	90,693	30,026	261,182	(*e*)
St Leonards ..	185	220,202	3,722	850	23,255	77,218	22,722	127,766	58.0
Westbury	412	223,390	16,819	3,571	72,119	58,783	23,053	174,344	78.0
N. Mid. Div. ..	**983**	**934,611**	**49,102**	**10,242**	**251,156**	**307,318**	**96,008**	**713,826**	**76.4**
Bothwell	65	644,463	6,533	2,493	60,341	351,140	38,891	459,398	71.3
Campbell Town ..	83	354,714	9,884	1,268	77,149	122,404	21,617	232,322	65.5
Hamilton	220	1,445,459	6,193	2,410	72,599	262,050	53,081	396,332	27.4
Oatlands	297	380,520	12,721	2,933	120,089	254,309	49,360	439,411	(*e*)
Ross	43	306,488	7,325	2,979	62,019	152,975	21,845	247,143	80.6
Mid. Div. ..	**708**	**3,131,644**	**42,656**	**12,083**	**392,197**	**1,142,877**	**184,794**	**1,774,606**	**56.7**
Gormanston ..	..	709,627	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	1	34,973	..	..	..	..	3,664	3,664	10.5
Strahan	7	922,355	..	..	76	1,100	4,036	5,211	0.6
Waratah	7	669,373	35	34	535	1,756	1,235	3,595	0.5
Zeehan	3	742,009	1	200	1,020	2,550	2,579	6,350	0.9
W. Div.	**18**	**3,078,337**	**36**	**234**	**1,631**	**5,406**	**11,514**	**18,820**	**0.6**
Tasmania ..	**10,631**	**16,885,000**	**256,922**	**76,711**	**1,842,181**	**3,058,074**	**1,345,329**	**6,579,221**	**39.0**

(*a*) See notes on page 4 explaining decline in number of rural holdings.
(*b*) Includes orchards and small fruit but excludes areas of clovers and grasses *cut* for hay, seed, silage, or green fodder.
(*c*) Excludes short or summer fallow.
(*d*) Includes areas cut for hay, seed, silage, or green fodder which are classified as 'crops' in tables on other pages. Total area classified in this way is 162,786 acres.
(*e*) Area of holdings exceeds area of Local Government Area; where a rural holding extends across a Local Government Area boundary, the location of the homestead determines the Local Government Area to which the complete holding is allocated.

2. AGRICULTURAL

AREA OF CROPS

(Acres)

Crop	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Cereals for Grain—										
Barley	9,333	12,396	15,330	18,728	19,751	13,790	15,479	19,907	21,057	24,051
Oats	22,199	22,017	23,350	26,953	31,104	30,344	28,086	28,290	35,909	35,371
Rye	153	491	1,122	524	149	122	85	34	25	92
Wheat	6,438	8,264	6,912	15,568	15,340	17,562	16,805	14,107	12,747	12,018
Total Cereals for Grain	38,123	43,168	46,714	61,773	66,344	61,818	60,455	62,338	69,738	71,532
Hay—										
Grass and Clover	133,600	106,528	154,626	135,561	150,121	128,525	165,027	133,178	186,959	152,481
Oaten	15,689	15,843	12,361	17,371	14,113	19,233	13,575	12,847	14,033	22,598
Other	4,533	4,173	4,025	4,306	1,208	1,882	1,654	1,803	2,189	3,759
Total Hay	153,822	126,544	171,012	157,238	165,442	149,640	180,256	147,828	203,181	178,838
Green Fodder Crops (*a*)	79,529	74,683	81,843	78,526	83,274	86,120	79,199	89,153	86,843	83,003
Field Peas—										
Blue	2,476	3,176	3,292	3,870	5,680	5,157	3,960	5,493	4,372	4,262
Grey and Other	6,029	7,702	4,747	4,231	3,779	5,825	3,585	2,373	1,610	1,301
Total Field Peas	8,505	10,878	8,039	8,101	9,459	10,982	7,545	7,866	5,982	5,562
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—										
Horse Beans	459	738	285	428	250	714	536	387	331	429
Turnips—Swede and White	19,891	23,665	17,620	23,029	28,121	30,605	25,896	29,216	29,520	34,553
Other	264	333	277	283	220	601	163	123	56	72
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	20,614	24,736	18,182	23,740	28,591	31,920	26,595	29,723	29,907	35,053
Grass Seed—										
Clover	1,569	1,005	782	963	1,497	881	2,400	728	880	203
Other	2,516	1,441	4,357	2,855	3,800	2,853	6,613	2,382	4,256	2,182
Total Grass Seed	4,085	2,446	5,139	3,818	5,297	3,734	9,013	3,110	5,136	2,385
Industrial Crops—										
Hops—Bearing	1,430	1,436	1,406	1,411	1,452	1,462	1,475	1,491	1,468	1,502
Non-bearing	13	25	41	63	67	87	98	78	88	104
Mustard	274	318	324	378	419	347	334	253	245	302
Total Industrial Crops	1,717	1,779	1,771	1,852	1,938	1,896	1,907	1,822	1,801	1,907
Vegetables for Human Consumption (*a*)—										
Beans, French and Runner	163	246	244	479	448	495	470	606	970	1,041
Peas, Green—For Processing	7,145	7,872	10,003	12,823	12,684	11,884	14,995	15,907	15,221	14,877
Sold in pod	334	247	162	139	144	186	215	133	83	67
Potatoes	16,186	15,525	10,875	11,129	13,839	10,806	9,393	11,993	10,278	10,960
Turnips—Swede and White	1,431	1,105	860	1,051	618	649	596	457	592	639
Other Vegetables	1,214	1,195	1,196	1,520	1,314	1,274	1,329	1,443	1,602	1,574
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	26,473	26,190	23,340	27,141	29,047	25,294	26,998	30,539	28,747	29,157
Orchard Fruit—										
Bearing—Apples	16,435	16,083	15,825	15,417	15,489	15,545	15,532	15,454	15,235	14,945
Apricots	725	667	520	475	505	456	436	395	344	306
Pears	1,476	1,460	1,451	1,471	1,454	1,460	1,469	1,435	1,398	1,220
Plums and Prunes	95	89	92	102	73	76	67	67	46	39
Other	110	100	84	93	91	92	87	86	90	63
Total Bearing	18,841	18,399	17,972	17,558	17,612	17,629	17,591	17,437	17,113	16,573
Non-bearing—Apples	1,614	1,650	1,726	1,837	1,894	2,076	2,543	2,935	3,305	3,433
Apricots	74	34	35	30	31	39	46	71	77	86
Pears	122	123	160	170	170	176	195	206	186	180
Other	36	37	50	46	52	55	60	58	54	68
Total Non-bearing	1,846	1,844	1,971	2,083	2,147	2,346	2,844	3,270	3,622	3,767
Total Orchards	20,687	20,243	19,943	19,641	19,759	19,975	20,435	20,707	20,735	20,340
Small Fruit—										
Bearing—Currants (Black and Red)	817	844	916	902	946	978	875	765	695	548
Gooseberries	35	39	35	37	39	32	35	30	33	24
Loganberries	212	222	210	162	173	166	124	108	139	94
Raspberries	1,024	992	853	838	753	753	703	651	577	452
Strawberries	85	86	55	72	91	80	70	74	67	66
Other	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Bearing	2,175	2,183	2,069	2,011	2,002	2,009	1,807	1,628	1,511	1,185
Non-bearing—Currants (Black and Red)	130	144	130	144	129	96	79	53	46	88
Raspberries	102	95	26	26	36	29	25	19	29	112
Other	74	48	26	37	17	25	29	18	22	38
Total Non-bearing	306	287	182	207	182	150	133	91	97	237
Total Small Fruit	2,481	2,470	2,251	2,218	2,184	2,159	1,940	1,719	1,608	1,422
All Other Crops	976	987	1,111	1,707	1,686	1,376	1,813	1,972	2,346	1,331
Total Area of Crops	357,012	334,124	379,345	385,755	413,021	394,914	416,156	396,777	456,022	430,530
Area used for crops (excluding clover and grasses cut) (*b*)	199,008	210,948	195,699	222,089	234,379	243,807	226,676	242,350	242,512	256,922
Area of clover and grasses cut (*c*)	155,892	121,416	182,040	160,905	173,749	147,375	185,808	147,209	204,619	162,786
Area double cropped (*d*)	2,112	1,760	1,606	2,761	4,893	3,732	3,672	7,217	8,891	10,822

(*a*) For further details see page 19.

(*b*) As published on page 8.

(*c*) Area of clover and grasses (other than native grasses) *cut* for hay, seed, silage or green fodder which are included as crops in the table above.

(*d*) Land on which two successive crops were grown during the same season.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS

Crop	Unit of Quantity	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Cereals for Grain—											
Barley	bush	294,634	418,502	344,137	606,927	630,966	414,230	529,377	683,827	771,750	884,222
Oats	bush	490,633	511,796	391,285	587,183	827,508	843,643	520,470	676,739	947,960	1,013,665
Rye	bush	2,937	7,086	15,886	7,532	2,538	2,549	1,527	384	165	1,940
Wheat	bush	163,660	181,728	148,128	345,111	418,921	482,757	364,161	368,351	385,243	316,288
Hay—											
Grass and Clover	tons	262,047	186,266	297,895	246,552	283,094	209,625	333,272	230,069	401,820	259,689
Oaten	tons	30,348	27,644	20,720	30,913	27,146	36,321	26,827	23,995	30,402	42,636
Other	tons	9,680	7,317	7,359	7,925	2,764	3,230	4,257	3,173	4,685	6,774
Total Hay	tons	302,075	221,227	325,974	285,390	313,004	249,176	364,356	257,237	436,907	309,099
Field Peas—											
Blue	bush	47,828	78,919	44,021	103,382	125,262	98,939	101,101	102,100	111,658	93,336
Grey and Other	bush	126,428	145,070	48,011	77,039	68,232	87,594	89,275	46,476	40,170	26,009
Total Field Peas	bush	174,256	223,989	92,032	180,421	193,494	186,533	190,376	148,576	151,828	119,345
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—											
Horse Beans	bush	11,555	16,554	3,329	9,339	5,779	15,128	13,164	6,682	8,284	9,559
Turnips—Swede & White	tons	137,274	118,074	108,191	177,157	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*
Grass Seed—											
Clover	cwt	1,642	608	472	444	961	483	1,789	454	632	403
Other (*a*)	cwt	6,158	2,553	7,500	4,313	9,588	6,878	18,144	4,862	11,071	4,970
Total Grass Seed	cwt	7,800	3,161	7,972	4,757	10,549	7,361	19,934	5,316	11,702	5,373
Industrial Crops— Hops (dry weight)	'000 lb	3,384	2,800	2,819	2,837	2,862	1,580	2,088	3,069	2,091	3,005
Mustard	'000 lb	90	163	94	190	189	118	126	94	130	122
Vegetables for Human Consumption— Beans, French & Runner	'000 lb	452	1,437	1,372	3,172	3,897	3,495	3,873	5,548	8,127	8,792
Peas, Green—Processing	'000 lb (*b*)	14,645	20,725	14,281	37,479	32,986	32,757	51,383	51,114	56,689	53,926
Sold in Pod	'000 lb (*c*)	387	324	152	161	138	187	255	153	101	79
Potatoes	tons	85,900	98,000	39,050	71,560	82,545	66,420	57,062	76,400	73,300	79,058
Turnips, Swede & White	tons	8,553	7,987	3,531	7,336	4,700	4,061	3,926	3,463	4,235	4,256
Orchard Fruit—											
Apples	bush	4,983,000	5,473,000	5,594,000	7,844,000	6,262,000	8,545,000	6,207,000	8,364,000	6,301,000	7,943,000
Apricots	bush	49,500	64,900	30,500	42,500	49,990	36,000	54,000	26,000	20,500	12,300
Cherries	bush	3,700	3,200	3,490	4,600	3,650	4,480	3,700	4,100	4,700	2,700
Peaches	bush	7,000	6,260	2,600	4,220	3,410	2,800	3,000	2,700	4,800	4,300
Pears	bush	433,000	463,000	461,000	566,000	415,000	625,000	490,000	650,000	404,000	511,000
Plums and Prunes	bush	22,000	16,800	19,600	23,500	10,820	16,400	13,000	14,000	8,000	13,000
Quinces	bush	3,500	2,800	3,100	3,760	2,360	2,500	1,000	1,000	300	400
Small Fruits— Currants (Black and Red)	'000 lb	3,337	2,966	3,097	2,197	3,082	2,955	2,300	2,936	2,715	2,160
Gooseberries	'000 lb	344	356	389	356	314	347	241	196	150	122
Loganberries	'000 lb	1,528	1,526	1,196	1,431	1,188	977	623	675	681	511
Raspberries	'000 lb	5,535	5,254	3,291	4,816	3,468	3,841	3,374	3,502	3,240	2,502
Strawberries	'000 lb	487	367	172	275	370	175	317	218	262	241

(*a*) Includes seed harvested from areas sown to grain crops; 1958-59, 1,542 cwt; 1959-60, 247 cwt; 1960-61, 964 cwt; 1961-62, 396 cwt; 1962-63, 1,374 cwt; 1963-64, 819 cwt; 1964-65, 2,673 cwt; 1965-66, 606 cwt; 1966-67, 2,008 cwt; 1967-68, 1,237 cwt.
(*b*) Ex-shell weight.
(*c*) Estimated ex-shell weight.

YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS

Crop	Unit of Quantity	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	Average for Ten Seasons Ended 1966–67	1967–68
Cereals for Grain—												
Barley	bush	31.57	33.76	22.45	32.41	31.95	30.04	34.20	34.35	36.65	**32.20**	36.76
Oats	bush	22.10	23.25	16.76	21.79	26.60	27.80	18.53	23.92	26.40	**23.35**	28.66
Rye	bush	19.20	14.43	14.16	14.37	17.03	20.89	17.96	11.29	6.60	**14.46**	21.09
Wheat	bush	25.42	22.00	21.43	22.17	27.31	27.49	21.67	26.11	30.22	**25.17**	26.32
Hay—												
Grass and Clover	tons	1.96	1.75	1.93	1.82	1.89	1.63	2.02	1.73	2.15	**1.89**	1.70
Oaten	tons	1.93	1.74	1.68	1.78	1.92	1.89	1.98	1.87	2.17	**1.88**	1.89
Other	tons	2.14	1.75	1.83	1.84	2.29	1.72	2.57	1.76	2.14	**1.95**	1.80
Total Hay	tons	1.96	1.75	1.91	1.82	1.89	1.67	2.02	1.74	2.15	**1.89**	1.73
Field Peas—												
Blue	bush	19.32	24.85	13.37	26.71	22.05	19.19	25.53	18.59	25.54	**21.36**	21.90
Grey and Other	bush	20.97	18.84	10.11	18.21	18.06	15.04	24.90	19.60	24.95	**18.79**	19.99
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—												
Horse Beans	bush	25.17	22.43	11.68	21.82	23.12	21.19	24.56	17.27	25.03	**21.62**	22.31
Grass Seed—												
Clover	cwt	1.05	0.60	0.60	0.46	0.64	0.55	0.75	0.62	0.72	**0.72**	1.99
Other	cwt	1.83	1.60	1.50	1.37	2.16	2.12	2.34	1.79	2.13	**1.94**	1.71
Total Grass Seed	cwt	1.53	1.19	1.36	1.14	1.73	1.75	1.92	1.51	1.89	**1.62**	1.73
Industrial Crops—												
Hops (dry weight)	lb	2,367	1,950	2,005	2,011	1,971	1,080	1,415	2,058	1,424	**1,828**	2,001
Mustard	lb	330	513	291	501	451	406	377	371	531	**424**	404
Vegetables for Human Consumption—												
Beans, French and Runner	lb	2,776	5,840	5,622	6,623	8,699	7,061	8,240	9,155	8,378	**7,425**	8,448
Peas, Green	lb (*a*)	2,010	2,593	1,420	2,904	2,582	2,729	3,395	3,196	3,711	**2,789**	3,614
Potatoes	tons	5.31	6.31	3.59	6.43	5.96	6.15	6.07	6.37	7.13	**5.71**	7.21
Turnips, Swede and White	tons	5.98	7.23	4.11	6.98	7.61	6.26	6.59	7.57	7.15	**6.45**	6.66
Orchard Fruit—												
Apples	bush	303	340	353	509	404	550	400	541	414	**419**	531
Apricots	bush	68	97	59	89	99	79	124	66	60	**87**	40
Cherries	bush	103	100	116	131	111	118	95	100	109	**110**	96
Peaches	bush	152	142	84	121	87	90	111	100	141	**123**	179
Pears	bush	293	317	318	385	285	428	334	453	289	**351**	419
Plums and Prunes	bush	232	189	213	230	148	216	194	209	174	**217**	333
Quinces	bush	194	187	221	269	295	250	125	250	150	**209**	133
Small Fruit—												
Currants (Black & Red)	lb	4,084	3,514	3,381	2,436	3,257	3,021	2,629	3,838	3,908	**3,344**	3,940
Gooseberries	lb	9,829	9,128	11,114	9,622	8,051	10,844	6,886	6,539	4,545	**8,686**	5,058
Loganberries	lb	7,208	6,874	5,695	8,833	6,867	5,886	5,024	6,241	4,899	**6,238**	5,450
Raspberries	lb	5,405	5,296	3,858	5,747	4,605	5,101	4,799	5,378	5,618	**5,039**	5,533
Strawberries	lb	5,729	4,267	3,127	3,819	4,066	2,188	4,529	2,958	3,910	**3,961**	3,632

(*a*) Ex-shell weight.

AREA OF CROPS BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, SEASON 1967-68

(Acres)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Cereals for Grain				Hay			Field Peas		Green Fodder	Vegetables for Stock Fodder		Grass Seed (c)	Hops		Vegetables for Human Consumption					Orchard Fruit (e)	Small Fruit (e)	All Other Crops	Total Area of Crops (f)
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Grass and Clover	Oaten	Other (a)	Blue	Grey and Other		Turnips (b)	Other		Bearing	Non-bearing	Beans, French and Runner	Green Peas	Potatoes	Turnips (d)	Other				
Hobart (H)	..	..	..	..	29	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	29	3	2	5	99
Glenorchy (H)	153	34	..	20	244	4	8	..	..	51	10	..	..	..	..	4	19	40	51	158	106	67	8	977
Clarence (H)	356	321	..	187	1,099	236	17	..	10	974	9	..	68	..	..	..	5	104	3	78	439	..	1	3,906
Brighton (SE) (H)	2,526	1,196	10	757	1,267	554	158	..	42	1,322	107	..	135	..	..	..	10	30	..	101	79	5	1	8,297
Glamorgan (SE)	455	414	..	85	604	99	35	31	..	1,252	518	..	50	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	4	..	..	3,553
Green Ponds (SE)	631	593	..	140	313	407	36	..	11	969	77	..	8	..	..	..	2	28	1	3	2	9	..	3,229
Richmond (SE)	1,657	1,288	8	703	1,848	817	167	..	26	1,427	296	..	46	..	..	..	7	95	3	12	17	..	..	8,416
Sorell (SE) (H)	1,006	951	..	344	1,954	476	42	20	23	1,938	399	..	82	..	..	..	3	8	..	..	136	2	..	7,382
Spring Bay (SE)	80	508	..	36	1,080	44	..	..	..	1,316	672	35	50	..	..	..	..	16	4	..	220	..	..	4,060
Bruny (S)	..	..	..	..	779	..	20	..	..	855	216	..	30	..	..	..	..	7	2	1	175	9	12	2,105
Esperance (S)	..	..	..	..	576	13	..	..	..	39	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	1	3,088	24	69	3,836
Huon (S)	15	97	..	..	2,177	52	32	..	20	689	189	..	..	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	1	..	57	6	44	5,144	223	(g) 150	8,894
Kingborough (S) (H)	..	4	..	..	2,002	126	14	..	3	417	75	..	..	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	1	2	40	11	30	1,870	390	(g) 92	5,074
New Norfolk (S) (H)	324	651	..	111	1,735	320	34	..	7	693	143	..	4	1,009	72	1	1	75	19	64	261	407	58	5,988
Port Cygnet (S)	..	..	..	..	1,303	21	..	..	2	227	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	3,179	75	41	4,950
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	1,236	105	..	..	2	433	280	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	15	1	..	947	1	(g) 5	3,025
Hobart Div.	1,455	1,091	..	560	3,573	732	119	..	32	2,369	139	..	90	281	11	6	34	191	74	362	1,670	419	23	13,228
SE. Div.	5,408	4,217	18	1,712	6,575	2,093	356	51	83	7,132	2,002	35	349	..	..	..	13	175	8	67	430	15	1	30,738
S. Div.	339	748	..	111	8,097	477	88	..	31	3,099	948	..	34	889	82	2	3	181	21	92	13,570	777	236	29,823
Launceston	..	..	..	..	60	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	7	79
N. Cent. Div.	..	..	..	..	60	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	7	79
Burnie	..	..	..	..	6,270	710	12	..	22	1,856	1,105	..	11	..	..	19	606	1,123	45	35	..	..	6	11,898
Circular Head	240	52	10	..	18,629	808	164	..	20	2,421	1,938	27	..	..	..	4	1,148	145	167	16	3	1	8	25,799
Deloraine	2,785	1,309	..	449	11,318	1,760	23	148	67	5,840	2,019	155	143	..	..	..	2,029	69	4	15	1	..	37	28,169
Devonport	606	88	..	111	1,803	239	11	94	25	893	50	11	25	..	..	243	728	688	6	45	579	3	82	6,327
Kentish	1,434	354	..	81	8,814	1,071	120	85	85	2,528	461	86	17	..	..	..	779	1,067	4	12	14	1	40	17,051
King Island	..	..	..	..	5,364	42	70	..	..	337	822	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	1	..	6	..	..	6,669
Latrobe	2,251	395	..	681	3,901	610	167	298	163	3,091	236	12	87	..	..	275	1,373	1,450	16	87	379	..	264	15,732
Penguin	209	65	..	19	4,447	587	35	..	21	1,623	685	..	6	..	..	16	835	949	12	53	3	1	58	9,622
Ulverstone	522	143	..	74	6,714	744	120	110	81	3,302	599	3	17	..	..	421	2,277	2,021	59	239	8	1	169	17,621
Wynyard	209	109	..	11	11,517	801	40	40	11	3,706	1,774	2	17	..	..	19	1,778	1,248	83	20	1	2	144	21,527
NW. Div.	8,294	2,554	10	1,424	78,775	7,370	760	773	494	25,596	9,687	296	323	..	..	996	11,552	8,785	396	521	993	7	807	160,413

For notes, see page 13.

AREA OF CROPS BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, SEASON 1967-68—*continued*

(Acres)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Cereals for Grain				Hay			Field Peas		Green Fodder	Vegetables for Stock Fodder		Grass Seed (*c*)	Hops		Vegetables for Human Consumption					Orchard Fruit (*e*)	Small Fruit (*e*)	All Other Crops	Total Area of Crops (*f*)
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Grass and Clover	Oaten	Other (*a*)	Blue	Grey and Other		Turnips (*b*)	Other		Bearing	Non-bearing	Beans, French and Runner	Green Peas	Potatoes	Turnips (*d*)	Other				
Beaconsfield	36	174	..	8	4,488	369	4	47	..	1,767	438	6	..	..	..	2	2	24	2	101	2,695	3	12	10,175
Fingal	414	1,461	..	117	959	1,081	370	61	62	2,612	3,479	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	11	..	20	10,663
Flinders	22	116	..	5	2,736	98	114	..	..	853	591	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	4,541
George Town	389	116	..	2	1,611	179	1	16	..	1,063	482	..	..	..	..	..	119	38	4	6	411	9	40	4,484
Lilydale	176	324	..	7	3,398	328	..	99	40	1,700	731	53	17	..	..	2	183	131	8	66	512	1	173	7,948
Portland	..	..	..	..	838	47	..	..	..	334	522	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	8	1,752
Ringarooma	309	132	..	61	7,137	868	45	20	..	5,784	4,554	2	204	..	..	3	525	324	49	83	3	..	90	20,191
Scottsdale	517	346	..	92	5,870	317	20	14	..	1,542	1,215	3	25	69	..	25	320	467	25	208	37	3	176	11,290
NE. Div.	**1,863**	**2,669**	..	**292**	**27,036**	**3,286**	**554**	**257**	**102**	**15,654**	**12,011**	**64**	**246**	**69**	..	**31**	**1,149**	**1,003**	**87**	**466**	**3,671**	**16**	**518**	**71,042**
Evandale	760	2,379	..	1,418	2,336	814	128	408	32	1,748	357	..	10	..	..	5	20	..	..	12	..	..	..	10,426
Longford	2,014	6,737	..	2,101	9,484	2,158	309	1,150	275	5,323	1,060	1	849	..	..	1	197	20	2	13	4	..	16	31,802
St Leonards	62	545	..	193	1,871	648	20	195	25	1,174	877	..	..	..	..	..	87	11	5	28	..	1	..	5,741
Westbury	2,663	2,191	..	661	8,276	2,049	89	1,407	224	4,802	1,074	104	233	..	..	..	1,890	55	7	7	1	..	25	25,756
N. Mid. Div.	**5,499**	**11,852**	..	**4,463**	**21,967**	**5,668**	**546**	**3,160**	**556**	**13,046**	**3,368**	**105**	**1,092**	..	..	**5**	**2,194**	**85**	**14**	**59**	**5**	**1**	**41**	**73,723**
Bothwell	14	1,783	62	236	588	189	..	..	..	3,072	1,577	..	135	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	7,661
Campbell Town	289	5,154	..	775	824	669	332	20	..	2,625	246	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,988
Hamilton	579	1,445	..	737	2,394	401	337	..	..	2,836	518	..	..	264	11	..	..	21	5	..	3	187	..	9,736
Oatlands	286	1,905	2	703	1,861	1,231	264	1	4	4,874	3,277	..	61	..	..	..	..	499	33	..	..	..	..	15,000
Ross	25	1,954	..	1,006	546	470	404	..	..	2,697	769	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,871
Mid. Div.	**1,193**	**12,241**	**64**	**3,457**	**6,213**	**2,960**	**1,336**	**21**	**4**	**16,103**	**6,387**	..	**251**	**264**	**11**	..	..	**523**	**37**	**3**	**3**	**187**	..	**51,256**
Gormanston																								
Queenstown																								
Strahan	..	..	..	..	185	6	..	..	..	5	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2	..	..	..	..	228
Waratah																								
Zeehan																								
W. Div.	..	..	..	..	**185**	**6**	..	..	..	**5**	**13**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**17**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**228**
Tasmania	**24,051**	**35,371**	**92**	**12,018**	**152,481**	**22,598**	**3,759**	**4,262**	**1,301**	**83,003**	**34,553**	**500**	**2,385**	**1,502**	**104**	**1,041**	**14,944**	**10,960**	**639**	**1,574**	**20,340**	**1,422**	**1,633**	**423,530**

(*a*) Includes hay: barley, 503 acres; wheaten, 735 acres; rye, 40 acres; and lucerne, 2,481 acres.
(*b*) Comprises white and soft and swede turnips.
(*c*) Comprises clover, 203 acres; other grass, 2,182 acres.
(*d*) Comprises swede, 607 acres; white and soft, 31 acres.
(*e*) Bearing and non-bearing areas.
(*f*) Areas double-cropped are counted twice.
(*g*) Includes hop areas marked *n.p.*

PRODUCTION OF CROPS BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, SEASON 1967-68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Field Peas		Grass Seed (*b*)	Hops (dry)	Vegetables for Human Consumption			
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (*a*)	Blue	Grey and Other			Beans, French and Runner	Green Peas (ex-shell weight)	Potatoes	Turnips
	bush	bush	bush	bush	tons	tons	bush	bush	cwt	lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	tons	tons
Hobart (H)	..	..	..	..	56	54	..	..	..	..	5	1	3	3
Glenorchy (H)	8,447	1,450	..	..	11	414	..	..	..	..	56	24	198	387
Clarence (H)	11,597	7,846	..	4,150	329	1,339	..	60	254	..	..	5	223	7
Brighton (SE) (H)	78,434	31,371	200	21,728	2,030	1,859	..	1,070	265	..	..	11	57	..
Glamorgan (SE)	11,005	8,514	..	1,876	235	1,022	620	..	113	..	..	..	19	..
Green Ponds (SE)	32,046	14,794	..	4,230	647	460	..	250	43	..	..	1	73	6
Richmond (SE)	60,305	32,084	80	21,737	1,260	2,970	..	624	112	..	..	7	243	21
Sorell (SE) (H)	22,465	18,827	..	7,618	643	2,424	400	564	176	..	..	1	15	..
Spring Bay (SE)	2,200	7,452	..	2,000	66	1,393	..	..	59	..	..	..	55	28
Bruny (S)	..	..	..	..	..	1,288	..	..	120	..	1	..	8	6
Esperance (S)	..	..	..	..	29	1,275	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	7
Huon (S)	870	2,962	..	..	103	4,338	..	180	..	*n.p.*	3	..	137	41
Kingborough (S) (H)	..	96	..	..	192	3,864	..	50	..	*n.p.*	2	2	127	72
New Norfolk (S) (H)	9,614	19,419	..	3,407	634	2,820	..	140	51	2,151,364	3	2	236	133
Port Cygnet (S)	..	..	..	..	38	2,561	..	40	..	..	..	..	26	2
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	198	2,439	..	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	48	6
Hobart Div. ..	**46,509**	**24,946**	..	**12,726**	**1,044**	**5,766**	..	**600**	**329**	**624,499**	**63**	**38**	**558**	**524**
S.E. Div. ..	**179,990**	**97,488**	**280**	**50,613**	**4,453**	**9,449**	**1,020**	**2,018**	**693**	..	..	**13**	**452**	**55**
S. Div.	**10,484**	**22,381**	..	**3,407**	**974**	**15,305**	..	**360**	**171**	**1,842,296**	**7**	**3**	**486**	**140**
Launceston	..	..	..	..	10	120	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
N. Cent. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	**10**	**120**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..
Burnie	1,800	1,338	..	..	1,509	11,934	..	172	15	..	208	2,276	7,996	315
Circular Head ..	13,925	1,504	200	..	1,976	42,172	..	816	..	..	32	4,695	1,104	1,064
Deloraine	125,159	62,554	..	18,748	3,623	21,421	4,292	1,470	396	..	..	8,020	227	28
Devonport	25,717	2,511	..	5,483	437	3,365	3,186	1,000	58	..	1,678	2,525	5,173	32
Kentish	58,129	6,853	..	2,540	2,079	16,142	2,071	1,328	61	..	..	2,803	7,475	25
King Island	..	..	..	..	40	7,468	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	6
Latrobe	87,021	16,429	..	31,184	1,225	7,295	9,417	4,555	264	..	1,864	4,752	9,563	136
Penguin	9,167	1,965	..	861	1,357	9,476	..	640	4	..	128	3,092	7,535	72
Ulverstone	23,542	3,901	..	2,761	1,605	13,641	3,705	1,890	58	..	4,236	8,576	17,259	533
Wynyard	12,682	4,632	..	550	1,823	23,916	762	410	43	..	173	7,300	11,207	482
N.W. Div. ..	**357,142**	**101,687**	**200**	**62,127**	**15,674**	**156,830**	**23,433**	**12,281**	**899**	..	**8,318**	**44,038**	**67,612**	**2,693**

For notes, see page 15.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, SEASON 1967-68—*continued*

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Field Peas		Grass Seed (*b*)	Hops (dry)	Vegetables for Human Consumption			
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (*a*)	Blue	Grey and Other			Beans, French and Runner	Green Peas (ex-shell weight)	Potatoes	Turnips
	bush	bush	bush	bush	tons	tons	bush	bush	cwt	lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	tons	tons
Beaconsfield ..	830	5,006	..	120	523	5,611	1,036	..	..	..	12	3	70	18
Fingal	10,142	33,049	..	2,987	1,013	1,299	250	203	39	..	..	..	51	..
Flinders	726	2,100	..	144	146	2,640	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Geroge Town ..	13,382	2,530	..	40	231	1,923	200	..	..	..	1	278	177	24
Lilydale	5,150	5,852	..	75	514	4,255	2,234	608	35	..	8	687	714	38
Portland	..	..	..	..	74	1,122	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Ringarooma ..	8,985	4,906	..	550	1,494	10,454	600	..	43	..	15	1,623	2,485	399
Scottsdale	17,077	10,880	..	3,145	697	7,302	540	..	75	97,836	332	859	3,671	96
NE. Div. ..	**56,292**	**64,323**	..	**7,061**	**4,692**	**34,606**	**4,860**	**811**	**192**	**97,836**	**369**	**3,451**	**7,179**	**575**
Evandale	24,081	76,211	..	29,279	1,498	3,317	7,704	624	39	..	33	29	..	..
Longford	63,201	221,202	..	44,422	3,816	13,786	21,452	4,432	1,221	..	2	572	25	11
St Leonards	1,876	14,097	..	6,190	1,038	2,712	4,454	519	..	..	..	235	33	20
Westbury	108,322	81,920	..	24,334	3,671	11,918	29,893	4,262	698	..	..	5,627	64	49
N. Mid. Div. ..	**197,480**	**393,430**	..	**104,225**	**10,023**	**31,733**	**63,503**	**9,837**	**1,958**	..	**34**	**6,463**	**122**	**80**
Bothwell	600	31,670	1,400	7,905	300	1,010	..	..	568	..	..	..	7	..
Campbell Town ..	7,128	156,265	..	18,253	1,342	1,638	500	..	184	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	17,810	29,559	..	18,355	1,328	5,433	..	..	130	440,369	..	..	102	25
Oatlands	10,327	37,981	60	10,746	1,883	2,904	20	102	175	..	..	..	2,494	150
Ross	460	53,935	..	20,870	901	1,210	..	..	73	..	..	..	..	..
Mid. Div. ..	**36,325**	**309,410**	**1,460**	**76,129**	**5,754**	**12,195**	**520**	**102**	**1,130**	**440,369**	..	..	**2,603**	**175**
Gormanston ..														
Queenstown														
Strahan	..	..	..	..	12	459	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	14
Waratah														
Zeehan														
W. Div.	..	..	..	..	**12**	**459**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**46**	**14**
Tasmania ..	**884,222**	**1,013,665**	**1,940**	**316,288**	**42,636**	**266,463**	**93,336**	**26,009**	**5,373**	**3,005,000**	**8,792**	**54,005**	**79,058**	**4,256**

(*a*) Comprises hay: barley, 796 tons; wheaten, 1,144 tons; rye, 37 tons; lucerne, 4,797 tons; and grass and clover, 259,689 tons.
(*b*) Comprises, in total, 403 cwt clover seed and 4,970 cwt other grass seed; includes 1,237 cwt of seed harvested from areas sown to oats for grain.
NOTE: F, if shown, indicates total failure.

YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, SEASON 1967-68 (*a*)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Field Peas		Grass Seed (*a*)	Hops (dry)	Vegetables for Human Consumption			
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other	Blue	Grey and Other			Beans, French and Runner	Green Peas (ex-shell weight)	Potatoes	Turnips
	bush	bush	bush	bush	tons	tons	bush	bush	cwt	lb	lb	lb	tons	tons
Hobart (H)	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy (H)	55.2	42.7	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	1,278	5.0	7.6
Clarence (H)	32.6	24.4	..	22.2	1.4	1.2	..	6.0	3.7	..	..	..	2.2	..
Brighton (SE) (H)	31.1	26.2	20.0	28.7	3.7	1.3	..	25.8	1.6	..	..	..	1.9	..
Glamorgan (SE)	24.2	20.6	..	22.1	2.4	1.6	20.0	..	2.1	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds (SE)	50.8	25.0	..	30.2	1.6	1.3	..	22.7	..	..	..	..	2.6	..
Richmond (SE)	36.4	24.9	10.0	30.9	1.5	1.5	..	24.0	1.6	..	..	..	2.6	..
Sorell (SE) (H)	22.3	19.8	..	22.2	1.4	1.2	20.0	24.5	1.6	..	..	..	..	..
Spring Bay (SE)	27.5	14.7	..	55.6	1.5	1.3	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	3.5	..
Bruny (S)	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	..	..
Esperance (S)	..	..	..	..	2.2	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	..
Huon (S)	58.0	30.7	..	..	2.0	2.0	..	9.0	..	*n.p.*	..	..	2.4	..
Kingborough (S)(H)	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.9	..	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	3.2	6.8
New Norfolk (S) (H)	29.7	29.8	..	30.7	2.0	1.6	..	..	..	2,132	..	..	3.1	6.9
Port Cygnet (S)	..	..	..	..	1.8	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	1.9	2.0	..	F	..	*n.p.*	..	..	3.1	..
Hobart Div. ..	**32.0**	**22.9**	..	**22.7**	**1.4**	**1.6**	..	**19.1**	**3.5**	**2,222**	..	**1,143**	**2.9**	**7.1**
SE. Div. ..	**33.3**	**23.1**	**15.6**	**29.6**	**2.1**	**1.4**	**20.0**	**24.5**	**0.5**	..	..	**993**	**2.6**	..
S. Div.	**30.9**	**29.9**	..	**30.7**	**2.0**	**1.9**	..	**11.6**	**6.9**	**2,072**	..	..	**2.7**	**6.8**
Launceston ..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N. Cent. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	**2.0**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	45.0	34.3	..	..	2.1	1.9	..	8.0	1.4	..	10,791	3,759	7.1	7.0
Circular Head ..	58.0	28.9	20.0	..	2.5	2.2	..	40.8	..	..	..	4,089	7.6	6.4
Deloraine	44.9	47.8	..	41.8	2.1	1.9	29.0	21.9	2.7	..	..	3,953	3.3	..
Devonport ..	42.4	28.5	..	49.6	1.8	1.9	34.1	40.0	1.9	..	6,920	3,469	7.5	..
Kentish	40.5	19.4	..	31.4	1.9	1.8	24.5	15.7	3.6	..	..	3,598	7.0	..
King Island ..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	..
Latrobe	38.7	41.7	..	45.8	2.0	1.8	31.6	27.9	2.8	..	6,774	3,461	6.6	8.5
Penguin	43.9	30.2	..	46.5	2.3	2.1	..	30.5	..	..	7,987	3,703	7.9	6.0
Ulverstone ..	45.1	27.3	..	37.6	2.2	2.0	33.8	23.3	3.4	..	10,073	3,766	8.5	9.0
Wynyard	60.7	42.5	..	50.0	2.3	2.1	19.3	39.1	2.5	..	9,099	4,107	9.0	5.8
NW. Div. ..	**43.1**	**39.8**	**20.0**	**43.6**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**30.3**	**24.9**	**0.3**	..	**8,348**	**3,812**	**7.7**	**6.8**
Beaconsfield ..	23.1	28.8	..	..	1.4	1.2	22.0	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	..
Fingal	24.5	22.6	..	25.5	0.9	1.0	4.1	3.3	..	..	..	..	3.3	..
Flinders	33.0	18.1	..	..	1.5	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town ..	34.4	21.8	..	..	1.3	1.2	12.5	..	..	..	..	2,334	4.7	..
Lilydale	29.3	18.1	..	..	1.6	1.3	22.6	15.2	2.1	..	..	3,754	5.4	..
Portland	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma ..	29.1	37.2	..	9.0	1.7	1.5	30.0	..	..	..	..	3,091	7.7	8.1
Scottsdale	33.0	31.5	..	34.2	2.2	1.2	38.6	..	3.0	1,418	13,292	2,689	7.9	3.8
NE. Div. ..	**30.2**	**24.1**	..	**24.2**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**18.9**	**8.0**	**0.6**	**1,418**	**11,717**	**3,003**	**7.2**	**6.6**
Evandale	31.7	32.0	..	20.7	1.8	1.3	18.9	19.5	2.7	..	..	1,444	..	..
Longford	31.4	32.8	..	20.3	1.8	1.4	18.7	16.1	1.1	..	..	2,906	1.3	..
St Leonards ..	30.3	25.9	..	32.1	1.6	1.4	22.8	20.8	..	..	..	2,690	2.9	..
Westbury ..	40.7	37.4	..	36.8	1.8	1.4	21.3	19.0	2.8	..	..	2,978	1.2	..
N. Mid. Div. ..	**35.9**	**33.2**	..	**23.4**	**1.8**	**1.4**	**20.1**	**17.7**	**1.5**	..	..	**2,946**	**1.4**	**5.9**
Bothwell	42.9	17.8	22.6	33.5	1.6	1.7	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town ..	24.7	30.3	..	23.6	2.0	1.4	25.0	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	30.8	20.5	..	24.9	3.3	2.0	..	..	..	1,668	..	..	4.8	..
Oatlands	36.1	19.9	30.0	15.3	1.5	1.4	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	5.0	4.6
Ross	18.4	27.6	..	20.8	1.9	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mid. Div. ..	**30.4**	**25.3**	**22.8**	**22.0**	**1.9**	**1.6**	**24.8**	..	**2.3**	**1,668**	..	..	**5.0**	**4.7**
W. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	**2.5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2.7**	..
Tasmania ..	**36.8**	**28.7**	**21.1**	**26.3**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**21.9**	**20.0**	**1.7**	**2,001**	**8,448**	**3,614**	**7.2**	**6.7**

(*a*) When the area under any crop in a Local Government Area or Statistical Division is less than 10 acres, the average yield is omitted.
(*b*) Includes clover and other grass seed.
NOTE: F, if shown, indicates total failure.

AREA UNDER SOWN GRASSES AND CLOVERS (OTHER THAN NATIVE)

(Acres)

Particulars	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
In Local Government Areas										
Hobart (H)	227	388	283	87	108	237	106	124	116	134
Glenorchy (H)	2,260	1,751	1,933	1,886	1,911	1,972	2,155	2,063	2,365	2,335
Clarence (H)	12,424	12,711	13,029	13,669	13,151	12,066	13,184	13,832	14,607	14,131
Brighton (SE) (H)	19,087	19,019	21,475	21,612	21,603	22,111	23,550	25,895	28,032	28,940
Glamorgan (SE)	17,410	19,158	19,916	20,609	22,879	23,303	23,609	28,179	30,905	36,508
Green Ponds (SE)	20,461	18,983	20,982	22,427	22,292	21,691	25,666	26,646	26,823	27,854
Richmond (SE)	32,327	32,997	34,536	35,644	34,318	35,311	38,514	39,364	38,805	43,472
Sorell (SE) (H)	25,175	23,439	25,995	26,807	28,216	29,421	31,795	33,302	35,482	35,079
Spring Bay (SE)	12,585	12,859	13,438	15,691	15,304	16,899	18,190	21,122	21,118	24,837
Bruny (S)	3,806	3,965	4,251	4,232	4,381	4,782	5,085	5,699	6,374	7,746
Esperance (S)	4,258	4,169	3,722	4,035	4,099	3,793	5,233	5,280	5,333	7,276
Huon (S)	11,493	11,309	12,612	13,321	11,999	15,106	14,493	16,888	18,123	19,087
Kingborough (S) (H)	8,119	8,185	7,940	8,168	8,423	8,636	9,561	10,254	10,889	11,888
New Norfolk (S) (H)	17,861	18,097	18,497	17,927	18,601	20,186	20,417	23,205	23,730	25,891
Port Cygnet (S)	7,754	7,823	7,801	8,287	7,808	8,664	9,144	8,944	9,676	9,899
Tasman (S)	8,033	8,049	8,721	8,655	8,598	9,054	9,805	9,813	10,344	11,250
Hobart Div. ..									**43,649**	**42,856**
SE. Div. ..	**203,280**	**202,902**	**215,132**	**223,057**	**223,691**	**233,232**	**250,507**	**270,608**	**165,198**	**181,040**
S. Div.									**73,872**	**82,427**
Launceston ..	675	730	754	713	740	719	836	126	122	103
N. Cent. Div. ..	**675**	**730**	**754**	**713**	**740**	**719**	**836**	**126**	**122**	**103**
Burnie	23,822	25,348	26,391	27,149	27,628	28,311	29,813	31,292	32,885	33,330
Circular Head ..	70,093	78,650	80,797	87,192	90,106	91,687	96,755	101,752	103,427	110,154
Deloraine	64,654	67,666	70,518	69,597	70,469	72,022	75,494	76,042	79,375	82,599
Devonport ..	10,065	9,970	10,073	9,961	9,855	10,306	10,510	10,887	10,287	10,634
Kentish	38,590	39,524	40,394	42,322	42,144	43,984	44,470	45,661	48,043	47,965
King Island ..	75,881	78,538	76,158	76,417	80,408	82,280	83,092	89,362	82,882	89,381
Latrobe	22,385	21,652	22,264	22,383	21,425	22,019	24,567	24,313	24,816	25,373
Penguin	20,478	20,836	21,348	21,576	21,590	21,448	22,676	23,430	23,472	24,376
Ulverstone ..	31,789	33,099	32,758	32,692	32,332	32,786	33,688	34,942	35,266	35,736
Wynyard	51,172	53,067	50,686	53,592	54,256	54,231	56,301	59,507	61,069	62,662
NW. Div. ..	**408,929**	**428,350**	**431,387**	**442,881**	**450,213**	**459,074**	**477,366**	**497,187**	**501,520**	**522,208**
Beaconsfield ..	19,955	21,226	22,792	25,649	25,207	27,441	29,051	31,544	32,843	34,613
Fingal	39,064	40,368	44,048	45,881	48,975	51,719	56,919	57,358	59,582	60,264
Flinders	78,372	85,770	76,268	80,233	78,601	83,841	85,946	78,312	87,751	84,883
George Town ..	9,063	8,764	9,854	9,950	11,045	12,579	12,763	14,325	15,264	19,099
Lilydale	17,696	19,067	20,841	21,841	22,484	24,588	25,956	25,834	28,353	30,499
Portland	10,051	10,476	15,601	11,620	12,425	11,700	13,640	13,486	14,485	14,790
Ringarooma ..	35,758	38,359	43,747	38,997	39,605	39,585	41,091	47,344	52,185	56,065
Scottsdale ..	42,299	38,632	40,188	44,734	42,028	48,936	59,895	62,397	62,134	68,351
NE. Div. ..	**252,258**	**262,662**	**273,339**	**278,905**	**280,370**	**300,389**	**325,261**	**330,598**	**352,596**	**368,563**
Evandale	28,773	28,028	30,933	30,876	30,026	31,223	32,835	35,936	38,332	40,135
Longford	93,017	96,353	96,630	95,357	99,630	101,926	108,599	113,698	114,704	115,648
St Leonards ..	13,678	15,188	15,734	17,516	16,617	17,832	19,625	20,433	22,286	23,255
Westbury	58,447	60,700	62,948	62,948	63,720	63,500	67,079	69,875	73,625	72,119
N. Mid. Div. ..	**193,915**	**200,269**	**206,245**	**206,697**	**209,993**	**214,481**	**228,138**	**239,941**	**248,947**	**251,156**
Bothwell	28,133	27,691	29,081	32,988	34,754	40,071	45,348	47,314	53,822	60,341
Campbell Town ..	47,039	46,667	51,105	54,644	56,569	60,678	65,872	67,094	70,384	77,149
Hamilton	42,677	45,338	49,023	50,187	54,052	56,511	60,996	64,760	68,528	72,599
Oatlands	76,149	75,749	81,361	79,854	87,840	93,369	99,882	108,711	114,717	120,089
Ross	41,676	44,643	47,184	45,754	48,346	50,934	54,192	56,814	60,559	62,019
Mid. Div. ..	**235,674**	**240,088**	**257,754**	**263,427**	**281,561**	**301,563**	**326,290**	**344,693**	**368,010**	**392,197**
W. Div.	**408**	**839**	**1,131**	**968**	**955**	**1,072**	**1,319**	**1,647**	**1,343**	**1,631**
Tasmania ..	**1,295,139**	**1,335,840**	**1,385,742**	**1,416,648**	**1,447,523**	**1,510,530**	**1,609,717**	**1,684,799**	**1,755,255**	**1,842,181**
State Summary										
Description—										
Clover for Seed (*a*)	1,569	1,005	782	963	1,497	881	2,400	728	880	203
Grass for Seed (*a*)	2,516	1,429	4,352	2,855	3,797	2,853	6,613	2,382	4,256	2,182
Clover and Grasses–										
Cut for Hay (*a*) ..	133,600	106,528	154,626	135,561	150,121	128,525	165,027	133,178	186,959	152,481
Cut for Silage or Green Fodder (*a*)	18,207	12,454	22,280	21,526	18,334	15,116	11,768	10,922	12,525	7,920
Fed off (not cut)	1,139,247	1,214,424	1,203,702	1,255,743	1,273,774	1,363,155	1,423,909	1,537,590	1,550,636	1,679,395
Total	1,295,139	1,335,840	1,385,742	1,416,648	1,447,523	1,510,530	1,609,717	1,684,799	1,755,255	1,842,181

(*a*) These areas of sown clovers and grasses, which have been *cut* for seed, hay, silage or green fodder, are classified as crops on page 9.

POTATOES BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Area, Production and Yield; Classification of Holdings According to Size of Area Sown, 1967-68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Area			Production	Yield Per Acre	Holdings with Following Areas Planted with Potatoes					Area of Potatoes Irrigated
	Early Crop	Main Crop	Total			1 to 5 Acres	Over 5 and up to 10 Acres	Over 10 and up to 15 Acres	Over 15 Acres	Total Holdings with 1 Acre or more	
	acres	acres	acres	tons	tons	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	acres
Hobart (H)	1	1	2	3	2.07	1	..	..	..	1	..
Glenorchy (H)	5	34	40	198	5.02	14	..	..	..	14	24
Clarence (H)	97	6	104	223	2.15	22	4	1	..	27	15
Brighton (SE) (H)	11	19	30	57	1.88	15	..	..	..	15	7
Glamorgan (SE)	4	1	5	19	3.76	2	..	..	..	2	..
Green Ponds (SE)	4	24	28	73	2.57	10	..	..	..	10	1
Richmond (SE)	18	77	95	243	2.57	19	5	..	..	24	1
Sorell (SE) (H)	5	3	8	15	1.87	4	..	..	..	4	..
Spring Bay (SE)	2	14	16	55	3.52	8	..	..	..	8	..
Bruny (S)	6	1	7	8	1.06	3	..	..	..	3	..
Esperance (S)	4	9	13	30	2.33	5	..	..	..	5	1
Huon (S)	15	41	57	137	2.42	18	1	1	..	20	31
Kingborough (S) (H)	17	23	40	127	3.18	21	..	..	..	21	7
New Norfolk (S) (H)	22	53	75	236	3.14	29	..	..	1	30	36
Port Cygnet (S)	8	7	14	26	1.80	6	..	..	..	6	2
Tasman (S)	5	11	15	48	3.13	10	..	..	..	10	1
Hobart Div. ..	**121**	**70**	**191**	**558**	**2.93**	**61**	**4**	**1**	..	**66**	**48**
SE. Div.	**39**	**136**	**175**	**452**	**2.58**	**55**	**5**	..	..	**60**	**8**
S. Div.	**64**	**117**	**181**	**486**	**2.68**	**71**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**74**	**69**
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N. Cent. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	252	871	1,123	7,996	7.12	89	36	14	14	153	610
Circular Head ..	20	125	145	1,104	7.61	50	5	..	..	55	55
Deloraine	16	52	69	227	3.31	18	..	..	2	20	1
Devonport	457	231	688	5,173	7.52	20	8	5	14	47	500
Kentish	295	772	1,067	7,475	7.01	76	31	8	19	134	550
King Island	7	21	27	72	2.65	1	..	..	1	2	..
Latrobe	865	585	1,450	9,563	6.59	29	27	17	30	103	811
Penguin	268	681	949	7,535	7.94	68	26	14	13	121	519
Ulverstone	574	1,447	2,021	17,259	8.54	99	69	24	30	222	1,356
Wynyard	171	1,076	1,248	11,207	8.98	116	36	14	17	183	751
NW. Div. ..	**2,924**	**5,862**	**8,785**	**67,612**	**7.70**	**566**	**238**	**96**	**140**	**1,040**	**5,151**
Beaconsfield ..	4	20	24	70	2.91	9	..	..	..	9	4
Fingal	1	14	15	51	3.34	6	1	..	..	7	1
Flinders	4	..	4	8	2.14	2	..	..	..	2	4
George Town ..	14	24	38	177	4.72	5	1	1	..	7	5
Lilydale	29	102	131	714	5.44	26	5	1	1	33	29
Portland	..	1	1	4	7.20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma ..	26	298	324	2,485	7.67	29	13	7	2	51	206
Scottsdale	117	350	467	3,671	7.87	30	13	7	6	56	324
NE. Div. ..	**194**	**808**	**1,003**	**7,179**	**7.16**	**107**	**33**	**16**	**9**	**165**	**572**
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford	3	17	20	25	1.26	9	..	..	..	9	3
St Leonards ..	1	11	11	33	2.93	6	..	..	..	6	1
Westbury	22	33	55	64	1.18	13	3	..	..	16	3
N. Mid. Div. ..	**25**	**61**	**85**	**122**	**1.43**	**28**	**3**	..	..	**31**	**7**
Bothwell	..	3	3	7	2.47	1	..	..	..	1	..
Campbell Town ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	3	19	21	102	4.79	12	..	..	..	12	2
Oatlands	67	432	499	2,494	5.00	55	25	7	3	90	25
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mid. Div.	**70**	**453**	**523**	**2,603**	**4.98**	**68**	**25**	**7**	**3**	**103**	**27**
W. Div.	**7**	**10**	**17**	**46**	**2.72**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**4**	**5**
Tasmania ..	**3,443**	**7,517**	**10,960**	**79,058**	**7.21**	**959**	**310**	**121**	**153**	**1,543**	**5,887**

POTATOES—FORECAST OF PLANTINGS ACCORDING TO VARIETIES FOR 1968–69 SEASON

(Acres)

Statistical Division	Variety							
	Bismark	Brownell	Kennebec	Pink-eye	Sebago	Up-to-date	Other	Total
Hobart	3	11	2	134	4	6	3	162
South Eastern	94	12	5	12	1	17	4	144
Southern	15	44	11	22	1	23	4	118
North Central	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Western	2,011	4,120	2,194	36	2	3	5	8,370
North Eastern	173	300	212	3	1	20	11	719
North Midland	10	26	..	..	..	1	..	37
Midland	263	68	63	45	4	114	12	568
Western	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	9
Total	2,570	4,587	2,487	250	12	183	37	10,125

NOTE: In September each year, statistics of potato production are obtained from all growers of potatoes who grew 1 acre or more of potatoes. At the same time, growers are asked to report the area planted (or to be planted) for the following season, weather and other conditions permitting.

Because of the timing of the collection of forecast data and the fact that forecasts are only obtained from persons who grew potatoes in the previous season, the forecast in most years has tended to be understated by 10 to 20 per cent; it therefore can be taken only as a broad indication of the acreage to be planted in the following year.

In 1968, for the first time, growers were also asked to indicate the variety of potatoes to be planted and this information is contained in the above table. The statistics should not be taken as an accurate measure of the acreage intended to be planted in the 1968-69 season; however, they do indicate approximate geographical distribution of varieties and total plantings.

GREEN FODDER CROPS—SUMMARY

(Acres)

Kind	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Barley	1,199	957	1,827	1,172	913	1,574	1,039	751	1,159	1,814
Chou Moellier	(a)	5,296	3,936	5,182	5,847	7,016	5,283	5,702	7,152	9,906
Grass and Clover (b)	18,207	12,454	22,280	21,526	18,334	15,116	11,768	10,922	12,525	7,920
Kale	(a)	739	133	521	377	596	331	312	70	50
Lucerne	828	995	515	1,213	787	952	1,039	1,242	1,205	2,077
Maize	160	292	438	440	528	547	344	219	216	215
Millet	(a)	346	408	584	725	1,117	770	487	702	727
Oats	41,586	42,292	43,563	37,066	46,983	48,984	50,676	59,981	50,910	44,184
Rape	(c) 14,792	8,060	5,263	6,750	5,802	8,519	6,623	8,243	11,393	14,459
Ryecorn	1,303	1,420	1,641	2,124	1,871	842	405	309	271	270
Wheat	1,454	1,832	1,839	1,948	1,084	733	921	860	1,234	1,322
Other	..	..	..	..	23	124	..	127	9	60
Total	79,529	74,683	81,843	78,526	83,274	86,120	79,199	89,153	86,843	83,003

(a) Not available separately; included with 'Rape'.
(b) *Cut* area only.
(c) Includes 'Kale' and 'Millet'.

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY

(Acres)

Vegetables	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Beans, Broad	18	42	40	37	54	24	15	17	60	35
Beans, French and Runner	163	246	244	479	448	495	470	606	970	1,041
Beetroot	86	71	84	123	85	33	29	59	103	102
Cabbages	156	151	180	204	171	183	215	183	223	178
Carrots	222	240	226	280	270	322	290	364	386	341
Cauliflowers	214	228	181	216	207	189	242	220	229	235
Lettuces	64	68	66	76	86	92	97	92	119	127
Onions	21	29	59	60	79	91	83	69	120	146
Parsnips	79	77	61	95	73	89	102	140	81	100
Peas, Green	7,479	8,119	10,165	12,962	12,828	12,070	15,210	16,040	15,304	14,944
Potatoes	16,186	15,525	10,875	11,129	13,839	10,806	9,393	11,993	10,278	10,960
Pumpkins	58	69	83	86	89	96	86	101	85	96
Silver Beet and Spinach	35	14	16	11	14	16	18	13	18	18
Tomatoes	166	147	158	223	105	98	100	125	107	123
Turnips, Swede	1,204	979	793	1,029	549	623	570	444	466	607
Turnips, White	227	126	67	22	69	26	26	13	126	31
Other Vegetables	95	59	42	109	81	41	52	61	70	73
Total	26,473	26,190	23,340	27,141	29,047	25,294	26,998	30,539	28,747	29,157

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES AND PRODUCTION BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, SEASON 1967-68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Number of Orchards (one acre and over) (a)	Apples				Pears				Apricots			
		Trees		Production (bush)	Average Yield Per Bearing Tree (bush)	Trees		Production (bush)	Average Yield Per Bearing Tree (bush)	Trees		Production (bush)	Average Yield Per Bearing Tree (bush)
		Non-bearing	Bearing			Non-bearing	Bearing			Non-bearing	Bearing		
Hobart (H)	1	..	137	60	0.44	..	..	..	..	..	91	59	0.65
Glenorchy (H)	21	343	4,291	8,908	2.08	69	626	1,261	2.01	407	2,079	1,502	0.72
Clarence (H)	34	8	3,260	4,115	1,26	410	9,200	14,782	1.61	4,045	25,035	5,270	0.21
Brighton (SE) (H)	18	4	142	41	0.29	..	..	..	..	911	4,361	1,343	0.31
Glamorgan (SE)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds (SE)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	30	0.60
Richmond (SE)	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	1,235	71	0.06
Sorell (SE) (H) / Spring Bay (SE)	15	2,421	12,109	34,902	2.88	1,575	13,596	36,031	2.65	2,100	4,620	1,579	0.34
Bruny (S)	12	5,303	22,186	87,396	3.94	50	1,340	5,331	3.98	..	..	..	..
Esperance (S)	196	99,844	407,626	1,573,030	3.86	983	8,172	28,762	3.52	92	..	..	..
Huon (S)	264	165,557	639,120	2,643,908	4.14	4,746	25,156	67,483	2.68	..	..	..	..
Kingborough (S) (H)	118	37,331	224,100	704,008	3.14	5,147	15,957	34,869	2.19	750	157	35	0.22
New Norfolk (S) (H)	23	3,228	18,264	74,340	4.07	157	3,307	9,235	2.79	410	7,260	2,294	0.32
Port Cygnet (S)	206	80,509	428,081	1,405,027	3.28	4,434	12,426	32,484	2.61	..	..	..	..
Tasman (S)	31	19,343	75,777	262,657	3.47	6,890	35,252	106,680	3.03	..	..	..	..
Hobart Div. ..	**134**	**17,909**	**133,069**	**415,290**	**3.12**	**3,462**	**14,689**	**25,787**	**1.76**	**5,023**	**35,964**	**9,138**	**0.25**
SE. Div. ..	**32**	**2,425**	**12,245**	**34,985**	**2.86**	**1,575**	**13,596**	**36.050**	**2.65**	**3,025**	**8,614**	**2,853**	**0.33**
S. Div. ..	**780**	**393,557**	**1,689,779**	**6,348,117**	**3.76**	**19,424**	**96,747**	**275,082**	**2.84**	**842**	**310**	**192**	**0.62**
Launceston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N. Cent. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Circular Head ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport ..	31	14,300	63,615	214,354	3.37	259	2,213	7,459	3.37	..	..	..	..
Kentish	2	500	1,539	2,985	1.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
King Island ..	1	105	86	46	0.53	..	..	..	..	4	76	F	..
Latrobe	21	10,913	39,057	89,873	2.30	..	2,617	5,195	1.99	..	..	..	..
Penguin	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulverstone ..	8	..	140	50	0.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynyard ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NW. Div. ..	**62**	**25,818**	**104,437**	**307,308**	**2.94**	**259**	**4,830**	**12,654**	**2.62**	**4**	**76**	**F**	..
Beaconsfield ..	126	64,942	205,917	609,686	2.96	2,075	39,093	123,236	3.15	3,753	544	27	0.05
Fingal	2	..	492	702	1.43	..	..	..	..	..	54	79	1.46
Flinders	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town ..	18	2,918	37,223	104,006	2.79	14	7,517	23,055	3.07	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	22	4,247	41,132	115,667	2.81	..	5,170	14,438	2.79	64	57	7	0.12
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale ..	3	6	3,848	7,017	1.82	..	183	698	3.81	100	8	4	0.50
NE. Div. ..	**174**	**72,113**	**288,612**	**837,078**	**2.90**	**2,089**	**51,963**	**161,427**	**3.11**	**3,917**	**663**	**117**	**0.18**
Evandale ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford	1	47	201	222	1.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St Leonards ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N. Mid. Div. ..	**2**	**47**	**201**	**222**	**1.10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mid. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
W. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania ..	**1,184**	**511,869**	**2,228,343**	**7,943,000**	**3.56**	**26,809**	**181,825**	**511 000**	**2.81**	**12,811**	**45,627**	**12,300**	**0.27**

(a) Orchards of all kinds, not just those producing apples, pears and apricots.

NOTES: F, if shown, indicates total failure.

Where the number of trees (bearing and non-bearing combined) of any variety in a Local Government Area is less than 50, the figures have been omitted.

SMALL FRUIT—AREA AND PRODUCTION BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, SEASON 1967-68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Holdings with Small Fruit (one acre and over)	Currants (Black and Red)			Gooseberries			Loganberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
		Area		Production	Area		Production	Area		Production	Area		Production	Area		Production
		Non-bearing	Bearing		Non-bearing	Bearing		Non-bearing	Bearing		Non-bearing	Bearing		Non-bearing	Bearing	
	no.	acres	acres	'000 lb	acres	acres	'000 lb	acres	acres	'000 lb	acres	acres	'000 lb	acres	acres	'000 lb
Hobart (H)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	9
Glenorchy (H)	24	9	35	82	1	1	2	..	4	22	2	13	41	1	3	1
Clarence (H)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton (SE) (H)	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	8	..	..	..
Glamorgan (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds (SE)	5	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	2	4
Richmond (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sorell (SE) (H)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4
Spring Bay (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bruny (S)	2	..	6	18	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	2	6	..	..	..
Esperance (S)	9	5	13	60	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	13	..	..	..
Huon (S)	56	12	60	153	..	1	3	10	22	129	25	91	489	1	3	5
Kingborough (S) (H)	90	17	115	399	2	11	45	7	47	198	41	144	793	3	4	7
New Norfolk (S) (H)	89	26	159	511	..	2	7	4	17	134	27	139	717	3	32	70
Port Cygnet (S)	20	13	20	46	2	10	64	2	1	3	5	17	67	4	3	4
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hobart Div. ..	**96**	**29**	**145**	**466**	**3**	**9**	**42**	**5**	**43**	**194**	**36**	**142**	**768**	**3**	**5**	**15**
SE. Div.	**8**	..	**5**	**7**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**6**	**15**	..	**4**	**8**
S. Div.	**195**	**53**	**262**	**803**	**2**	**15**	**80**	**17**	**47**	**296**	**66**	**268**	**1,357**	**8**	**40**	**82**
N. Cent. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NW. Div.	**4**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**6**	**1**	**2**	**6**	..	**3**	**16**
NE. Div.	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**15**	**118**
N. Mid. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	36	7	136	883	..	..	..	..	2	13	9	34	352	..	1	1
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mid. Div.	**36**	**7**	**136**	**883**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**13**	**9**	**34**	**352**	..	**1**	**1**
W. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania ..	**344**	**88**	**548**	**2,160**	**5**	**24**	**122**	**22**	**94**	**511**	**112**	**452**	**2,502**	**11**	**66**	**241**

NOTES: F, if shown, indicates total failure.
During 1967-68, factories reported the processing of 171,920 lb of blackberries.

GRASS SEED PRODUCTION (*a*)

(Cwt)

Type of Grass Seed	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Clover—White	484	412	1,449	381	382	394
Red	353	52	149	44	237	5
Subterranean ..	93	..	110	..	2	4
Other Clover ..	31	19	82	29	10	..
Ryegrass—Perennial ..	7,869	6,091	14,947	3,389	8,324	3,971
H.I. Short Rotation	1,238	679	2,558	1,056	1,590	298
Italian	437	86	485	340	1,068	457
Lucerne	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cocksfoot	35	13	97	56	49	29
Phalaris Tuberosa	8	..	57	7	..	12
Other Pasture Seed	..	9	..	14	39	203
Total	10,549	7,361	19,934	5,316	11,702	5,373

(*a*) Includes all pasture seed harvested, whether as a separate crop or from an area sown to oats.

SELECTED CROPS—SUMMARY

Season	Barley for Grain			Oats for Grain			Wheat for Grain			Blue Peas		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	acres	'000 bush	bush	acres	'000 bush	bush	acres	'000 bush	bush	acres	'000 bush	bush
1932-33 ..	8,595	212	24.62	30,652	828	27.02	20,985	433	20.63	9,110	209	22.94
1933-34 ..	7,840	172	21.97	31,199	854	27.38	24,097	561	23.27	13,994	242	17.31
1934-35 ..	5,779	176	30.37	36,611	1,054	28.80	16,656	308	18.46	13,054	173	13.29
1935-36 ..	5,227	93	17.74	23,928	557	23.27	10,404	186	17.88	10,172	126	12.39
1936-37 ..	6,947	241	34.65	21,953	751	34.22	21,317	571	26.78	6,457	144	22.26
1937-38 ..	9,296	306	32.94	32,439	1,032	31.83	21,081	526	24.95	4,651	99	21.38
1938-39 ..	8,694	208	23.94	24,831	645	25.97	9,849	205	20.84	4,415	75	17.06
1939-40 ..	7,723	196	25.33	23,110	529	22.91	7,495	108	14.41	5,222	125	23.97
1940-41 ..	5,650	147	26.08	17,543	416	23.73	8,038	140	17.46	9,464	192	20.29
1941-42 ..	5,319	118	22.11	27,287	839	27.07	6,414	145	22.63	18,495	311	16.79
1942-43 ..	2,728	63	23.04	13,159	292	22.19	4,128	73	17.76	27,155	403	14.83
1943-44 ..	3,436	95	27.54	9,744	299	30.69	4,839	122	25.24	37,500	580	15.47
1944-45 ..	5,408	159	29.42	14,770	420	28.41	3,832	93	24.18	21,815	478	21.92
1945-46 ..	6,746	123	18.28	13,976	282	20.15	4,982	67	13.38	23,278	291	12.50
1946-47 ..	6,256	156	24.88	22,687	595	26.24	7,539	139	18.47	11,794	234	19.83
1947-48 ..	8,149	218	26.79	17,076	360	21.09	7,776	118	15.20	6,878	145	20.71
1948-49 ..	7,329	208	28.39	11,697	262	22.36	6,867	156	22.69	6,486	147	22.66
1949-50 ..	4,346	131	30.12	22,812	577	25.31	5,473	127	23.26	7,662	145	18.96
1950-51 ..	3,261	91	27.81	23,441	429	18.31	5,318	95	17.84	8,389	170	20.28
1951-52 ..	4,241	150	35.28	26,539	594	22.39	3,603	94	26.10	7,605	196	25.79
1952-53 ..	8,039	217	26.99	20,049	286	14.26	6,688	156	23.39	3,487	70	20.05
1953-54 ..	9,436	296	31.42	20,118	461	22.91	9,690	263	27.17	5,335	114	21.32
1954-55 ..	7,256	200	27.53	22,621	452	19.97	7,302	159	21.72	5,663	114	20.07
1955-56 ..	6,320	191	30.21	28,675	548	19.11	6,224	129	20.68	5,768	136	23.51
1956-57 ..	7,079	235	33.20	16,559	253	15.26	3,900	89	22.71	8,275	187	22.59
1957-58 ..	8,384	270	32.22	20,711	482	23.27	5,884	153	26.09	7,223	142	19.60
1958-59 ..	9,333	295	31.57	22,199	491	22.10	6,438	164	25.42	2,476	48	19.32
1959-60 ..	12,396	419	33.76	22,017	512	23.25	8,264	182	21.99	3,176	79	24.85
1960-61 ..	15,330	344	22.45	23,350	391	16.76	6,912	148	21.43	3,292	44	13.37
1961-62 ..	18,728	607	32.41	26,953	587	21.79	15,568	345	22.17	3,870	103	26.71
1962-63 ..	19,751	631	31.95	31,104	828	26.60	15,340	419	27.31	5,680	125	22.05
1963-64 ..	13,790	414	30.04	30,344	844	27.80	17,562	483	27.49	5,157	99	19.19
1964-65 ..	15,479	529	34.20	28,086	520	18.53	16,805	364	21.67	3,960	101	25.53
1965-66 ..	19,907	684	34.35	28,290	677	23.92	14,107	368	26.11	5,493	102	18.59
1966-67 ..	21,057	772	36.65	35,909	948	26.40	12,747	385	30.22	4,372	112	25.54
1967-68 ..	24,051	884	36.76	35,371	1,014	28.66	12,018	316	26.32	4,262	93	21.90

Season	Potatoes			Green Peas			Hops			Hay		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production (*a*)	Yield Per Acre (*a*)	Bearing Area	Total Production (Dry Weight)	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	acres	'000 tons	tons	acres	'000 lb	lb	acres	'000 lb	lb	acres	'000 tons	tons
1932-33 ..	35,769	98	2.75				792	1,384	1,747	92,668	141	1.52
1933-34 ..	36,518	81	2.23				810	1,609	1,986	77,625	109	1.41
1934-35 ..	36,358	70	1.93				826	1,832	2,217	96,019	150	1.56
1935-36 ..	34,719	86	2.47				871	2,164	2,484	74,741	97	1.30
1936-37 ..	36,967	139	3.75				903	2,094	2,319	89,394	137	1.53
1937-38 ..	32,468	100	3.08				881	2,111	2,397	73,047	113	1.55
1938-39 ..	26,696	89	3.34				921	2,296	2,493	79,959	110	1.36
1939-40 ..	30,452	114	3.75				909	1,781	1,958	96,264	141	1.46
1940-41 ..	37,364	114	3.05				913	2,977	3,261	76,082	95	1.25
1941-42 ..	30,640	110	3.58		*n.a.*		1,054	2,821	2,677	92,636	101	1.59
1942-43 ..	40,424	136	3.36				1,106	2,607	2,357	82,062	110	1.34
1943-44 ..	60,500	218	3.60				1,075	2,794	2,599	99,283	154	1.55
1944-45 ..	81,092	345	4.26				1,090	2,429	2,228	96,012	146	1.52
1945-46 ..	56,245	236	4.20				1,099	1,992	1,813	99,758	117	1.17
1946-47 ..	43,227	171	3.95				1,210	2,217	1,832	104,014	169	1.58
1947-48 ..	40,382	143	3.53				1,251	2,454	1,962	84,354	138	1.63
1948-49 ..	32,319	132	4.08				1,255	1,531	1,220	90,579	151	1.66
1949-50 ..	34,110	122	3.58	(*b*) 3,252	(*b*) 4,072	(*b*) 1,252	1,280	2,154	1,683	91,335	156	1.70
1950-51 ..	31,581	124	3.93	4,100	5,417	1,321	1,280	2,480	1,938	96,388	161	1.67
1951-52 ..	31,514	151	4.78	4,443	10,806	2,432	1,313	1,716	1,307	97,763	172	1.76
1952-53 ..	35,347	115	3.24	5,002	9,339	1,867	1,296	3,014	2,326	110,045	192	1.75
1953-54 ..	34,524	144	4.18	2,407	5,338	2,218	1,281	2,145	1,674	123,249	242	1.96
1954-55 ..	26,209	101	3.85	3,605	7,548	2,094	1,331	2,983	2,241	96,496	158	1.64
1955-56 ..	20,842	78	3.74	4,733	12,549	2,651	1,312	3,169	2,354	137,157	261	1.91
1956-57 ..	19,125	90	4.69	7,988	14,927	1,869	1,405	2,147	1,528	123,150	238	1.94
1957-58 ..	21,696	102	4.68	9,033	18,541	2,053	1,410	2,870	2,035	110,164	205	1.86
1958-59 ..	16,186	86	5.31	7,479	15,032	2,010	1,430	3,384	2,367	153,822	302	1.96
1959-60 ..	15,525	98	6.31	8,119	21,049	2,593	1,436	2,800	1,950	126,544	221	1.75
1960-61 ..	10,875	39	3.59	10,165	14,433	1,420	1,406	2,819	2,005	171,012	326	1.91
1961-62 ..	11,129	72	6.43	12,962	37,640	2,904	1,411	2,837	2,011	157,238	285	1.82
1962-63 ..	13,839	83	5.96	12,828	33,124	2,582	1,452	2,862	1,971	165,442	313	1.89
1963-64 ..	10,806	65	6.15	12,070	32,943	2,729	1,462	1,580	1,080	149,640	249	1.67
1964-65 ..	9,393	57	6.07	15,210	51,638	3,395	1,475	2,088	1,415	180,256	364	2.02
1965-66 ..	11,993	76	6.37	16,040	51,267	3,196	1,491	3,069	2,058	147,828	257	1.74
1966-67 ..	10,278	73	7.13	15,304	56,790	3,711	1,468	2,091	1,424	203,181	437	2.15
1967-68 ..	10,960	79	7.21	14,944	54,005	3,614	1,502	3,005	2,001	178,838	309	1.73

(*a*) **Ex-shell weight**; includes estimated ex-shell weight for peas sold in pod.
(*b*) Particulars for earlier years not available on a comparable basis.

SELECTED CROPS—SUMMARY

Season	Apples			Apricots			Pears			Plums and Prunes		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	acres	'000 bush	bush	acres	'000 bush	bush	acres	'000 bush	bush	acres	'000 bush	bush
1932-33 ..	23,234	4,410	190	1,370	150	109	1,915	285	149	623	130	208
1933-34 ..	23,316	4,953	212	1,384	120	87	1,936	222	115	618	55	89
1934-35 ..	23,439	3,934	168	1,325	107	81	2,017	280	139	577	56	97
1935-36 ..	22,971	3,950	172	1,251	138	110	2,042	211	103	520	86	165
1936-37 ..	21,609	4,611	213	1,201	95	79	2,063	270	131	520	98	188
1937-38 ..	21,946	4,792	218	1,167	141	120	2,091	214	102	455	61	133
1938-39 ..	21,459	5,724	266	1,162	161	138	2,085	376	180	404	84	207
1939-40 ..	21,870	5,148	235	1,154	74	63	2,192	316	144	400	63	157
1940-41 ..	21,765	(a) 5,946	273	1,008	131	130	2,676	530	198	359	97	270
1941-42 ..	22,165	(a) 6,357	287	1,140	162	142	2,230	409	183	398	73	184
1942-43 ..	21,965	(a) 5,743	261	1,130	52	46	2,210	519	235	394	74	188
1943-44 ..	21,983	(a) 8,023	365	1,066	97	91	2,134	590	277	367	87	236
1944-45 ..	21,556	(a) 6,570	305	1,139	120	105	2,220	550	248	356	64	180
1945-46 ..	21,503	(a) 8,522	396	1,217	65	53	2,225	524	236	345	45	131
1946-47 ..	21,112	(a) 4,228	200	1,157	21	18	2,254	528	234	344	27	78
1947-48 ..	20,360	(a) 7,894	388	1,006	115	114	2,155	601	279	318	95	298
1948-49 ..	19,338	2,563	133	1,175	118	101	1,799	272	151	303	55	183
1949-50 ..	18,931	4,794	253	1,034	64	62	1,738	269	155	269	49	182
1950-51 ..	18,231	4,848	266	990	106	108	1,711	307	179	229	52	227
1951-52 ..	17,973	4,930	274	1,110	68	61	1,683	307	182	230	57	249
1952-53 ..	17,791	3,757	211	923	79	85	1,702	324	190	206	46	222
1953-54 ..	17,753	5,304	299	898	71	79	1,631	361	221	174	24	135
1954-55 ..	17,025	5,009	294	944	91	96	1,592	426	268	158	29	182
1955-56 ..	17,175	5,926	345	891	77	86	1,644	538	327	138	26	185
1956-57 ..	16,690	3,401	204	801	41	51	1,500	292	194	120	17	145
1957-58 ..	16,812	6,635	395	772	89	116	1,388	566	408	97	30	305
1958-59 ..	16,435	4,983	303	725	50	68	1,476	433	293	95	22	232
1959-60 ..	16,083	5,473	340	667	65	97	1,460	463	317	89	17	189
1960-61 ..	15,825	5,594	353	520	31	59	1,451	461	318	92	20	213
1961-62 ..	15,417	7,844	509	475	43	89	1,471	566	385	102	24	230
1962-63 ..	15,489	6,262	404	505	50	99	1,454	415	285	73	11	148
1963-64 ..	15,545	8,545	550	456	36	79	1,460	625	428	76	16	216
1964-65 ..	15,532	6,207	400	436	54	124	1,469	490	334	67	13	194
1965-66 ..	15,454	8,364	541	395	26	66	1,435	650	453	67	14	209
1966-67 ..	15,235	6,301	414	344	21	61	1,398	404	289	46	8	160
1967-68 ..	14,945	7,943	531	306	12	40	1,220	511	419	39	13	333

Season	Currants (Black and Red)			Gooseberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	acres	'000 lb	lb	acres	'000 lb	lb	acres	'000 lb	lb	acres	'000 lb	lb
1932-33 (b)	*n.a.*	2,275	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	1,072	*n.a.*	1,221	6,348	5,199	*n.a.*	865	*n.a.*
1933-34 (b)	*n.a.*	3,000	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	1,015	*n.a.*	1,352	6,070	4,490	*n.a.*	889	*n.a.*
1934-35 (b)	712	2,212	3,107	*n.a.*	740	*n.a.*	1,383	4,603	3,328	*n.a.*	1,207	*n.a.*
1935-36 (b)	782	2,690	3,440	*n.a.*	910	*n.a.*	1,455	6,981	4,798	*n.a.*	1,356	*n.a.*
1936-37 (b)	887	3,039	3,426	104	1,008	9,692	1,595	7,757	4,863	291	960	3,299
1937-38 (b)	872	2,440	2,798	98	643	6,561	1,476	6,564	4,447	275	970	3,527
1938-39 (b)	980	2,691	2,746	96	758	7,896	1,590	7,460	4,692	312	982	3,147
1939-40 (b)	1,029	2,673	3,569	92	794	8,630	1,531	7,843	5,123	289	1,006	3,481
1940-41 (b)	1,183	3,281	2,773	95	933	9,821	1,490	7,112	4,773	256	1,139	4,449
1941-42 (b)	1,465	5,865	4,003	122	1,147	9,402	1,600	7,380	4,613	304	1,606	5,283
1942-43 (b)	1,595	5,493	3,444	134	838	6,254	1,742	8,773	5,036	331	1,202	3,631
1943-44 ..	1,731	4,648	2,685	155	1,069	6,897	1,992	8,854	4,448	375	1,020	2,720
1944-45 ..	1,922	4,192	2,181	172	1,119	6,506	2,069	9,204	4,449	344	694	2,017
1945-46 ..	2,022	4,282	2,118	192	913	4,755	2,106	6,360	3,020	294	408	1,388
1946-47 ..	2,055	5,961	2,901	198	1,070	5,404	2,049	6,230	3,041	260	632	2,431
1947-48 ..	2,016	6,063	3,007	220	1,555	7,068	2,076	9,859	4,749	257	699	2,720
1948-49 ..	2,006	6,030	3,006	209	1,632	7,809	2,086	7,603	3,645	250	871	3,484
1949-50 ..	1,875	3,677	1,961	210	1,326	6,314	2,028	8,036	3,962	208	879	4,226
1950-51 ..	1,699	5,125	3,016	202	1,503	7,441	1,905	8,939	4,692	175	652	3,726
1951-52 ..	1,542	5,573	3,614	223	1,824	8,179	1,809	8,980	4,964	141	656	4,652
1952-53 ..	1,411	2,619	1,856	206	829	4,024	1,826	5,876	3,218	101	344	3,406
1953-54 ..	1,064	2,900	2,726	101	390	3,861	1,453	5,673	3,904	75	242	3,227
1954-55 ..	892	2,824	2,783	55	352	6,400	1,200	5,022	4,185	74	253	3,419
1955-56 ..	844	2,935	3,477	49	364	7,429	1,156	6,061	5,243	114	465	4,079
1956-57 ..	820	2,578	3,144	45	303	6,733	1,051	4,750	4,520	118	503	4,263
1957-58 ..	779	2,909	3,734	35	351	10,029	1,027	4,846	4,719	92	407	4,424
1958-59 ..	817	3,337	4,084	35	344	9,829	1,024	5,535	5,405	85	487	5,729
1959-60 ..	844	2,966	3,514	39	356	9,128	992	5,254	5,296	86	367	4,267
1960-61 ..	916	3,097	3,381	35	389	11,114	853	3,291	3,858	55	172	3,127
1961-62 ..	902	2,197	2,436	37	356	9,622	838	4,816	5,747	72	275	3,819
1962-63 ..	946	3,082	3,258	39	314	8,051	753	3,468	4,606	91	370	4,066
1963-64 ..	978	2,955	3,021	32	347	10,844	753	3,841	5,101	80	175	2,188
1964-65 ..	875	2,300	2,629	35	241	6,886	703	3,374	4,799	70	317	4,529
1965-66 ..	765	2,936	3,838	30	196	6,539	651	3,502	5,378	74	218	2,958
1966-67 ..	695	2,715	3,908	33	150	4,526	577	3,240	5,618	67	262	3,882
1967-68 ..	548	2,160	3,940	24	122	5,058	452	2,502	5,533	66	241	3,632

(a) Production figures for these years represent the crop as measured by Apple and Pear Board assessors, not the *marketed* crop.
(b) Areas include non-bearing areas.

3. PASTORAL

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31 MARCH 1968
Cattle (*a*) In Local Government Areas

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Holdings with Cattle	Bulls Used or Intended for Service			Cows and Heifers for Production (for sale) of Milk and Cream			House Cows and Heifers (*b*)	Cattle and Calves Mainly for Meat Production			Total All Cattle
		One Year and over		Bull Calves (under 1 year)	Cows (In Milk & Dry)	Heifers (1 year & over)	Heifer Calves (under 1 year)		Cows and Heifers (1 year & over)	Calves (under 1 year) incl. Vealers	Other (1 year & over) i.e. Steers, etc.	
		Dairy Breeds	Beef Breeds									
Hobart (H)	24	4	3	2	38	50	36	21	32	30	12	228
Glenorchy (H)	87	7	12	10	124	60	51	97	251	283	109	1,004
Clarence (H)	84	7	21	11	214	116	51	86	422	513	248	1,689
Brighton (SE) (H)	109	17	32	9	465	197	192	161	910	873	584	3,440
Glamorgan (SE)	35	1	40	17	22	1	4	45	1,208	670	189	2,197
Green Ponds (SE)	67	7	58	9	165	73	38	77	1,560	1,099	89	3,175
Richmond (SE)	142	21	83	24	364	150	109	198	1,760	1,233	265	4,207
Sorell (SE) (H)	154	44	61	23	1,051	476	300	179	1,639	939	1,133	5,845
Spring Bay (SE)	50	..	43	8	24	3	12	89	1,528	910	172	2,789
Bruny (S)	51	7	36	9	241	61	70	32	777	675	226	2,134
Esperance (S)	206	6	57	21	183	85	72	119	1,533	1,229	459	3,764
Huon (S)	314	30	142	72	1,484	547	517	222	2,702	2,241	1,307	9,264
K'borough (S)(H)	253	37	58	39	1,273	471	473	149	1,366	1,238	645	5,749
N. Norfolk (S)(H)	214	33	90	36	1,155	479	394	214	1,877	1,579	680	6,537
Port Cygnet (S)	194	16	68	16	799	293	289	133	1,567	1,003	695	4,879
Tasman (S)	116	22	60	14	741	178	151	55	1,347	1,090	265	3,923
Hobart Div. ..	**467**	**69**	**102**	**63**	**1,760**	**736**	**660**	**439**	**2,417**	**2,082**	**1,263**	**9,591**
SE. Div. ..	**492**	**76**	**300**	**85**	**1,878**	**804**	**562**	**660**	**7,995**	**5,328**	**2,076**	**19,764**
S. Div. ..	**1,141**	**114**	**462**	**172**	**4,705**	**1,700**	**1,537**	**778**	**10,067**	**8,195**	**3,739**	**31,469**
Launceston ..	3	1	1	..	5	1	1	2	35	22	..	68
N. Cent. Div.	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	**5**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**35**	**22**	..	**68**
Burnie	359	149	228	199	6,822	1,818	1,670	85	2,981	3,226	2,240	19,418
Circular Head	574	658	323	494	32,439	8,114	9,216	74	8,469	8,771	6,707	75,265
Deloraine ..	451	314	315	219	13,641	3,966	4,062	172	4,870	6,038	3,827	37,424
Devonport ..	166	29	83	50	1,592	516	444	80	1,005	1,295	1,025	6,119
Kentish ..	478	270	191	182	10,573	2,646	3,117	110	2,445	4,055	2,492	26,081
King Island ..	219	99	298	89	7,319	2,246	2,339	88	8,934	7,812	4,197	33,421
Latrobe ..	252	125	117	125	4,145	1,070	1,246	121	1,847	2,287	2,823	13,906
Penguin ..	266	120	109	88	5,705	1,325	1,440	72	1,370	2,045	1,902	14,176
Ulverstone ..	420	129	228	163	7,811	2,123	1,849	113	2,239	4,058	3,777	22,490
Wynyard ..	543	435	218	304	15,242	4,355	4,446	79	3,621	4,686	2,749	36,135
NW. Div. ..	**3,728**	**2,328**	**2,110**	**1,913**	**105,289**	**28,179**	**29,829**	**994**	**37,781**	**44,273**	**31,739**	**284,435**
Beaconsfield ..	326	73	152	66	3,171	1,012	1,078	151	3,937	2,862	963	13,465
Fingal	96	38	230	48	1,267	322	407	158	6,512	3,927	1,881	14,790
Flinders ..	142	18	245	95	910	258	281	116	7,439	5,005	1,983	16,350
George Town ..	110	18	55	22	1,086	229	399	79	1,456	1,079	1,126	5,549
Lilydale ..	253	68	138	69	3,284	930	1,084	103	2,035	2,094	1,215	11,020
Portland ..	68	36	60	18	2,044	636	640	20	838	1,245	236	5,773
Ringarooma ..	212	197	182	134	8,965	2,541	2,706	57	3,383	4,108	2,364	24,637
Scottsdale ..	264	90	328	92	4,822	1,499	1,360	74	6,891	5,834	3,147	24,137
NE. Div. ..	**1,471**	**538**	**1,390**	**544**	**25,549**	**7,427**	**7,955**	**758**	**32,491**	**26,154**	**12,915**	**115,721**
Evandale ..	85	11	111	37	526	221	222	191	2,701	1,685	946	6,651
Longford ..	214	64	339	156	2,791	872	866	293	6,955	5,357	1,045	18,738
St Leonards ..	148	23	120	66	1,165	412	276	143	2,153	1,685	743	6,786
Westbury ..	353	209	305	219	5,941	2,089	1,925	265	4,722	4,689	1,959	22,323
N. Mid. Div. ..	**800**	**307**	**875**	**478**	**10,423**	**3,594**	**3,289**	**892**	**16,531**	**13,416**	**4,693**	**54,498**
Bothwell ..	48	3	138	44	27	69	12	150	3,391	1,832	722	6,388
Campbell Town	49	6	174	62	30	5	9	168	4,451	2,657	274	7,836
Hamilton ..	157	37	256	79	1,727	625	677	245	6,296	4,366	1,229	15,537
Oatlands ..	237	27	227	59	767	172	264	332	5,734	3,704	1,166	12,452
Ross	21	1	95	39	12	..	..	111	2,604	1,638	195	4,695
Mid. Div ..	**512**	**74**	**890**	**283**	**2,563**	**871**	**962**	**1,006**	**22,476**	**14,197**	**3,586**	**46,908**
W. Div. ..	**17**	**1**	**22**	**4**	**7**	**9**	**7**	..	**629**	**449**	**144**	**1,272**
Tasmania ..	**8,631**	**3,508**	**6,152**	**3,542**	**152,179**	**43,321**	**44,802**	**5,529**	**130,422**	**114,116**	**60,155**	**563,726**

(*a*) As from 1964, wording of cattle section of the census schedule was revised; see page 27 for details.
(*b*) One year and over kept primarily for farmers' own milk supply.

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31 MARCH 1968—*continued*

Sheep in Local Government Areas

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Holdings With Sheep	Sheep						Lambing, Season 1967		
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & Hoggets (under 1 year)	Total Sheep and Lambs	Ewes Mated	Lambs Marked	
									Number	Marking Ratio (*a*) (%)
Hobart (H)	3	1	11	13	10	15	50	10	14	140.0
Glenorchy (H)	36	27	1,298	305	2,229	1,793	5,652	876	586	66.9
Clarence (H)	99	433	26,022	1,129	5,980	7,724	41,288	21,852	19,256	88.1
Brighton (SE) (H)	132	1,004	48,291	4,837	30,755	26,184	111,071	37,098	28,830	77.7
Glamorgan (SE)	73	1,015	47,964	4,677	36,829	28,655	119,140	43,179	34,335	79.5
Green Ponds (SE)	94	1,143	48,454	4,613	29,322	26,130	109,662	42,679	30,335	71.1
Richmond (SE)	174	1,373	68,093	6,711	31,491	32,649	140,317	62,755	49,814	79.4
Sorell (SE) (H)	155	1,022	52,746	7,224	26,774	30,673	118,439	43,842	38,378	87.5
Spring Bay (SE)	70	925	34,659	7,647	37,113	23,635	103,979	27,438	22,470	81.9
Bruny (S)	33	140	8,248	677	7,261	4,246	20,572	5,910	4,671	79.0
Esperance (S)	29	50	1,544	69	464	686	2,813	1,349	1,197	88.7
Huon (S)	70	156	8,093	681	841	5,947	15,718	7,749	7,363	95.0
Kingborough (S) (H)	65	103	4,718	343	3,038	2,802	11,004	2,744	2,278	83.0
New Norfolk (S) (H)	167	564	29,461	4,678	27,263	12,351	74,317	24,621	18,751	76.2
Port Cygnet (S)	45	89	4,498	316	198	2,210	7,311	3,537	3,311	93.6
Tasman (S)	65	140	7,851	777	4,199	3,741	16,708	5,920	4,962	83.8
Hobart Div. ..	**274**	**1,098**	**57,837**	**4,262**	**27,292**	**27,802**	**118,291**	**45,250**	**38,087**	**84.2**
SE. Div. ..	**625**	**5,949**	**274,771**	**33,453**	**177,582**	**151,771**	**643,526**	**238,276**	**188,877**	**79.3**
S. Div.	**411**	**1,138**	**59,343**	**6,982**	**38,893**	**29,868**	**136,224**	**48,033**	**39,587**	**82.4**
Launceston ..	5	1	21	5	50	9	86	5	5	100.0
N. Cent. Div. ..	**5**	**1**	**21**	**5**	**50**	**9**	**86**	**5**	**5**	**100.0**
Burnie	93	380	10,449	78	1,173	5,691	17,771	10,266	10,268	100.0
Circular Head ..	97	473	23,597	788	3,402	14,076	42,336	17,966	16,807	93.6
Deloraine	347	2,054	87,431	5,537	16,799	45,609	157,430	85,736	78,895	92.0
Devonport ..	79	319	9,927	184	572	5,387	16,389	10,243	9,825	95.9
Kentish	246	934	32,249	640	1,529	22,330	57,682	28,433	26,912	94.7
King Island ..	108	1,444	72,997	7,165	19,752	43,679	145,037	66,488	54,815	82.4
Latrobe	156	563	17,724	1,505	4,575	20,405	44,772	17,255	16,955	98.3
Penguin	99	244	10,399	701	298	6,499	18,141	9,095	9,105	100.1
Ulverstone ..	214	558	19,991	374	431	13,720	35,074	18,806	19,133	101.7
Wynyard	143	553	20,112	401	749	13,706	35,521	18,993	18,784	98.9
NW. Div. ..	**1,582**	**7,522**	**304,876**	**17,373**	**49,280**	**191,102**	**570,153**	**283,281**	**261,499**	**92.3**
Beaconsfield ..	210	651	28,392	1,810	10,767	14,160	55,780	25,372	22,280	87.8
Fingal	108	1,872	63,793	14,197	72,097	45,018	196,977	65,268	53,063	81.3
Flinders	144	2,231	108,798	7,785	28,470	54,739	202,023	97,567	75,400	77.3
George Town ..	73	463	14,570	1,768	13,014	7,327	37,142	14,602	12,429	85.1
Lilydale	159	718	25,661	3,575	14,642	12,165	56,761	22,550	20,430	90.6
Portland	54	139	6,657	914	5,093	4,034	16,837	6,447	5,578	86.5
Ringarooma ..	87	732	34,672	1,140	12,526	17,616	66,686	29,175	24,335	83.4
Scottsdale ..	140	1,155	46,751	1,668	19,565	24,613	93,752	44,918	40,811	90.9
NE. Div. ..	**975**	**7,961**	**329,294**	**32,857**	**176,174**	**179,672**	**725,958**	**305,899**	**254,326**	**83.1**
Evandale	84	2,402	72,571	10,715	38,344	43,845	167,877	70,362	61,908	88.0
Longford	245	5,378	207,019	15,554	74,437	113,955	416,343	198,006	176,238	89.0
St Leonards ..	125	769	30,571	7,903	29,154	19,189	87,586	26,488	23,720	89.6
Westbury	315	2,692	93,912	7,165	36,244	62,212	202,225	86,572	79,067	91.3
N. Mid. Div. ..	**769**	**11,241**	**404,073**	**41,337**	**178,179**	**239,201**	**874,031**	**381,428**	**340,933**	**89.4**
Bothwell	64	1,969	70,934	13,015	95,147	52,320	233,385	64,808	57,819	89.2
Campbell Town ..	79	3,771	106,172	9,540	64,832	68,372	252,687	102,148	84,918	83.1
Hamilton	180	2,186	103,273	12,466	94,365	64,923	277,213	87,042	72,613	83.4
Oatlands	284	3,959	173,040	19,923	118,538	102,966	418,426	160,527	135,694	84.5
Ross	43	1,706	70,390	11,940	51,606	42,000	177,642	61,410	47,367	77.1
Mid. Div. ..	**650**	**13,591**	**523,809**	**66,884**	**424,488**	**330,581**	**1,359,353**	**475,935**	**398,411**	**83.7**
W. Div.	**3**	**5**	**330**	**54**	**60**	**89**	**538**	**440**	**380**	**86.4**
Tasmania ..	**5,294**	**48,506**	**1,954,354**	**203,207**	**1,071,998**	**1,150,095**	**4,428,160**	**1,778,547**	**1,522,105**	**85.6**

(*a*) Lambs marked as percentage of ewes mated.

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31 MARCH—*continued*

Pigs in Local Government Areas

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	1967					1968				
	Holdings with Pigs	Boars	Breeding Sows	All Other Pigs	Total Pigs	Holdings with Pigs	Boars	Breeding Sows	All Other Pigs	Total Pigs
Hobart (H)	4	4	41	214	259	5	2	17	82	101
Glenorchy (H)	24	15	180	879	1,074	18	21	185	1,105	1,311
Clarence (H)	11	7	48	270	325	13	9	40	220	269
Brighton (SE) (H)	23	4	33	163	200	27	5	60	343	408
Glamorgan (SE)	6	5	18	94	117	2	3	20	81	104
Green Ponds (SE)	20	11	57	151	219	25	13	60	280	353
Richmond (SE)	34	13	81	239	333	40	19	115	267	401
Sorell (SE) (H)	30	19	110	475	604	34	18	127	413	558
Spring Bay (SE)	9	5	14	63	82	6	3	8	20	31
Bruny (S)	9	2	15	69	86	6	4	24	116	144
Esperance (S)	16	5	20	80	105	18	6	19	65	90
Huon (S)	34	13	86	370	469	41	17	147	602	766
Kingborough (S) (H)	38	20	205	1,009	1,234	33	24	226	1,236	1,486
New Norfolk (S) (H)	61	35	250	871	1,156	58	34	243	969	1,246
Port Cygnet (S)	49	20	141	503	664	45	20	175	639	834
Tasman (S)	26	16	68	264	348	25	16	69	395	480
Hobart Div.	**102**	**58**	**591**	**2,863**	**3,512**	**87**	**70**	**608**	**3,209**	**3,887**
SE. Div.	**106**	**50**	**264**	**985**	**1,299**	**120**	**53**	**329**	**1,068**	**1,450**
S. Div.	**186**	**86**	**512**	**1,866**	**2,464**	**189**	**91**	**598**	**2,556**	**3,245**
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N. Cent. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	120	82	440	2,087	2,609	103	69	415	2,154	2,638
Circular Head	198	226	1,858	10,899	12,983	158	199	2,008	11,624	13,831
Deloraine	258	205	1,433	8,528	10,166	218	183	1,338	8,506	10,027
Devonport	42	21	129	728	878	45	22	147	768	937
Kentish	250	152	862	4,967	5,981	219	141	871	4,526	5,538
King Island	99	95	613	2,304	3,012	87	85	518	2,051	2,654
Latrobe	73	35	179	1,014	1,228	72	39	194	1,141	1,374
Penguin	70	61	556	3,524	4,141	62	66	725	3,340	4,131
Ulverstone	183	102	566	3,016	3,684	173	89	516	2,994	3,599
Wynyard	162	158	974	4,720	5,852	146	153	1,074	5,407	6,634
NW. Div.	**1,455**	**1,137**	**7,610**	**41,787**	**50,534**	**1,283**	**1,046**	**7,806**	**42,511**	**51,363**
Beaconsfield	87	55	336	1,941	2,332	86	55	333	1,905	2,293
Fingal	35	31	159	865	1,055	33	21	136	507	664
Flinders	14	8	33	130	171	12	7	24	79	110
George Town	26	24	103	502	629	28	18	106	499	623
Lilydale	102	60	411	1,341	1,812	105	62	388	1,586	2,036
Portland	29	26	170	970	1,166	29	26	156	1,032	1,214
Ringarooma	156	140	1,056	7,533	8,729	145	114	876	6,916	7,906
Scottsdale	113	121	685	3,858	4,664	112	96	657	3,475	4,228
NE. Div.	**562**	**465**	**2,953**	**17,140**	**20,558**	**550**	**399**	**2,676**	**15,999**	**19,074**
Evandale	16	10	99	519	628	19	10	105	524	639
Longford	58	36	230	1,113	1,379	55	38	267	1,391	1,696
St Leonards	34	16	119	562	697	28	18	98	675	791
Westbury	130	85	593	3,008	3,686	124	85	562	2,973	3,620
N. Mid. Div.	**238**	**147**	**1,041**	**5,202**	**6,390**	**226**	**151**	**1,032**	**5,563**	**6,746**
Bothwell	6	2	7	28	37	3	1	3	12	16
Campbell Town	3	1	12	66	79	2	1	12	41	54
Hamilton	29	10	55	236	301	27	12	55	202	269
Oatlands	55	13	74	218	305	50	12	70	177	259
Ross	4	2	8	77	87	3	2	9	55	66
Mid. Div.	**97**	**28**	**156**	**625**	**809**	**85**	**28**	**149**	**487**	**664**
W. Div.	**3**	**1**	**21**	**66**	**88**	**5**	**2**	**29**	**57**	**88**
Tasmania	**2,749**	**1,972**	**13,148**	**70,534**	**85,654**	**2,545**	**1,840**	**13,227**	**71,450**	**86,517**

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK

Cattle

Summary According to Usage

NOTE: Because of the amount of cross-breeding between dairy and beef breeds of cattle (in particular on dairy farms), the simple dissection of cattle into 'Dairy' and 'Beef' was discontinued as from 1964 and a classification of all cattle (other than bulls) according to usage adopted.

At 31 March	Bulls used or intended For Service			Cows and Heifers used or intended for production (for sale) of Milk and Cream			House Cows and Heifers (a)	Other Cattle and Calves mainly for Meat production			Total Cattle
	Bulls 1 year and over		Bull Calves under 1 year	Cows In Milk and Dry	Heifers (1 year and over)	Heifer Calves (under 1 year)		Cows and Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year) Incl. Vealers	Other (1 year and over) i.e. Steers, etc.	
	Dairy	Beef									
1964 ..	4,141	3,984	4,195	140,425	39,928	43,082	6,545	89,292	75,108	43,298	449,998
1965 ..	4,179	4,132	3,473	143,257	43,311	42,648	6,212	91,175	73,334	39,750	451,471
1966 ..	4,296	4,520	3,688	148,452	41,951	47,317	6,265	102,286	90,531	42,611	491,917
1967 ..	3,890	5,204	3,686	149,148	47,521	44,494	5,762	112,885	97,748	51,326	521,664
1968 ..	3,508	6,152	3,542	152,179	43,321	44,802	5,529	130,422	114,116	60,155	563,726

(a) House cows (in milk and dry) and heifers (one year and over) being kept primarily for own milk supply.

Cattle Summary

NOTE: Although the new classification as shown in the table above prevents a strict comparison for each individual item, a grouping of certain items in this table provides figures which are generally comparable with those for earlier years.

At 31 March	Number of Holdings with Cattle	Bulls (1 year and over)	Cows & Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)	Other Cattle	Total Cattle
1954	9,736	6,407	177,942	69,102	41,727	295,178
1955	9,668	7,002	194,016	78,252	40,147	319,417
1956	9,338	8,341	200,088	79,482	43,678	331,589
1957	9,519	7,500	215,302	89,254	42,114	354,170
1958	9,424	7,681	226,916	99,015	37,797	371,409
1959	9,342	7,566	231,494	92,952	42,312	374,324
1960	9,031	7,237	229,162	100,849	38,094	375,342
1961	8,868	7,639	238,329	107,975	40,265	394,208
1962	8,825	8,668	256,342	118,614	41,527	425,151
1963	8,671	8,944	270,223	122,383	42,053	443,603
1964	8,547	8,125	276,190	122,385	43,298	449,998
1965	8,384	8,311	283,955	119,455	39,750	451,471
1966	8,667	8,816	298,954	141,536	42,611	491,917
1967	8,598	9,094	315,316	145,928	51,326	521,664
1968	8,631	9,660	331,451	162,460	60,155	563,726

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK—*continued*

Sheep

At 31 March	Holdings with Sheep	Sheep						Lambing			Proportion of Breeds			
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & Hoggets (under 1 year)	Total Sheep and Lambs	Ewes Mated (*a*)	Lambs Marked (*a*)	Marking Ratio (*b*)	Merino	Other Pure Breeds	Comebacks	Other
	no.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%	%
1954 ..	5,058	29	1,031	173	637	595	2,465	916	788	86.04	11.83	46.58	16.10	25.49
1955 ..	5,276	29	1,077	177	647	665	2,595	968	884	91.35	11.47	47.64	15.81	25.08
1956 ..	5,295	32	1,216	151	673	601	2,673	979	877	89.62	11.26	50.34	14.10	24.30
1957 ..	5,500	34	1,347	141	686	735	2,943	1,150	1,056	91.84	10.85	49.69	13.29	26.17
1958 ..	5,753	39	1,482	167	753	857	3,298	1,266	1,199	94.73	9.71	50.03	12.54	27.72
1959 ..	5,926	42	1,573	206	840	875	3,536	1,381	1,269	91.85	9.18	52.08	13.17	25.57
1960 ..	5,950	41	1,520	235	860	838	3,494	1,461	1,354	92.68	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*
1961 ..	5,764	42	1,552	200	850	795	3,439	1,378	1,267	91.94	10.18	52.68	11.40	25.74
1962 ..	5,675	43	1,548	208	848	885	3,532	1,440	1,368	95.00	9.53	55.49	12.17	22.81
1963 ..	5,415	42	1,608	195	886	839	3,570	1,419	1,310	92.28	9.68	58.90	11.45	19.97
1964 ..	5,255	41	1,567	193	890	909	3,600	1,458	1,353	92.84	9.71	58.85	12.15	19.29
1965 ..	5,114	43	1,739	157	943	910	3,792	1,478	1,374	92.98	9.25	62.03	11.04	17.68
1966 ..	5,276	45	1,826	172	951	1,133	4,127	1,651	1,594	96.54	8.68	63.43	10.01	17.88
1967 ..	5,224	47	1,997	164	1,022	1,090	4,321	1,688	1,574	93.27	8.01	64.47	10.50	17.02
1968 ..	5,294	49	1,954	203	1,072	1,150	4,428	1,779	1,522	85.58	7.10	63.42	10.75	18.73

(*a*) In the season preceding the year named.
(*b*) Lambs marked as a percentage of ewes mated.

Horses and Pigs

At 31 March	Horses				Pigs						
	Draught Horses (1 year and over)	Other Horses (1 year and over)	Foals (under 1 year)	Total Horses	Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Suckers, Weaners and Slips	Total Pigs
1954	11,076	5,595	405	17,076	1,372	7,730	14,473	269	3,853	18,559	46,256
1955	10,047	5,413	405	15,865	1,608	9,065	15,965	434	6,079	25,231	58,382
1956	8,935	5,350	355	14,640	1,446	7,492	16,899	419	4,628	18,614	49,498
1957	8,203	5,254	324	13,781	1,613	8,591	16,742	216	4,520	20,676	52,358
1958	7,397	5,147	312	12,856	1,841	10,594	17,962	323	7,232	24,643	62,595
1959	6,365	5,023	324	11,712	1,992	10,432	21,471	598	8,159	26,563	69,215
1960	5,497	4,738	277	10,512	2,075	10,730	21,759	393	6,756	25,405	67,118
1961	4,445	4,632	303	9,380	2,168	11,371	20,341	352	8,256	28,394	70,882
1962	3,785	4,506	276	8,567	2,123	11,422	25,272	567	8,087	28,283	75,754
1963	3,199	4,659	335	8,193	2,112	11,447	23,894	443	6,794	25,312	70,002
1964	2,756	4,511	371	7,638	2,260	13,234	28,685	560	7,356	30,439	82,534
1965	2,360	4,586	376	7,322	2,327	14,578	30,496	428	8,769	35,423	92,021
1966	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	2,143	13,788	33,797	373	10,135	35,920	96,156
1967	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	6,660	1,972	13,148	70,534				85,654
1968	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	1,840	13,227	71,450				86,517

BREEDS OF SHEEP—SUMMARY

At 31 March	Border Leicester				Corriedale				Dorset Horn			
			Total				Total				Total	
	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds
1959 ..	3,335	58,995	62,330	1.8	5,360	513,926	519,286	14.7	4,236	37,124	41,360	1.2
1961 (a) ..	2,858	50,325	53,183	1.5	5,773	475,620	481,393	14.0	4,374	29,402	33,776	1.0
1962 ..	2,738	54,098	56,836	1.6	6,087	507,788	513,875	14.6	4,279	25,691	29,970	0.8
1963 ..	2,655	44,055	46,710	1.3	6,261	566,992	573,253	16.1	4,110	29,465	33,575	0.9
1964 ..	2,492	36,983	39,475	1.1	6,299	579,536	585,835	16.3	3,857	26,590	30,447	0.8
1965 ..	2,360	39,849	42,209	1.1	7,238	669,325	676,563	17.8	4,008	23,584	27,592	0.7
1966 ..	2,420	40,520	42,940	1.0	8,143	759,839	767,982	18.6	3,703	24,540	28,243	0.7
1967 ..	2,409	40,117	42,526	1.0	8,564	832,616	841,180	19.5	3,884	22,077	25,961	0.6
1968 ..	2,224	38,048	40,272	0.9	8,461	786,462	794,923	18.0	3,992	24,186	28,178	0.6

At 31 March	Merino				Polwarth				Romney Marsh			
			Total				Total				Total	
	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds
1959 ..	7,012	317,635	324,647	9.2	9,946	1,045,220	1,055,166	29.8	3,795	87,562	91,357	2.5
1961 (a) ..	6,665	343,528	350,193	10.2	10,152	1,062,913	1,073,065	31.2	3,270	85,124	88,394	2.6
1962 ..	6,367	330,275	336,642	9.5	10,655	1,187,635	1,198,290	34.0	3,053	82,867	85,920	2.4
1963 ..	5,963	339,617	345,580	9.7	10,888	1,266,450	1,277,338	35.8	2,842	87,573	90,415	2.5
1964 ..	5,583	343,925	349,508	9.7	11,250	1,309,274	1,320,524	36.7	2,601	78,447	81,048	2.3
1965 ..	5,939	344,704	350,643	9.3	12,203	1,453,498	1,465,701	38.6	2,605	80,200	82,805	2.2
1966 ..	6,004	352,036	358,040	8.7	12,670	1,610,715	1,623,385	39.3	2,873	85,232	88,105	2.1
1967 ..	6,239	339,813	346,052	8.0	14,090	1,708,162	1,722,252	39.9	3,097	90,251	93,348	2.2
1968 ..	6,249	308,332	314,581	7.1	14,644	1,777,846	1,792,490	40.5	3,206	84,865	88,071	2.0

At 31 March	Ryeland				Southdown				Other Recognised Breeds			
			Total				Total				Total	
	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds
1959 ..	2,114	13,483	15,597	0.4	2,412	21,147	23,559	0.7	2,407	30,207	32,614	0.9
1961 (a) ..	2,491	11,573	14,064	0.4	2,624	25,231	27,855	0.8	2,565	37,060	39,625	1.2
1962 ..	2,379	12,783	15,162	0.4	2,645	23,960	26,605	0.8	2,946	29,865	32,811	0.9
1963 ..	2,372	13,179	15,551	0.4	2,475	15,383	17,858	0.5	3,359	44,102	47,461	1.3
1964 ..	2,100	9,796	11,896	0.3	2,211	16,021	18,232	0.5	3,379	27,908	31,287	0.9
1965 ..	2,029	8,886	10,915	0.3	1,967	13,973	15,940	0.4	3,617	27,060	30,677	0.8
1966 ..	1,941	9,526	11,467	0.3	2,074	12,863	14,937	0.4	4,098	37,033	41,131	1.0
1967 ..	1,879	5,246	7,125	0.2	1,804	15,079	16,883	0.4	4,554	32,091	36,645	0.8
1968 ..	1,812	5,452	7,264	0.2	1,771	12,468	14,239	0.3	5,057	38,054	43,111	1.0

At 31 March	Comebacks				Crossbreds				Total Sheep			
			Total				Total				Total	
	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Number	Percentage of All Breeds
1959 ..	268	465,302	465,570	13.2	1,540	902,647	904,187	25.6	42,425	3,493,248	3,535,673	100.0
1961 (a) ..	465	391,706	392,171	11.4	671	884,470	885,141	25.7	41,908	3,396,952	3,438,860	100.0
1962 ..	186	429,519	429,705	12.2	1,201	804,486	805,687	22.9	42,536	3,488,967	3,531,503	100.0
1963 ..	225	408,644	408,869	11.5	845	712,082	712,927	20.0	41,995	3,527,542	3,569,537	100.0
1964 ..	111	437,364	437,475	12.2	801	693,766	694,567	19.3	40,684	3,559,610	3,600,294	100.0
1965 ..	286	418,558	418,844	11.1	578	670,103	670,681	17.7	42,830	3,749,740	3,792,570	100.0
1966 ..	199	412,834	413,033	10.0	542	737,451	737,993	17.9	44,667	4,082,589	4,127,256	100.0
1967 ..	306	453,305	453,611	10.5	459	735,174	735,633	17.0	47,285	4,273,931	4,321,216	100.0
1968 ..	445	475,385	475,830	10.7	645	828,556	829,201	18.7	48,506	4,379,654	4,428,160	100.0

(a) Details of breeds of sheep for 1960 were not collected.

SHEEP BREEDS BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS AT 31 MARCH 1968

Rams Only

Breed	Hobart	South Eastern	Southern	North Central	North Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	Western	Total
Border Leicester ..	56	184	15	..	330	202	938	499	..	2,224
Cheviot	2	2	13	..	54	40	44	7	..	162
Corriedale	34	617	107	..	1,116	1,704	2,176	2,707	..	8,461
Dorset Horn ..	283	422	164	..	1,142	814	657	510	..	3,992
English Leicester ..	2	13	..	..	34	74	161	121	..	405
Merino	27	508	65	..	62	864	1,776	2,947	..	6,249
Poll Dorset ..	111	272	61	..	930	507	773	165	..	2,819
Polwarth	200	2,979	268	..	489	2,607	3,206	4,895	..	14,644
Romney Marsh ..	30	85	53	..	1,608	417	723	285	5	3,206
Ryeland	37	65	62	..	984	249	350	65	..	1,812
Southdown ..	101	439	151	..	320	221	256	283	..	1,771
Suffolk	58	315	92	..	305	87	91	640	..	1,588
Other (*a*)	15	2	12	..	19	8	25	2	..	83
Comebacks	3	22	32	..	..	38	12	338	..	445
Crossbreds ..	139	24	43	1	129	129	53	127	..	645
TOTAL ..	1,098	5,949	1,138	1	7,522	7,961	11,241	13,591	5	48,506

(*a*) Recognised breeds.

All Sheep (including Rams)

Breed	Hobart	South Eastern	Southern	North Central	North Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	Western	Total
Border Leicester ..	3,586	5,407	779	..	11,496	3,667	10,522	4,815	..	40,272
Cheviot	82	65	512	..	1,344	255	667	182	..	3,107
Corriedale	12,606	64,081	17,510	..	123,094	167,116	182,903	227,613	..	794,923
Dorset Horn ..	1,642	3,363	1,824	..	6,865	4,459	6,673	3,352	..	28,178
English Leicester ..	58	333	140	..	671	181	843	401	..	2,627
Merino	377	14,311	283	..	2,837	48,482	95,175	153,116	..	314,581
Poll Dorset ..	1,057	1,009	459	..	7,974	3,569	7,169	1,055	..	22,292
Polwarth	42,832	349,730	49,605	..	67,709	335,677	375,268	571,669	..	1,792,490
Romney Marsh ..	724	1,964	2,344	..	48,999	15,523	10,273	8,200	44	88,071
Ryeland	289	181	199	..	3,694	974	1,433	494	..	7,264
Southdown ..	780	3,730	1,653	..	1,718	588	3,566	2,204	..	14,239
Suffolk	536	2,684	347	..	1,521	714	896	7,043	..	13,741
Other (*a*)	185	162	162	..	279	240	286	30	..	1,344
Comebacks	6,081	117,732	17,657	..	9,118	33,584	29,662	261,996	..	475,830
Crossbreds ..	47,456	78,774	42,750	86	282,834	110,929	148,695	117,183	494	829,201
TOTAL ..	118,291	643,526	136,224	86	570,153	725,958	874,031	1,359,353	538	4,428,160

(*a*) Recognised breeds.

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL SOLD AT AUCTION IN TASMANIA

(Source: Australian Wool Board)

Predominating Quality	1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67		1967-68	
	Bales	Proportion of Total (%)	Bales	Proportion of Total (%)	Bales	Proportion of Total (%)	Bales	Proportion of Total (%)	Bales	Proportion of Total (%)
70s and Finer	5,773	6.4	5,226	4.8	5,880	5.2	5,476	4.5	5,468	5.2
64/70s	2,530	2.8	2,915	2.7	2,615	2.3	2,891	2.4	2,278	2.1
64s	4,490	4.9	3,601	3.3	3,601	3.2	3,803	3.1	4,160	3.9
64/60s	774	0.8	636	0.6	783	0.7	722	0.6	761	0.7
60/64s	8,839	9.7	7,709	7.0	9,817	8.7	8,035	6.6	10,022	9.5
60s and 60/58s	17,358	19.1	17,205	15.6	19,565	17.3	18,549	15.3	18,656	17.6
Total 60s and Finer ..	39,764	43.7	37,292	34.0	42,261	37.4	39,476	32.6	41,345	39.0
58s	22,684	25.0	33,495	30.5	33,176	29.4	38,412	31.7	29,005	27.4
56s	15,294	16.9	22,599	20.6	22,373	19.8	24,663	20.4	19,262	18.2
50s	7,240	8.0	9,740	8.8	9,189	8.1	11,305	9.3	8,782	8.3
Below 50s	3,004	3.3	4,706	4.3	3,728	3.3	4,668	3.9	3,849	3.6
Oddments	2,788	3.1	1,989	1.8	2,274	2.0	2,631	2.2	3,755	3.5
GRAND TOTAL	90,774	100.0	109,821	100.0	113,001	100.0	121,155	100.0	105,998	100.0

NOTE: Bales weigh approximately 290 lb each.

WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY

Year	Shorn Wool (including) Crutchings	Dead and Fellmongered Wool and Wool Exported on Skins	Total Wool Produced		Average Price per lb of	
			Quantity	Value	All Wool Produced	Greasy Wool Sold at Tasmanian Auctions
	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	$'000	cents	cents
1958-59	28,892	3,742	32,634	13,688	42	44
1959-60	29,091	4,509	33,600	16,508	49	52
1960-61	27,881	3,989	31,870	14,458	45	48
1961-62	30,039	4,430	34,469	15,752	46	49
1962-63	30,318	4,243	34,561	17,772	51	55
1963-64	29,597	4,410	34,007	21,352	63	67
1964-65	35,619	4,052	39,671	19,050	48	49
1965-66	36,948	4,910	41,858	22,405	54	56
1966-67	38,687	4,466	43,153	20,983	49	51
1967-68	33,700	4,608	38,308	15,609	41	44

AVERAGE MARKET PRICE OF MAIN CLASSES OF GREASY WOOL

Tasmanian Sales, February—March of Each Year

(Cents per Lb)

Class of Wool	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Merino—										
Extra Super Fine (80 & up)	117/350	80/338	92/347	125/376	125/376	78/388	110/516	120/760	80/520	90/780
Superior (70s) ..	78	80	88	88	94	73	90	95	86	86
Good 64/70s) ..	66	61	71	74	87	68	79	79	78	74
Lambs—Good Carding ..	52	59	56	55	77	55	61	56	50	57
Average Carding ..	38	39	41	38	58	46	49	46	40	45
Comebacks—										
Extra Super Fine (60/64s) ..	68	64	66	74	88	65	75	72	69	80
Superior (58/60s) ..	63	58	62	70	83	60	68	67	65	60
Good (58/60s) ..	58	54	57	66	78	56	63	62	61	55
Good Average (58/60s) ..	54	53	53	62	75	53	61	60	57	52
Lambs—Super Carding ..	49	50	45	48	65	49	55	50	47	49
Average Carding ..	36	36	33	39	53	38	45	40	34	40
Crossbreds—										
Super Fine (56s) ..	59	56	57	66	80	56	63	61	60	51
Super Medium (50s) ..	54	55	54	63	77	54	61	56	51	46
Good/Average Fine (56s) ..	52	53	52	60	76	53	59	56	50	45
Good/Average Medium (50s)	48	53	50	57	73	51	58	51	39	39
Course (44s) ..	48	51	43	52	61	43	48	34	22	27
Lambs—										
Fine to Med. Sup. Carding	47	44	42	46	60	43	51	43	36	39
Fine to Med. Avge Carding	38	35	31	38	51	35	45	32	29	32
Coarse Sup. to Av. Carding	33/48	30/52	23/40	30/45	43/57	28/40	28/48	22/46	20/30	26/32
All Wool	53	50	50	59	71	51	58	54	48	49

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORCAST—SUMMARY

Year Ended 31 March	Shearing									Lambing Forecast: Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating During Year Ended 31 December	
	Number Shorn			Shorn Wool Obtained			Average Yield of Wool				
	Sheep	Lambs	Total	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams of Other Breeds
	'000	'000	'000	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	lb	lb	lb	'000	'000
1959 ..	2,890	783	3,673	27,081	1,811	28,892	9.37	2.31	7.87	749	770
1960 ..	3,003	831	3,834	27,321	1,770	29,091	9.10	2.13	7.59	701	736
1961 ..	2,945	733	3,678	26,193	1,688	27,881	8.89	2.30	7.58	777	742
1962 ..	3,003	827	3,830	28,193	1,846	30,039	9.39	2.23	7.84	771	733
1963 ..	3,021	762	3,783	28,524	1,794	30,318	9.44	2.35	8.02	835	737
1964 ..	3,049	819	3,868	27,862	1,735	29,597	9.14	2.12	7.65	870	690
1965 ..	3,171	807	3,978	33,752	1,867	35,619	10.64	2.31	8.95	984	737
1966 ..	3,339	979	4,318	34,524	2,424	36,948	10.34	2.48	8.56	1,011	804
1967 ..	3,542	975	4,517	36,210	2,477	38,687	10.22	2.54	8.56	1,165	823
1968 ..	3,673	899	4,572	31,648	2,052	33,700	8.62	2.28	7.37	1,111	797

(a) Includes crutchings.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED, AND LAMBING FORECAST IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Shearing, 1967-68							Lambing Forecast, 1968 Season			
	Number Shorn		Shorn Wool Obtained			Average Yield of Wool		Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating to Rams of Following Breeds—			
										Other	
	Sheep	Lambs	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Merino	Corriedale or Polwarth	Short-wool	Long-wool
	'000	'000	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	lb	lb	no.	no.	no.	no.
Hobart (H)	..	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy (H)	2	1	17	2	19	8.05	4.03	..	57	960	193
Clarence (H)	33	5	281	14	294	8.50	2.90	794	3,119	19,677	2,438
Brighton (SE) (H)	82	17	657	42	699	8.00	2.50	1,426	19,534	22,243	3,196
Glamorgan (SE)	102	30	826	40	867	8.06	1.34	4,284	36,493	2,669	4,113
Green Ponds (SE)	93	19	746	40	786	8.05	2.12	7,902	28,339	8,463	940
Richmond (SE)	115	21	947	50	997	8.23	2.41	4,888	28,941	32,927	3,095
Sorell (SE) (H)	96	19	817	42	860	8.55	2.20	3,296	19,154	22,872	6,314
Spring Bay (SE)	87	23	713	25	738	8.16	1.11	4,321	25,400	2,918	1,242
Bruny (S)	16	2	130	6	136	7.95	2.61	244	3,630	2,666	964
Esperance (S)	2	..	18	1	18	8.76	3.44	100	12	937	527
Huon (S)	10	2	79	6	85	7.61	2.58	685	198	5,179	1,921
Kingborough (S) (H)	7	1	60	3	62	8.75	2.10	..	1,539	2,204	713
New Norfolk (S) (H)	58	11	484	25	509	8.37	2.33	3,190	12,443	11,197	1,051
Port Cygnet (S)	4	..	32	1	33	7.58	2.96	180	144	3,700	239
Tasman (S)	12	2	86	5	92	7.34	2.43	1,113	1,311	4,944	413
Hobart Div. ..	**88**	**16**	**735**	**44**	**778**	**8.32**	**2.70**	**1,455**	**12,659**	**36,789**	**5,296**
SE. Div.	**531**	**120**	**4,343**	**217**	**4,560**	**8.18**	**1.81**	**25,456**	**150,597**	**78,127**	**16,730**
S. Div.	**100**	**18**	**815**	**43**	**858**	**8.13**	**2.40**	**5,512**	**17,058**	**28,640**	**5,333**
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	9
N. Cent. Div. ..	..	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	..	9
Burnie	11	3	104	14	117	9.09	4.89	85	190	6,468	3,651
Circular Head ..	28	5	258	16	274	9.07	3.22	..	7,774	11,248	4,490
Deloraine	116	33	937	101	1,037	8.11	3.05	253	11,942	43,429	32,551
Devonport	11	3	92	9	101	8.20	3.35	..	226	8,436	842
Kentish	37	10	301	30	331	8.12	2.91	1,461	3,117	17,400	9,808
King Island	121	44	1,157	181	1,337	9.55	4.13	..	49,085	13,768	9,791
Latrobe	26	11	221	36	258	8.48	3.35	2	4,020	9,815	3,783
Penguin	12	3	94	8	102	8.12	2.88	113	1,782	6,114	1,249
Ulverstone	23	5	191	18	209	8.36	3.33	24	595	16,826	2,153
Wynyard	22	8	177	26	204	8.05	3.43	..	387	16,340	3,455
NW. Div. ..	**407**	**124**	**3,532**	**438**	**3,971**	**8.67**	**3.53**	**1,938**	**79,118**	**149,844**	**71,773**
Beaconsfield ..	47	9	390	23	413	8.37	2.57	103	10,663	12,574	2,947
Fingal	189	46	1,648	78	1,726	8.72	1.72	13,857	42,311	4,004	1,914
Flinders	169	51	1,558	182	1,739	9.22	3.60	1,500	77,648	19,762	3,849
George Town ..	33	6	265	13	278	8.06	2.34	972	5,023	6,217	1,712
Lilydale	46	8	377	17	394	8.24	2.26	1,945	4,941	13,370	4,705
Portland	14	4	112	8	120	7.98	2.28	520	1,848	2,337	1,427
Ringarooma ..	54	11	433	32	465	8.09	2.99	..	19,586	8,423	4,139
Scottsdale	79	14	700	44	744	8.92	3.25	90	18,351	22,014	6,512
NE. Div. ..	**629**	**146**	**5,483**	**398**	**5,881**	**8.71**	**2.72**	**18,987**	**180,371**	**88,701**	**27,205**
Evandale	149	41	1,228	90	1,318	8.23	2.21	16,666	36,610	10,738	7,225
Longford	356	109	3,373	237	3,610	9.47	2.17	11,086	118,368	42,927	29,591
St Leonards ..	67	14	550	26	576	8.23	1.90	2,351	11,866	9,253	5,746
Westbury	169	38	1,459	94	1,553	8.65	2.45	1,029	35,444	33,612	22,691
N. Mid. Div. ..	**741**	**202**	**6,611**	**447**	**7,058**	**8.92**	**2.21**	**31,132**	**202,288**	**96,530**	**65,253**
Bothwell	189	46	1,740	80	1,820	9.20	1.73	14,530	40,708	7,597	7,616
Campbell Town ..	232	60	2,058	129	2,188	8.88	2.14	15,833	70,996	11,309	7,456
Hamilton	220	53	1,843	82	1,924	8.37	1.55	11,145	67,913	15,970	6,398
Oatlands	370	77	3,093	113	3,206	8.36	1.47	14,929	93,375	42,627	15,877
Ross	164	36	1,391	61	1,452	8.47	1.67	21,484	33,233	6,887	5,220
Mid. Div.	**1,175**	**273**	**10,125**	**465**	**10,590**	**8.62**	**1.70**	**77,921**	**306,225**	**84,390**	**42,567**
W. Div.	**1**	..	**5**	..	**5**	**9.29**	..	..	..	..	**250**
Tasmania ..	**3,673**	**899**	**31,648**	**2,052**	**33,700**	**8.62**	**2.28**	**162,401**	**948,316**	**563,021**	**234,416**

(a) Includes crutchings.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS (*a*) AND WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY

Year	Livestock				Wool (Greasy Basis) (*b*)	Year	Livestock				Wool (Greasy Basis) (*b*)
	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Pigs			Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Pigs	
	no.	no.	'000	no.	'000 lb		no.	no.	'000	no.	'000 lb
1820 ..	111	6,889	42	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	1925-26	37,785	212,373	1,619	41,009	**12,564**
1830 ..	3,387	85,942	681	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	1926-27	36,830	213,112	1,803	38,906	**12,333**
1835 ..	6,449	82,217	824	*n.a.*	2,429	1927-28	35,872	210,894	1,905	41,752	**13,272**
						1928-29	34,908	208,812	2,001	48,304	**14,900**
1840 ..	11,850	92,101	1,090	*n.a.*	3,637	1929-30	34,336	214,643	2,091	52,899	**15,000**
1845 ..	14,824	76,417	1,253	*n.a.*	3,662						
1850 ..	18,391	82,761	1,822	*n.a.*	5,855	1930-31	32,700	230,254	2,120	54,556	**14,800**
1855 ..	18,358	110,304	1,836	22,331	5,858	1931-32	30,659	232,444	2,012	41,459	**14,700**
1860 ..	21,034	83,366	1,701	31,290	4,538	1932-33	30,269	250,807	2,041	41,391	**15,200**
						1933-34	30,299	262,256	2,035	38,126	**14,200**
1865 ..	22,152	90,020	1,753	36,624	4,924	1934-35	30,662	261,588	2,038	40,291	**14,035**
1870 ..	22,679	101,459	1,350	49,432	4,147						
1875 ..	23,473	118,694	1,720	47,664	6,199	1935-36	30,626	270,035	2,140	45,163	**16,300**
1880 ..	25,267	127,187	1,794	48,029	9,025	1936-37	30,971	261,597	2,234	40,021	**14,067**
1885 ..	28,610	138,642	1,649	67,395	5,774	1937-38	31,578	254,812	2,521	43,067	**15,599**
						1938-39	30,458	262,407	2,626	45,317	**17,519**
1890 ..	31,165	162,440	1,619	81,716	8,984	1939-40	29,605	252,484	2,677	44,941	**18,334**
1891 ..	31,312	167,788	1,664	73,520	9,378						
1892 ..	31,976	170,085	1,623	59,267	8,438	1940-41	29,406	259,108	2,682	46,713	**17,078**
1893 ..	31,587	169,141	1,535	51,952	8,729	1941-42	28,612	253,106	2,398	44,519	**16,985**
1894 ..	34,835	177,038	1,727	65,620	9,177	1942-43	27,077	244,681	2,227	49,251	**17,256**
						1943-44	26,317	230,127	2,188	46,427	**17,924**
1895 ..	31,580	162,801	1,524	70,142	7,223	1944-45	25,885	224,668	2,156	46,915	**16,324**
1896 ..	29,547	157,730	1,651	55,301	8,811						
1897 ..	29,898	157,486	1,589	43,520	8,144	1945-46	24,863	216,306	1,926	46,915	**16,338**
1898 ..	29,859	149,753	1,494	45,274	7,793	1946-47	23,925	220,119	1,993	47,407	**16,643**
1899 ..	31,189	160,204	1,672	74,451	8,636	1947-48	23,125	244,107	2,087	45,149	**15,326**
						1948-49	22,207	266,419	2,160	36,996	**16,846**
1900 ..	31,607	165,516	1,684	68,291	6,754	1949-50	21,197	274,740	2,170	35,841	**16,958**
1901 ..	32,399	168,661	1,792	58,716	10,270						
1902 ..	33,465	177,566	1,680	52,096	9,616	1950-51	20,056	271,784	2,182	45,446	**17,250**
1903 ..	35,541	185,938	1,597	56,538	6,867	1951-52	18,834	266,263	2,338	46,926	**20,513**
1904 ..	36,565	202,206	1,556	77,943	12,321	1952-53	18,224	275,131	2,422	39,378	**19,807**
						1953-54	17,076	295,178	2,465	46,256	**20,116**
1905 ..	37,101	206,211	1,584	72,810	11,753	1954-55	15,865	319,417	2,595	58,382	**23,797**
1906 ..	38,299	211,117	1,729	42,985	12,601						
1907 ..	40,392	215,523	1,745	46,704	10,878	1955-56	14,640	331,589	2,673	49,498	**23,422**
1908 ..	39,881	205,827	1,728	47,945	13,860	1956-57	13,781	354,170	2,943	52,358	**28,679**
1909 ..	40,492	199,945	1,735	55,705	12,551	1957-58	12,856	371,409	3,298	62,595	**29,175**
						1958-59	11,712	374,324	3,536	69,215	**32,634**
1910 ..	41,388	201,854	1,788	63,715	13,339	1959-60	10,512	375,342	3,494	67,118	**33,600**
1911 ..	41,853	217,406	1,823	67,392	12,727						
1912 ..	44,039	222,181	1,853	49,152	14,416	1960-61	9,380	394,208	3,439	70,882	**31,870**
1913 ..	43,941	205,743	1,745	37,990	12,093	1961-62	8,567	425,151	3,532	75,754	**34,469**
1914-15..	42,232	176,524	1,675	34,960	12,049	1962-63	8,193	443,603	3,570	70,002	**34,561**
						1963-64	7,638	449,998	3,600	82,534	**34,007**
1915-16..	41,422	169,575	1,624	37,778	11,747	1964-65	7,322	451,471	3,793	92,021	**39,671**
1916-17..	42,620	179,360	1,703	53,033	12,442						
1917-18..	42,396	197,938	1,711	54,653	11,927	1965-66	*n a*	491,917	4,127	96,156	**41,858**
1918-19..	41,221	218,234	1,842	44,328	12,280	1966-67	6,660	521,664	4,321	85,654	**43,153**
1919-20..	39,452	214,442	1,781	35,530	13,069	1967-68	*n.a.*	563,726	4,428	86,517	**38,308**
1920-21..	39,117	208,202	1,571	38,116	11,503						
1921-22..	38,439	216,704	1,551	49,743	11,635						
1922-23..	37,313	218,197	1,558	46,056	12,219						
1923-24..	37,570	220,351	1,558	47,101	11,712						
1924-25..	37,091	225,740	1,614	47,305	12,483						

(*a*) At 31 December to 1940-41; at 31 March from 1941-42.
(*b*) Total wool production including dead and fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Year ended 31 March 1968

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Livestock Slaughtered on Farms For Human Consumption				Livestock Died on Farms			
	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
Hobart (H)	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	34
Glenorchy (H)	4	207	27	14	32	198	24	142
Clarence (H)	1	648	264	6	29	1,692	303	7
Brighton (SE) (H)	2	1,765	498	15	105	6,030	910	18
Glamorgan (SE)	11	1,611	103	1	55	4,326	838	25
Green Ponds (SE)	6	1,462	263	17	53	6,610	1,354	13
Richmond (SE)	10	2,374	409	46	131	7,904	1,502	43
Sorell (SE) (H)	7	1,459	793	22	229	8,725	1,147	119
Spring Bay (SE)	1	2,152	204	11	64	3,630	746	107
Bruny (S)	..	287	125	14	50	392	11	8
Esperance (S)	38	56	81	22	116	103	53	28
Huon (S)	24	353	237	47	298	312	202	33
Kingborough (S) (H)	20	230	35	81	153	344	55	358
New Norfolk (S) (H)	9	2,454	468	49	181	3,804	1,244	165
Port Cygnet (S)	12	86	146	22	197	306	43	35
Tasman (S)	1	468	141	8	100	825	124	40
Hobart Div.	**33**	**1,839**	**774**	**116**	**262**	**5,474**	**1,206**	**693**
SE. Div.	**37**	**10,262**	**1,866**	**99**	**586**	**34,013**	**5,681**	**307**
S. Div.	**76**	**3,511**	**1,154**	**160**	**958**	**5,714**	**1,669**	**175**
Launceston	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..
N. Cent. Div.	..	..	..	..	**7**	**2**	..	..
Burnie	6	199	223	15	617	505	181	200
Circular Head	88	579	344	151	1,922	1,134	429	973
Deloraine	33	1,597	1,454	100	845	6,652	1,899	814
Devonport	15	91	607	20	137	610	218	50
Kentish	15	697	1,070	48	673	1,767	738	432
King Island	57	1,098	889	11	598	5,348	2,965	265
Latrobe	53	738	324	13	367	1,008	736	82
Penguin	52	491	657	30	366	647	202	77
Ulverstone	51	622	847	73	608	965	425	232
Wynyard	45	403	387	25	949	1,081	483	359
NW. Div.	**415**	**6,515**	**6,802**	**486**	**7,082**	**19,717**	**8,276**	**3,484**
Beaconsfield	11	675	291	29	394	1,925	609	141
Fingal	11	4,030	220	25	291	6,904	1,178	192
Flinders	15	2,177	990	10	446	12,300	5,651	38
George Town	5	394	190	30	177	1,155	484	78
Lilydale	19	662	1,002	42	374	2,202	515	161
Portland	7	234	151	12	174	722	43	64
Ringarooma	20	1,582	460	80	677	3,918	219	493
Scottsdale	34	1,132	842	29	626	5,256	1,640	320
NE. Div.	**122**	**10,886**	**4,146**	**257**	**3,159**	**34,382**	**10,339**	**1,487**
Evandale	3	2,880	487	26	165	4,098	1,390	68
Longford	29	6,196	873	37	365	12,724	4,724	225
St Leonards	19	1,054	547	24	254	3,156	338	49
Westbury	4	2,656	1,518	53	555	6,765	1,941	208
N. Mid. Div.	**55**	**12,786**	**3,425**	**140**	**1,339**	**26,743**	**8,393**	**550**
Bothwell	17	3,150	530	2	109	7,444	1,632	1
Campbell Town	7	4,200	189	..	192	8,115	2,052	53
Hamilton	12	4,795	329	43	223	11,341	1,622	31
Oatlands	57	5,537	1,674	39	241	17,814	3,713	30
Ross	26	3,841	237	..	124	8,406	2,143	..
Mid. Div.	**119**	**21,523**	**2,959**	**84**	**889**	**53,120**	**11,162**	**115**
W. Div.	**3**	..	..	**2**	**33**	**15**	..	**50**
Tasmania	**860**	**67,322**	**21,126**	**1,344**	**14,315**	**179,180**	**46,726**	**6,861**

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED (*a*) FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs
	Bulls, Bullocks and Steers	Cows and Heifers	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	
1947–48 ..	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	57,301
1948–49 ..	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	52,637
1949–50 ..	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	50,861
1950–51 ..	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	57,787
1951–52 ..	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	65,893
1952–53 ..	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	65,520
1953–54 ..	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	59,473
1954–55 ..	26,741	32,871	15,333	74,945	287,103	356,103	643,206	79,305
1955–56 ..	32,259	36,370	19,786	88,415	256,188	388,802	644,990	87,609
1956–57 ..	38,494	38,341	25,195	102,030	280,082	403,859	683,941	82,032
1957–58 ..	42,028	45,294	30,534	117,856	283,242	451,214	734,456	90,593
1958–59 ..	42,525	49,046	35,923	127,494	362,988	546,196	909,184	107,489
1959–60 ..	47,147	56,885	40,548	144,580	504,961	661,470	1,166,431	114,538
1960–61 ..	35,515	43,309	36,170	114,994	474,690	601,042	1,075,732	111,457
1961–62 ..	42,614	48,638	44,230	135,482	510,626	649,306	1,159,932	120,450
1962–63 ..	49,510	62,317	46,149	157,976	465,996	628,757	1,094,753	115,424
1963–64 ..	51,518	70,885	53,823	176,226	544,945	582,113	1,127,058	123,502
1964–65 ..	52,946	70,510	50,610	174,066	424,810	562,135	986,945	134,526
1965–66 ..	47,066	60,664	46,514	154,244	566,671	597,197	1,163,868	146,266
1966–67 ..	52,475	67,206	50,789	170,470	552,235	606,859	1,159,094	148,913
1967–68 ..	57,871	66,016	47,872	171,759	600,124	524,850	1,124,974	142,986

(*a*) In all registered slaughtering establishments and on farms.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY

(Carcass Weight: Tons)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pigmeat (*a*)	Total Carcass Meat
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total		
1947–48 ..	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	3,177	18,153
1948–49 ..	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	2,968	20,335
1949–50 ..	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	2,556	23,753
1950–51 ..	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	2,790	25,554
1951–52 ..	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	3,109	26,474
1952–53 ..	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	3,126	27,624
1953–54 ..	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	2,693	24,769
1954–55 ..	13,323	347	13,670	6,050	5,851	11,901	3,429	29,000
1955–56 ..	14,894	522	15,416	5,177	6,601	11,778	3,635	30,829
1956–57 ..	17,314	602	17,916	5,720	6,887	12,607	3,348	33,871
1957–58 ..	19,325	715	20,040	5,604	7,617	13,221	4,216	37,477
1958–59 ..	19,579	826	20,405	7,326	9,077	16,403	4,911	41,719
1959–60 ..	22,253	892	23,145	10,105	10,675	20,780	5,352	49,277
1960–61 ..	16,129	765	16,894	9,363	9,562	18,925	5,057	40,876
1961–62 ..	18,778	896	19,674	10,066	10,163	20,229	5,428	45,331
1962–63 ..	22,711	983	23,694	9,462	9,924	19,386	5,461	48,541
1963–64 ..	24,593	1,316	25,909	10,926	9,153	20,079	5,927	51,915
1964–65 ..	25,334	936	26,270	9,079	9,044	18,123	6,585	50,978
1965–66 ..	22,075	936	23,011	11,512	9,585	21,097	7,023	51,131
1966–67 ..	23,743	952	24,695	11,232	9,670	20,902	7,164	52,761
1967–68 ..	24,122	962	25,084	11,482	8,363	19,845	6,890	51,819

(*a*) Includes pork for manufacture into bacon and ham.

4. FARMYARD AND DAIRY

MILK UTILISATION AND PRODUCTION—SUMMARY

Year	Quantity of Milk used for—			Total Milk Production	Dairy Cows at 31 March	Average Annual Production of Milk per Dairy Cow (c)
	Butter Making (Factory) (a)	Cheese Making (Factory) (a)	Other Purposes (b)			
	'000 gal	'000 gal	'000 gal	'000 gal	no.	gal
1947-48 ..	22,447	1,041	8,506	31,994	79,135	415
1948-49 ..	24,213	895	9,703	34,811	84,433	426
1949-50 ..	25,680	929	10,277	36,886	89,546	424
1950-51 ..	28,228	879	10,121	39,228	91,859	432
1951-52 ..	30,241	878	11,070	42,189	92,833	457
1952-53 ..	29,619	608	10,912	41,139	96,040	436
1953-54 ..	33,760	632	13,250	47,642	102,523	480
1954-55 ..	38,737	548	12,736	52,021	111,781	485
1955-56 ..	46,305	591	14,509	61,405	110,028	554
1956-57 ..	48,458	746	15,058	64,262	119,485	560
1957-58 ..	49,377	724	14,554	64,655	125,186	529
1958-59 ..	50,219	839	15,120	66,178	127,334	524
1959-60 ..	54,597	735	14,894	70,226	126,183	554
1960-61 ..	47,676	780	15,402	63,858	126,611	505
1961-62 ..	56,069	1,355	15,782	73,206	134,048	562
1962-63 ..	60,877	1,440	16,201	78,518	141,255	570
					(d)———	(e)———
1963-64 ..	63,525	2,994	16,605	83,124	140,425	577
1964-65 ..	64,621	5,265	17,457	87,343	143,257	589
1965-66 ..	65,092	6,592	16,206	87,890	148,452	578
1966-67 ..	66,520	8,411	*r* 16,487	*r* 91,418	149,148	591
1967-68 ..	64,046	10,408	16,339	90,793	152,179	581

(a) Prior to 1953-54 includes milk used for making butter and cheese on farms.
(b) Prior to 1953-54 excludes milk used for making butter and cheese on farms.
(c) Average annual yields are based on the estimated number of dairy cows which were in milk at any part of the year. (The mean of the number of dairy cows at 31 March of the current year and at 31 March of the previous year are taken for this purpose.) Averages are therefore, lower than for cows which were yielding during the greater part of the year. The figures given should be treated as an index rather than an actual average quantity of milk produced per dairy cow.
(d) 'House' cows excluded as from 1963-64; see page 27.
(e) As a result of revised classifications of cattle adopted from 1963-64, the average annual yield per cow is not strictly comparable with figures for previous years; see page 27.

PRODUCTION OF BACON AND HAM, BUTTER AND CHEESE—SUMMARY

(Tons)

Year	Bacon and Ham			Butter			Cheese		
	Factories	Farms	Total	Factories	Farms	Total	Factories	Farms	Total
	(a)	(b)		(c)	(b)			(b)	
1947-48	1,275	42	1,317	4,441	388	4,829	447	12	459
1948-49	1,077	45	1,122	4,821	388	5,209	404	6	410
1949-50	948	43	991	5,069	456	5,525	418	3	421
1950-51	916	30	946	5,710	363	6,073	412	..	412
1951-52	798	31	829	6,169	337	6,506	408	..	408
1952-53	845	41	886	6,059	313	6,372	265	1	266
1953-54	916	33	949	7,263	270	7,533	293	1	294
1954-55	992	35	1,027	8,334	236	8,570	274	..	274
1955-56	1,007	33	1,040	9,962	252	10,214	331	2	333
1956-57	1,026	27	1,053	10,426	238	10,664	333	12	345
1957-58	1,033	23	1,056	10,622	223	10,845	326	50	376
1958-59	1,103	23	1,126	10,805	196	11,001	345	36	381
1959-60	1,120	24	1,144	11,744	144	11,888	328	38	366
1960-61	1,100	20	1,120	10,258	127	10,385	348	45	393
1961-62	1,112	19	1,131	12,063	118	12,181	605	26	631
1962-63	1,165	17	1,182	13,097	96	13,193	643	27	670
1963-64	1,151	15	1,166	13,667	96	13,763	1,337	..	1,337
1964-65	1,158	13	1,171	13,903	96	13,999	2,350	*n.a.*	(d)2,350
1965-66	1,049	13	1,062	14,004	*n.a.*	(d)14,004	2,942	*n.a.*	(d)2,942
1966-67	1,242	*n.a.*	(d) 1,242	14,311	*n.a.*	(d)14,311	3,762	*n.a.*	(d)3,762
1967-68	1,281	*n.a.*	(d) 1,281	13,779	*n.a.*	(d)13,779	4,646	*n.a.*	(d)4,646

(a) As from 1956-57 factory production includes production in certain establishments not defined as factories for statistical purposes.
(b) Year ended 31 March.
(c) Includes butter equivalent of butter oil.
(d) Excludes farm production.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BUTTER (a)

Year	Production			Exports (Overseas & Interstate) (b)	Imports (Overseas & Interstate)	Local Consumption (c)	
	Factory	Farm	Total			Total	Per Person
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	lb
1958-59	10,805	196	11,001	6,956	..	4,300	28.4
1959-60	11,744	144	11,888	7,741	..	4,612	29.7
1960-61	10,258	127	10,385	5,336	35	4,685	30.0
1961-62	12,063	118	12,181	7,457	..	4,467	28.1
1962-63	13,097	96	13,193	8,642	..	4,521	28.0
1963-64	13,667	96	13,763	8,227	..	4,885	29.9
1964-65	13,903	96	13,999	10,231	..	4,527	27.5
1965-66	14,004	*n.a.*	14,004	9,295	..	4,390	26.6
1966-67	14,311	*n.a.*	14,311	*r* 9,151	..	4,408	26.4
1967-68	13,779	*n.a.*	13,779	9,227	..	4,698	27.7

(*a*) Includes butter equivalent of butter oil.
(*b*) Includes butter content of commondities exported.
(*c*) Local consumption is assumed to equal local sales of factory butter (as advised by the Commonwealth Dairy Produce Equalisation Committee Ltd) *less* the butter content of commodities exported; farm produced butter is now not taken into account.

BEE-FARMING (a)

Summary

Year	Number of Apiarists	Number of Bee-Hives			Honey Produced		Beeswax Produced	
		Productive	Un-productive	Total	Total Quantity	Average per Productive Hive	Total Quantity	Average per Productive Hive
					'000 lb	lb	lb	lb
1958-59 ..	190	4,775	1,556	6,331	342	71.5	4,130	0.86
1959-60 ..	187	5,001	1,884	6,885	296	59.2	3,891	0.78
1960-61 ..	175	4,758	1,671	6,429	441	92.7	4,835	1.02
1961-62 ..	164	4,875	1,776	6,651	279	57.1	3,784	0.78
1962-63 ..	153	5,298	1,858	7,156	547	103.3	6,159	1.16
1963-64 ..	160	5,647	1,614	7,261	632	111.9	6,274	1.11
1964-65 ..	202	6,247	2,126	8,373	715	114.5	10,077	1.61
1965-66 ..	229	6,702	2,603	9,305	630	94.0	8,030	1.20
1966-67 ..	223	6,531	3,137	9,668	385	59.0	6,549	1.00
1967-68 ..	232	7,365	2,434	9,799	841	114.2	12,701	1.72

(*a*) Relates only to apiarists with five or more hives.

Queen Bees Purchased by Tasmanian Apiarists (a)

Source	Season		
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Within Australia—New South Wales	195	186	151
Victoria	54	16	15
Queensland	52	6	30
South Australia	61	140	25
Western Australia	..	..	..
Tasmania	388	359	222
Total	750	707	443
Overseas	7	7	2
Total All Purchases	757	714	445

(*a*) Relates only to apiarists with five or more hives.

NUMBER AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE OF POULTRY SLAUGHTERED
(Includes only establishments slaughtering 100 or more birds of all kinds.)

Year	Number Slaughtered	Live Weight		Dressed Weight (*a*)	
		Total	Average per Bird	Total	Average per Bird
	'000	'000 lb	lb	'000 lb	lb
Chickens (i.e. Broilers, Fryers and Roasters)					
1965-66	545	1,910	3.5	,310	2.4
1966-67	753	2,691	3.6	,969	2.6
1967-68	861	3,057	3.6	2,264	2.6
Other Fowls (*b*)					
1965-66	117	596	5.1	418	3.6
1966-67	129	623	4.8	440	3.4
1967-68	148	743	5.0	525	3.5
Ducks and Drakes, Turkeys and Geese					
1965-66	21	182	8.7	139	6.6
1966-67	35	230	*r* 6.6	172	*r* 5.0
1967-68	49	333	6.8	241	4.9

(*a*) Includes weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.
(*b*) Hens, roosters, etc.

NUMBER AND WEIGHT OF POULTRY SLAUGHTERED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF SLAUGHTERING ESTABLISHMENT, 1967–68

Size of Establishment (Number of Birds Slaughtered) (*a*)	Chickens (Including Broilers, Fryers & Roasters)			Other Fowls (*b*)			Ducks and Drakes, Turkeys and Geese		Total	
	Number	Dressed Carcass Weight		Number	Dressed Carcass Weight		Number	Dressed Carcass Weight	Number	Dressed Carcass Weight
		Total	Average		Total	Average				
	'000	'000 lb	lb	'000	'000 lb	lb	'000	'000 lb	'000	'000 lb
100– 500 ..	2	6	3.0	4	13	3.2	1	8	7	27
501– 1,000 ..	3	9	3.1	6	20	3.3	4	35	13	63
1,001– 1,500 ..	3	10	3.1	7	23	3.4	..	..	10	33
1,501– 2,000 ..	..	1	2.7	5	15	3.2	..	1	5	16
2,001– 3,000 ..	..	..	..	7	27	3.7	..	..	7	27
3,001– 5,000 ..	7	21	3.0	1	5	3.5	2	7	10	33
5,001–10,000 ..	11	32	3.0	15	52	3.4	..	..	26	84
10,001–20,000 ..	19	54	2.9	14	43	3.1	..	..	33	97
Over 20,000 ..	816	2,130	2.6	89	329	3.7	42	191	947	2,650
Total	861	2,264	2.6	148	525	3.5	49	241	1,058	3,030

(*a*) Fowls, ducks, turkeys and geese.
(*b*) Hens, roosters, etc.

NUMBER OF SLAUGHTERERS AND POULTRY SLAUGHTERED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF SLAUGHTERING ESTABLISHMENT—SUMMARY

Size of Establishment (Number of Birds (*a*) Slaughtered)	Number of Slaughterers			Poultry (*a*) Slaughtered					
				Number ('000)			Proportion of Total (%)		
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
100– 500 ..	40	48	30	10	11	7	1.4	1.2	0.7
501– 1,000 ..	24	12	16	19	9	13	2.7	1.0	1.2
1,001– 1,500 ..	6	7	8	8	9	10	1.2	1.0	0.9
1,501– 2,000 ..	6	3	3	11	5	5	1.7	0.6	0.5
2,001– 3,000 ..	6	6	3	12	17	7	1.8	1.8	0.7
3,001– 5,000 ..	4	2	3	17	8	10	2.6	0.9	0.9
5,001–10,000 ..	2	2	4	13	16	26	1.8	1.7	2.5
10,001–20,000 ..	2	3	2	24	44	33	3.5	4.8	3.1
Over 20,000 ..	5	5	6	569	798	947	83.3	87.0	89.5
Total ..	95	88	75	683	917	1,058	100.0	100.0	100.0

(*a*) Fowls, ducks, turkeys and geese.

EGGS SET AND CHICKENS HATCHED

(Includes only farms setting 1,000 or more eggs for hatching.)

Description	1966-67		1967-68	
	Number ('000)	Proportion of Total (%)	Number ('000)	Proportion of Total (%)
Eggs Set During Year—Meat Strains	1,227	61.7	1,344	56.8
Egg Strains	761	38.3	1,024	43.2
Total Eggs Set	1,988	100.0	2,368	100.0
Chickens Hatched (*a*) During the Year and Intended to be Raised for—				
Chicken Meat— Meat Strains— Unsexed	833	67.7	944	66.4
Egg Strains (*b*)—Crossbred and other Cockerels	72	5.8	43	3.0
Egg Production—Egg Strains (*b*)—Pullets	273	22.2	371	26.1
Breeding— Meat Strains— Pullets	14	1.1	8	0.6
Cockerels	2	0.2	3	0.2
Egg Strains— Pullets	31	2.5	40	2.8
Cockerels	6	0.5	12	0.9
Total Chicks Hatched	1,231	100.0	1,421	100.0

(*a*) Excluding chicks destroyed.
(*b*) Egg strain chicks reported as 'unsexed' have been allocated equally between chicks for chicken meat and chicks for egg production.

CHICKENS HATCHED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HATCHERY, 1967-68 (*a*)

Size of Hatchery (Eggs Set)	Hatcheries	Number of Chickens Hatched and Intended to be Rasied for							Chicks Hatched (*c*)	
		Chicken Meat		Egg Production	Breeding					
					Meat Strains		Egg Strains			
		Meat Strains Unsexed	Egg Strains, X'bred & Other Cockerels (*b*)	Pullets (*b*)	Pullets	Cockerels	Pullets	Cockerels	Total	As Proportion of Eggs Set
	no.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%
1,000 and under 10,000	10	5	6	12	..	..	..	..	22	52.7
10,000 and under 20,000	8	10	18	28	..	..	7	7	69	60.2
20,000 and under 50,000	7	..	17	69	..	..	15	3	103	45.7
50,000 and under 100,000	2	..	..	52	..	..	7	1	60	37.4
100,000 and over	4	930	2	211	8	3	12	2	1,168	63.9
Total	31	944	43	371	8	3	40	12	1,421	60.0

(*a*) In establishments which set 1,000 or more eggs (of both meat and egg strains).
(*b*) Egg strain chicks reported as 'unsexed' have been allocated equally between chicks for chicken meat and chicks for egg production.
(*c*) Excluding chicks destroyed.

POULTRY NUMBERS AND EGG PRODUCTION, 1967–68

Statistical Division	Number of Poultry Farms (*a*)	Poultry Numbers as at 30 June 1968					Egg Production (*b*)
		Hens and Laying Pullets	Other Fowls	Ducks	Turkeys	Geese	
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000 doz.
Hobart	56	51.4	25.7	0.3	..	..	794.0
South Eastern	17	15.2	2.9	..	0.4	..	209.2
Southern	21	21.1	186.6	0.1	5.7	..	330.0
North Central	7	3.3	6.5	..	..	..	55.7
North Western	38	47.1	13.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	802.1
North Eastern	27	35.9	15.3	1.9	..	..	595.4
North Midland	14	13.0	0.7	..	..	..	234.1
Midland	4	8.7	..	..	..	..	154.0
Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	184	195.6	251.2	3.3	6.6	0.1	3,174.5

(*a*) Farms that possessed 100 or more birds of all types.
(*b*) Hen and pullet eggs only. Includes 47,020 dozen eggs produced by commercial poultry farms (with 100 or more birds of all types) which ceased production before 30 June 1968.

5. FARM MACHINERY

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AT 31 MARCH 1968

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Cultivating Equipment		Harvesting Equipment									
	Rotary Hoes and Rotary Tillers		Grain & Seed Headers, Strippers & Other Harvesters	Mowers, Agricultural			Hay Rakes			Forage Harvesters	Pick-up Balers	Potato Diggers
				Reciprocating (Cutter bar) Type		Rotary Types (incl. Slashers etc.)						
	Self-Contained Power Unit Type	Tractor Mounted or Trailing Type		Power Drive	Ground Drive		Side Delivery	Buck	Dump			
Hobart (H)	16	3	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Glenorchy (H)	71	13	5	15	4	3	4	6	2	2	4	3
Clarence (H)	43	21	10	42	3	5	26	11	1	4	15	11
Brighton (SE) (H)	42	12	30	64	6	13	40	19	9	9	30	5
Glamorgan (SE)	9	6	17	20	4	9	12	7	1	2	10	..
Green Ponds (SE)	14	5	12	30	7	6	18	9	4	3	14	2
Richmond (SE)	21	13	24	59	10	7	37	9	8	4	32	2
Sorell (SE) (H)	30	11	21	69	10	20	44	7	4	6	38	1
Spring Bay (SE)	9	5	10	30	..	11	18	1	..	..	16	1
Bruny (S)	22	5	1	13	3	6	12	1	1	..	6	2
Esperance (S)	36	13	..	34	5	17	7	2	..	2	8	4
Huon (S)	98	38	1	90	14	40	41	16	4	10	33	8
K'borough (S) (H)	150	13	..	58	4	25	34	6	1	10	23	4
N.Norfolk (S) (H)	103	22	8	68	13	18	29	19	12	12	28	7
Port Cygnet (S)	51	35	..	69	8	35	24	8	7	6	14	3
Tasman (S)	16	11	..	33	4	20	8	4	2	..	7	3
Hobart Div.	**279**	**51**	**29**	**142**	**19**	**28**	**80**	**32**	**10**	**18**	**60**	**18**
SE. Div. ..	**101**	**49**	**100**	**238**	**33**	**58**	**150**	**46**	**22**	**20**	**122**	**11**
S. Div. ..	**351**	**126**	**10**	**316**	**44**	**149**	**125**	**47**	**24**	**32**	**97**	**27**
Launceston ..	5	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..
N. Cent. Div.	**5**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..
Burnie ..	17	27	4	247	37	18	54	57	75	7	41	83
Circular Head	39	108	12	450	21	172	187	94	27	39	178	42
Deloraine ..	13	31	30	321	58	28	204	55	51	23	145	19
Devonport ..	23	12	18	87	23	16	45	31	33	4	23	33
Kentish ..	12	31	14	357	70	18	117	43	119	5	86	96
King Island ..	28	73	..	160	6	148	62	27	8	13	55	..
Latrobe ..	19	18	47	163	15	39	89	50	39	9	64	75
Penguin ..	18	13	6	175	28	20	59	51	47	4	46	69
Ulverstone ..	25	33	27	325	62	30	139	61	62	8	83	126
Wynyard ..	28	31	9	418	59	29	149	93	80	14	117	102
NW. Div. ..	**222**	**377**	**167**	**2,703**	**379**	**518**	**1,105**	**562**	**541**	**126**	**838**	**645**
Beaconsfield ..	58	42	9	159	28	34	80	32	23	7	47	12
Fingal ..	9	7	24	67	11	18	45	11	12	3	41	7
Flinders ..	7	37	4	64	5	75	36	11	6	6	36	1
George Town ..	14	10	6	48	9	16	35	4	6	1	20	11
Lilydale ..	34	20	7	122	21	17	65	27	22	9	43	48
Portland ..	10	8	2	32	6	12	16	7	3	1	15	..
Ringarooma ..	7	28	15	184	11	57	99	41	30	18	85	41
Scottsdale ..	19	55	16	173	14	69	90	24	21	8	54	67
NE. Div. ..	**158**	**207**	**83**	**849**	**105**	**298**	**466**	**157**	**123**	**53**	**341**	**187**
Evandale ..	16	12	37	64	5	19	48	10	19	6	33	1
Longford ..	29	18	90	197	15	26	155	28	27	13	112	6
St Leonards ..	19	10	19	73	7	8	40	8	18	2	34	6
Westbury ..	27	27	70	262	29	29	183	47	44	12	121	18
N. Mid. Div.	**91**	**67**	**216**	**596**	**56**	**82**	**426**	**93**	**108**	**33**	**300**	**31**
Bothwell ..	7	2	18	25	1	1	19	5	2	1	20	..
Campbell Town	9	9	25	51	1	25	46	5	3	7	29	1
Hamilton ..	36	15	23	78	3	19	49	28	6	21	41	6
Oatlands ..	18	19	39	109	19	5	54	4	7	3	39	32
Ross	6	3	16	22	1	13	20	4	2	3	14	..
Mid. Div. ..	**76**	**48**	**121**	**285**	**25**	**63**	**188**	**46**	**20**	**35**	**143**	**39**
W. Div. ..	**1**	**1**	..	**4**	**3**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..
Tasmania ..	**1,284**	**927**	**726**	**5,134**	**664**	**1,197**	**2,543**	**983**	**848**	**317**	**1,903**	**958**

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AT 31 MARCH 1968—*continued*

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Seeding and Planting Equipment					Other Equipment						
	Grain Drills		Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters		Potato Planters	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Hammer Mills	Spraying Plants (Power Driven)	Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	Tractors	
	Combine Type	Other Types	Rotary	Direct Drop							Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
Hobart (H)	2	..	5	..	..	..	4	..	2	2	8	2
Glenorchy (H)	2	4	16	..	2	4	17	3	10	21	74	22
Clarence (H)	21	31	52	14	3	71	30	5	37	36	125	13
Brighton (SE) (H)	30	59	68	18	2	132	63	9	48	35	172	20
Glamorgan (SE)	8	25	30	5	..	112	2	2	9	9	83	15
Green Ponds (SE)	19	26	46	10	..	107	3	5	12	6	103	22
Richmond (SE)	33	56	77	27	1	174	55	6	26	18	167	28
Sorell (SE) (H)	39	56	90	23	..	160	111	16	53	24	194	42
Spring Bay (SE)	7	25	43	..	..	98	6	1	18	8	84	12
Bruny (S)	3	4	30	11	..	25	38	..	14	8	62	8
Esperance (S)	1	..	98	6	..	7	29	1	192	96	306	41
Huon (S)	9	1	218	18	4	29	125	13	297	290	541	97
K'borough (S) (H)	12	7	106	13	..	25	163	12	132	145	295	76
N.Norfolk (S) (H)	22	31	87	16	..	95	124	7	45	152	278	51
Port Cygnet (S)	8	1	120	12	1	23	130	5	189	152	298	51
Tasman (S)	..	5	58	6	1	40	79	3	43	21	154	18
Hobart Div.	**53**	**72**	**181**	**39**	**7**	**174**	**214**	**24**	**143**	**202**	**549**	**107**
SE. Div. ..	**120**	**216**	**320**	**71**	**1**	**714**	**213**	**34**	**145**	**83**	**713**	**126**
S. Div. ..	**43**	**43**	**643**	**69**	**6**	**214**	**552**	**30**	**839**	**738**	**1,682**	**285**
Launceston ..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..
N. Cent. Div.	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**4**	..
Burnie	59	103	74	150	16	24	862	12	78	97	344	20
Circular Head	76	139	264	187	7	62	3,212	58	197	73	771	60
Deloraine ..	98	192	226	91	4	213	1,443	61	113	65	595	55
Devonport ..	32	41	49	40	14	28	220	8	62	52	192	5
Kentish ..	51	159	161	154	28	58	1,254	33	99	96	537	27
King Island ..	18	13	189	17	1	146	641	8	38	3	332	25
Latrobe ..	82	89	111	62	40	64	495	23	104	101	365	13
Penguin ..	46	92	77	88	25	24	677	16	71	91	280	20
Ulverstone ..	100	160	114	194	37	84	1,036	42	123	173	508	47
Wynyard ..	100	182	190	222	29	47	1,775	34	166	177	610	39
NW. Div. ..	**662**	**1,170**	**1,455**	**1,205**	**201**	**750**	**11,615**	**295**	**1,051**	**928**	**4,534**	**311**
Beaconsfield ..	30	63	205	58	2	107	374	15	158	54	471	27
Fingal	21	46	75	10	3	191	154	14	22	13	175	23
Flinders ..	12	20	92	14	..	211	82	4	43	4	189	14
George Town ..	17	27	69	13	2	47	127	4	35	10	136	12
Lilydale ..	21	56	108	61	9	79	389	11	57	25	290	33
Portland ..	4	5	34	5	..	36	207	1	6	13	69	6
Ringarooma ..	57	49	89	47	6	87	999	47	84	62	324	29
Scottsdale ..	52	75	114	72	16	147	609	39	67	62	328	16
NE. Div. ..	**214**	**341**	**786**	**280**	**38**	**905**	**2,941**	**135**	**472**	**243**	**1,982**	**160**
Evandale ..	35	44	46	15	1	176	69	6	38	8	131	5
Longford ..	69	137	147	45	..	433	292	27	77	35	386	22
St Leonards ..	28	36	69	20	1	118	136	6	22	19	153	18
Westbury ..	70	186	196	82	2	270	671	52	75	67	497	28
N. Mid. Div.	**202**	**403**	**458**	**162**	**4**	**997**	**1,168**	**91**	**212**	**129**	**1,167**	**73**
Bothwell ..	21	25	32	13	..	158	7	2	9	13	91	25
Campbell Town	26	45	40	4	..	210	16	7	31	19	130	7
Hamilton ..	26	50	86	19	..	212	130	9	42	97	232	45
Oatlands ..	45	132	126	38	13	364	101	5	35	13	316	34
Ross	11	20	20	6	..	125	11	3	14	6	66	10
Mid. Div. ..	**129**	**272**	**304**	**80**	**13**	**1,069**	**265**	**26**	**131**	**148**	**835**	**121**
W. Div. ..	**2**	**1**	**2**	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**12**	**3**
Tasmania ..	**1,426**	**2,518**	**4,149**	**1,911**	**270**	**4,824**	**16,968**	**635**	**2,996**	**2,473**	**11,478**	**1,186**

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31 MARCH—SUMMARY

Year	Cultivating Equipment		Harvesting Equipment									
	Rotary Hoes and Rotary Tillers (*a*)		Headers, Strippers & Other Grain & Seed Harvesters	Mowers, Agricultural			Hay Rakes			Forage Harvesters	Pick-up Balers	Potato Diggers
	Self-Contained Power Unit Type	Tractor Mounted or Trailing Type (*b*)		Reciprocating (Cutter bar) Type		Rotary Types (incl. Slashers etc.)	Side Delivery	Buck	Dump			
				Power Drive	Ground Drive							
1959	1,134	525	699	3,639	2,000	*n.a.*	1,650	923	1,448	69	1,025	1,139
1960	1,088	548	662	3,866	1,887	*n.a.*	1,709	948	1,389	122	1,100	1,095
1961	1,073	576	601	4,050	1,603	*n.a.*	1,904	984	1,312	159	1,232	1,053
1962	1,112	605	656	4,341	1,510	*n.a.*	1,977	1,027	1,233	186	1,346	1,020
1963	1,127	610	687	4,592	1,324	*n.a.*	2,121	1,005	1,161	216	1,405	995
1964	1,218	681	637	4,703	1,294	*n.a.*	2,198	1,034	1,147	231	1,494	1,002
1965	1,270	680	717	4,940	1,176	*n.a.*	2,336	1,017	1,060	241	1,599	951
1966	1,199	626	703	5,132	994	*n.a.*	2,386	1,022	971	269	1,661	950
1967	1,221	723	655	5,193	823	*n.a.*	2,438	988	861	309	1,757	932
1968	1,284	927	726	5,134	664	1,197	2,543	983	848	317	1,903	958

(*a*) Prior to 1964 only Rotary Hoes. (*b*) Tractor mounted type only prior to 1965.

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31 MARCH—SUMMARY—*continued*

Year	Seeding and Planting Equipment				Other Equipment						
	Grain Drills (All Types)	Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters		Potato Planters	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Hammer Mills	Spraying Plants (Power Driven)	Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	Tractors	
		Rotary	Direct Drop							Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
1959	3,871	2,989	1,778	*n.a.*	3,798	10,721	225	2,017	862	7,838	968
1960	3,840	3,060	1,851	196	3,899	11,051	227	2,056	937	8,395	997
1961	3,867	3,151	1,945	206	4,052	11,704	261	2,217	1,089	8,641	974
1962	3,899	3,225	1,947	210	4,113	12,220	301	2,351	1,280	9,035	962
1963	3,884	3,338	1,917	214	4,249	12,701	343	2,462	1,330	9,605	1,022
1964	4,002	3,455	1,970	204	4,371	13,382	415	2,742	1,865	9,831	1,073
1965	4,036	3,657	1,978	215	4,493	13,806	440	2,902	1,836	10,250	1,129
1966	4,036	3,841	1,925	239	4,652	15,894	512	3,065	2,034	10,856	1,091
1967	4,011	3,909	1,896	250	4,559	16,414	570	2,906	2,148	11,042	1,129
1968	3,944	4,149	1,911	270	4,824	16,968	635	2,996	2,473	11,478	1,186

GRAIN AND SEED HARVESTERS ON RURAL HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF HARVESTER, TYPE OF FRONT, WIDTH OF CUT AND AGE

Number at 31 March 1967

Age in Years	Self-Propelled		Tractor or Horse-Drawn				Total
	Up to 12 feet	Over 12 feet	Up to 8 feet	Over 8 feet and up to 10 feet	Over 10 feet and up to 12 feet	Over 12 feet	
Open Front							
0– 4	27	5	27	6	2	1	68
5– 9	15	..	83	5	1	..	104
10–14	10	..	130	5	2	..	147
Over 14	8	..	83	3	..	1	95
Comb Front							
0– 4	6	..	8	6	3	1	24
5– 9	7	..	31	5	..	..	43
10–14	3	1	63	6	1	..	74
Over 14	3	..	84	10	3	..	100
Total							
0– 4	33	5	35	12	5	2	92
5– 9	22	..	114	10	1	..	147
10–14	13	1	193	11	3	..	221
Over 14	11	..	167	13	3	1	195
Total all Harvesters ..	79	6	509	46	12	3	655

6. MISCELLANEOUS RURAL

MALE FARM WORKERS (a) IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS AT 31 MARCH

Statistical Division and Year	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Males Working Permanently Full-time on Holdings				Males Working Temporarily on Holdings on Wages or Contract
		Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers	Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages	Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary	Total Working Permanently on Holdings	
Year 1968 by Statistical Divisions						
Hobart	730	345	..	195	540	393
South Eastern	743	417	..	255	672	167
Southern	1,551	1,015	..	994	2,009	1,905
North Central	12	6	..	18	24	4
North Western	4,117	3,135	..	886	4,021	1,120
North Eastern	1,769	1,136	..	617	1,753	565
North Midland	983	622	..	510	1,132	173
Midland	708	479	..	574	1,053	294
Western	18	3	..	2	5	..
Total	10,631	7,158	..	4,051	11,209	4,621
Summary						
1959	11,374	7,806	248	4,472	12,526	5,273
1960	11,202	7,888	197	4,457	12,542	5,196
1961	11,201	7,615	189	4,293	12,097	5,300
1962	11,117	7,614	93	4,090	11,797	5,332
1963	10,974	7,457	111	4,053	11,621	5,139
1964	10,949	7,685	40	4,038	11,763	5,733
1965	10,979	7,651	20	4,075	11,746	5,993
1966	10,777	7,450	6	4,073	11,529	5,715
1967	10,641	7,564	5	4,101	11,670	4,773
1968	10,631	7,158	..	4,051	11,209	4,621

(a) Details of female farm workers not available.

HAY AND SILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS

Season 1967-68 by Statistical Divisions

(Tons)

Item	Hobart	South Eastern	Southern	North Central	North Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	Western	Total
Production, Season ended 31 March 1968—										
Hay	6,810	13,902	16,279	130	172,504	39,298	41,756	17,949	471	309,099
Silage	567	677	5,060	..	36,218	9,276	8,073	6,731	..	66,602
Stocks on Farm at 31 March 1968—										
Hay	5,348	10,583	13,325	..	172,009	40,092	38,938	16,368	455	297,118
Silage	537	1,180	2,790	..	26,977	6,718	8,121	7,795	..	54,118

Summary

(Tons)

Season Ended 31 March	Hay		Silage	
	Production	Farm Stocks at 31 March	Production	Farm Stocks at 31 March
1959	302,075	311,825	63,974	62,758
1960	221,227	255,471	46,933	50,671
1961	325,974	327,696	72,344	46,570
1962	285,390	305,108	77,781	60,157
1963	313,004	333,650	68,117	61,110
1964	249,176	276,650	43,760	43,554
1965	364,356	414,415	54,438	49,668
1966	257,237	296,196	52,802	43,461
1967	436,907	399,891	87,041	68,464
1968	309,099	297,118	66,602	54,118

ARTIFICAL FERTILISERS USED IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, 1967-68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Used on Vegetables For Human Consumption		Used on Fruit		Used on Pastures		Used on Other Crops		Total Used for all Purposes	
	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity
	acres	cwt	acres	cwt	acres	cwt	acres	cwt	acres	cwt
Hobart (H)	33	362	..	..	62	160	33	56	128	578
Glenorchy (H)	204	1,657	144	674	1,639	2,693	234	488	2,220	5,512
Clarence (H)	179	1,473	307	1,117	12,033	17,758	1,748	2,949	14,266	23,297
Brighton (SE) (H)	120	895	65	329	25,147	40,992	6,281	10,908	31,613	53,124
Glamorgan (SE)	5	36	2	13	38,568	55,628	2,349	4,700	40,924	60,377
Green Ponds (SE)	22	84	4	10	23,797	35,000	2,277	3,707	26,099	38,801
Richmond (SE)	116	563	17	110	34,987	54,447	6,343	10,279	41,463	65,399
Sorell (SE) (H)	10	19	71	342	28,032	46,319	4,337	7,593	32,450	54,273
Spring Bay (SE)	18	85	200	1,600	22,471	36,117	2,660	5,493	25,348	43,295
Bruny (S)	9	52	171	1,469	8,815	19,268	979	2,402	9,974	23,191
Esperance (S)	14	99	2,953	28,473	5,764	15,538	15	28	8,746	44,138
Huon (S)	97	892	4,935	42,576	16,403	40,244	334	1,550	21,768	85,262
Kingborough (S) (H)	58	633	1,991	16,759	9,913	21,610	375	1,932	12,336	40,934
New Norfolk (S) (H)	142	1,296	604	3,309	23,474	41,624	2,871	19,092	27,090	65,321
Port Cygnet (S)	10	91	3,111	23,661	8,638	19,591	112	459	11,870	43,802
Tasman (S)	16	98	887	5,899	9,479	17,951	746	1,548	11,128	25,496
Hobart Div. ..	**549**	**4,599**	**1,719**	**11,888**	**35,370**	**56,359**	**5,765**	**14,072**	**43,402**	**86,918**
SE. Div. ..	**244**	**1,521**	**352**	**2,380**	**161,471**	**253,277**	**21,022**	**37,543**	**183,089**	**294,721**
S. Div.	**258**	**2,215**	**13,391**	**112,073**	**72,378**	**155,304**	**4,904**	**21,569**	**90,930**	**291,161**
Launceston ..	5	27	..	..	..	..	2	47	7	74
N. Cent. Div. ..	**5**	**27**	..	..	..	..	**2**	**47**	**7**	**74**
Burnie	1,813	13,997	..	..	27,704	53,411	3,274	7,880	32,791	75,288
Circular Head ..	1,476	8,052	1	3	103,109	259,773	4,216	12,375	108,802	280,203
Deloraine	2,084	8,420	1	3	75,845	129,876	13,700	28,046	91,629	166,345
Devonport ..	1,596	9,772	556	3,199	7,055	12,627	1,810	4,505	11,016	30,103
Kentish	1,798	11,415	13	84	36,685	66,465	5,227	11,270	43,723	89,234
King Island ..	28	423	6	43	83,461	140,787	1,090	2,022	84,585	143,275
Latrobe	3,175	21,778	338	1,843	20,742	40,884	6,617	15,355	30,870	79,860
Penguin	1,790	14,682	2	2	17,254	34,909	2,373	6,751	21,417	56,344
Ulverstone ..	4,894	38,118	4	34	26,676	53,471	3,934	9,551	35,507	101,174
Wynyard	3,054	23,460	1	6	54,150	115,949	4,884	12,293	62,088	151,708
NW. Div. ..	**21,707**	**150,117**	**920**	**5,217**	**452,680**	**908,152**	**47,120**	**110,048**	**522,426**	**1,173,534**
Beaconsfield ..	122	947	2,430	9,605	31,367	62,223	2,317	5,196	36,236	77,971
Fingal	16	78	11	43	48,243	78,380	9,170	17,270	57,439	95,771
Flinders	4	20	2	10	72,632	126,756	1,376	2,359	74,014	129,145
George Town ..	166	917	391	2,223	18,480	34,952	2,250	4,500	21,286	42,592
Lilydale	365	2,203	448	1,508	27,144	48,234	2,762	5,747	30,718	57,692
Portland	2	21	1	6	12,902	22,200	747	2,057	13,651	24,284
Ringarooma ..	965	7,234	2	10	51,201	95,589	10,494	22,148	62,661	124,981
Scottsdale ..	1,031	10,011	39	93	69,056	114,061	3,465	9,536	73,591	133,701
NE. Div. ..	**2,670**	**21,431**	**3,322**	**13,498**	**331,025**	**582,395**	**32,579**	**68,813**	**369,595**	**686,137**
Evandale	36	319	..	..	30,230	48,170	7,821	12,856	38,087	61,345
Longford	173	381	1	2	95,569	133,222	20,327	36,244	116,069	169,849
St Leonards ..	113	662	1	4	20,657	35,217	2,757	5,102	23,527	40,985
Westbury	1,944	6,450	..	..	60,578	91,970	14,394	25,040	76,915	123,460
N. Mid. Div. ..	**2,266**	**7,812**	**2**	**6**	**207,034**	**308,579**	**45,297**	**79,242**	**254,598**	**395,639**
Bothwell	5	33	..	..	40,609	52,074	5,340	10,080	45,954	62,187
Campbell Town ..	..	..	..	..	62,204	93,038	9,744	18,165	71,948	111,203
Hamilton	24	136	187	1,607	65,513	96,095	5,507	14,690	71,231	112,528
Oatlands	465	2,286	..	..	98,648	145,848	11,260	20,122	110,373	168,256
Ross	..	..	..	..	32,367	46,061	7,299	12,779	39,666	58,840
Mid. Div. ..	**494**	**2,455**	**187**	**1,607**	**299,341**	**433,116**	**39,150**	**75,836**	**339,171**	**513,014**
W. Div. ..	**19**	**121**	..	..	**1,454**	**2,580**	**10**	**10**	**1,483**	**2,711**
Tasmania ..	**28,211**	**190,298**	**19,892**	**146,669**	**1,560,752**	**2,699,762**	**195,846**	**407,180**	**1,804,699**	**3,443,909**

ARTIFICIAL FERTILISERS USED—SUMMARY

Particulars		1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Vegetables (*a*)—							
Area Fertilised	acres	25,625	25,143	25,879	30,257	28,733	28,211
Fertiliser Used—Superphosphate	cwt	109,025	101,532	104,925	134,367	125,411	117,959
Other	cwt	32,659	30,616	37,093	57,820	54,969	72,339
Total	cwt	141,684	132,148	142,018	192,187	180,380	190,298
Per Acre	cwt	5.53	5.26	5.49	6.35	6.28	6.75
Fruit—							
Area Fertilised	acres	20,070	21,071	20,672	21,010	20,985	19,892
Fertiliser Used—Superphosphate	cwt	16,038	13,824	13,100	15,773	14,288	15,138
Other	cwt	117,132	135,372	129,379	137,813	132,998	131,531
Total	cwt	133,170	149,196	142,479	153,586	147,286	146,669
Per Acre	cwt	6.64	7.08	6.89	7.31	7.02	7.37
Pasture—							
Area Fertilised	acres	1,165,346	1,290,980	1,379,765	1,475,386	1,587,880	1,560,752
Fertiliser Used—Superphosphate	cwt	1,838,274	2,058,597	2,215,734	2,426,597	2,564,102	2,536,257
Other	cwt	66,605	105,906	109,625	118,027	123,233	163,505
Total	cwt	1,904,879	2,164,503	2,235,359	2,544,624	2,687,335	2,699,762
Per Acre	cwt	1.63	1.68	1.62	1.72	1.69	1.73
Wheat—							
Area Fertilised	acres	15,913	18,692	17,861	15,135	13,641	13,365
Fertiliser Used—Superphosphate	cwt	25,745	31,434	29,245	24,662	23,053	24,154
Other	cwt	595	490	592	945	1,400	509
Total	cwt	26,340	31,924	29,837	25,607	24,453	24,663
Per Acre	cwt	1.66	1.71	1.67	1.69	1.79	1.85
Other Cereals—							
Area Fertilised	acres	102,191	114,597	106,870	118,039	112,773	117,111
Fertiliser Used—Superphosphate	cwt	170,712	210,720	186,732	212,872	205,303	214,403
Other	cwt	6,302	3,437	4,100	4,984	9,549	8,380
Total	cwt	177,014	214,157	190,832	217,856	214,852	222,783
Per Acre	cwt	1.73	1.87	1.79	1.85	1.91	1.89
Other Crops—							
Area Fertilised	acres	41,584	55,268	47,150	50,963	55,312	65,370
Fertiliser Used—Superphosphate	cwt	76,271	108,625	89,689	116,322	110,481	129,232
Other	cwt	31,077	29,557	22,979	28,315	30,326	32,502
Total	cwt	107,348	138,182	112,668	144,637	140,807	161,734
Per Acre	cwt	2.58	2.50	2.39	2.84	2.55	2.47
Total Crops and Pasture—							
Area Fertilised	acres	1,370,729	1,525,751	1,598,197	1,710,790	1,819,324	1,804,699
Fertiliser Used—Superphosphate	cwt	2,236,065	2,524,732	2,549,425	2,930,593	3,042,638	3,035,143
Other	cwt	254,370	305,378	303,768	347,904	352,475	408,766
Total	cwt	2,490,435	2,830,110	2,853,193	3,278,497	3,395,113	3,443,909

(*a*) Vegetables for human consumption only; those for animal fodder are included in 'Other Crops'

IRRIGATION METHODS, 1967–68

Crop or Pasture Irrigated	Method						Total	
	Spray		Channel or Furrow		Flooding		Area Irrigated (Acres)	Number of Holdings using Irrigation
	Area Irrigated (Acres)	No. of Holdings Using Method	Area Irrigated (Acres)	No. of Holdings Using Method	Area Irrigated (Acres)	No. of Holdings Using Method		
Crops—								
Potatoes	5,887	592	..	1	..	..	5,887	593
Other Vegetables	11,369	627	46	2	1	1	11,416	630
Fruit	8,450	608	501	34	91	12	9,042	642
Green Fodder	6,013	414	82	3	178	4	6,273	420
Hops	548	53	885	55	154	9	1,587	106
Other Crops	2,739	225	81	2	39	2	2,859	228
Pasture	17,932	829	2,511	53	8,739	94	29,182	931
Total	52,936	(*a*) 2,152	4,105	(*a*) 134	9,202	(*a*) 112	66,243	(*a*) 2,299

(*a*) Total number of holdings using that particular method of irrigation. Total does not agree with sum of components as some holdings irrigate two or more different crops (and pasture) with the same method.

SOURCE OF WATER FOR IRRIGATION, 1967–68

Source of Water	Area Irrigated (Acres)	Number of Holdings Reporting each Source of Water
Surface Water Supplied by Communal Irrigation Schemes	1,265	16
Other Surface Water—		
Direct from Rivers, Creeks, etc.	34,466	979
From Farm Dams, etc.	29,518	1,345
Underground Water Supply (Bore, Well, etc.)	280	43
Municipal Water Supply	714	120
Total	66,243	2,299

AREA OF CROPS AND PASTURE IRRIGATED IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, 1967-68

(Acres)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Crops						Pasture	Total
	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Potatoes	Other Vegetables	Other Crops		
Hobart (H)	..	..	1	..	21	5	2	28
Glenorchy (H)	..	2	51	24	165	12	81	334
Clarence (H)	..	25	30	15	36	..	43	148
Brighton (SE) (H)	..	20	1	7	99	135	303	565
Glsmorgan (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	142
Green Ponds (SE)	..	8	..	1	..	..	24	33
Richmond (SE)	..	4	2	1	10	37	76	130
Sorell (SE) (H)	..	20	..	..	..	20	118	159
Spring Bay (SE)	..	20	200	..	..	..	200	420
Bruny (S)	..	..	7	..	..	..	14	21
Esperance (S)	..	..	873	1	1	..	31	906
Huon (S)	*n.p.*	20	3,241	31	49	*n.p.*	1,372	4,832
Kingborough (S) (H)	*n.p.*	11	1,179	7	25	*n.p.*	445	1,748
New Norfolk (S) (H)	1,070	42	220	36	75	35	1,991	3,465
Port Cygnet (S)	..	4	1,816	2	..	21	211	2,054
Tasman (S)	*n.p.*	..	364	1	..	*n.p.*	19	392
Hobart Div.	**289**	**58**	**924**	**48**	**323**	**56**	**857**	**2,554**
SE. Div.	..	**52**	**203**	**8**	**55**	**160**	**734**	**1,212**
S. Div.	**962**	**66**	**6,855**	**69**	**100**	**78**	**3,480**	**11,610**
Launceston	..	..	..	..	5	7	..	12
N. Cent. Div.	..	..	..	..	**5**	**7**	..	**12**
Burnie	..	343	..	610	373	165	480	1,970
Circular Head	..	113	..	55	385	142	979	1,674
Deloraine	..	698	..	1	1,442	150	1,307	3,598
Devonport	..	276	209	500	747	18	306	2,056
Kentish	..	412	..	550	591	104	998	2,655
King Island	..	..	1	..	..	..	18	19
Latrobe	..	418	143	811	1,471	208	838	3,889
Penguin	..	193	..	519	619	201	394	1,926
Ulverstone	..	393	..	1,356	2,107	230	867	4,953
Wynyard	..	778	1	751	991	243	1,722	4,484
NW. Div.	..	**3,624**	**354**	**5,151**	**8,725**	**1,460**	**7,909**	**27,223**
Beaconsfield	..	43	571	4	79	39	503	1,239
Fingal	..	31	..	1	1	135	302	470
Flinders	..	..	..	4	..	..	16	20
George Town	..	6	35	5	29	14	29	118
Lilydale	..	33	46	29	137	54	219	517
Portland	..	49	1	..	2	..	757	808
Ringarooma	..	337	..	206	467	66	1,267	2,342
Scottsdale	74	219	4	324	456	30	1,368	2,474
NE. Div.	**74**	**717**	**657**	**572**	**1,170**	**338**	**4,461**	**7,987**
Evandale	..	39	..	..	31	25	44	138
Longford	..	374	2	3	1	108	1,933	2,421
St Leonards	..	25	..	1	91	10	421	548
Westbury	..	525	..	3	916	179	907	2,529
N. Mid. Div.	..	962	2	7	1,037	322	3,305	5,635
Bothwell	..	99	..	..	..	55	1,649	1,803
Campbell Town	..	469	..	..	..	80	702	1,251
Hamilton	262	177	48	2	..	243	4,798	5,530
Oatlands	..	49	..	25	1	21	121	216
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	40	1,117	1,157
Mid. Div.	**262**	**794**	**48**	**27**	**1**	**439**	**8,387**	**9,957**
W. Div.	..	..	..	5	..	..	**50**	**55**
Tasmania	**1,587**	**6,273**	**9,042**	**5,887**	**11,416**	**2,859**	**29,182**	**66,243**

AREA OF CROPS AND PASTURE IRRIGATED—SUMMARY

(Acres)

Year	Crop						Pasture	Total
	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Potatoes	Other Vegetables	Other Crops		
1958–59	1,292	782	1,737	471	915	732	7,502	13,431
1959–60	1,311	1,286	2,350	467	768	587	11,339	18,108
1960–61	1,364	1,177	3,311	863	1,240	610	10,369	18,934
1961–62	1,447	1,589	3,930	1,374	2,014	1,122	11,713	23,189
1962–63	1,465	2,043	4,446	1,688	2,412	796	11,435	24,285
1963–64	1,463	2,703	5,933	1,984	4,335	1,459	15,693	33,570
1964–65	1,553	2,583	5,955	2,246	6,056	1,735	14,194	34,322
1965–66	1,524	3,948	7,241	4,216	8,778	1,838	17,651	45,196
1966–67	1,495	5,433	8,287	4,100	8,879	920	18,111	47,225
1967–68	1,587	6,273	9,042	5,887	11,416	2,859	29,182	66,243

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS OR CARRYING LIVESTOCK

Season 1967-68 by Statistical Divisions

Particulars	Hobart	South Eastern	Southern	North Central	North Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	Western	Total
Holdings—										
Growing—										
Grain(*a*)—										
Barley	25	81	8	..	138	29	98	24	..	403
Oats	19	75	11	..	29	33	174	122	..	463
Wheat	11	29	2	..	21	7	47	42	..	159
Hops	22	..	44	..	..	6	..	39	..	111
Vegetables (*b*)—										
Potatoes	66	60	74	..	1,040	165	31	103	4	1,543
Fruit (*b*)—										
Orchard	134	32	780	..	62	174	2	..	..	1,184
Small Fruit	96	8	195	..	4	5	..	36	..	344
Carrying—										
Cattle	467	492	1,141	3	3,728	1,471	800	512	17	8,631
Sheep	274	625	411	5	1,582	975	769	650	3	5,294
Pigs	87	120	189	..	1,283	550	226	85	5	2,545

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over.

Summary

Particulars	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Holdings—										
Growing—										
Grain (*a*)—										
Barley	167	209	270	323	340	227	255	348	383	403
Oats	302	321	304	367	474	398	387	341	465	463
Wheat	104	141	121	222	243	251	255	213	194	159
Hops	97	99	103	104	106	108	109	107	106	111
Vegetables (*b*)—										
Potatoes	2,541	2,425	1,888	2,156	2,188	1,741	1,605	1,963	1,582	1,543
Fruit (*b*)—										
Orchard	1,561	1,520	1,461	1,382	1,383	1,358	1,317	1,305	1,260	1,184
Small Fruit	616	610	553	533	526	528	474	418	393	344
Carrying—										
Cattle	9,342	9,031	8,868	8,825	8,671	8,547	8,384	8,667	8,598	8,631
Sheep	5,926	5,950	5,764	5,675	5,415	5,255	5,114	5,276	5,224	5,294
Pigs	3,950	3,681	3,599	3,593	3,350	3,304	3,315	3,153	2,749	2,545

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over.

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS USING ARTIFICIAL FERTILISER, LIME, ETC. OR IRRIGATING CROPS AND PASTURE

Season 1967-68 by Statistical Divisions

Particulars	Hobart	South Eastern	Southern	North Central	North Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	Western	Total
Holdings Using Artificial Fertiliser on—										
Wheat	28	84	6	..	127	21	106	83	..	455
Other Cereals	111	277	65	..	1,244	410	509	278	1	2,895
Vegetables (incl. Potatoes)	127	79	119	1	1,343	234	121	107	4	2,135
Fruit	184	31	889	..	60	163	2	40	..	1,369
Other Crops	61	104	111	2	1,433	452	335	247	1	2,746
Pasture	355	540	937	..	3,422	1,354	767	506	7	7,888
Total Using Artificial Fertiliser (*a*)	512	601	1,331	3	3,702	1,468	823	584	7	9,031
Holdings Using Lime, Dolomite or Gypsum on—										
Pastures	27	10	110	..	612	192	33	6	1	991
Crops (incl. Orchards, Vegetables, etc.)	20	6	169	1	373	93	14	3	..	679
Holdings Irrigating—										
Potatoes	34	4	25	..	459	62	3	5	1	593
Other Vegetables	65	6	19	1	423	77	38	1	..	630
Fruit	81	3	477	..	20	45	1	15	..	642
Green Fodder	6	4	6	..	290	51	43	20	..	420
Hops	19	..	42	..	..	6	..	39	..	106
Other Crops	12	11	15	3	138	19	16	14	..	228
Pastures	62	31	132	..	413	144	70	78	1	931
Total Irrigating (*a*)	205	53	585	4	944	262	113	131	2	2,299

(*a*) Components need not add to the total, since any one holding may report more than one of the items shown.

ARTIFICIAL BREEDING: COMMERCIAL AND INFERTILITY SERVICES (*a*)

Year	Cows Served			Total Inseminations	Non-Return Rate for Commercial Service (*c*) (Per Cent)	Total Number of Dairy Cows on Rural Holdings at 31 March (*d*)	Proportion of Dairy Cows Inseminated (*e*) (Per Cent)
	Commercial Service	Infertility Service (*b*)	Total Cows				
1959-60	5,239	3,910	9,149	15,003	57.9	126,183	7.3
1960-61	8,144	7,457	15,601	24,378	61.2	126,611	12.3
1961-62	10,008	9,527	19,535	30,674	61.5	134,048	14.6
1962-63	10,879	11,422	22,301	34,077	64.7	141,255	15.8
1963-64	14,427	9,765	24,192	38,029	61.2	140,425	17.2
1964-65	17,430	6,464	23,894	36,847	62.5	143,257	16.7
1965-66	27,152	2,010	29,162	46,106	61.4	148,452	19.6
1966-67	29,034	2,298	31,332	47,148	66.1	149,148	21.0
1967-68	41,892	197	42,089	60,587	68.3	152,179	27.7

(*a*) Compiled from annual reports of the Artificial Breeding Board.
(*b*) Includes cows inseminated in Department of Agriculture's research programme.
(*c*) Percentage of cows not returning for further service within the 90-120 days following first service.
(*d*) As from 1964 excludes 'house cows'.
(*e*) Total number of cows served during year ended June expressed as a percentage of total dairy cow population at 31 March.

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA OF HOLDING AND SIZE OF HERD OR FLOCK AT 31 MARCH 1966 (*a*)

Cattle (Milk Production) (*b*)

Area of Holding (Acres)	Holdings according to Size of Cattle Herd (Numbers)															Holdings With No Cattle (Milk Prod'n)	Total All Holdings
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 to 79	80 to 89	90 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 and Over	Total		
1– 49 ..	195	165	87	65	43	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	560	1,805	2,365
50– 99 ..	99	83	82	70	153	115	85	48	25	7	2	1	2	..	..	772	853	1,625
100– 499 ..	179	149	120	128	256	298	300	292	289	234	208	161	283	62	9	2,968	1,802	4,770
500– 999 ..	46	30	23	13	27	18	31	22	23	25	32	21	74	34	22	441	505	946
1,000–4,999 ..	41	22	11	7	19	10	12	9	12	6	10	6	33	9	22	229	616	845
5,000 & over	16	4	3	..	1	2	2	1	2	..	..	2	2	2	1	38	188	226
Total ..	576	453	326	283	499	446	431	373	351	272	252	191	394	107	54	5,008	5,769	10,777

Cattle (Meat Production) (*b*)

Area of Holding (Acres)	Holdings according to Size of Cattle Herd (Numbers)													Holdings With No Cattle (Meat Prod'n)	Total All Holdings
	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 49	50 to 69	70 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 to 299	300 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 1,999	2,000 to 4,999	Total		
1– 99	1,244	262	95	58	15	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,682	2,308	3,990
100– 199	833	251	141	134	56	33	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	1,459	881	2,340
200– 299	455	152	90	117	63	35	19	3	..	..	..	..	..	934	367	1,301
300– 499	324	136	103	100	65	54	42	11	8	2	..	..	..	845	284	1,129
500– 999	203	108	80	100	61	60	55	25	17	5	..	..	..	714	232	946
1,000– 4,999	112	62	54	81	64	82	73	54	43	25	14	..	..	664	181	845
5,000– 9,999	6	3	6	8	6	13	16	11	13	15	5	5	..	107	23	130
10,000–19,999	4	..	1	3	4	4	6	9	12	11	5	1	1	61	6	67
20,000–49,999	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	5	10	4	..	22	2	24
50,000 & over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	5	..	5
Total ..	3,181	974	570	602	334	288	223	113	94	65	35	12	2	6,493	4,284	10,777

Sheep

Area of Holding (Acres)	Holdings according to Size of Sheep Flock (Numbers)															Holdings With No Sheep	Total All Holdings
	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 to 399	400 to 499	500 to 699	700 to 999	1,000 to 1,399	1,400 to 1,999	2,000 to 2,999	3,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 49,999	Total		
1– 99	686	223	155	44	6	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,119	2,871	3,990
100– 199	306	162	225	137	82	35	28	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	985	1,355	2,340
200– 299	129	83	141	109	50	54	83	31	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	687	614	1,301
300– 499	104	48	104	100	68	61	98	84	65	24	4	..	..	..	..	760	369	1,129
500– 999	47	31	49	53	55	51	72	90	94	100	71	12	1	..	..	726	220	946
1,000– 4,999	20	12	33	33	46	28	57	84	87	102	122	101	56	..	..	781	64	845
5,000– 9,999	1	..	2	2	1	2	6	6	11	13	14	28	32	5	..	123	7	130
10,000–19,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	..	9	16	25	10	..	66	1	67
20,000–49,999	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	12	3	24	..	24
50,000 & over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	5	..	5
Total ..	1,295	559	709	479	308	234	346	308	266	239	221	159	119	30	4	5,276	5,501	10,777

Pigs

Area of Holding (Acres)	Holdings according to Size of Pig Herd (Numbers)											Holdings With No Pigs	Total All Holdings
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 69	70 to 99	100 to 199	200 and over	Total		
1– 49 ..	181	46	43	18	28	13	11	10	4	3	1	358	2,007	2,365
50– 99 ..	138	87	69	61	56	27	19	16	11	3	4	491	1,134	1,625
100– 499 ..	313	213	205	170	255	176	157	172	111	74	12	1,858	2,912	4,770
500– 999 ..	47	18	19	21	28	28	23	26	30	14	7	261	685	946
1,000–4,999 ..	47	8	17	8	16	13	9	8	12	15	6	159	686	845
5,000 and over ..	10	2	..	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	26	200	226
Total ..	736	374	353	279	386	259	222	233	170	110	31	3,153	7,624	10,777

(*a*) Not available for every year; this classification is carried out at irregular intervals.
(*b*) These classifications are not comparable with 1960 classifications due to change in wording of cattle section of farm census schedule as from 1964; see notes on page 27.

7. NON-RURAL

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREAS AT 30 JUNE 1968

('000 acres)

Classification	Crown Land	Private Land	Total
Total Forest Area—			
Exploitable—Hardwood	2,653	1,125	3,778
Softwood	9	5	13
Mixed Wood	..	..	..
Total	2,662	1,129	3,791
Potentially Exploitable—Hardwood	2,077	424	2,501
Softwood	23	8	31
Mixed Wood	..	..	..
Total	2,099	432	2,532
Other Areas Classified as Forest	944	517	1,461
Total Forest Area (Estimated)	5,706	2,078	7,784
Forest Area Under Reservation(*a*)—			
State Forest (land permanently dedicated to timber production)	2,705	..	2,705
Timber Reserves (land reserved for timber supply, including fuel)	248	..	248
Other Forested Reserves (*b*)	1,584	..	1,584
Total Forest Area Under Reservation	4,537	..	4,537
Net Area (*c*) of Plantations (*a*)—			
Hardwoods	1	..	1
Softwoods	32	12	44
Total	32	12	45

(*a*) Included in Total Forest Area above.
(*b*) All other forested reserves under Government or Semi-Government control, e.g. Flora, Fauna and Scenic Reserves, National Parks, etc.
(*c*) Excludes firebreaks and other areas not actually forested.

FOREST PRODUCTS—SUMMARY

Product	Unit	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Timber—						
Logs for Sawing, Peeling, Slicing or Pulping—						
Forest Hardwoods	'000 sup ft (*a*)	625,459	645,720	667,858	690,354	757,141
Indigenous Forest 'Pines'	'000 sup ft (*a*)	3,292	2,820	3,474	3,939	4,476
Plantation Grown 'Pines'	'000 sup ft (*a*)	20,405	20,952	25,375	23,615	22,223
Total Logs—Quantity	'000 sup ft (*a*)	649,155	669,492	696,707	717,908	783,841
Value	$'000	11,459	12,431	13,105	13,109	14,745
Hewn and Other Timber—Quantity (*b*)	'000 sup ft (*a*)	29,640	28,764	29,856	32,356	20,400
Value (*c*)	$'000	2,227	2,883	2,882	3,494	2,455
Other Forest Products—						
Tanning Bark	tons	207	187	45	208	114
Value of Other Forest Products	$'000	13	12	3	25	10
Total Value of All Forest Products	$'000	13,699	15,326	15,990	16,627	17,210

(*a*) Log measure is true volume, not hoppus.
(*b*) From Crown land only. Includes firewood. Production of hewn and other timber and firewood from private land is not available.
(*c*) Includes an estimate of the value of hewn and other timber and firewood taken from private land.

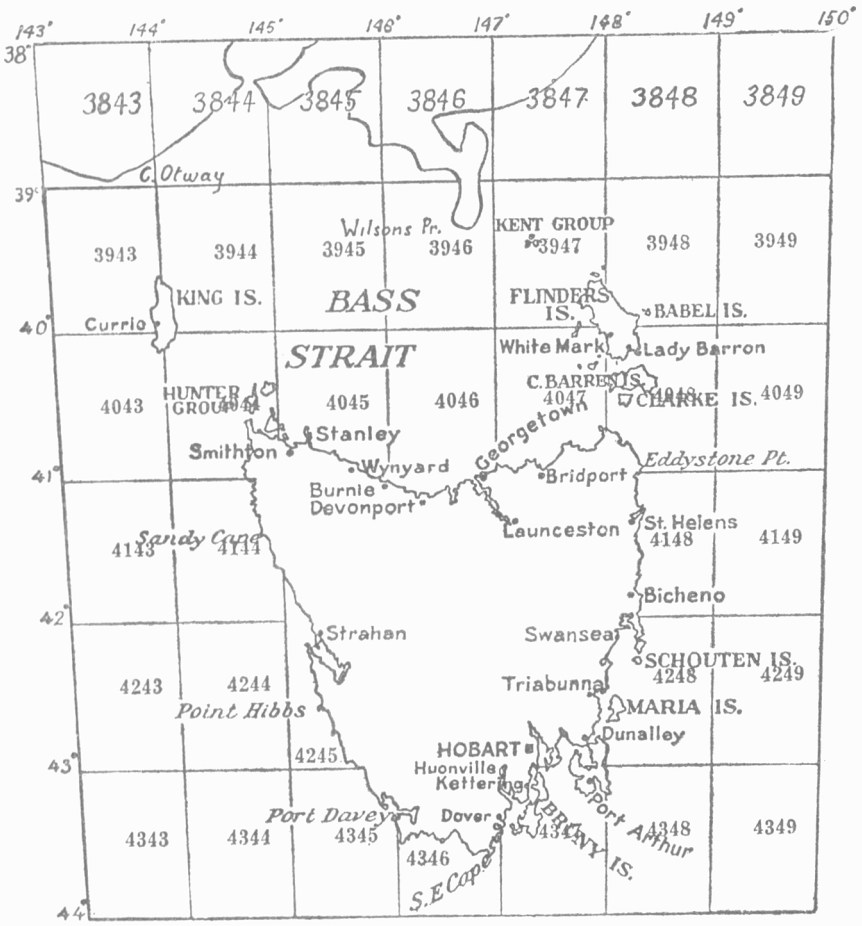
EMPLOYMENT IN THE FORESTRY DEPARTMENT AT 30 JUNE—SUMMARY

Classification	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Professional Staff—					
Foresters	33	34	34	35	33
Others	6	7	11	6	12
Non-professional Field Staff	94	96	117	120	119
Clerical Staff	85	96	94	88	86
Extraction (*a*)	20	20	15	6	6
Milling (*b*)	..	..	..	..	..
Labour (*c*)	379	435	384	360	349
Total	617	688	655	615	605

(*a*) Felling and carting, etc. (*b*) Sawing, peeling, slicing or pulping. (*c*) Silvicultural works, forest roads, bridges, etc.

FISHERIES—BLOCK AND ESTUARY NUMBERS

BLOCK NUMBERS



ESTUARY NUMBERS

Estuary	*Number*
D'Entrecasteaux Channel ..	9601
Tamar River	9602
Oyster Bay	9603
Norfolk Bay (incl. Frederick Henry Bay and Pittwater)	9604
Port Sorell	9605
George Bay	9606
Macquarie Harbour	9607

NOTES

Information relating to sea fisheries is derived from (i) monthly catch and effort returns and (ii) annual boat registrations returns submitted to the Fisheries Division of the Department of Agriculture and processed by the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

Details shown relate to fish, crustaceans and molluscs *landed* at Tasmanian ports irrespective of the waters in which they were caught.

Catch is shown as live weight. Earlier editions of this bulletin show catch as landed or ex-shell weight except where noted to the contrary.

Quantity figures in the first table in some cases are slightly greater than those shown in subsequent tables. This is due to the late receival of a small number of fishermen's returns. This necessitated their exclusion from detailed quarterly classifications, which are processed mechanically. This does not, however, invalidate the relationships suggested by the tables.

FISHERIES—SUMMARY

Particulars	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Production—	'000 lb	$'000	'000 lb	$'000	'000 lb	$'000
Fish—Barracouta (Snoek)	3,003	160	2,286	110	3,581	171
Salmon	432	31	942	57	757	61
Shark	1,088	143	1,003	150	1,510	203
Other (*a*)	468	(*b*) 157	596	(*b*) 197	662	(*c*) 174
Crustaceans—Crayfish	3,939	2,557	4,290	2,426	3,862	2,776
Molluscs—Scallops	868	66	753	72	496	65
Abalone	1,600	185	4,407	642	6,142	1,022
Other	1	1	..	..	..	..
	1965		1966		1967	
Number of Boats Engaged	596		618		585	
Value of Boats Engaged .. .. $'000	4,225		5,139		5,207	
Average Value per Boat .. .. $	7,089		8,316		8,901	
Number of Tender Boats	272		320		311	
Total Value of Fishing Gear .. $'000	413		505		493	
Value of Fishing Gear per Boat .. $	693		817		843	
Number of Persons Engaged	1,154		1,200		1,118	
Number of Boats According to Size—						
Under 5 Tons	240		214		195	
5 and under 10 Tons	122		138		130	
10 and under 20 Tons	119		131		124	
20 and under 40 Tons	100		119		122	
40 and under 80 Tons	12		13		12	
80 Tons and Over	3		3		2	
Boats with Fish Detecting Equipment ..	279		330		338	
Boats without Fish Detecting Equipment ..	317		288		247	
Boats with Refrigeration	90		123		119	
Boats without Refrigeration	506		495		466	

(*a*) Includes whitebait, freshwater eels and commercial production of rainbow trout which is not included in other tables.
(*b*) Includes value of seaweed harvested.
(*c*) Includes value of oysters and seaweed harvested.

CATCH OF CRAYFISH AND MAJOR SPECIES OF FISH BY BLOCK AND ESTUARY NUMBER 1967–68

(Lb Live Weight)

Block or Estuary Number (a)	Crustaceans	Fish								
	Crayfish	Southern Bluefin Tuna	Barracouta (Snoek)	Yellow-Eye Mullet	Aust. Salmon	Sand Flathead	Shark	Sea Garfish	Other	Total
3943 ..	94,715	90	359	220	..	..	33,315	750	..	34,734
3947 ..	91,349	..	..	..	..	..	19,398	..	200	19,598
3948 ..	286,385	..	..	..	52,293	..	13,904	..	..	66,197
4044 ..	292,377	..	..	..	..	128	41,699	..	220	42,047
4045 ..	7,252	..	52,137	1,369	48,834	340	168,936	600	2,234	274,450
4046 ..	3,919	..	314,542	10,740	52,119	1,712	32,090	235	6,778	418,216
4047 ..	29,305	..	599,989	..	33,900	10,185	185,279	..	..	829,353
4048 ..	582,336	..	8,830	25	65,900	..	32,675	..	650	108,080
4049 ..	11,679	..	..	..	..	..	3,100	..	..	3,100
4144 ..	357,102	..	..	..	..	..	88,647	..	100	88,747
4146 ..	..	..	9,209	200	193,490	50	..	..	367	203,316
4148 ..	381,086	2,635	90,843	197	31,707	5	123,013	6,954	20,566	275,920
4244 ..	11,904	..	..	..	..	..	149,955	..	..	149,955
4245 ..	209,132	..	32,289	285	977	..	44,026	..	11,156	88,733
4247 ..	293	..	28,116	..	..	811	24	..	3,082	32,033
4248 ..	456,555	6,042	763,430	92	64,053	86,510	92,288	4,150	40,550	1,057,115
4345 ..	371,561	..	..	..	..	..	10,535	..	337	10,872
4346 ..	361,393	123	70,877	..	..	3	255,290	..	4,531	330,824
4347 ..	216,242	792	1,376,093	524	106,128	618	138,698	2,760	30,890	1,656,503
4348 ..	73,274	67,366	207,428	..	3	436	17,450	..	20,875	313,558
9602 ..	..	..	..	2,577	1,001	37	..	6,072	1,571	11,258
Other ..	24,034	..	26,686	4,225	106,402	210	59,314	4,197	6,248	207,282
Total ..	3,861,893	77,048	3,580,828	20,454	756,807	101,045	1,509,636	25,718	150,355	6,221,891

(a) See block map on previous page.

NUMBER AND VALUE OF BOATS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA (a) AND USUAL NUMBER OF CREW, 1967

Home Port	Number of Boats	Value of Boats		Number of Crew	
		Total	Average per Boat	Total	Average per Boat
	Number	$'000	$	Number	Number
Southern Ports—					
Dover	20	170	8,485	38	1.9
Gordon	4	8	2,013	6	1.5
Hobart	108	959	8,881	238	2.2
Kettering	15	102	6,787	24	1.6
Margate	11	86	7,855	21	1.9
Port Arthur	31	167	5,398	48	1.5
Southport	16	86	5,394	30	1.9
Woodbridge	6	57	9,500	12	2.0
Eastern Ports—					
Coles Bay and Bicheno	33	186	5,628	47	1.4
Dunalley	33	197	5,959	53	1.6
Swansea	..	..	..	..	..
Triabunna	44	303	6,888	69	1.6
North and North-Eastern Ports—					
Bridport	30	156	5,209	47	1.6
Lady Barron	17	210	12,360	34	2.0
St Helens	42	286	6,821	65	1.5
Tamar	19	157	8,269	31	1.6
North-Western Ports—					
Currie	10	71	7,080	19	1.9
Port Sorell	26	105	4,050	47	1.8
Smithton	14	84	5,967	30	2.1
Stanley	16	370	23,140	43	2.7
Wynyard	10	30	3,002	18	1.8
Western Ports—					
Strahan	12	121	10,092	22	1.8
Total Tasmanian Ports	517	3,912	7,567	942	1.8
Mainland Ports	68	1,295	19,043	176	2.6
Total All Ports	585	5,207	8,901	1,118	1.9

(a) Only major ports are listed. Boats fishing out of adjacent smaller ports are included with major ports.

CATCH OF CRAYFISH AND FISH LANDED AT TASMANIAN PORTS (a) DURING EACH QUARTER, 1967–68

('000 Lb)

Port of Landing	Crayfish					Fish (Live Weight)				
	Quarter Ended				Year	Quarter Ended				Year
	30 Sept.	31 Dec.	31 March	30 June		30 Sept.	31 Dec.	31 March	30 June	
Southern Ports—										
Dover	17	102	78	19	216	..	..	20	35	56
Gordon	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2
Hobart	22	114	126	20	281	11	38	259	197	505
Kettering	19	47	50	13	129	1	7	479	135	621
Margate	12	71	107	14	203	256	18	347	81	702
Port Arthur	18	57	15	10	100	4	13	427	203	648
Southport	18	17	29	11	75	1	..	7	3	12
Woodbridge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eastern Ports—										
Bicheno	20	124	54	18	216	1	18	117	74	209
Coles Bay	..	7	1	..	8	..	8	16	8	32
Dunalley	19	109	63	19	211	7	11	220	327	565
Swansea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Triabunna	23	231	69	15	338	40	52	135	345	572
North & North Eastern Ports—										
Bridport	29	108	70	19	226	122	120	243	276	761
Lady Barron	63	169	183	30	445	3	5	3	5	16
St Helens	46	266	147	34	493	3	17	18	54	92
Tamar	..	..	5	..	5	36	101	90	11	238
North Western Ports—										
Currie	9	36	47	6	99	8	..	19	10	36
Port Sorell	3	10	13	..	26	69	59	193	119	440
Smithton	4	2	35	3	45	..	..	1	..	1
Stanley	43	57	213	24	337	80	149	137	20	386
Wynyard	..	..	4	..	5	1	8	24	25	58
Western Ports—										
Strahan	79	98	198	29	404	17	23	154	77	271
Total Tasmanian Ports	447	1,624	1,507	283	3,862	659	647	2,910	2,006	6,222

(a) Only major ports are listed. Catch landed at adjacent smaller ports is included with major ports.

FISH CATCH BY SPECIES, 1967–68

(Live Weight)

Species	September Quarter		December Quarter		March Quarter		June Quarter		Year	
	Quantity	Proportion of Total	Quantity	Proportion of Total	Quantity	Proportion of Total	Quantity	Proportion of Total	Quantity	Proportion of Ttoal
	lb	%	lb	%	lb	%	lb	%	lb	%
Southern Bluefin Tuna	350	0.1	..	..	8,080	0.3	68,618	3.4	77,048	1.2
Barracouta (Snoek)	161,807	24.5	163,174	25.2	1,797,636	61.8	1,458,211	72.7	3,580,828	57.6
Yellow-Eye Mullet	2,493	0.4	5,047	0.8	2,654	0.1	10,260	0.5	20,454	0.3
Australian Salmon	341,967	51.9	131,173	20.3	267,592	9.2	16,075	0.8	756,807	12.2
Sand Flathead	34,659	5.3	39,180	6.1	25,155	0.9	2,051	0.1	101,045	1.6
Gummy Shark	35,453	5.4	64,891	10.0	123,415	4.2	88,372	4.4	312,131	5.0
School Shark	57,580	8.7	213,685	33.0	629,696	21.6	292,674	14.6	1,193,635	19.2
Sea Garfish	4,797	0.7	3,935	0.6	2,356	0.1	14,630	0.7	25,718	0.4
Other Species	20,025	3.0	25,700	4.0	53,224	1.8	55,276	2.8	154,225	2.5
Total Fish	659,131	100.0	646,785	100.0	2,909,808	100.0	2,006,167	100.0	6,221,891	100.0

BOATS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA DURING 1967, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO LENGTH AND AGE

Length of Boat (Feet)	When Constructed									Total Boats
	Before 1910	1910 to 1919	1920 to 1929	1930 to 1939	1940 to 1949	1950 to 1954	1955 to 1959	1960 to 1964	1965 to 1967	
Under 20	..	..	1	2	10	10	10	21	41	95
20 and under 30	3	1	..	10	36	32	18	25	22	147
30 and under 40	5	4	9	18	29	14	20	30	12	141
40 and under 50	4	6	10	7	26	9	12	21	35	130
50 and under 60	..	1	5	3	14	2	8	11	14	58
60 and under 70	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	1	8
70 and over	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	6
Total Boats	14	13	27	41	118	67	70	110	125	585

MONTHLY QUANTITY OF FISH AND CRAYFISH LANDED AT TASMANIAN PORTS, AND MEN AND BOATS ENGAGED, 1967–68

Month	Fish						Crayfish					
			Catch						Catch			
	Boats Engaged	Men Engaged	Total Live Weight	Proportion of Annual Total	Per Boat	Per Man	Boats Engaged	Men Engaged	Total	Proportion of Annual Total	Per Boat	Per Man
	no.	no.	'000lb	%	lb	lb	no.	no.	'000lb	%	lb	lb
July ..	70	114	435	7.0	6,216	3,817	162	303	230	5.9	1,418	758
August ..	49	78	156	2.5	3,186	2,001	137	267	181	4.7	1,320	677
September	31	45	68	1.1	2,197	1,514	32	76	36	0.9	1,130	476
October ..	52	82	113	1.8	2,515	1,595	15	35	17	0.4	1,161	498
November	59	99	256	4.1	4,344	2,589	251	485	909	23.5	3,622	1,874
December	90	151	277	4.5	3,085	1,838	263	511	698	18.1	2,652	1,365
January ..	122	203	829	13.3	6,799	4,086	234	464	644	16.7	2,753	1,388
February	141	247	823	13.2	5,841	3,334	214	415	404	10.5	1,887	973
March ..	163	292	1,257	20.2	7,712	4,305	191	376	459	11.9	2,403	1,221
April ..	148	247	712	11.4	4,811	2,882	111	216	103	2.7	931	479
May ..	156	271	1,041	16.8	6,671	3,840	68	144	54	1.4	791	374
June ..	94	165	254	4.1	2,697	1,537	160	301	126	3.3	788	419
Total ..	..	..	6,222	100.0	..	..	..	..	3,862	100.0	..	..

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF FISH

Particulars	Unit	1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67		1967-68	
		Overseas	Interstate	Overseas	Interstate	Overseas	Interstate	Overseas	Interstate	Overseas	Interstate
Exports, Quantity—											
Fish (*a*)	'000 lb	50	2,198	32	1,702	..	1,976	2	2,308	10	2,534
Crayfish—Tails ..	'000 lb	263	1,594	356	1,203	517	1,640	342	1,540	240	1,066
Whole	'000 lb	28		30		119		77		42	
Scallops	'000 lb	..	106	143	54	3	51	24	15	..	2
Other Crustaceans and Molluscs ..	'000 lb	130	..	133	..	230	..	421	266	1,089	293
Exports, Value—											
Fish (*a*)	$'000	6	363	17	233	..	408	1	486	5	491
Crayfish—Tails ..	$'000	307	684	668	597	812	1,235	521	1,104	493	922
Whole	$'000	18		25		110		63		77	
Scallops	$'000	..	45	75	22	1	21	14	6	..	1
Other Crustaceans and Molluscs ..	$'000	63	..	84	..	100	..	200	123	588	130
Total Value ..	$'000	394	1,093	869	852	1,023	1,664	799	1,719	1,163	1,544
Imports, Quantity—											
Fish—											
Fresh and Frozen	'000 lb	599	338	535	363	693	406	601	474	544	522
Preserved in Tins	'000 lb	282	519	285	651	513	868	264	872	328	578
Other (*b*) ..	'000 lb	122	38	32	38	144	21	7	35	27	24
Crustaceans and Molluscs ..	'000 lb	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	1	..
Imports, Value—											
Fish—											
Fresh and Frozen	$'000	145	60	147	56	196	68	176	84	136	106
Preserved in Tins	$'000	89	164	101	209	164	308	108	364	137	242
Other (*b*) ..	$'000	25	10	7	11	32	6	1	11	7	7
Crustaceans and Molluscs ..	$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Total Value ..	$'000	260	234	255	276	392	382	287	459	280	355

(*a*) Includes fish fresh and frozen or preserved in tins.
(*b*) Includes smoked and salted fish and potted fish, extracts and caviare.

MINING AND QUARRYING, YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER

Particulars	1965		1966		1967	
	Mines Employing 4 or More Persons	All Mines	Mines Employing 4 or More Persons	All Mines	Mines Employing 4 or More Persons	All Mines
Value of Output ($'000) (*a*)						
Metal Mining	25,246	25,349	30,094	30,187	30,981	31,102
Fuel Mining	427	430	362	362	311	322
Non-metal (excl. Fuel) Mining (*b*)	462	744	436	732	417	611
Total Mining	26,135	26,523	30,893	31,281	31,708	32,035
Construction Material Quarrying	1,794	2,475	2,611	3,280	1,906	2,652
Total All Mining and Quarrying	27,929	28,998	33,504	34,561	33,614	34,688
Summary of Operations (*c*)						
Number of Mines and Quarries	number 46	number 184	number 51	number 182	number 42	number 177
Persons Employed (*d*)—						
Working Proprietors	20	165	12	158	6	142
Salaried Employees—						
Above ground	330	333	469	471	614	615
Below ground	60	60	77	77	79	79
Wage Earners—						
Above ground	1,479	1,630	1,693	1,839	1,876	2,058
Below ground	685	685	676	678	727	730
Total Workers	2,574	2,873	2,927	3,223	3,302	3,624
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Salaries and Wages Paid (*e*)—						
Salaries	1,305	1,309	1,832	1,834	2,723	2,724
Wages (*f*)	7,604	7,788	8,045	8,222	9,126	9,358
Total Salaries and Wages	8,909	9,096	9,877	10,057	11,849	12,081
Cost of—						
Power, Fuel and Light Used	785	841	844	903	1,069	1,123
Other Materials Used	7,801	7,848	7,791	7,830	8,308	8,365
Total of Above Costs	8,585	8,689	8,636	8,733	9,377	9,487
Value of—						
Output	27,929	28,998	33,504	34,561	33,614	34,688
Production (*g*)	19,343	20,309	24,868	25,828	24,238	25,200
Value of Additions and Replacements to Fixed Assets—						
Land and Buildings	482	*n.a.*	1,822	*n.a.*	2,747	*n.a.*
Plant and Machinery	5,120	*n.a.*	6,196	*n.a.*	15,618	*n.a.*
Mine Development	99	*n.a.*	17,144	*n.a.*	2,963	*n.a.*
Total	5,701	*n.a.*	25,162	*n.a.*	21,329	*n.a.*

(*a*) Selling value at mine or quarry (i.e. exclusive of transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale). Value added by reduction of ores, concentrates, etc. to metals is excluded. Such processes are classified as 'factory' and included in secondary industries statistics.
(*b*) Includes clays, limestone, etc.
(*c*) Details for those tin mines with production valued at less than $1,000 at point of sale are excluded from all items except Value of Output and Value of Production.
(*d*) Number employed on last full working day of year shown.
(*e*) Exclusive of drawings by working proprietors.
(*f*) Net amount after deduction of miners' purchases of explosives from employers.
(*g*) Value of output at mine or quarry, less total costs other than labour shown above. No allowance has been made for depreciation or costs of maintenance.

MINERALS AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS PRODUCED

Source: Department of Mines

Mineral	Unit of Quantity	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Metallic Minerals and Assayed Contents						
Copper Concentrate	tons	55,405	49,463	48,740	55,981	55,600
Copper content	tons	14,919	13,158	13,376	14,831	15,243
Gold content	fine oz	10,171	7,714	8,180	8,706	8,970
Silver content	fine oz	59,608	52,610	49,876	59,824	72,334
Copper Ore	tons	10,391	10,215	8,262	11,112	8,422
Copper content	tons	427	342	367	563	406
Gold content	fine oz	134	122	132	151	117
Silver content	fine oz	9,023	9,748	7,049	10,507	9,643
Copper Precipitate	tons	22	51	13	66	90
Copper content	tons	6	20	4	15	20
Silver content	fine oz	3	5	1	26	..
Gold, other than from Concentrates	fine oz	165	97	98	79	151
Iron Oxide	tons	4,221	6,808	3,524	2,797	7,866
Lead Concentrate	tons	16,321	14,853	13,565	14,462	13,766
Copper content	tons	125	74	78	90	74
Gold content	fine oz	4,335	3,939	3,166	3,339	2,475
Lead content	tons	9,557	8,689	7,966	8,447	8,098
Silver content	fine oz	461,396	397,839	343,919	369,169	343,596
Sulphur content	tons	3,360	3,053	2,768	2,924	2,790
Zinc content	tons	2,537	2,338	2,303	2,500	2,304
Lead-Copper Concentrate	tons	9,309	10,214	10,424	12,083	12,227
Copper content	tons	1,090	1,018	1,085	1,196	1,250
Gold content	fine oz	18,820	19,271	18,732	21,430	23,169
Lead content	tons	2,934	3,832	3,858	4,497	4,603
Silver content	fine oz	941,668	1,047,851	1,034,888	1,107,854	1,113,712
Sulphur content	tons	2,624	2,649	2,774	3,160	3,081
Zinc content	tons	1,081	1,221	1,202	1,391	1,342
Pyrite Concentrate	tons	19,463	46,166	46,912	61,006	59,714
Sulphur content	tons	9,537	22,437	22,893	29,344	28,827
Tin Concentrate	tons	1,435	1,438	1,493	1,510	2,352
Tin content	tons	1,005	990	1,027	1,031	1,529
Tungsten Concentrates	tons	1,352	1,396	1,637	1,804	1,635
Scheelite concentrate	tons	958	1,016	1,150	1,307	1,200
WO_3 content	tons	675	717	822	941	863
Wolfram concentrate	tons	394	380	487	497	435
WO_3 content	tons	285	276	355	365	320
Zinc Concentrate	tons	81,168	84,791	77,715	83,761	81,751
Cadmium content	tons	74	77	70	75	73
Copper content	tons	238	267	258	310	270
Gold content	fine oz	2,997	3,233	2,589	2,802	2,637
Lead content	tons	2,491	2,827	2,414	2,634	2,431
Manganese content	tons	258	243	233	254	243
Mercury content	lb	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	4,204
Silver content	fine oz	230,951	272,015	242,387	285,999	259,326
Sulphur content	tons	26,797	27,965	25,539	27,368	26,785
Zinc content	tons	44,871	46,596	42,805	45,960	45,211
Fuel Minerals						
Coal, Black—						
Semi-anthracite	tons	2,081	1,529	2,145	2,333	1,563
Bituminous	tons	204,841	149,632	100,312	80,331	74,978
Total	tons	206,922	151,161	102,457	82,664	76,541
Non-Metallic (excluding Fuel) Minerals						
Clays—						
Brick Clay and Shale	tons	146,885	170,496	185,623	159,898	153,574
Kaolin	tons	..	..	..	..	..
Other	tons	26,104	33,888	36,070	39,955	42,208
Dolomite	tons	2,623	923	1,145	2,606	2,143
Limestone (*a*)	tons	354,465	351,518	338,414	344,734	348,449
Ochre	tons	51	69	40	65	97
Pebbles	tons	518	727	920	895	1,237
Silica	tons	2,641	13,606	10,393	5,417	13,016

For notes see at end of this table on page 57.

MINERALS AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS PRODUCED —*continued*

Mineral	Unit of Quantity	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Construction Materials (*b*)						
Dimension Stone	tons	2,177	6,089	1,351	1,066	2,718
Crushed and Broken Stone	tons	922,532	1,009,923	1,339,844	2,115,211	1,157,840
Gravel (*c*)	tons	914,351	1,075,063	1,240,234	1,426,373	1,444,708
Sand	tons	110,822	160,086	276,028	227,991	230,619
Other	tons	19,979	109,892	284,182	303,197	252,049

(*a*) Excludes quantities used directly as a building or road material.
(*b*) Excludes quantities quarried by Government or Semi-Government authorities (e.g. H.E.C., P.W.D., etc.) but includes quantities quarried by Local Government authorities for road material.
(*c*) Mainly decomposed rock for road material.

SIZE CLASSIFICATION OF MINES AND QUARRIES ACCORDING TO AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED (*a*)

Year and Type of Mining	Mines or Quarries Employing									
	Less Than 4 Persons		From 4 to 20 Persons		From 21 to 200 Persons		Over 200 Persons		Total	
	Mines etc.	Persons	Mines etc.	Persons	Mines etc.	Persons	Mines etc.	Persons	Mines etc.	Persons
1965—Metal Mining	(*b*) 21	32	5	36	5	419	3	1,707	(*b*) 34	2,194
Fuel Mining	2	3	3	26	1	52	..	..	6	81
All Mining and Quarrying (*c*)	(*b*) 138	248	33	251	10	586	3	1,707	(*b*) 184	2,792
1966—Metal Mining	(*b*)(*d*)22	32	3	20	6	555	3	1,809	(*b*)(*d*)34	2,416
Fuel Mining	1	1	2	12	1	52	..	..	4	65
All Mining and Quarrying (*c*)	(*b*)(*d*)132	240	35	238	12	784	3	1,809	(*b*)(*d*)182	3,071
1967—Metal Mining	(*b*) 25	37	4	19	5	421	5	2,300	(*b*) 39	2,777
Fuel Mining	1	3	1	7	1	51	..	..	3	61
All Mining and Quarrying (*c*)	(*b*) 135	228	29	214	8	536	5	2,300	(*b*) 177	3,278

(*a*) During the period worked; includes working proprietors.
(*b*) Includes only those tin mines with production valued at $1,000 or more at point of sale.
(*c*) Includes also particulars of Non-Metallic Mining and Construction Material Quarrying.
(*d*) Includes one mine, with no employees, being developed under contract.

AVERAGE DAILY PRICES OF REFINED METALS (*a*): AUSTRALIAN MARKETS

Year	Aluminium (*b*)	Copper (*c*)	Gold (*d*)	Lead (*e*)	Silver (*f*)	Tin (*g*)	Zinc (*h*)
	$ per ton	$ per ton	$ per fine oz	$ per ton	$ per fine oz	$ per ton	$ per ton
1959	542.0	624.0	31.25	200.0	0.82	2,115.5	211.1
1960	542.0	650.6	31.25	200.0	0.83	2,084.9	226.4
1961	542.0	613.4	31.25	198.7	0.84	2,335.5	205.8
1962	542.0	610.0	31.25	164.3	0.95	2,326.7	200.0
1963	510.9	610.0	31.25	169.2	1.15	2,357.9	218.5
1964	502.0	717.4	31.25	239.3	1.17	3,194.0	288.9
1965	516.2	985.1	31.25	281.1	1.16	3,628.9	286.0
1966	520.0	960.4	31.25	248.8	1.16	*r* 3,347.1	270.5
1967	520.0	1,043.0	31.25	217.5	1.27	3,113.7	260.7

(*a*) Where a daily price does not actually exist for a commodity, daily prices have been imputed from price data which is available.
(*b*) Refined aluminium, 99.5% domestic, 1–20K ingots, c.i.f. capital cities.
(*c*) Ex-smelter Port Kembla.
(*d*) Reserve Bank official price.
(*e*) Refined soft pig lead, f.o.b. Port Pirie.
(*f*) Refined silver spot, London market.
(*g*) Refined tin, domestic, 5 ton lots, ex-works or delivered buyer's premises.
(*h*) Zinc, good ordinary brand (g.o.b.) grade, f.o.r. Cockle Creek.

ASSAYED CONTENTS OF METALLIC MINERALS PRODUCED

Source: Department of Mines

Mineral	Unit of Quantity	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Cadmium—from zinc concentrate	tons	74	77	70	75	73
Copper—from copper ore	tons	427	342	367	563	406
from copper concentrate	tons	14,919	13,158	13,376	14,831	15,243
from copper precipitate	tons	6	20	4	15	20
from lead concentrate	tons	125	74	78	90	74
from lead-copper concentrate	tons	1,090	1,018	1,085	1,196	1,250
from zinc concentrate	tons	238	267	258	310	270
Total	tons	16,805	14,879	15,168	17,005	17,263
Gold—from copper ore	fine oz	134	122	132	151	117
from copper concentrate	fine oz	10,171	7,714	8,180	8,706	8,970
from lead concentrate	fine oz	4,335	3,939	3,166	3,339	2,475
from lead-copper concentrate	fine oz	18,820	19,271	18,732	21,430	23,169
from zinc concentrate	fine oz	2,797	3,233	2,589	2,802	2,637
other forms	fine oz	165	97	98	79	151
Total	fine oz	36,422	34,376	32,897	36,507	37,519
Iron Oxide	tons	4,221	6,808	3,524	2,797	7,866
Lead—from lead concentrate	tons	9,557	8,689	7,966	8,447	8,098
from lead-copper concentrate	tons	2,934	3,832	3,858	4,497	4,603
from zinc concentrate	tons	2,491	2,827	2,414	2,634	2,431
Total	tons	14,982	15,348	14,238	15,578	15,132
Manganese—from zinc concentrate	tons	258	243	233	254	243
Mercury—from zinc concentrate	lb	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	4,204
Silver—from copper ore	fine oz	9,023	9,748	7,049	10,507	9,643
from copper concentrate	fine oz	59,608	52,610	49,876	59,824	72,334
from copper precipitate	fine oz	3	5	1	26	..
from lead concentrate	fine oz	461,396	397,839	343,919	369,169	343,596
from lead-copper concentrate	fine oz	941,668	1,047,851	1,034,888	1,107,854	1,113,712
from zinc concentrate	fine oz	230,954	272,015	242,387	285,999	259,326
Total	fine oz	1,702,652	1,780,068	1,678,120	1,833,379	1,798,611
Sulphur—from lead concentrate	tons	3,360	3,053	2,768	2,924	2,790
from lead-copper concentrate	tons	2,624	2,649	2,774	3,160	3,081
from pyrite concentrate	tons	9,537	22,437	22,893	29,344	28,827
from zinc concentrate	tons	26,797	27,965	25,539	27,368	26,785
Total	tons	42,318	56,104	53,974	62,796	61,483
Tin	tons	1,005	990	1,027	1,031	1,529
Tungstic Oxide—from scheelite concentrate	tons	675	717	822	941	863
from wolfram concentrate	tons	285	276	355	365	320
Total	tons	960	993	1,177	1,306	1,183
Zinc—from lead concentrate	tons	2,537	2,338	2,303	2,500	2,304
from lead-copper concentrate	tons	1,081	1,221	1,202	1,391	1,342
from zinc concentrate	tons	44,871	46,596	42,805	45,960	45,211
Total	tons	48,489	50,155	46,310	49,851	48,857

MINERAL EXPLORATION

Introduction: The statistics in the following tables relating to exploration for minerals *other than petroleum* are derived from the annual census of mineral exploration undertaken by this Bureau. The first mineral exploration census was conducted for the year 1965. Information relating to *petroleum* exploration and development which is collected by the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics is not published here but may be obtained from the bulletin 'Mineral Exploration' issued by the Commonwealth Statistician.

Definition of 'Mineral Exploration (Other Than For Petroleum)': Mineral exploration consists of the search for, and/or appraisal of, new ore occurrences and known deposits of minerals (including extensions to deposits being worked) by geological, geophysical, geochemical and other methods (including drilling). Exploration for water is excluded. The construction of shafts and adits is included if primarily for exploration purposes. Excluded are mine development activities (which include the construction of drives, shafts, winzes, etc.) in underground mines and the preparation of quarrying sites for open-cut extraction (including overburden removal) carried out primarily for the purpose of commencing or extending mining and quarrying operations. Mine development activities (including mines under development) are included in the scope of the annual census of Mining and Quarrying, the results of which are published in this bulletin.

Scope of Mineral Exploration Census: (i) *Private exploration on current producing leases:* Relates to exploration carried out *on the producing lease* by privately operated mines currently producing or under development for production of minerals other than petroleum. Mines included in this section of the General Mineral Exploration census correspond closely to those in the annual census of Mining and Quarrying with the exception of a limited number of itinerant prospectors and small mines excluded from the collection. (ii) *Private exploration in other areas:* Relates to exploration carried out on areas covered by exploration licences, issued by the Department of Mines for exploration for minerals other than petroleum.

Definitions: (i) *Core Drilling:* Diamond drilling or any kind of drilling in which drill cores are taken. (ii) *Non-core Drilling:* Alluvial, percussion and other drilling in which drill cores are not taken. (iii) *Shaft:* Vertical or sloping access to underground mineral deposit. (iv) *Winze:* Internal shaft in mine, usually connecting two levels in plane or lode. (v) *Adit:* Horizontal or inclined access to underground mineral deposit, usually from a hillside. (vi) *Drive:* A tunnel or level in (or parallel to and near) a mineral deposit.

MINERAL EXPLORATION (OTHER THAN PETROLEUM)

Year	Expenditure (*a*)				Man Weeks Worked (*b*)		
	Expenditure (Including Payment to Contractors)			Payment to Contractors (*d*)	By Professional Persons (*e*)	By Non-Professional Persons (*f*)	Total Man-weeks Worked
	On Drilling	Other (*c*)	Total				
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	Number	Number	Number
Private Exploration on Current Producing Leases							
1965	698	546	1,244	329	1,035	3,353	4,388
1966	850	215	1,065	250	1,021	3,069	4,090
1967	880	189	1,069	351	803	3,020	3,823
Private Exploration on Other Areas							
1965	839	3,053	3,892	2,340	1,063	2,126	3,189
1966	841	964	1,806	655	1,551	4,295	5,846
1967	372	739	1,111	343	1,319	2,231	3,550
Total Private Exploration							
1965	1,537	3,599	5,136	2,670	2,098	5,479	7,577
1966	1,691	1,179	2,870	905	2,572	7,364	9,936
1967	1,253	928	2,180	694	2,122	5,251	7,373

(*a*) Expenditure whether charged as working expenses or capitalised.
(*b*) By the operator and his staff only (includes time spent on report writing and similar off-site activities associated with exploration).
(*c*) Includes geological etc., adits, shafts, etc.
(*d*) Amounts paid to drilling contractors, geological consultants, technical advisers, etc. for exploration services.
(*e*) Geologists, geophysicists, engineers, etc. engaged in exploration work.
(*f*) Drill operators, field hands, etc.

FOOTAGE DRILLED, SUNK OR DRIVEN

Year	Drilling			Other (*a*)
	Core	Non-Core	Total	
Private Exploration on Current Producing Leases				
1965	93,965	..	93,965	4,459
1966	101,109	1,300	102,409	3,285
1967	104,689	..	104,689	3,230
Private Exploration on Other Areas				
1965	57,540	31,862	89,402	..
1966	44,587	18,445	63,032	6
1967	21,111	22,260	43,371	1,200
Total Private Exploration				
1965	151,505	31,862	183,367	4,459
1966	145,696	19,745	165,441	3,291
1967	125,800	22,260	148,060	4,430

(*a*) Includes shafts, winzes, etc. sunk and drives, adits, etc. driven.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1967–68

Particulars	Agricultural	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fishing	Mining and Quarrying	Total All Primary
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Gross Value of Production (*a*)	47,309	30,821	26,862	5,143	123	110,258	478	17,209	4,473	38,724	171,141
Less Marketing Costs	11,715	2,136	1,480	67	20	15,417	36	2,442	805	(*b*) 4,036	22,736
Local Value of Production	35,595	28,685	25,382	5,077	103	94,840	442	14,766	3,668	34,688	148,405
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	1,687	360	154	..	..	2,201	..	..	..	..	2,201
Fertilisers	1,448	2,943	1,261	..	..	5,652	..	..	..	..	5,652
Spraying and Sheep-dip	1,128	145	31	..	..	1,304	..	..	..	..	1,304
Stock Feed	122	11,918	4,920	2,295	..	19,256	..	..	..	..	19,256
Water for Irrigation	204	80	80	..	..	364	..	..	..	..	364
Power, Fuel and Light	1,737	769	690	129	..	3,324	..	..	..	(*c*) 9,487	(*c*) 12,811
Total Production Costs	6,325	16,215	7,137	2,424	..	32,101	..	..	..	9,487	41,589
Net Value of Production (*d*)	29,270	12,469	18,244	2,653	(*e*) 103	62,739	(*e*) 442	(*e*) 14,766	(*e*) 3,668	25,200	106,816
	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$
Value of Production per Head of Mean Population—											
Gross	124.71	81.24	70.81	13.56	0.32	290.64	1.26	45.36	11.79	102.08	451.12
Net	77.15	32.87	48.09	6.99	(*e*) 0.27	165.38	(*e*) 1.17	(*e*) 38.92	(*e*) 9.67	66.43	281.56

(*a*) Includes government subsidies. (*b*) Transport costs only. (*c*) Includes cost of repairs, timber, explosives and other expendable stores used in the Mining and Quarrying Industry. (*d*) Without deduction of depreciation and maintenance costs. (*e*) Local values.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES: The following are definitions of the terms used:

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION: This is the value placed on recorded production at the wholesale prices realised in the principal markets. (In cases where primary products are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the principal markets.)

MARKETING COSTS: These include freight, cost of containers, commission and other charges incurred in marketing.

LOCAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION (i.e. recorded production valued at place of production): This is ascertained by deducting Marketing Costs from Gross Value of Production.

VALUE OF MATERIALS USED IN PROCESS OF PRODUCTION: These include power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils, seed used, fodder consumed by farm stock, fertilisers, dips and sprays, and other selected costs of a similar nature. No allowance for power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils has been made for the years 1942–43 to 1957–58.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION: This is ascertained by deducting the Value of Materials Used in Process of Production from the Local Value of Production. No deductions have been made for depreciation or certain maintenance charges as particulars are not available.

GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES AND BOUNTIES: Subsidies and bounties paid by the State and Commonwealth Governments to primary industries are, in general, included in value of production.

Gross and Local Values of primary production involve some duplication as they include the products of certain primary industries which are consumed as raw materials by other industries in the group (i.e. hay consumed by livestock). Furthermore, many of the materials consumed by primary industries are the products of secondary industry. However, duplication has been eliminated in calculating the Net Value of primary production by deducting the value of both primary and secondary products consumed by primary industries. Therefore, Net Value of primary production should be used when comparing or combining values for primary industries with those for secondary industries.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, 1967-68

Description of Crops	Area	Yield			Gross Value	
		Unit of Quantity	Per Acre	Total	Average Per Unit	Total
	acres				$	$
Cereals for Grain—						
Barley	24,051	bush	36.76	884,222	1.49	1,314,096
Oats	35,371	bush	28.66	1,013,665	1.00	1,009,442
Rye	92	bush	21.09	1,940	1.60	3,104
Wheat	12,018	bush	26.32	316,288	1.46	462,068
Total Cereals for Grain	71,532	..	..	..	..	2,788,710
Hay	178,838	tons	1.73	309,099	20.68	6,390,823
Green Fodder	83,003	..	..	..	..	1,165,362
Field Peas—						
Blue	4,262	bush	21.90	93,336	2.58	240,833
Grey and Other	1,301	bush	19.99	26,009	3.14	81,668
Total Field Peas	5,562	bush	21.45	119,345	2.70	322,501
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—						
Horse Beans	429	bush	22.31	9,559	3.20	30,589
Turnips (Swede and White)	34,553	tons	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	..	5,639,084
Other	72	..	..	..	..	12,296
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	35,053	..	..	..	..	5,681,969
Grass Seed—						
Clover	203	cwt	1.99	403	46.29	18,654
Other	2,182	cwt	1.71	(*a*) 4,970	18.83	93,592
Total Grass Seed	2,385	cwt	1.73	5,373	20.89	112,246
Industrial Crops—						
Hops—Bearing	1,502	lb (*b*)	2,001	3,005,000	0.77	2,303,333
Non-bearing	104	..	..	..	..	..
Mustard	302	lb	404	122,136	0.11	12,790
Total Industrial Crops	1,907	..	..	..	..	2,316,123
Vegetables for Human Consumption—						
Beans—French and Runner	1,041	'000 lb	8.45	8,792	69.72	612,941
Peas—Green	14,944	'000 lb (*c*)	3.61	54,005	53.14	2,869,980
Potatoes	10,960	tons	7.21	79,058	48.30	3,818,262
Turnips	639	tons	6.66	4,256	85.66	364,588
Other	1,574	..	..	..	..	1,795,141
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	29,157	..	..	..	..	9,460,912
Orchard Fruit—						
Bearing—Apples	14,945	bush	531	7,943,000	2.10	(*d*)16,659,136
Apricots	306	bush	40	12,300	3.23	39,701
Cherries	28	bush	96	2,700	7.33	19,794
Peaches	24	bush	179	4,300	5.03	21,616
Pears	1,220	bush	419	511,000	2.08	(*d*) 1,061,090
Plums and Prunes	39	bush	333	13,000	1.49	19,323
Other	11	..	..	..	..	4,594
Non-bearing	3,767	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchard Fruit	20,340	..	..	..	..	(*d*)17,825,254
Small Fruit—						
Bearing—Blackberries	*n.a.*	'000 lb	*n.a.*	(*e*) 172	124.98	21,497
Currants	548	'000 lb	3.940	2,160	132.77	286,775
Gooseberries	24	'000 lb	5.058	122	58.75	7,167
Loganberries	94	'000 lb	5.450	511	128.68	65,758
Raspberries	452	'000 lb	5.533	2,502	140.74	352,125
Strawberries	66	'000 lb	3.632	241	233.49	56,271
Non-bearing	237	..	..	..	..	..
Total Small Fruit	1,422	..	..	..	..	789,593
All Other Crops	1,331	..	..	..	..	455,993
Total Crops	(*f*) 430,530	..	..	..	..	47,309,486

(*a*) Includes 1,237 cwt harvested from area sown to oats. (*b*) Dry weight. (*c*) Ex-shell.
(*d*) Includes Federal Government devaluation compensation: apples $1,637,416; pears $206,207. (*e*) Quantity recorded as used in factories. (*f*) Includes area of land on which two successive crops were grown during the same season.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, SUMMARY

($'000)

Description of Crops	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Cereals for Grain—						
Barley	877	592	736	899	1,109	1,314
Oats	626	639	478	558	835	1,009
Rye	4	4	3	1	..	3
Wheat	616	692	485	508	552	462
Total Cereals for Grain	2,123	1,927	1,703	1,965	2,497	2,789
Hay	4,432	3,987	4,654	3,991	7,145	6,391
Green Fodder	892	916	818	963	1,202	1,165
Field Peas—						
Blue	313	301	322	264	330	241
Grey and Other	195	243	273	118	87	82
Total Field Peas	508	544	595	382	417	323
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—						
Horse Beans	17	45	53	26	26	31
Turnips (Swede and White)	4,007	4,361	3,739	4,763	4,818	5,639
Other	41	114	32	24	13	12
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	4,065	4,520	3,824	4,813	4,856	5,682
Grass Seed—						
Clover	73	37	113	21	25	19
Other	198	142	368	74	121	94
Total Grass Seed	270	178	481	95	147	112
Industrial Crops—						
Hops	1,860	1,026	1,427	2,178	1,568	2,303
Mustard	19	12	13	13	14	13
Total Industrial Crops	1,879	1,038	1,440	2,191	1,581	2,316
Vegetables for Human Consumption—						
Beans—French and Runner	277	239	271	388	577	613
Peas—Green	1,797	1,717	2,415	2,243	2,777	2,870
Potatoes	2,078	4,309	6,732	2,856	3,999	3,818
Turnips	219	189	247	265	362	365
Other	986	982	1,156	995	1,675	1,795
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	5,357	7,436	10,820	6,747	9,390	9,461
Orchard Fruit—						
Apples	13,390	17,436	(a)13,389	(a)15,944	(a)14,947	(b)16,659
Apricots	159	83	110	73	74	40
Cherries	19	20	25	24	31	20
Peaches	15	7	8	6	21	22
Pears	1,033	1,410	(a) 1,292	(a) 900	(a) 979	(b) 1,061
Plums and Prunes	13	19	26	21	13	19
Other	8	7	9	6	11	5
Total Orchard Fruit (a)	14,716	19,042	15,199	17,874	16,091	(b)17,825
Small Fruit—						
Blackberries (c)	24	17	8	8	9	21
Currants	346	349	235	276	304	287
Gooseberries	14	15	10	8	8	7
Loganberries	98	75	50	54	70	66
Raspberries	356	398	345	362	358	352
Strawberries	74	33	59	41	48	56
Total Small Fruit	912	888	707	749	797	790
All Other Crops	395	473	633	752	803	456
Total All Crops	35,550	40,948	40,875	40,523	44,925	47,309

(*a*) Government subsidy to compulsory hail insurance scheme excluded from Apples and Pears but included in Total Orchard Fruit.
(*b*) Includes Federal Government devaluation compensation; see page 61 footnote for details.
(*c*) Value of quantity used in factories; no other data collected.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES, SUMMARY

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Pastoral—					
Wool—					
Shorn (including Crutchings)	19,359	17,411	20,399	19,394	14,498
Dead, Fellmongered and Wool Exported on Skins	1,993	1,639	2,006	1,589	1,111
Total Wool	21,352	19,050	22,405	20,983	15,609
Livestock Slaughtered (*a*)—					
Sheep and Lambs (*b*)	4,662	5,640	6,382	6,418	5,396
Cattle	6,831	8,542	8,563	10,139	9,816
Total Pastoral	32,844	33,233	37,350	37,540	30,821
Dairying—					
Milk	18,367	19,416	19,100	*r* 19,956	19,828
Livestock Slaughtered (*a*)—					
Cows	1,230	1,373	1,601	1,656	1,621
Calves	188	289	253	321	396
Pigs	3,687	4,156	4,490	4,833	5,018
Total Dairying	23,472	25,234	25,445	*r* 26,766	26,862
Poultry and Bee-farming—					
Poultry Slaughtered and Eggs	3,765	4,210	4,414	5,083	5,143
Bees—					
Honey	113	122	86	50	118
Beeswax	3	9	7	3	5
Total Poultry and Bee-farming	3,881	4,341	4,506	5,136	5,266

(*a*) 'On the hoof' values of livestock slaughtered in the State plus an adjustment for *net* exports of livestock.
(*b*) Excludes value of wool on skins (included under 'Wool' above).

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, SUMMARY

($'000)

Industry	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Agriculture	29,032	30,979	31,790	39,670	35,550	40,948	40,875	40,523	44,925	47,309
Pastoral	22,088	26,764	23,019	23,310	27,535	32,844	33,233	37,350	37,540	30,821
Dairying	17,376	19,870	18,487	19,553	21,404	23,472	25,234	25,445	*r* 26,766	26,862
Poultry	3,829	3,480	3,529	3,686	3,704	3,765	4,210	4,414	5,083	5,143
Bee-farming	55	48	74	49	96	116	131	92	53	123
Total Rural	72,379	81,139	76,900	86,269	88,289	101,146	103,683	107,824	*r*114,367	110,258
Trapping	290	614	437	355	495	521	439	374	515	478
Forestry	11,263	12,552	13,132	11,721	13,127	13,699	15,326	15,990	16,627	17,209
Fishing	1,328	1,613	1,921	2,294	2,254	2,203	2,686	3,300	3,653	4,473
Mining and Quarrying	17,369	17,879	18,842	18,880	20,839	23,376	28,487	32,798	39,288	38,724
Total Non-rural	30,250	32,658	34,331	33,250	36,715	39,799	46,938	52,463	60,083	60,883
Total Primary	102,630	113,797	111,231	119,519	125,004	140,945	150,622	160,287	*r*174,450	171,141

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL RECORDED INDUSTRIES, SUMMARY

NOTE: Depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

Year	Agriculture (a)	Pastoral (a) (b)	Dairying (a)	Poultry (a)	Bee-farming (c)	Total Rural (b)	Trapping (c)	Forestry (c)	Fishing (c)	Mining & Quarrying (d)	Total Non-rural	Total All Primary (b)	Factories	Total All Industries (b)
Total Net Value of Recorded Production ($'000)														
1950-51	17,289	23,945	4,212	1,271	25	46,743	423	4,862	822	14,099	20,205	66,947	49,229	116,176
1951-52	21,433	11,624	6,124	1,758	28	40,966	353	6,113	882	21,104	28,452	69,418	59,588	129,006
1952-53	21,605	14,826	7,788	2,116	37	46,371	370	6,496	1,211	14,651	22,728	69,099	60,997	130,096
1953-54	18,407	14,303	9,519	1,958	44	44,231	436	7,111	865	12,783	21,194	65,427	66,129	131,556
1954-55	22,481	15,294	11,016	1,763	30	50,583	331	8,074	1,111	14,114	23,630	74,213	76,228	150,441
1955-56	30,341	14,563	12,762	1,868	37	59,571	429	9,183	1,011	17,224	27,847	87,417	91,862	179,280
1956-57	15,956	21,332	12,666	2,029	48	52,032	289	9,046	1,217	16,598	27,149	79,181	97,365	176,546
1957-58	24,099	16,157	12,764	1,857	64	54,941	232	9,095	1,016	11,794	22,137	77,078	103,660	180,739
1958-59	20,991	13,304	12,497	1,667	51	48,510	268	9,774	1,328	10,335	21,705	70,216	108,602	178,818
1959-60	21,291	15,692	13,889	1,049	44	51,965	568	11,111	1,366	10,796	23,843	75,808	120,392	196,201
1960-61	21,878	12,806	13,227	1,133	68	49,112	414	11,470	1,626	10,952	24,462	73,574	124,892	198,466
1961-62	25,864	11,709	13,563	1,098	46	52,279	328	10,181	1,819	10,406	22,735	75,014	127,874	202,888
1962-63	22,312	15,087	15,012	1,231	89	53,731	458	11,314	1,769	12,235	25,776	79,506	142,033	221,539
1963-64	25,726	19,566	16,750	1,257	107	63,407	482	11,640	1,726	14,465	28,313	91,721	152,571	244,292
1964-65	27,224	21,038	19,043	1,596	121	69,023	406	13,270	2,194	18,175	34,045	103,067	167,250	270,318
1965-66	23,070	22,319	18,028	1,773	85	65,275	346	13,837	2,747	20,309	37,239	102,515	175,606	278,121
1966-67	29,381	21,566	*r* 19,161	2,760	44	*r* 72,912	477	14,332	3,024	25,828	43,661	*r* 116,573	194,571	*r* 311,144
1967-68	29,270	12,469	18,244	2,653	103	62,739	442	14,766	3,668	25,200	44,077	106,816	198,019	304,835
Net Value of Recorded Production Per Head of Mean Population ($)														
1950-51	60.98	84.46	14.85	4.48	0.09	164.86	1.49	17.15	2.90	49.73	71.26	236.12	173.63	409.76
1951-52	73.06	39.63	20.88	5.99	0.09	139.65	1.20	20.84	3.01	71.94	96.99	236.65	203.14	439.78
1952-53	71.41	49.01	25.74	6.99	0.12	153.28	1.22	21.47	4.00	48.43	75.12	228.40	201.62	430.03
1953-54	59.49	46.23	30.76	6.33	0.14	142.95	1.41	22.98	2.79	41.31	68.50	211.45	213.72	425.18
1954-55	71.89	48.91	35.23	5.64	0.10	161.76	1.06	25.82	3.55	45.14	75.57	237.33	243.78	481.11
1955-56	95.32	45.75	40.09	5.87	0.11	187.15	1.35	28.85	3.17	54.11	87.48	274.63	288.59	563.22
1956-57	49.15	65.70	39.01	6.25	0.15	160.26	0.89	27.86	3.75	51.12	83.62	243.89	299.89	543.78
1957-58	72.58	48.66	38.44	5.59	0.19	165.46	0.70	27.39	3.06	35.52	66.67	232.13	312.19	544.32
1958-59	61.99	39.29	36.91	4.92	0.15	143.26	0.79	28.86	3.92	30.52	64.10	207.35	320.71	528.07
1959-60	61.87	45.60	40.36	3.05	0.13	151.01	1.65	32.29	3.97	31.37	69.29	220.30	349.86	570.17
1960-61	62.49	36.58	37.78	3.24	0.19	140.29	1.18	32.76	4.64	31.29	69.88	210.17	356.76	566.92
1961-62	72.51	32.83	38.02	3.08	0.13	146.57	0.92	28.54	5.10	29.17	63.74	210.31	358.51	568.81
1962-63	61.62	41.66	41.46	3.40	0.25	148.38	1.26	31.24	4.88	33.79	71.18	219.56	392.24	611.80
1963-64	70.25	53.43	45.74	3.43	0.29	173.15	1.32	31.79	4.71	39.50	77.32	250.47	416.65	667.12
1964-65	73.96	57.16	51.74	4.34	0.33	187.52	1.10	36.05	5.96	49.38	92.49	280.01	454.38	734.39
1965-66	62.45	60.42	48.80	4.80	0.23	176.71	0.94	37.46	7.44	54.98	100.81	277.52	475.38	752.90
1966-67	*r* 78.58	*r* 57.68	*r* 51.25	7.38	0.12	*r* 195.00	1.28	*r* 38.33	8.09	*r* 69.08	*r* 116.77	*r* 311.78	*r* 520.38	*r* 832.16
1967-68	77.15	32.87	48.09	6.99	0.27	165.38	1.17	38.92	9.67	66.43	116.19	281.56	521.97	803.54

(*a*) No deduction made for the years 1950-51 to 1957-58 for costs of power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils.
(*b*) Profits arising from the 1939-45 War-time Wool Disposals Plan have been excluded both from years in which the wool was produced and years in which payment to woolgrowers was made.
(*c*) Local values.
(*d*) Gross values *excluding* Quarrying prior to 1952-53.

AVERAGE UNIT GROSS VALUE OF CROPS—TASMANIA

NOTE: *Unit Values* have been calculated for principal agricultural products by dividing the total quantity produced into the total gross value of production for each product. They therefore represent weighted average 'prices' in principal markets (including the farm itself where quantities are retained for farm use) for the product.

($)

Crop	Unit of Quantity	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Cereals for Grain—											
Barley	bush	1.47	1.33	1.44	1.45	1.39	1.43	1.39	1.31	1.44	1.49
Oats	bush	0.89	1.15	0.97	0.98	0.76	0.76	0.92	0.82	0.88	1.00
Rye	bush	1.88	2.30	2.57	1.40	1.40	1.40	2.21	2.04	1.60	1.60
Wheat	bush	1.28	1.38	1.40	1.60	1.48	1.43	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.46
Hay	ton	15.63	19.02	18.45	16.41	14.16	16.00	12.77	15.52	16.35	20.68
Field Peas—											
Blue	bush	2.43	4.09	4.50	3.00	2.50	3.04	3.19	2.59	2.96	2.58
Grey and Other	bush	3.00	2.67	2.56	2.30	2.86	2.78	3.06	2.54	2.16	3.14
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—											
Horse Beans	bush	3.02	2.63	2.70	2.50	3.00	2.94	4.01	3.90	3.14	3.20
Grass Seed—											
Clover	cwt	44.80	50.18	47.71	72.80	75.48	75.78	62.92	45.22	39.87	46.29
Other	cwt	15.87	22.47	18.81	22.40	20.61	20.61	20.30	15.29	10.97	18.83
Total Grass Seed	cwt	21.96	27.78	20.52	27.18	25.61	24.22	24.13	17.84	12.53	20.89
Industrial Crops—											
Hops (dry weight)	lb	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.77
Mustard	lb	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.11
Vegetables for Human Consumption—											
Beans—French and Runner	'000 lb	93.50	99.97	97.00	95.80	80.00	68.46	70.06	69.95	70.94	69.72
Peas Green	'000 lb	64.57	58.81	66.58	56.44	54.24	59.71	46.77	43.75	48.91	53.14
Potatoes	ton	43.75	39.55	90.36	52.48	25.18	64.88	117.97	37.39	54.56	48.30
Turnips	ton	24.84	37.33	46.00	46.66	46.66	46.60	62.80	76.41	85.57	85.66
Orchard Fruit—											
Apples	bush	1.99	1.88	1.94	1.99	2.14	2.04	2.16	1.91	2.37	2.10
Apricots	bush	1.00	1.03	2.68	2.61	3.18	2.31	2.04	2.83	3.60	3.23
Cherries	bush	3.66	3.38	3.50	3.41	5.32	4.37	6.75	5.77	6.51	7.33
Nectarines	bush	1.50	1.61	2.60	3.00	4.24	3.92	4.97	3.57	5.78	4.60
Peaches	bush	1.74	1.57	2.35	2.40	4.50	2.57	2.70	2.39	4.38	5.03
Pears	bush	2.38	2.05	2.58	1.78	2.49	2.26	2.64	1.38	2.42	2.08
Plums and Prunes	bush	0.99	1.08	1.18	1.21	1.16	1.18	2.01	1.49	1.62	1.49
Quinces	bush	0.68	1.05	0.69	0.70	0.93	0.57	0.96	1.20	1.20	0.90
Small Fruit—											
Blackberries	lb	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.12
Currants	lb	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.13
Gooseberries	lb	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
Loganberries	lb	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13
Raspberries	lb	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.14
Strawberries	lb	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.23

LIVESTOCK PRICES (*a*)

($)

Year	Cattle (Other than Calves)	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
1961-62	59.26	3.11	5.17	22.43
1962-63	58.82	3.56	6.10	27.81
1963-64	65.03	4.44	6.77	29.88
1964-65	78.02	5.95	7.80	30.60
1965-66	88.86	5.73	7.92	30.41
1966-67	91.51	5.40	7.39	32.11
1967-68	87.84	3.57	7.16	34.77

(*a*) Estimated average prices, on the hoof, of main classes of livestock sold for slaughter. Comparable details are not available prior to 1961-62.

9 APPENDIX 'A'

SPECIMEN COLLECTION SCHEDULE—AGRICULTURAL, DAIRYING AND PASTORAL STATISTICS

CONFIDENTIAL

A.P. 31

AGRICULTURAL, DAIRYING & PASTORAL STATISTICS—TASMANIA SEASON 1967-68

This return is collected under the Commonwealth Census and Statistics Act 1905–66, and all occupiers to whom this form is supplied must complete and return it **WITHIN SEVEN DAYS** of receipt to Officer-in-Charge of the Police Station indicated below. **The return is strictly confidential** and under no circumstances will particulars supplied be disclosed to any other person or Government Department.

R. LAKIN,
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

Office use only		

For Enquiries—
Phone HOBART 2 2741
and ask for
"RURAL SECTION"

MUNICIPALITY.....

POLICE STATION.....

NAME AND ADDRESS (use block letters)

*Mr.
Mrs.
Miss .....

.....

.....

*Cross out whichever is not appropriate.

NOTE.—As from 1969 the annual farm census will be conducted by post instead of through your local Police Station. To ensure delivery of forms, please show your correct name and address (including Postcode).

A. TOTAL AREA OF HOLDING AS ON PREVIOUS YEAR'S RETURN.....(acres)

B. CHANGES IN AREA OF HOLDING since 31 March 1967

If you have sold, let, leased, or otherwise disposed of your holding, or any part of it since 31 MARCH 1967, or increased the area of it, please give particulars below. Where the holding has been wholly disposed of during the year, figures given in the return should relate to the period up to the date of disposal.

(i) LAND DISPOSED OF BETWEEN 1 APRIL 1967 AND 31 MARCH 1968
(Include any land previously leased to you, which was vacated during this period)

Area (Acres)	Municipality in which Land is Situated	State whether Sold, Leased, Rented or Vacated by You	Name and Postal Address of Present Owner (if Sold or Vacated) or Occupier (if Leased or Rented) (Use BLOCK Letters)

(ii) LAND ACQUIRED BETWEEN 1 APRIL 1967 AND 31 MARCH 1968
(Include any land previously leased by you, which has reverted during this period)

Area (Acres)	Municipality in which Land is Situated	State whether Bought, Leased, Rented, Loaned or Reverted to You	Name and Postal Address of Previous Owner (if Bought or Leased) or Occupier (if Reverted) (Use BLOCK Letters)

C. TENANCIES EXISTING at 31 March 1968

(Include only land used for rural purposes. If insufficient room, please attach list).

LAND LEASED, RENTED, OR LOANED TO—	Name and Postal Address of Occupier (Use BLOCK Letters)	Area (Acres)	Municipality in which Land is Situated

LAND LEASED, RENTED, OR LOANED FROM—	Name and Postal Address of Owner (Use BLOCK Letters)	Area (Acres)	Municipality in which Land is Situated

D. THIS DECLARATION MUST BE COMPLETED AND SIGNED

I,.....hereby certify that the particulars given on this return relate to my holding(s) situated in the Municipality of.....and that they are to the best of my knowledge and belief complete and correct.

DATE.....1968 Signed.....(Occupier, Manager or Accountant) Telephone No.....

1. AREA OF HOLDING AT 31 MARCH 1968			
	Total Area of Holding, including Crown and other Leaseholds (To agree with Item 402 in Section 6 on page 4)	01 014	ACRES

37768

INSTRUCTIONS FOR OCCUPIERS OF LAND

The return is STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL and will be used solely for STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

The terminal date for the agricultural year is set down at 31 March (there are several references to this date on the schedule) but please do not wait until then to complete it, if you have received the form earlier. You will realise that it is impossible for the Police Collector to cover a district on one given date. It will therefore be appreciated if you would comply with the instruction to return the completed schedule to the Police Station named with SEVEN DAYS to enable the Collector to complete the clerical work involved as soon as possible.

Persons Responsible for Completing Returns. The occupier is responsible for completing a separate return for each rural holding except where two holdings are in close proximity and are worked as one unit. In this case one return will suffice. Occupiers should state the acreage of all land under their control and include all crops grown and livestock on the holding. Where SHARE-FARMING is practised, responsibility for completing a return under the various types of arrangement is as follows:

(1) Where the owner lives on and operates part of the holding with a share-farmer working the other part then the owner is responsible for completing a return covering the total area and should show all crops and livestock including those owned and worked by the share-farmer.

(2) Where the owner does not live on the holding the resident share-farmer is the occupier and is responsible for completing the return.

(3) Where the occupier of one holding share-farms part of another holding with its occupier he should *exclude* the crops or livestock worked or owned under the share agreement.

Persons Permanently Employed. Only the numbers of persons who can be classified as permanent and full-time farm workers are to be shown in this section. The occupier or manager and the members of the occupier's family who are *engaged wholly on work in connexion with the holding* are to be reckoned as hands employed. Temporary hands engaged for seasonal work, such as ploughing, harvesting, fruit-picking, potato-digging, etc., are not to be entered here, neither are household workers nor cooks.

In respect of FEMALE LABOUR, only those engaged wholly or mainly in out-door occupations on the holding are to be taken into account. Thus, even if the occupier's wife or daughters did milking, poultry feeding, etc., regularly each morning and evening with the rest of the day in the house, they are *only part-time out-door workers and should be excluded.*

Persons Working Temporarily on Holding at End of March 1968. It should be noted that the requirements of this section are restricted to the number of temporary workers actually employed at the end of March 1968 and not the number employed during the year. Please include those engaged for casual or seasonal work who are actually employed at the end of March 1968 whether they are on a wage or contract basis.

Total Salaries and Wages Paid During the Year Ended 31 March 1968. Please state the total amounts paid, including an estimate of the value of "keep" for the year ended March 1968, or any convenient period of twelve months close to March. It is realised that accurate records may not be kept for the year ended March and you are requested to furnish, as accurately as possible, the estimated amounts. In no case should particulars of cash drawings of owners, partners, lessees, etc., be entered

Season. Generally, all crops grown in the year from 1 April to 31 March are to be included but some crops at 31 March will be practically matured but not yet harvested; in the case of such crops, please estimate probable yield and include it in the total. (Special collections will be made later in the case of orchard fruit and potato yields).

Total Production. Include all crops whether sold directly, delivered to marketing boards, retained for seed, consumed or stored on the holding or disposed of by gift, barter or delivery to the holder of a lien over the crop.

Crops for Grain or Hay. A crop harvested for grain or hay should *not* be entered again as a green fodder crop.

Failure of Crop. (1) If the failure is total, show area sown and write "F" in lieu of production figure; if failure is partial, show actual production figure. If a crop originally intended for grain was subsequently fed off entirely, still show the area under grain and not under green fodder.

(2) Crops ploughed in or dug in because they could not be marketed should be included as failures. However, green crops grown for ploughing in as green manure should be included under item 649 on page 4, showing area only

Double Cropping. (1) If two crops are grown on the same area at different times during the year, such area must be included twice in the area sown column.

(2) If two crops are grown together at the same time on the same area, then the area should be counted once only and apportioned between the two crops according to their relative importance.

(3) In the case of crops like lucerne which may be cut more than once, include the area once only but add all mowings to get the production figure.

2. PERSONS WORKING ON HOLDING AT END OF MARCH 1968

(Exclude females mainly engaged in domestic duties or children attending school)

		01	MALES	FEMALES
PERMANENT FULL-TIME WORKERS	Owners, lessees, tenants or share-farmers	103		
	Relatives of owner, lessee, tenant or share-farmer over 14 years of age not receiving wages or salary	115		
	Employees, including managers and relatives working for wages or salary	127		
	TOTAL WORKING PERMANENTLY	139		
TEMPORARY WORKERS (Casual or seasonal)	Persons working **temporarily** on holding (on wages or contract) at end of March 1968	141		

3. WAGES AND SALARIES PAID During year ended 31 March 1968

(Include value of keep)

To Permanent (full-time) Employees	204	$	.00
To Seasonal and Casual Workers (including Payments to Contractors for *seasonal work*, e.g., for cultivation, harvesting, shearing, but *not for construction and development work* such as fencing, dam-making, clearing, etc.	216	$	.00

4. RESIDENTS ON HOLDING

		MALES	FEMALES
Persons (of all ages) residing **permanently** on the holding at 31 March 1968 (Include female domestic workers, children, farm-workers and those temporarily absent, but exclude seasonal workers, visitors, guests, inmates of schools and institutions).	406		

5. MACHINERY ON HOLDING at 31 March 1968

(Include only serviceable machinery owned or being purchased). Machinery which is jointly owned should be included in the return of the person on whose property it is located at 31 March.

Culti-trash Seeders should be included with Grain Drills but "plough seeders" (i.e. ploughs with seed boxes attached) should be excluded. Show disc drills as Other Types (item 143) but include disc drill cultivators with Combine Types (item 131) →

Do not include Lawn Mowers →

Include all types of spraying plants (e.g., Orchard, Pasture, etc.) →

	02	NUMBER
Milking Machines— No. of Machines	016	
No. of Units	028	
Shearing Machines—No. of Machines	030	
No. of Stands	042	
Tractors—Wheeled	055	
,, Crawler	067	
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters—Rotary	079	
,, ,, ,, ,, Direct Drop	081	
Headers, Strippers & Other Grain & Seed Harvesters—		
Tractor Drawn	105	
Self Propelled	117	
Grain Drills—Combine Type	131	
,, ,, Other Types	143	
Pick-up Balers	206	
Forage Harvesters (all types)	218	
Rotary Hoes and Rotary Tillers—		
Self-contained Power Unit Type	220	
Tractor-Mounted or Trailing Type	232	
Potato Planters (all types)	295	
Potato Diggers (all sizes)	307	
Hammer Mills (incl. Roughage Mills)	333	
Mowers, Agricultural—		
Reciprocating (Cutterbar) Types—		
Power Driven (including P.T.O.)	345	
Ground Drive	358	
Rotary Types (including Slashers and Toppers)	360	
Hay Rakes—Side Delivery	422	
,, ,, Buck	434	
,, ,, Dump	446	
Irrigation Plants—Power Driven	459	
Spraying Plants—Power Driven	461	

6. LAND UTILIZATION 1967-68

		04	ACRES
To agree with Item 993 below →	Area used for Crops during 1967–68 (including orchards, small fruit, vegetables, etc.)	010	
	Land Lying Fallow during Season (excluding short or summer fallow)	109	
To agree with Item 197 in Section 12 on page 5 →	Area under Clovers and Grasses (other than Native)	200	
	Other Land used for Grazing	376	
	Balance of Holding	388	
	TOTAL AREA OF HOLDING (to agree with Item 014 on page 1)	402	

7. CROPS

(see instructions on page 2)

If harvesting incomplete, please show expected production. Do not include crops planted just prior to 31 March 1968 for harvesting in 1968–69

	CROPS (include areas which failed)	05	ACRES	PRODUCTION
	Wheat for Grain	013		bush
	Wheat for Hay	025		tons
	Wheat cut for Silage and Green Fodder or Fed Off	037		XXXXXXXX
	Oats for Grain	052		XXXXXXXX
	Oats for Hay	064		bush
	Oats cut for Silage and Green Fodder or Fed Off	076		tons
	Grass Seed Harvested from Area Sown to Oats	088	XXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
	Barley for Grain—2 Row (Proctor, etc.)	518	XXXXXX	lb
	,, ,, ,, 6 Row (Cape, etc.)	520		bush
	Barley for Hay	532		bush
	Barley cut for Silage and Green Fodder or Fed Off	544		tons
	Maize cut for Silage and Green Fodder or Fed Off	761		XXXXXXXX
	Ryecorn for Grain (not Rye Grass)	785		XXXXXXXX
	Ryecorn for Hay (not Rye Grass)	797		XXXXXXXX
	Ryecorn cut for Silage and Green Fodder or Fed Off	809		bush
				tons
		06	XXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
			XXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
	Lucerne for Hay	039		tons
	Lucerne cut for Silage and Green Fodder or Fed Off	041		XXXXXXXX
	Horse (Tic) Beans (60 lb bushel)	104		XXXXXXXX
	Turnips for Stock Fodder (Swede and White)	116		bush
Include all other crops not specified opposite, used entirely for GREEN FODDER (e.g., Kale, Millet, etc.) except Clovers and Grasses (see Section 12 on page 5) →	Rape	205		XXXXXXXX
	Chou Moellier	231		XXXXXXXX
	Other Green Fodder (please specify)			XXXXXXXX
	Field Peas—Blue (60 lb bushel)	419		XXXXXXXX
	,, Grey and Other (60 lb bushel)	421		XXXXXXXX
		07	XXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
			XXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
	Hops—Bearing (production details not required)	070		XXXXXXXX
	,, Not Bearing	082		XXXXXXXX
To agree with Item 997 on page 5 (Section 9) →	Vegetables for Human Consumption	322		XXXXXXXX
To agree with Item 999 on page 5 (Section 10) →	Vegetables for Seed	373		XXXXXXXX
The number of fruit trees and production of fruit will be obtained by means of a later collection →	Orchards (Bearing and non-bearing)	435		XXXXXXXX
To agree with Item 690 Section 11 on page 5 →	Small Fruits (Bearing and non-bearing)	450		XXXXXXXX
	Nurseries	284		XXXXXXXX
	Green Manure Crops	649		XXXXXXXX
	All Other Crops (state kind)			
	TOTAL AREA ALL CROPS	979		XXXXXXXX
	Deduct Area of Land Double Cropped	981		XXXXXXXX
To agree with Item 010 above →	AREA OF LAND USED FOR CROPS	993		XXXXXXXX

8. CROP FORECAST- Season 1968-69

(Area intended to be sown, weather and other conditions permitting)

	05	ACRES
Wheat (include all areas for grain, hay and green fodder)	963	
Oats (include all areas for grain, hay and green fodder	975	
Barley (include all areas for grain, hay and green fodder)	999	

9. VEGETABLES - For Sale For Human Consumption

Details of production of potatoes will be obtained in a later collection.

Show production of beans for processing factories as lbs →

Show production of beans for fresh market in terms of 20 lb bushels →

1. Where two types of vegetables have been grown on the same area at different times during the period, such area must be shown in its appropriate place for each vegetable.

2. Where the area sown to any vegetable is less than one acre, express the area as a fraction of an acre, e.g., ½ or ¼ as the case may be.

3. Where vegetables are grown between rows of trees in an orchard, estimate the area sown to vegetables only.

	09	ACRES	PRODUCTION
Potatoes (include acreage for seed)—			Production not required for potatoes.
Early Crop dug before 31 March	011		
Main Crop to be dug after 31 March	023		
Beans—Broad	098		bush
Beans—French and Runner—For Processing Factories	151		lb
,, ,, ,, ,, Fresh Market	148		bush
Beetroot	237		tons
Cabbages	264		doz
Carrots	290		tons
Cauliflowers	302		doz
Green Peas—For Processing Factories (shelled weight)	656		lb
,, ,, Other, Sold in Pod (28 lb bushels)	643		bush
Lettuces	480		doz
Onions—White and Brown	581		tons
Parsnips	629		tons
Pumpkins	682		tons
Silver Beet and Spinach	720		bchs
Tomatoes	821		bush
Turnips—Swede (excluding Stock Fodder—see Item 116 on page 4)	833		tons
,, White (excluding Stock Fodder—see Item 116 on page 4)	845		tons
Other Vegetables (please specify).....			
To agree with Item 322 on page 4 → TOTAL AREA FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION	997		XXXXXXXX

10. VEGETABLES FOR SEED

(Exclude potatoes for seed, see Items 011 and 023 above).

To agree with Item 373 on page 4 →

	10	ACRES	PRODUCTION
Green Peas for Seed	052		lb
Other Vegetable Seed (state kind).....			lb
TOTAL AREA VEGETABLES FOR SEED	999		XXXXXXXX

11. SMALL FRUITS

(Show production in lb, not cwt or tons).

	12	AREA		PRODUCTION
		Non-Bearing (acres)	Bearing (acres)	(lb)
Currants (Black and Red)	409			
Gooseberries	411			
Loganberries	435			
Raspberries	447			
Strawberries	450			
Other (state kind).....				
To agree with Item 450 in Section 7 on page 4 → TOTAL AREA SMALL FRUIT	690			XXXXXXXX

12. CLOVER AND GRASSES OTHER THAN NATIVE GRASSES

To agree with Item 200 in Section 6 on page 4 →

	13	ACRES	PRODUCTION
Clover and Grasses cut for Hay	058		tons
Clover Harvested for Seed	072		lb
Grass Harvested for Seed	084		lb
Clover and Grasses cut for Silage or Green Fodder	108		XXXXXXXX
Clover and Grasses Fed Off (not cut)	110		XXXXXXXX
TOTAL AREA OF CLOVER AND GRASSES	197		XXXXXXXX

13. ARTIFICIAL FERTILISERS (exclude Lime, Gypsum and Dolomite)

Show only quantities used on crops and pastures for the 1967–68 season listed by you on page 4 and 5.

State **total** quantity of fertiliser used in cwt, (not tons or bags).

(*a*) Include superphosphate with trace elements.

(*b*) "Other Cereals" consists of oats, maize, barley and ryecorn, whether for grain, hay, or green fodder.

Crops and Pasture Fertilised	14	AREA FERTILISED	QUANTITY USED	
			Superphosphate (*a*)	Other Artificial Fertilisers
		Acres	cwt	cwt
Wheat	011			
Other Cereals (*b*)	023			
Vegetables (including Potatoes)	047			
Fruit	050			
Other Crops	074			
Pasture	112			
TOTAL	199			

14. LIME, DOLOMITE AND GYPSUM

Used During Year Ended 31 March 1968

Lime, Dolomite or Gypsum Used—	14	ACRES	CWT.
On Pastures	403		
On Crops (including Orchards, Vegetables, etc.)	415		

15. IRRIGATION - Season 1967-68

NOTE.—If any crop is watered more than once during the year include the area so watered once only. If more than one method of irrigation is used or more than one source of water is involved for a particular crop, show the area once only according to the *main* method or source.

		15	AREA IRRIGATED		
			By Sprays	By Channels or Furrows	By Flooding
METHOD OF IRRIGATION	Crops Irrigated—				
	Potatoes	040			
	Other Vegetables	053			
	Fruit	077			
	Green Fodder	115			
	Hops	127			
	Other Crops (specify)—				
	.....	139			
	.....				
	Pastures Irrigated	154			
	TOTAL	646			

		15	ACRES
SOURCE OF WATER	Area Irrigated Using—		
	Surface Water Supplied by Communal Irrigation Schemes	661	
	Other Surface Water—		
	Direct from Rivers, Creeks, etc.	673	
	From Farm Dams, etc.	685	
	Underground Water Supply (Bore, Well, etc.)	697	
	Town Water Supply	709	
	TOTAL	798	

16. HAY AND ENSILAGE

	16	TONS
Silage made on Farm during Season 1967–68	206	
Stocks of Silage on Farm at 31 March 1968	218	
Stocks of Hay on Farm at 31 March 1968	220	
Quantity of Hay sold during year ended 31 March 1968	257	

17. GRAIN Fed to Stock and Poultry Year ended 31 March 1968

		BUSHELS
Wheat	408	
Oats	410	
Barley	434	

18. BEEKEEPING, Year ended 31 March 1968

		NUMBER
Total number of beehives on holding at 31 March 1968 (include productive and non-productive hives)	992	

LIVESTOCK

Please record all livestock belonging to the holding on 31 March, including those owned by you, share-farmers or members of the family, as well as those on agistment elsewhere.

19. CATTLE and CALVES

Number at 31 March 1968

‡Bull calves intended for slaughter should be included in Item 323

		17	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
BULLS used or intended FOR SERVICE	Dairy Breed Bulls (1 year and over)	018	
	Beef Breed Bulls (1 year and over)	020	
	Bull Calves (under 1 year) intended for service‡	032	
COWS AND HEIFERS used or intended for production (for sale) of MILK AND CREAM	Cows—In Milk and Dry at 31 March	145	
	Heifers (1 year and over)	184	
	Heifer Calves (under 1 year)	196	
HOUSE COWS (in milk and dry) and HEIFERS (one year and over) being kept primarily for own milk supply		208	
CATTLE AND CALVES (not included above) mainly for MEAT production	Cows and Heifers (1 year and over)	311	
	Calves (under 1 year) incl. Vealers, Bobby Calves, etc.	323	
	Other (1 year and over) i.e., Steers, Bullocks, etc.	335	
TOTAL CATTLE AND CALVES FOR ALL PURPOSES		398	

20. DAIRY PRODUCTION Year ended 31 March 1968

		lb
Butter Made on Holding	778	

21. PIGS ON HOLDING At 31 March 1968

Boars	804	
Breeding Sows	816	
All Other Pigs	828	
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIGS	893	

22. SHEEP ON HOLDING
At 31 March 1968

		18
Rams, 1 year and over	010	
Breeding Ewes, 1 year and over (incl. Ewes *intended* for mating)	034	
Other Ewes, 1 year and over	046	
Wethers, 1 year and over	059	
Lambs and Hoggets, under 1 year	061	
TOTAL NUMBER OF SHEEP AND LAMBS	097	

23. BREEDS OF SHEEP
At 31 March 1968

RECOGNISED BREEDS OF SHEEP & LAMBS—		RAMS 1 year and over	ALL OTHER SHEEP AND LAMBS
Merino	109		
Border Leicester	111		
Cheviot	123		
Corriedale	135		
Dorset Horn	147		
English Leicester	150		
Lincoln	162		
Poll Dorset	174		
Polwarth	186		
Romney Marsh	198		
Ryeland	200		
Shropshire	212		
Southdown	224		
Suffolk	236		
Other (please specify).....			
MERINO COMEBACKS (finer than half-bred)	376		
CROSSBREDS	388		
TOTAL	390	*	†

*To agree with Item 010 above.
†To agree with the total of Items 034, 046, 059, and 061 above.

24. LAMBING - Season 1967

Number of Lambs Marked during year 1967	402
Number of Ewes Mated to produce above lambs	426

25. Lambing forecast - Season 1968

Number of Ewes and Ewe Lambs Mated or Intended to be Mated for Lambing During 1968

(*a*) Dorset Horn, Ryeland, Shropshire, Southdown, Suffolk, Poll Dorset.

(*b*) Border Leicester, Cheviot, English Leicester, Lincoln, Romney Marsh.

Month of Mating.—If ewes are mated to a specified breed of ram in more than one month of the year, show separate details for each month. If necessary, list on page 8.

Ewes or Ewe Lambs Mated (or to be mated)—	21	State Month of Mating	Merino Ewes	Crossbred Ewes	Other Ewes
To Merino Rams	307				
	319				
To Corriedale & Polwarth Rams for lambs for wool production	422				
	434				
To Corriedale & Polwarth Rams for lambs for meat production	547				
	550				
To Other Shortwool Rams (*a*)	663				
	675				
To Other Longwool Rams (*b*)	788				
	790				
TOTAL MATINGS	903				

26. WOOL PRODUCTION
Year ended 31 March 1968

NOTE.—Include all wool from sheep belonging to the holding wherever shorn. Locks, Pieces, Bellies and Skirtings MUST be included in Items 705 and 717.

(Quantities should be based on Brokers' advices. If returns have not been received, please estimate production)		NUMBER SHORN	GREASY WOOL (lb)
All Wool Clipped from Sheep	705		
All Wool Clipped from Lambs	717		
Crutchings, etc.	731	XXXXXX	
Dead Wool	743	XXXXXX	
TOTAL	794	XXXXXX	

27. STOCK SLAUGHTERED

ON FARM FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1968

Calves	832
Other Cattle	844
Pigs (include those made into bacon, etc.)	869
Sheep	871
Lambs (marked lambs only)	883

28. STOCK DIED

Stock died from or killed because of disease, drought and other causes during year ended 31 March 1968.

Cattle	945
Pigs (exclude suckers)	958
Sheep	960
Lambs (exclude unmarked lambs)	972

29. POULTRY,
Year ended 31 March 1968

(*a*) Pullets under 6 months old should be included with " Other fowls & chickens".

		19
Numbers at 31 March 1968—		
Fowls—Hens and Pullets (*a*)	063	
Other Fowls and Chickens	075	
Ducks	101	
Turkeys	125	
Geese	137	
Number of Dressed Table Poultry Sold During Year	226	

METEOROLOGY

(Source: Bureau of Meteorology, Regional Office, Hobart, from which further detailed information may be obtained on application)

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, 1968

The below normal rainfall pattern of the preceding year was relieved to a large extent during 1968. The western half of the island and parts of the northeast received normal or above average rainfall, but shortages continued over much of the eastern half. The *East Coast division* was the most deficient and registered only 68 per cent of normal. Deficiencies in central areas of this division were acute and the year closed with an unrelieved drought situation there.

January continued the below normal rainfall trend in all districts and several short warm spells were experienced. The first useful rainfall figures were registered in February and March, when all divisions showed improvement except the Derwent Valley and the dry area around St Marys and St Helens. Temperatures continued well above normal.

Mild temperatures were maintained during April and good rainfall continued the improvement in all districts except the *East Coast* where the dry conditions continued despite above average falls at Swansea. Light flooding occurred in the Meander system late in the month.

Cold day temperatures were a feature of May and although night temperatures were near normal, frosts were frequent. The *East Coast* was again the only division deficient in rainfall, and flooding occurred again in the Meander system.

June and July were also near normal for temperatures, although heavy frosts were widespread in the first week of June. Above normal rainfall was concentrated mainly in the western half.

All divisions registered above normal rainfall during August for the first time since July 1964. The dry spell continued in the St Helens area of the *East Coast*, however, where less than 60 per cent of normal was received. Flooding was general during the first two weeks of August.

The pattern of above normal falls in the western half returned during September and temperatures were again near normal.

October rainfall was similar to that for August with all divisions, except for a section of the *East Coast*, above normal. Strong winds were prevalent and new extreme wind travel figures for October were registered. Both day and night temperatures were cool.

Strong to gale force westerly winds were a feature also of November. Rainfall was very much above average in the west, but falls again graded sharply eastward with deficiencies exceeding fifty per cent in parts of the *East Coast*. Temperatures were again below normal. The Huon and Mersey Rivers flooded during the month.

December was dry in all areas of the State, particularly in the north and on King and Flinders Islands. Temperatures were generally slightly below normal in all areas.

TIMES OF PLANTING AND HARVESTING PRINCIPAL CROPS, AND OF SHEARING, LAMBING, etc., TASMANIA

Crop	Time of Planting	Harvesting
Cereals—		
Barley	September to November	February to March
Oats	March to October	November to March
Wheat	May to September	January to February
Vegetables—		
Beans, French and Runner	September to October	February to March
Peas, Green	August to October	December to February
Potatoes—Early	June to August	December to February
Late	September to November	February to October
Tomatoes	October to November	February to April
Other Crops—		
Hops	..	February to April
Field Peas	July to September	January to April
Fruit—		
Apples	..	February to May
Apricots	..	January to February
Peaches	..	January to February
Pears	..	February to April
Plums	..	January to February
Raspberries	..	December to January
Currants	..	January to February
Gooseberries	..	November to December
Strawberries	..	November to January

Shearing	October to December
Lambing—	
Spring	August to October
Autumn and Winter	March to July
Slaughtering for Export—	
Lambs (*a*)	November to March

(*a*) The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is more pronounced.

NOTE: Variations from the above periods occur owing to variety of seed, district, seasonal conditions and zoning of shearing.

METOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, HOBART, 1968

Month	Mean Corrected Barometer (a)	Shade Temperature								Mean Daily Hours of Sunshine	Rainfall		
		Mean		Mean (b)	Departure of Mean from Normal (c)	Extremes and Date					Total	Wet Days	Average for 85 years to 1968
		Max.	Min.			Maximum		Minimum					
	mbs	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	date	°F	date	hours	inches	number	inches
Jan. ..	1011.7	70.7	52.7	61.7	+0.2	89.7	24	45.3	18	9.3	0.61	6	1.93
Feb. ..	1010.6	73.5	54.9	64.2	+2.4	93.7	20	46.5	9	7.7	1.63	10	1.59
Mar. ..	1015.4	68.7	54.0	61.3	+1.9	96.2	18	44.0	5	5.1	1.86	11	1.85
Apr. ..	1008.4	64.4	49.2	56.8	+1.8	76.9	2	41.2	9	5.5	1.35	12	2.18
May ..	1005.3	55.7	43.1	49.4	−0.8	68.3	11	36.4	25	4.2	2.30	16	1.91
June ..	1012.4	52.6	40.8	46.7	−1.6	65.7	1	35.6	18	4.3	1.26	12	2.38
July ..	1016.5	53.3	40.0	46.9	+0.4	60.9	8	32.3	20	4.5	0.96	11	2.12
Aug. ..	1004.2	55.6	41.6	48.6	+0.6	64.2	27	33.4	16	5.6	2.61	16	1.89
Sept. ..	1003.7	59.4	43.6	51.5	+0.5	69.0	23	36.0	25	6.6	0.83	13	2.10
Oct. ..	1004.9	63.1	45.1	54.1	+0.2	83.4	16	35.9	5	7.1	1.28	17	2.52
Nov. ..	1000.8	63.3	48.2	55.8	−1.0	76.9	1	41.6	21	7.2	2.86	19	2.15
Dec. ..	1011.6	67.6	50.7	59.1	−0.5	85.0	16	43.7	6	7.6	1.08	9	2.21
Total Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.63	152	24.83
Mean Year	1012.6	61.8	45.9	53.9	+0.3	..	..	..	..	5.8	..	..	..

(a) Mean of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. pressures reduced to sea level and standard gravity.
(b) Mean temperature = ½ (maximum + minimum).
(c) Normal refers to long term average over 85 years of record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL—SELECTED STATIONS

(Inches)

Particulars	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Hobart													
Year—1966	0.48	1.32	3.29	3.20	1.65	0.38	3.66	2.30	5.23	4.23	1.12	0.66	27.52
1967	0.59	0.37	0.62	0.82	0.46	0.27	6.08	2.17	2.06	1.70	2.62	1.47	19.23
1968	0.61	1.63	1.86	1.35	2.30	1.26	0.96	2.61	0.83	1.28	2.86	1.08	18.63
Average (85 Years)	**1.93**	**1.59**	**1.85**	**2.18**	**1.91**	**2.38**	**2.12**	**1.89**	**2.10**	**2.52**	**2.15**	**2.21**	**24.88**
Highest—Amount ..	5.91	6.72	10.05	9.75	8.43	9.38	6.12	6.32	7.93	7.60	7.39	7.72	43.39
Year ..	1893	1964	1946	1960	1958	1954	1967	1946	1957	1947	1885	1916	1916
Lowest—Amount ..	0.17	0.11	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.28	0.17	0.30	0.38	0.39	0.33	0.17	15.42
Year ..	1958	1914	1943	1904	1913	1886	1950	1892	1951	1914	1921	1931	1914
Devonport													
Year—1966	0.45	2.15	1.85	1.79	2.28	2.13	7.67	2.74	4.88	3.74	2.11	1.92	33.71
1967	1.33	1.15	0.30	0.60	1.42	1.23	6.15	3.26	2.60	1.35	0.84	2.88	23.11
1968	0.79	2.13	2.26	5.87	4.67	3.41	3.21	7.94	1.60	2.97	4.30	0.30	39.45
Average (12 Years)	**1.08**	**2.42**	**1.85**	**3.19**	**4.43**	**3.65**	**4.65**	**3.84**	**3.23**	**3.72**	**2.21**	**2.32**	**36.59**
Highest—Amount ..	3.08	7.14	4.57	6.86	11.01	8.87	7.67	8.40	4.88	8.71	4.30	4.68	51.95
Year ..	1963	1964	1956	1956	1958	1955	1966	1955	1966	1955	1968	1965	1955
Lowest—Amount ..	0.17	0.08	0.30	0.21	0.70	1.14	1.22	1.48	1.08	0.88	0.84	0.30	23.11
Year ..	1961	1965	1967	1963	1963	1958	1957	1965	1958	1965	1967	1968	1967
St Helens													
Year—1966	0.24	2.40	2.82	2.14	0.92	2.03	2.18	3.09	4.91	4.64	1.33	2.45	29.15
1967	0.48	0.63	1.20	0.06	1.20	1.54	3.62	4.83	1.67	0.95	1.04	1.43	18.65
1968	0.65	0.66	1.67	1.46	1.70	0.88	1.76	2.90	1.01	1.70	2.75	0.89	18.03
Average (76 Years)	**2.07**	**2.43**	**2.68**	**2.54**	**2.51**	**3.37**	**2.89**	**2.66**	**2.37**	**2.82**	**2.14**	**2.35**	**30.83**
Highest—Amount ..	7.30	10.29	14.10	8.93	12.74	13.08	7.47	9.61	7.83	7.11	5.60	8.06	49.52
Year ..	1902	1904	1911	1892	1905	1890	1893	1958	1902	1928	1952	1902	1934
Lowest—Amount ..	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.53	0.00	0.27	0.02	0.37	0.00	0.24	14.67
Year ..	1939	1905	1905	1967	1932	1914	1896	1914	1896	1965	1895	1899	1908

MONTHLY RAINFALL—REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS

(Points) (*a*)

Station and Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Avoca—													
1966	26	90	246	196	137	83	264	117	481	122	169	149	2,080
1967	112	27	87	23	64	89	256	403	129	76	40	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
1968	54	84	203	178	206	134	109	327	125	265	279	93	2,057
Avge (67 years)	**141**	**137**	**137**	**185**	**179**	**217**	**192**	**191**	**188**	**224**	**165**	**187**	**2,143**
Beaconsfield—													
1966	92	139	148	161	275	155	709	261	376	231	231	238	3,016
1967	170	105	38	87	171	156	692	393	182	208	116	211	2,529
1968	122	263	217	668	514	490	370	913	181	444	609	43	4,834
Avge (59 years)	**164**	**202**	**183**	**285**	**384**	**429**	**478**	**417**	**341**	**331**	**240**	**237**	**3,691**
Burnie (Holymans)—													
1966	36	117	303	182	*n.r.*	298	794	272	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
1967	203	113	83	84	151	134	788	308	315	153	191	323	2,846
1968	69	211	308	425	591	386	431	816	217	478	629	95	4,656
Avge (82 years)	**172**	**174**	**207**	**310**	**359**	**466**	**499**	**437**	**360**	**371**	**261**	**249**	**3,865**
Campbell Town—													
1966	10	166	287	176	102	64	309	149	366	120	83	210	2,042
1967	77	54	66	16	22	31	269	326	122	79	78	156	1,296
1968	68	112	203	202	185	147	137	188	115	272	242	107	1,978
Avge (51 years)	**144**	**163**	**131**	**187**	**185**	**184**	**200**	**180**	**193**	**229**	**183**	**214**	**2,193**
Deloraine (Ashley)—													
1966	36	144	250	192	211	167	863	261	625	250	223	248	3,470
1967	156	75	65	44	126	180	623	579	169	195	255	221	2,688
1968	98	351	258	536	453	302	545	755	264	456	494	65	4,577
Avge (72 years)	**184**	**194**	**210**	**286**	**339**	**420**	**471**	**435**	**370**	**353**	**258**	**244**	**3,764**
Franklin—													
1966	121	73	349	445	267	83	492	285	477	300	88	99	3,079
1967	91	112	138	116	98	97	547	228	273	316	494	264	2,774
1968	82	292	153	273	507	305	232	491	451	474	743	221	4,224
Avge (71 years)	**244**	**204**	**233**	**297**	**287**	**347**	**311**	**320**	**340**	**355**	**297**	**293**	**3,528**
Hobart Airport—													
1966	30	156	289	260	139	40	357	135	326	441	71	99	2,343
1967	90	24	77	82	58	28	614	188	238	97	145	190	1,831
1968	93	163	141	105	219	109	61	211	41	74	274	107	1,598
Avge (23 years)	**137**	**167**	**152**	**231**	**193**	**176**	**207**	**172**	**178**	**248**	**178**	**202**	**2,241**
Launceston Airport—													
1966	40	175	243	211	217	126	628	258	278	161	113	211	2,661
1967	120	75	97	55	62	103	487	453	115	135	77	161	1,940
1968	50	218	310	285	468	289	369	542	202	405	383	77	3,598
Avge (37 years)	**156**	**186**	**152**	**233**	**262**	**246**	**340**	**307**	**250**	**273**	**204**	**206**	**2,815**
Lilydale—													
1966	43	115	151	248	207	128	674	380	616	241	147	220	3,170
1967	159	89	61	77	89	163	687	731	120	178	79	280	2,713
1968	72	283	216	529	577	527	415	812	183	485	434	46	4,579
Avge (61 years)	**177**	**182**	**184**	**311**	**371**	**434**	**515**	**428**	**372**	**345**	**243**	**259**	**3,821**
Longford—													
1966	15	116	256	144	173	102	653	209	297	168	96	197	2,426
1967	95	71	96	39	69	97	390	512	127	110	77	175	1,858
1968	64	209	345	229	386	203	318	444	200	381	384	76	3,239
Avge (72 years)	**143**	**146**	**149**	**202**	**226**	**252**	**275**	**242**	**223**	**251**	**172**	**191**	**2,472**
Lymington Sth—													
1966	56	121	266	347	224	113	450	231	373	310	132	98	2,721
1967	95	*n.r.*	61	126	74	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
1968	243	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
Avge (46 years)	**194**	**197**	**219**	**278**	**258**	**308**	**285**	**290**	**277**	**311**	**245**	**262**	**3,124**

(*a*) 100 points equal 1 inch.
n.r. No record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL—REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS—*continued*

(Points) (*a*)

Station and Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
New Norfolk—													
1966	79	97	268	251	168	31	312	155	461	254	76	74	2,226
1967	50	61	47	80	25	30	407	158	158	156	208	137	1,517
1968	74	144	205	165	324	141	85	250	130	149	287	128	2,082
Avge (75 years)	**163**	**136**	**150**	**197**	**174**	**203**	**181**	**180**	**197**	**227**	**183**	**197**	**2,188**
Oatlands—													
1966	26	179	435	158	95	53	307	120	436	319	40	115	2,283
1967	49	23	60	25	24	41	396	390	159	36	139	138	1,480
1968	37	98	145	131	225	177	75	195	72	143	213	172	1,683
Avge (80 years)	**170**	**162**	**161**	**200**	**180**	**209**	**171**	**172**	**168**	**226**	**191**	**225**	**2,235**
Ringarooma—													
1966	79	116	349	304	298	125	715	393	657	273	198	380	3,887
1967	136	57	33	78	135	175	637	770	156	288	186	302	2,953
1968	120	161	199	640	827	593	576	1,109	323	670	749	81	6,048
Avge (61 years)	**254**	**231**	**268**	**344**	**441**	**585**	**622**	**555**	**502**	**460**	**299**	**288**	**4,849**
Scottsdale—													
1966	78	218	177	224	281	110	649	337	466	348	147	260	3,295
1967	116	68	35	55	120	147	596	708	157	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
1968	48	163	273	512	621	486	408	780	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
Avge (80 years)	**232**	**206**	**232**	**327**	**400**	**491**	**516**	**459**	**407**	**394**	**273**	**263**	**4,200**
Smithton—													
1966	107	139	131	332	296	321	757	425	347	383	322	164	3,724
1967	253	110	111	129	163	379	664	396	348	145	253	289	3,240
1968	87	138	281	530	941	463	432	787	338	566	573	92	5,228
Avge (56 years)	**185**	**204**	**213**	**338**	**416**	**471**	**547**	**512**	**404**	**410**	**326**	**263**	**4,289**
Swansea—													
1966	51	333	217	322	89	94	128	187	496	212	102	243	2,474
1967	79	17	79	13	101	115	449	352	195	65	143	176	1,784
1968	50	95	95	236	78	81	94	200	35	85	93	162	1,454
Avge (81 years)	**189**	**171**	**203**	**216**	**190**	**249**	**210**	**167**	**168**	**219**	**197**	**228**	**2,407**
Triabunna—													
1966	45	313	358	261	134	61	158	221	391	316	170	178	2,606
1967	129	27	46	37	124	118	666	377	197	68	209	207	2,205
1968	54	70	191	137	131	127	139	159	49	148	141	126	1,472
Avge (66 years)	**182**	**216**	**223**	**232**	**216**	**259**	**191**	**167**	**173**	**253**	**206**	**272**	**2,590**
Ulverstone—													
1966	28	115	178	131	230	251	774	269	533	409	234	257	3,409
1967	158	112	60	78	139	179	710	337	342	203	146	345	2,809
1968	91	258	227	500	620	398	398	783	229	395	538	110	4,547
Avge (66 years)	**148**	**195**	**191**	**288**	**363**	**458**	**498**	**428**	**365**	**371**	**259**	**232**	**3,796**
Woodbridge—													
1966	87	115	308	492	252	81	560	251	465	380	207	126	3,324
1967	69	107	136	103	109	79	813	349	226	249	411	339	2,990
1968	70	225	221	221	532	561	258	407	370	293	459	151	3,768
Avge (39 years)	**215**	**220**	**250**	**337**	**292**	**340**	**327**	**333**	**337**	**349**	**298**	**298**	**3,596**
Zeehan—													
1966	345	256	746	1,145	1,077	651	1,164	641	534	594	636	398	8,187
1967	459	226	421	717	373	605	719	787	725	635	765	779	7,211
1968	320	515	512	1,084	1,768	1,552	1,030	1,523	1,053	1,173	1,274	321	12,125
Avge (74 years)	**552**	**454**	**604**	**850**	**962**	**983**	**1,056**	**1,035**	**902**	**884**	**745**	**644**	**9,671**

(*a*) 100 points equal 1 inch.
n.r. No record.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Period	Meteorological District and Major Primary Industry Activity								
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
	Agriculture, Dairying, Forestry	Grazing, Dairying	Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Fruitgrowing, Grazing, Forestry		Grazing, Mining	Mining	Grazing
Actual Rainfall (Inches)									
1961	29.91	34.55	33.83	15.38	18.61	21.67	28.17	76.69	30.46
1962	37.60	35.48	47.17	20.07	29.93	30.12	29.96	105.99	37.07
1963	33.65	30.79	30.74	14.94	17.94	19.69	24.40	73.26	26.99
1964	50.44	45.49	57.47	26.56	30.98	32.05	36.65	115.97	37.45
1965	31.06	35.89	35.86	18.25	21.91	27.66	25.89	93.60	25.45
1966	31.63	38.41	34.47	21.40	25.15	31.03	28.72	78.02	26.04
1967	25.85	29.67	30.19	13.89	20.10	25.24	22.58	72.39	24.83
1968	44.22	42.05	49.39	18.33	29.09	28.53	22.02	124.70	26.41
District Average (*a*)	**39.43**	**36.97**	**38.03**	**21.70**	**26.52**	**29.18**	**32.07**	**91.34**	**28.84**
1968—									
January	0.82	0.89	0.84	0.53	0.94	0.74	0.62	2.63	0.64
February ..	2.18	0.83	2.37	1.05	1.76	2.25	0.82	6.22	0.34
March	2.62	3.67	1.97	1.74	1.67	1.83	1.98	5.20	2.40
April	4.93	3.46	4.30	1.67	2.51	1.85	2.30	10.58	3.18
May	5.75	7.01	6.07	2.05	3.66	3.71	2.33	16.71	4.01
June	3.87	3.31	4.58	1.62	2.77	3.49	1.52	13.71	1.68
July	4.39	5.35	2.74	1.06	1.00	1.64	1.82	10.06	1.87
August	6.85	6.42	6.82	1.92	3.71	3.47	3.29	15.18	3.82
September ..	2.46	2.70	4.23	0.93	2.10	2.01	1.05	11.35	0.97
October	4.52	4.43	5.65	2.07	2.95	2.30	2.15	13.93	3.68
November ..	5.06	3.69	7.70	2.28	4.39	3.63	2.89	15.09	3.10
December ..	0.77	0.29	2.12	1.41	1.63	1.61	1.25	4.04	0.72
Index of Rainfall (Bases of Index: Up to 1967: 1931–1960=100; after 1967: 1913–1968=100)									
1961	79	93	84	68	67	66	85	78	105
1962	100	96	118	89	108	92	90	108	127
1963	89	83	77	66	65	60	73	75	93
1964	134	123	143	117	112	98	110	118	129
1965	82	97	89	81	79	84	78	95	87
1966	84	104	86	94	91	94	87	80	89
1967	69	80	75	61	73	77	68	74	85
1968	110	114	130	85	110	98	69	136	92
1968—									
January	46	60	40	38	55	37	33	51	36
February ..	100	49	106	66	101	115	34	135	18
March	133	199	87	124	100	85	86	90	109
April	159	117	128	84	105	70	80	135	135
May	148	179	176	116	163	155	84	187	140
June	90	78	128	89	117	130	47	152	56
July	87	104	71	56	43	64	58	100	60
August	148	136	179	106	153	143	111	154	135
September ..	66	81	121	53	88	86	43	133	43
October	120	144	151	92	108	79	70	170	140
November ..	187	148	231	123	181	145	120	198	148
December ..	31	136	73	65	75	61	47	68	37

(*a*) Annual averages based on 56 year period 1913–1968.

MEAN TEMPERATURES AT SELECTED STATIONS

(° Fahr.)

Station, Latitude, Longitude and Altitude	Period	Mean	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Cape Bruny—	1967	Max.	65.3	68.8	65.3	62.1	57.6	55.7	53.2	53.9	54.8	59.7	58.6	60.7	59.6
43° 29′ S.		Min.	51.4	53.9	51.1	50.0	47.5	44.9	43.4	43.6	44.4	46.2	45.2	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
147° 08′ E.	1968	Max.	65.0	67.6	65.4	61.7	54.3	51.8	52.0	53.6	55.6	57.6	58.3	62.3	58.8
188 ft		Min	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	50.2	44.1	42.4	43.1	43.1	44.4	44.2	46.9	50.1	*n.r.*
	Avge	**Max**	**63.9**	**64.0**	**63.0**	**58.7**	**55.3**	**52.3**	**51.7**	**52.8**	**55.4**	**57.3**	**59.3**	**62.0**	**58.0**
	42 yrs	**Min**	**51.5**	**52.1**	**51.1**	**48.5**	**46.3**	**43.6**	**42.7**	**42.7**	**44.1**	**45.6**	**47.4**	**50.1**	**47.1**
Devonport—	1967	Max	68.5	72.1	68.4	63.9	59.5	57.0	54.8	55.6	57.0	60.3	62.7	64.6	62.0
41° 11′ S.		Min	51.6	55.0	52.1	48.6	42.2	43.6	41.6	39.4	42.6	46.4	48.0	50.0	46.8
146° 22′ E.	1968	Max	69.6	70.5	67.6	62.8	55.8	54.1	53.4	54.0	56.1	59.2	59.7	66.6	60.8
28 ft		Min	53.3	54.7	54.8	50.8	42.9	41.1	38.4	42.0	44.5	45.6	47.9	51.8	47.3
	Avge	**Max**	**70.5**	**70.3**	**68.1**	**63.4**	**58.5**	**55.5**	**54.0**	**55.3**	**57.7**	**60.4**	**63.1**	**67.1**	**62.0**
	12 yrs	**Min**	**52.5**	**53.1**	**51.4**	**46.8**	**43.1**	**40.7**	**38.8**	**40.1**	**41.5**	**44.8**	**47.1**	**50.4**	**45.8**
Hobart—	1967	Max	70.0	73.2	68.8	65.3	59.9	56.1	53.1	55.2	57.1	64.0	62.8	65.8	62.6
42° 53′ S.		Min	52.6	54.2	52.3	48.1	46.3	40.8	39.4	41.0	44.0	46.3	47.8	50.4	46.9
147° 20′ E.	1968	Max	70.7	73.5	68.7	64.4	56.1	52.6	53.3	55.6	59.6	63.1	63.3	67.0	62.3
177 ft		Min	52.7	54.9	53.9	49.2	43.1	40.8	40.0	41.7	43.6	45.1	48.2	50.7	47.0
	Avge	**Max**	**70.5**	**70.6**	**67.9**	**62.5**	**57.5**	**53.1**	**52.5**	**55.1**	**58.9**	**62.3**	**65.3**	**68.3**	**62.0**
	85 yrs	**Min**	**52.6**	**53.0**	**50.9**	**47.5**	**44.0**	**41.2**	**39.9**	**41.0**	**43.1**	**45.5**	**48.1**	**50.9**	**46.5**
Launceston Airport—	1967	Max	70.8	76.4	69.7	64.7	58.0	54.7	51.1	54.2	56.6	61.8	65.2	67.4	62.5
		Min	50.4	52.8	49.3	44.5	40.5	39.8	37.1	37.5	40.1	43.5	43.8	47.2	43.9
41° 33′ S.	1968	Max	75.3	75.1	68.8	61.5	53.9	51.8	51.1	52.4	56.2	59.6	60.9	67.4	61.2
147° 13′ E.		Min	51.4	54.1	52.3	47.6	40.0	37.5	35.6	38.7	40.2	41.5	44.5	48.3	44.3
564 ft	**Avge**	**Max**	**73.4**	**72.4**	**69.2**	**62.5**	**56.4**	**52.3**	**51.2**	**53.7**	**57.6**	**61.4**	**65.2**	**70.0**	**62.1**
	26 yrs	**Min**	**49.8**	**49.8**	**47.7**	**43.4**	**40.1**	**37.5**	**36.4**	**37.2**	**39.2**	**42.2**	**44.5**	**48.1**	**43.0**
Maydena—	1967	Max	68.3	73.3	66.3	61.6	57.9	51.8	49.4	51.5	53.9	61.0	60.2	64.5	60.0
42° 48′ S.		Min	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	40.2	37.2	34.9	33.8	30.3	35.4	38.2	41.1	43.4	*n.r.*
146° 39′ E.	1968	Max	73.1	71.9	68.4	60.6	51.3	47.6	49.2	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
870 ft		Min	43.4	48.2	45.3	41.0	36.7	34.9	33.4	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
	Avge	**Max**	**70.5**	**70.0**	**65.1**	**59.5**	**53.5**	**51.0**	**48.6**	**51.1**	**56.4**	**58.5**	**63.8**	**67.4**	**59.6**
	5 yrs	**Min**	**45.8**	**46.2**	**43.2**	**40.9**	**39.0**	**36.0**	**33.0**	**34.9**	**37.1**	**37.6**	**41.7**	**45.4**	**40.1**
Oatlands—	1967	Max	70.1	75.3	*n.r.*	62.4	56.9	54.4	50.1	50.8	52.6	*n.r.*	61.3	64.9	*n.r.*
42° 18′ S.		Min	42.5	47.4	45.8	41.3	38.8	31.5	34.7	32.7	38.0	*n.r.*	40.8	43.7	*n.r.*
147° 22′ E.	1968	Max	73.4	74.0	67.5	60.0	51.5	48.1	48.8	50.8	53.9	58.4	*n.r.*	67.0	*n.r.*
1,418 ft		Min	45.7	48.7	48.4	43.1	37.1	36.1	32.4	35.9	38.0	38.3	*n.r.*	44.7	*n.r.*
	Avge	**Max**	**70.6**	**70.6**	**66.4**	**60.0**	**54.7**	**49.9**	**49.0**	**51.4**	**55.7**	**59.7**	**64.5**	**68.1**	**60.1**
	74 yrs	**Min**	**46.6**	**46.8**	**44.3**	**40.8**	**37.6**	**35.4**	**34.2**	**35.1**	**37.3**	**39.6**	**42.2**	**44.9**	**40.4**
Scottsdale—	1967	Max	68.9	74.0	68.7	63.9	58.8	55.9	53.1	54.5	55.3	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
41° 09′ S.		Min	50.4	52.9	49.3	46.1	42.0	42.4	40.0	39.8	40.3	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
147° 30′ E.	1968	Max	*n.r.*	73.2	68.3	61.5	54.4	51.9	51.9	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
656 ft		Min	50.3	53.5	52.0	48.2	*n.r.*	38.0	37.7	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
	Avge	**Max**	**70.6**	**70.9**	**67.2**	**62.7**	**56.9**	**53.8**	**52.3**	**53.8**	**56.9**	**59.8**	**62.9**	**66.5**	**61.2**
	6 yrs	**Min**	**48.0**	**51.2**	**48.0**	**44.1**	**42.0**	**38.5**	**35.3**	**38.3**	**39.1**	**42.2**	**43.7**	**47.4**	**43.1**
Stanley—	1967	Max	68.4	71.1	67.8	63.8	60.2	58.0	55.4	56.2	58.1	60.4	63.3	64.7	62.3
40° 17′ S.		Min	51.7	55.6	54.0	49.5	45.5	47.0	44.9	43.1	44.5	46.3	47.9	49.8	48.3
145° 19′ E.	1968	Max	69.4	70.0	67.9	63.9	*n.r.*	54.0	54.1	55.2	57.4	59.1	*n.r.*	64.9	*n.r.*
37 ft		Min	53.9	56.4	53.9	51.5	*n.r.*	43.5	42.2	43.2	44.9	*n.r.*	*n.r.*	50.4	*n.r.*
	Avge	**Max**	**68.1**	**68.8**	**66.0**	**61.5**	**57.6**	**54.3**	**53.3**	**54.3**	**56.6**	**59.2**	**62.3**	**65.7**	**60.7**
	62 yrs	**Min**	**53.7**	**55.2**	**53.1**	**50.2**	**47.8**	**44.9**	**43.7**	**44.1**	**45.4**	**47.0**	**49.3**	**51.7**	**48.8**
Swansea—	1967	Max	70.4	73.3	69.2	66.9	61.2	58.0	55.1	56.3	58.9	64.6	64.7	67.4	63.8
42° 08′ S.		Min	50.3	52.3	50.2	44.4	44.5	40.5	39.6	38.5	42.1	43.6	46.9	47.6	45.0
148° 06′ E.	1968	Max	74.3	75.8	69.6	*n.r.*	58.7	55.9	55.1	*n.r.*	62.1	*n.r.*	66.2	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
25 ft		Min	49.4	50.6	53.1	*n.r.*	42.1	38.1	36.0	*n.r.*	41.0	*n.r.*	48.6	*n.r.*	*n.r.*
	Avge	**Max**	**71.1**	**71.2**	**68.9**	**64.1**	**59.5**	**55.6**	**54.8**	**56.5**	**59.9**	**63.0**	**66.4**	**68.8**	**63.3**
	62 yrs	**Min**	**52.1**	**52.7**	**50.1**	**46.4**	**42.5**	**40.1**	**38.8**	**39.6**	**41.9**	**44.7**	**47.7**	**50.4**	**45.6**
Waratah—	1967	Max	62.0	68.5	61.0	55.7	52.0	50.0	46.4	47.3	48.9	53.6	55.7	58.8	55.0
41° 28′ S.		Min	42.6	46.4	43.0	41.6	37.8	39.2	36.8	34.6	36.2	37.6	38.2	40.7	39.6
145° 32′ E.	1968	Max	66.1	66.7	62.1	55.3	46.1	44.1	43.9	45.4	47.3	51.3	51.5	60.1	53.3
2,047 ft		Min	45.0	48.1	45.5	42.2	36.8	35.5	34.7	34.8	35.7	36.7	38.8	40.8	39.5
	Avge	**Max**	**63.5**	**64.0**	**60.0**	**54.1**	**49.7**	**46.1**	**45.0**	**46.3**	**49.7**	**53.3**	**57.1**	**60.8**	**54.1**
	69 yrs	**Min**	**43.1**	**44.1**	**42.2**	**39.3**	**37.0**	**34.4**	**33.2**	**33.5**	**35.0**	**36.8**	**38.7**	**41.1**	**38.2**
Zeehan—	1967	Max	67.1	74.2	70.0	62.8	58.5	56.0	53.6	54.8	55.7	60.0	61.8	63.0	61.5
41° 54′ S.		Min	43.2	46.8	43.5	44.5	39.7	35.0	35.8	34.3	38.0	40.8	*n.r.*	43.4	*n.r.*
145° 23′ E.	1968	Max	72.2	71.1	67.0	60.1	52.8	50.8	50.8	52.0	53.1	*n.r.*	56.6	65.4	*n.r.*
579 ft		Min	44.6	50.3	46.9	45.8	40.6	39.3	39.1	38.3	41.0	*n.r.*	44.4	44.4	*n.r.*
	Avge	**Max**	**67.1**	**68.5**	**65.0**	**59.8**	**55.7**	**52.2**	**51.3**	**52.7**	**56.0**	**58.8**	**61.2**	**64.9**	**59.4**
	46 yrs	**Min**	**48.0**	**49.1**	**47.1**	**44.7**	**42.0**	**39.1**	**38.2**	**39.1**	**40.9**	**42.7**	**44.6**	**46.9**	**43.5**

NOTE: Mean monthly temperatures can be calculated from the formula ½ (maximum + minimum).
n.r. No record.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, HOBART, TASMANIA

SECONDARY INDUSTRIES AND BUILDING

1967-68

R. LAKIN
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY: T. J. HUGHES, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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SECONDARY INDUSTRIES AND BUILDING, 1967-68

SYMBOLS AND USAGE

The following symbols where used mean:

n.a. Not available.
n.p. Not available for separate publication; included in totals where applicable.
p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
.. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
—— Break in continuity of the series. (Where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures.)

Values are shown in Australian dollars ($) and/or cents (c).

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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1. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

SCOPE

For the purposes of the Statistics included in the first part of this bulletin a 'factory' is defined as an establishment either where power (other than manual) is used or in which four or more persons are employed in any manufacturing process. *It should be noted that details relating to small establishments not classified for statistical purposes as factories are not included in the figures shown herein.*

The statistics relate to: number and size of factories; number of persons employed, in various categories; salaries and wages paid; book value of land, buildings, plant and machinery (not capital invested); value of materials, containers, repairs and replacements, power, fuel and light (including water and lubricating oil) used in factories; value of output; value of production; quantities and values of fuel used; quantities and values of principal materials used and articles produced; value of additions and replacements to, and depreciation allowed on, land and buildings, and plant and machinery; rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use and those in reserve or idle.

The returns from which these statistics are compiled are obtained from manufacturers; they are not intended to show a complete record of the income or expenditure of factories nor to show the profits or losses of factories collectively or individually. A specimen copy of the factory census form is shown on pages 49 and 50 and a copy of the instructions issued to informants is included on pages 51 and 52.

The period covered by the statistics in this Bulletin, is, in the main, the twelve months ended 30 June. In cases where some other accounting period is used it is permissible to complete the census schedule for that accounting period. These cases, however, are comparatively few and their inclusion in no way impairs the comparability of the statistics in the year under review or from year to year.

SOURCE

The information is compiled annually from returns received in respect of approximately 1,800 factories operating throughout the State.

DEFINITIONS

Average Number of Persons Employed: All persons employed in the *manufacturing* activities of a factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, *exclude* all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery of manufactured goods, and retailing storemen. The figures, however, do include proprietors who work in their own businesses, as well as 'out-workers'.

The average number of persons employed is quoted on two different bases: the average *during the period of operation* and the average *over the whole year*. Of these, the former is the average number of persons employed in each factory during its period of operation (whether the whole or only part of the year). This average is used only for classifications according to number of persons employed. The latter, which is used in all other instances, is calculated by reducing the average number working in the factory for its period of operation to the equivalent average number working for a full year.

Working Proprietors are included in all employment figures other than those relating to monthly employment and age dissections, but salaries and wages paid in all cases exclude drawings by working proprietors.

Value of Output: The value of factory output is the value of the goods manufactured or their value after passing through the particular process of manufacture and includes the amount received for repair work, work done on commission and receipts for other factory work. The basis of valuation of the output is the selling value of the goods at the factory, exclusive of all delivery costs and charges and excise duties, but inclusive of bounty and subsidy payments to the manufacturer of the finished article.

Value of Production: The value of production is the value added to raw materials by the process of manufacture. It is calculated by deducting from the value of factory output the value (at the factory) of the materials used, containers and packing, power, fuel and light used, tools replaced, and materials used in repairs to plant (but not depreciation charges).

In the process of manufacture, many goods are treated in several industries, the output of one becoming the raw materials of another, so that such commodities are counted more than once in the aggregate value of output and of raw materials. Examples are flour passing from the mills to bakeries, metals from the smelters which become raw materials in establishments concerned in the production of metal goods, and timber from the sawmills used in furniture factories and in joinery. On the other hand, the aggregate value of production is assessed without duplication, the value added by each industry being taken into account once only. For this reason the value of production, and not the value of the output, is used as a measure of activity in the manufacturing industries as a whole or for comparisons between industries.

There are many miscellaneous expenses, such as maintenance of buildings, etc., depreciation, workers' compensation insurance, other insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, advertising, interest on borrowed money, bad debts and many other sundry charges, which are not specified on the factory form and therefore not taken into account in determining value of production. Consequently it must not be inferred that when wages and salaries are deducted from the value of the production, the whole of the surplus is available for interest and profits.

Rated Horse-power of Engines Used: Statistics of power used in factories other than Central Electric Stations relate to the 'rated horse-power' of engines ordinarily in use and of engines in reserve or idle, omitting obsolete engines. In the case of Central Electric Stations, the figures refer to the 'rated capacity' of engines and generators installed.

CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES

On pages 6 and 7 is the complete factory classification list which, apart from very minor amendments, has been used uniformly in all States since 1945-46. The statistical tables on subsequent pages, where the titles of any sub-classes are not shown, indicate that there are no factories in these sub-classes in Tasmania. Also to conserve space, abbreviated titles have been used for some sub-classes.

Statistics for some sub-classes are not available for separate publication because of the limited number of factories in the sub-class; also in some instances publication of State details is not possible because of considerations relating to the publication of Australian totals. However, all suppressed sub-class details are included in the appropriate class totals.

FACTORY CLASSIFICATION—COMPLETE LIST OF CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES

Class I: Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products

1. Coke Works
2. Briquetting and Pulverised Coal
3. Carbide
4. Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt
5. Fibrous Plaster and Products
6. Marble, Slate, etc.
7. Cement, Portland
8. Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings
9. Other Cement Goods
10. Other

Class II: Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.

1. Bricks and Tiles
2. Earthenware, China, Porcelain, Terra Cotta
3. Glass (other than Bottles)
4. Glass Bottles
5. Other

Class III: Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Grease

1. Industrial and Heavy Chemicals and Acids
2. Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations
3. Explosives (including Fireworks)
4. Whitelead, Paints, Varnishes
5. Oils, Vegetable
6. Oils, Mineral
7. Oils, Animal
8. Boiling Down, Tallow Refining
9. Soap and Candles
10. Chemical Fertilisers
11. Inks, Polishes, etc.
12. Matches
13. Other

Class IV: Industrial Metals, Machines, Conveyances

1. Smelting, Converting, Refining, Rolling of Iron and Steel
2. Foundries (Ferrous)
3. Plant, Equipment and Machinery, including Machine Tools
4. Other Engineering
5. Extracting and Refining of other Metals; Alloys
6. Electrical Machinery, Cables and Apparatus

Construction and Repair of Vehicles:

Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock:

7. Government and Municipal
8. Other

Motor Vehicles:

9. Construction and Assembly
10. Repairs
11. Motor Bodies
12. Horse Drawn Vehicles
13. Motor Accessories
14. Aircraft
15. Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven, and Accessories
16. Other

Ship and Boat Building and Repairing, Marine Engineering:

17. Government
18. Other

19. Cutlery and Small Hand Tools
20. Agricultural Machines and Implements

Non-Ferrous Metals:

21. Rolling and Extrusion
22. Founding, Casting, etc.

24. Sheet Metal Working, Pressing and Stamping
25. Pipes, Tubes and Fittings: Ferrous
26. Wire and Wire Working (including Nails)
27. Stoves, Ovens and Ranges
28. Gas Fittings and Meters
29. Lead Mills
30. Sewing Machines
31. Arms, Ammunition (excluding Explosives)
32. Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus
33. Other Metal Works

Class V: Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate

1. Jewellery
2. Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)
3. Electroplating (Gold, Silver, Chromium, etc.)

Class VI: Textiles and Textile Goods (excluding Clothing other than Knitted)

1. Cotton Ginning
2. Cotton Spinning and Weaving
3. Wool: Carding, Spinning, Weaving
4. Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods
5. Silk, Natural
6. Rayon, Nylon and Other Synthetic Fibres
7. Flax Mills
8. Rope and Cordage
9. Canvas Goods, Tents, Tarpaulins, etc.
10. Bags and Sacks
11. Textile Dyeing, Printing and Finishing
12. Other

Class VII: Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)

Furs, Skins, Leather:

1. Furriers and Fur Dressing
2. Woolscouring and Fellmongery
3. Tanning, Currying and Leather Dressing

Saddlery, Harness, Bags, Trunks and Other Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes:

4. Saddlery, Harness and Whips
5. Machine Belting (Leather or Other)
6. Bags, Trunks and Other Goods of Leather, and Leather Substitutes

Class VIII: Clothing (except Knitted)

1. Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing
2. Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing
3. Dressmaking, Hemstitching
4. Millinery
5. Shirts, Collars, Underclothing
6. Foundation Garments
7. Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves
8. Hats and Caps
9. Gloves
10. Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)
11. Boot and Shoe Repairing
12. Boot and Shoe Accessories
13. Umbrellas and Walking Sticks
14. Dyeworks and Cleaning (including Renovating and Repairing)
15. Other

Class IX: Food, Drink and Tobacco

1. Flour Milling
2. Cereal Foods and Starch
3. Animal and Bird Foods
4. Chaffcutting and Corncrushing
5. Bakeries (including Cakes and Pastry)
6. Biscuits
7. Sugar Mills
8. Sugar Refining
9. Confectionery (including Chocolate and Icing Sugar)
10. Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning
11. Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar
12. Bacon Curing
13. Butter Factories
14. Cheese Factories
15. Condensed and Dried Milk Factories
16. Margarine
17. Meat and Fish Preserving
18. Condiments, Coffee, Spices
19. Ice and Refrigerating
20. Salt
21. Aerated Waters, Cordials, etc.
22. Breweries
23. Distilleries
24. Winemaking
25. Cider and Perry
26. Malting
27. Bottling
28. Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, Snuff
29. Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables
30. Ice Cream
31. Sausage Skins
32. Arrowroot
33. Other

FACTORY CLASSIFICATION—COMPLETE LIST OF CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—*continued*

Class X: Sawmills, Joinery Works, Boxes and Cases, Woodturning and Woodcarving

1. Sawmills
2. Plywood Mills (including Veneers)
3. Bark Mills
4. Joinery
5. Cooperage
6. Boxes and Cases
7. Woodturning, Woodcarving, etc.
8. Basketware and Wickerware, (including Seagrass and Bamboo Furniture)
9. Perambulators (including Pushers and Strollers)
10. Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement)
11. Other

Class XI: Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.

1. Cabinet and Furniture Making (including Billiard Tables and Upholstery)
2. Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)
3. Furnishing Drapery
4. Picture Frames
5. Blinds

Class XII: Paper, Stationery, Printing, Bookbinding, etc.

1. Newspapers and Periodicals
2. Printing, Government
3. Printing, General, including Bookbinding
4. Manufactured Stationery
5. Stereotyping, Electrotyping
6. Process and Photo Engraving
7. Cardboard Boxes, Cartons and Containers
8. Paper Bags
9. Paper Making
10. Pencils, Penholders, Chalks, Crayons
11. Other

Class XIII: Rubber

1. Rubber Goods (including Tyres Made)
2. Tyre Retreading and Repairing

Class XIV: Musical Instruments

1. Gramophones and Gramophone Records
2. Pianos, Piano Players, Organs
3. Other

Class XV: Miscellaneous Products

1. Linoleum, Leathercloth and Oilcloth, etc.
2. Bone, Horn, Ivory and Shell
3. Plastic Moulding and Products
4. Brooms and Brushes
5. Optical Instruments and Appliances
6. Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances
7. Photographic Material (including Developing and Printing)
8. Toys, Games and Sports Requisites
9. Artificial Flowers
10. Other

Class XVI: Heat, Light and Power

Electric Light and Power:

1. Government
2. Local Authority
3. Companies

Gasworks:

4. Government
5. Local Authority
6. Companies

CHANGES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS AND URBAN AREAS

Changes, operative from 30 June 1966, were made to the Statistical Divisions in the southern part of Tasmania. Their effect is to enlarge and rename the Statistical Division containing Hobart and Glenorchy, and to correspondingly diminish the area of the adjacent Southern and SE. Statistical Divisions. Changes, operative from the same date, were also made in the boundaries of principal urban areas. Details are shown below and illustrated in the map on page 9.

Because it has not been possible to revise figures for years prior to 1966-67 to accord with the new boundaries, care should be taken in comparing statistics for the areas affected before and after the change.

Statistical Divisions

Whilst the enlarged Division containing Hobart and Glenorchy has been *renamed*, the diminished Southern and South Eastern Divisions *retain the same name*. Care should be taken in comparing these Divisions' figures for earlier years with figures for 1966-67 and later periods. The changed Divisions and their composition are listed below:

CHANGED STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Changed Divisions	New Components (in terms of Local Government Areas)	Nature of Change
Hobart Statistical Division (replaces South Central Division and area greatly enlarged)	Hobart, Glenorchy, Clarence plus *part* of Brighton, Kingborough, New Norfolk and Sorell	South Central Division (Hobart and Glenorchy) absorbed and *part* of previous Southern and SE. Divisions incorporated
South Eastern (name unchanged but area diminished)	Glamorgan, Green Ponds, Richmond, Spring Bay, plus *part* of Brighton and Sorell	Clarence plus *part* of Brighton and Sorell transferred to Hobart Division
Southern (name unchanged but area diminished)	Bruny, Esperance, Huon, Port Cygnet, Tasman, plus *part* of Kingborough and New Norfolk	*Part* of Kingborough and New Norfolk transferred to Hobart Division

In tables, totals are shown for complete Local Government Areas but, in arriving at totals for the three Divisions above, account is taken of partitioned areas (i.e. Brighton, Sorell, Kingborough and New Norfolk).

Hobart Metropolitan Area

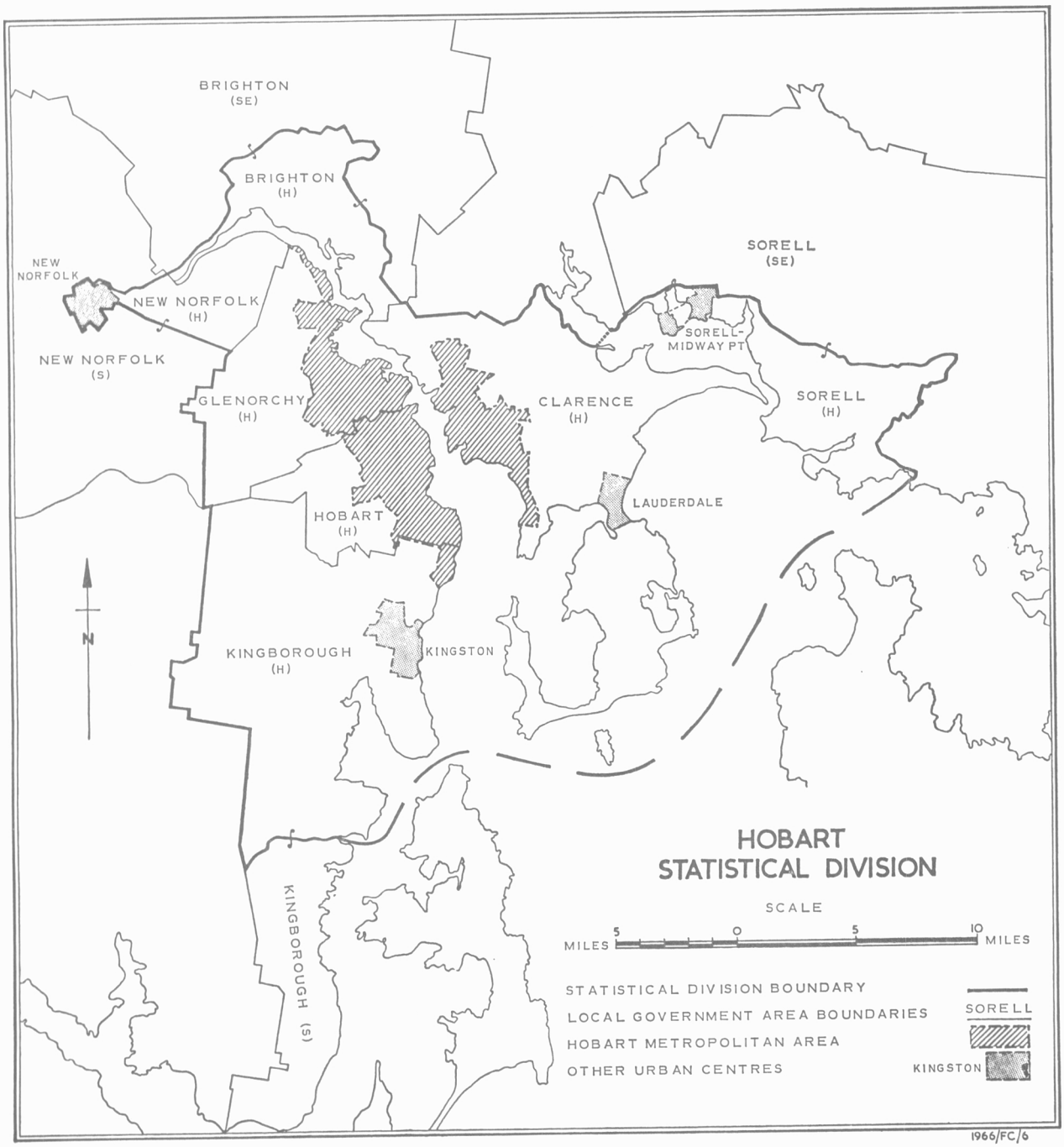
From 30 June 1966, this replaces the previous 'Hobart and Suburbs' and includes only the *continuous* area of urban development (based on Australia-wide density criteria); thus rural parts of Hobart and Glenorchy and the suburbs of Kingston and Blackmans Bay are now excluded. The Hobart Metropolitan Area comprises the urban portions of Hobart City, Glenorchy City, Taroona south to the Shot Tower and the eastern suburbs from Risdon Vale south to Tranmere.

Urban Launceston

Although defined as the area of continuous development, Urban Launceston differs little from the previous Launceston and Suburbs. Urban Launceston comprises the City of Launceston plus adjacent suburban portions of the municipalities of Beaconsfield, St Leonards, Westbury, Lilydale and Evandale.

The following shows the make-up of the Hobart Statistical Division, composed of 3 whole Local Government Areas and parts of 4 others. The letters next to the name of each Local Government Area on the map below indicate which municipalities have been partitioned, and the effect of this on the South Eastern and Southern Divisions.

Local Government Area	Statistical Division
Hobart	Hobart
Glenorchy	Hobart
Clarence	Hobart
Brighton	South Eastern and Hobart
Sorell	South Eastern and Hobart
Kingborough	Southern and Hobart
New Norfolk	Southern and Hobart



NOTE: The following abbreviations for statistical divisions are used in the map above and in Local Government Area tables throughout the Bulletin: (H)=Hobart Statistical Division; (SE)=South Eastern Statistical Division; and (S)=Southern Statistical Division.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND WAGES PAID—SUMMARY

Year	Factories	Persons Employed (*a*) (Incl. Working Proprietors)			Salaries and Wages Paid (Excluding Drawings of Working Proprietors)					
		Males	Females	Persons	Males		Females		Persons	
					Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee
	number	number	number	number	$'000	$	$'000	$	$'000	$
1958–59	1,666	23,504	4,920	28,424	46,276	2,053	5,381	1,108	51,656	1,886
1959–60	1,683	24,408	5,254	29,662	51,236	2,183	6,337	1,221	57,573	2,009
1960–61	1,766	24,811	5,347	30,158	53,903	2,262	6,756	1,275	60,659	2,082
1961–62	1,760	24,742	5,328	30,070	54,496	2,293	6,944	1,313	61,440	2,115
1962–63	1,764	25,453	5,302	30,755	57,835	2,367	7,002	1,336	64,837	2,185
1963–64	1,746	26,221	5,612	31,833	63,007	2,491	7,575	1,367	70,582	2,289
1964–65	1,805	26,768	5,812	32,580	68,183	2,644	8,332	1,454	76,515	2,427
1965–66	1,792	28,041	6,274	34,315	73,932	2,730	9,030	1,457	82,963	2,493
1966–67	1,771	28,364	6,515	34,879	80,685	2,939	10,071	1,567	90,756	2,678
1967–68	1,797	28,550	6,628	35,178	85,329	3,085	10,908	1,668	96,236	2,814

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; see explanatory note, page 5.

VALUE OF OUTPUT, PRODUCTION, MATERIALS USED, BUILDINGS AND PLANT—SUMMARY

Year	Value of Output		Specified Costs of Production (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Specified Costs other than Labour)		Value at 30 June	
	Total	Per Person Engaged	Materials Used	Other Costs (*a*)	Total	Per Person Engaged	Land and Buildings (*b*)	Plant and Machinery (*b*)
	$'000	$	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000	$'000
1958–59 ..	236,587	8,324	103,093	24,892	108,602	3,821	123,660	96,451
1959–60 ..	268,050	9,037	119,822	27,836	120,392	4,059	144,024	107,315
1960–61 ..	275,902	9,149	122,508	28,501	124,892	4,141	147,099	112,632
1961–62 ..	283,547	9,430	126,128	29,545	127,874	4,253	159,149	121,589
1962–63 ..	303,920	9,882	131,100	30,786	142,033	4,618	163,919	137,933
1963–64 ..	341,065	10,714	154,613	33,882	152,571	4,793	168,403	141,651
1964–65 ..	381,549	11,711	175,920	38,378	167,251	5,134	209,010	155,336
1965–66 ..	404,581	11,790	188,678	40,296	175,606	5,117	211,923	158,672
1966–67 ..	437,964	12,557	201,027	42,366	194,571	5,578	233,983	169,159
1967–68 ..	445,076	12,652	203,084	43,974	198,019	5,629	263,364	184,683

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant, but excludes costs and charges not specified on the factory form.
(*b*) Includes estimated value of *rented* premises and machinery.

FACTORY COSTS, VALUE OF OUTPUT AND RESIDUAL BALANCE—SUMMARY

Year	Value of Output		Specified Costs of Production (incl. Labour)								Balance Between Value of Output and Specified Costs (*b*)	
			Salaries and Wages Paid		Materials Used		Other Costs (*a*)		Total			
	$'000	%	$'000	% of Output	$'000	% of Output	$'000	% of Output	$'000	% of Output	$'000	% of Output
1962-63 ..	303,920	100.0	64,837	21.3	131,100	43.1	30,786	10.1	226,725	74.6	77,195	25.4
1963-64 ..	341,065	100.0	70,582	20.7	154,613	45.3	33,882	9.9	259,077	75.9	81,988	24.1
1964-65 ..	381,549	100.0	76,515	20.1	175,920	46.1	38,378	10.1	290,814	76.3	90,735	23.7
1965-66 ..	404,581	100.0	82,963	20.5	188,678	46.6	40,296	10.0	311,937	77.1	92,644	22.9
1966-67 ..	437,964	100.0	90,756	20.7	201,027	45.9	42,366	9.7	334,149	76.3	103,815	23.7
1967-68 ..	445,076	100.0	96,236	21.6	203,084	45.6	43,974	9.9	343,294	77.1	101,782	22.9

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water, lubricating oil, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced, repairs to plant, but excludes costs and charges not specified on the factory form.
(*b*) Balance available for costs and charges not specified on the factory form such as rent, insurance, interest, payroll and income tax, depreciation, and for profit (including drawings by working proprietors).

FACTORY COSTS, VALUE OF OUTPUT, AND RESIDUAL BALANCE IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1967–68

($'000)

Class of Industry	Value of Output	Specified Costs of Production (incl. Labour)				Balance Between Value of Output and Total Specified Costs (*b*)
		Salaries and Wages Paid	Materials Used	Other Costs (*a*)	Total	
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	15,221	2,727	5,362	1,747	9,836	5,385
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	3,134	1,044	530	605	2,180	955
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	19,614	3,269	8,295	2,131	13,694	5,920
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	148,969	35,538	65,650	14,746	115,934	33,036
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	233	88	70	8	166	67
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	32,762	8,859	18,042	1,818	28,718	4,043
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	871	121	678	20	819	52
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	3,465	1,223	945	188	2,355	1,110
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	88,500	13,591	51,692	11,804	77,088	11,412
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	42,894	9,655	22,457	2,475	34,587	8,307
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	5,044	1,329	2,657	80	4,066	978
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	65,207	16,543	25,602	6,959	49,105	16,102
XIII. Rubber	1,571	355	687	88	1,130	441
XV. Miscellaneous Products	653	304	184	23	512	141
Total Classes I. to XV.	428,138	94,646	202,851	42,691	340,189	87,949
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	16,938	1,590	232	1,283	3,105	13,833
Total All Classes	445,076	96,236	203,084	43,974	343,294	101,782

Notes (*a*) and (*b*): see at end of table below.

FACTORY COSTS AND RESIDUAL BALANCE AS PROPORTION OF VALUE OF OUTPUT IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1967–68

(Per Cent)

Class of Industry	Value of Output	Specified Costs of Production (incl. Labour)				Balance Between Value of Output and Total Specified Costs (*b*)
		Salaries and Wages Paid	Materials Used	Other Costs (*a*)	Total	
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	100.0	17.9	35.2	11.5	64.6	35.4
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	100.0	33.3	16.9	19.3	69.6	30.4
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	100.0	16.7	42.3	10.9	69.8	30.2
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	100.0	23.9	44.1	9.9	77.8	22.2
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	100.0	37.6	30.2	3.3	71.1	28.9
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	100.0	27.0	55.1	5.6	87.7	12.3
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	100.0	13.9	77.9	2.3	94.1	5.9
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	100.0	35.3	27.3	5.4	68.0	32.0
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	100.0	15.4	58.4	13.3	87.1	12.9
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	100.0	22.5	52.4	5.8	80.6	19.4
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	100.0	26.4	52.7	1.6	80.6	19.4
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	100.0	25.4	39.3	10.7	75.3	24.7
XIII. Rubber	100.0	22.6	43.7	5.6	71.9	28.1
XV. Miscellaneous Products	100.0	46.6	28.2	3.6	78.4	21.6
Total Classes I. to XV.	100.0	22.1	47.4	10.0	79.5	20.5
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	100.0	9.4	1.4	7.6	18.3	81.7
Total All Classes	100.0	21.6	45.6	9.9	77.1	22.9

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water, lubricating oil, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced, repairs to plant but excludes costs and charges not specified on the factory form.

(*b*) Balance available for costs and charges not specified on the factory form, such as rent, insurance, interest, payroll and income tax, depreciation, and for profit (including drawings of working proprietors).

NUMBER OF FACTORIES IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

Class of Industry	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	54	50	52	48	51	58	59	58	57	58
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	19	19	18	18	19	19	23	23	23	21
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	25	26	27	29	29	28	29	30	29	31
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	549	532	599	602	602	618	656	676	679	698
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	7	6	20	19	19	19	20	19	19	19
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing Other than Knitted)	18	18	19	19	19	20	21	23	23	24
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	8	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	94	100	94	95	97	87	87	83	81	82
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	289	287	295	293	298	285	289	284	275	279
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	456	482	473	468	458	440	446	425	411	403
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	62	65	69	67	69	70	66	62	65	65
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	37	39	42	41	43	46	49	48	48	50
XIII. Rubber	20	22	22	22	22	20	19	20	20	19
XV. Miscellaneous Products	15	15	14	16	16	14	19	20	19	20
Total Classes I. to XV.	1,653	1,669	1,752	1,744	1,748	1,729	1,788	1,776	1,754	1,774
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	13	14	14	16	16	17	17	16	17	23
Total All Classes	1,666	1,683	1,766	1,760	1,764	1,746	1,805	1,792	1,771	1,797

SIZE CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES

Number of Factories and Persons Employed (*a*) by Size of Factory—Summary

Year	Size of Factory (i.e. Average Employment)								Average Number of Persons per Factory
	Under 4	4	5–10	11–20	21–50	51–100	101 and Over	Total	
Number of Factories									
1958–59	736	151	400	174	126	46	33	1,666	..
1959–60	758	125	413	178	123	47	39	1,683	..
1960–61	813	165	392	184	125	46	41	1,766	..
1961–62	790	153	423	183	127	41	43	1,760	..
1962–63	759	180	425	179	140	40	41	1,764	..
1963–64	751	155	414	198	140	44	44	1,746	..
1964–65	809	136	423	208	135	49	45	1,805	..
1965–66	753	137	434	229	145	52	42	1,792	..
1966–67	730	149	427	218	150	48	49	1,771	..
1967–68	728	162	430	225	156	44	52	1,797	..
Persons Employed (*a*)									
1958–59 no.	1,447	604	2,755	2,589	3,869	3,298	14,278	28,840	17.3
%	5.0	2.1	9.6	9.0	13.4	11.4	49.5	100.0	..
1959–60 no.	1,512	500	2,887	2,627	3,802	3,155	15,537	30,020	17.8
%	5.0	1.7	9.6	8.8	12.7	10.5	51.7	100.0	..
1960–61 no.	1,564	660	2,761	2,641	3,846	3,138	15,852	30,462	17.2
%	5.1	2.2	9.1	8.7	12.6	10.3	52.0	100.0	..
1961–62 no.	1,556	612	2,937	2,673	3,977	2,799	15,894	30,448	17.3
%	5.1	2.0	9.6	8.8	13.1	9.2	52.2	100.0	..
1962–63 no.	1,512	720	2,973	2,595	4,477	2,860	15,993	31,130	17.6
%	4.9	2.3	9.6	8.3	14.4	9.2	51.3	100.0	..
1963–64 no.	1,448	620	2,922	2,872	4,560	3,132	16,684	32,238	18.5
%	4.5	1.9	9.1	8.9	14.1	9.7	51.8	100.0	..
1964–65 no.	1,501	544	2,983	3,025	4,297	3,427	17,087	32,864	18.2
%	4.6	1.6	9.1	9.2	13.1	10.4	52.0	100.0	..
1965–66 no.	1,447	548	3,003	3,341	4,629	3,854	17,765	34,587	19.3
%	4.2	1.6	8.7	9.6	13.4	11.1	51.4	100.0	..
1966–67 no.	1,398	596	3,003	3,198	4,734	3,430	18,772	35,131	19.8
%	4.0	1.7	8.5	9.1	13.5	9.8	53.4	100.0	..
1967–68 no.	1,380	648	2,949	3,248	5,004	3,183	19,024	35,436	19.7
%	3.9	1.8	8.3	9.2	14.1	9.0	53.7	100.0	..

(*a*) The number of persons, as shown in this table, includes working proprietors and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation*. See also explanatory note on page 5.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED (*a*) BY SIZE OF FACTORY AND CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1967–68

Class of Industry	Establishments Employing on the Average—															
	Less than 4 Persons		4 Persons		From 5 to 10 Persons		From 11 to 20 Persons		From 21 to 50 Persons		From 51 to 100 Persons		More than 100 Persons		Total	
	Establishments	Persons	Establishments	Persons	Establishments	Persons	Establishments	Persons	Establishments	Persons	Establishments	Persons	Establishments	Persons	Establishments	Persons
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	21	40	6	24	17	118	6	77	6	199	..	..	2	441	58	899
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	6	15	2	8	1	9	6	84	5	157	1	86	..	..	21	359
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	13	27	4	16	6	36	4	54	2	76	..	..	2	715	31	924
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	317	596	65	260	149	1,021	75	1,087	57	1,860	18	1,308	17	6,059	698	12,191
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	15	21	..	..	3	15	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	47
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	4	9	2	8	5	34	1	12	3	90	1	90	8	3,743	24	3,986
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	3	8	..	..	..	..	1	13	1	27	..	..	..	..	5	48
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	43	73	4	16	15	103	14	201	3	99	3	235	..	..	82	727
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	104	202	25	100	64	436	38	576	33	1,049	7	528	8	2,575	279	5,466
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	155	307	37	148	124	872	51	730	24	710	7	447	5	805	403	4,019
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	19	34	7	28	15	111	13	190	11	352	..	..	..	..	65	715
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	7	15	1	4	15	102	8	110	5	180	6	425	8	4,478	50	5,314
XIII. Rubber	2	3	5	20	9	54	1	14	2	48	..	..	..	..	19	139
XV. Miscellaneous Products	6	12	3	12	6	33	4	60	1	46	..	..	..	..	20	163
Total Classes I. to XV.	715	1,362	161	644	429	2,944	223	3,219	153	4,893	43	3,119	50	18,816	1,774	34,997
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	13	18	1	4	1	5	2	29	3	111	1	64	2	208	23	439
Total All Classes	728	1,380	162	648	430	2,949	225	3,248	156	5,004	44	3,183	52	19,024	1,797	35,436

(*a*) The number of persons includes working proprietors and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation*. See also explanatory note, page 5.

EMPLOYMENT: AVERAGE NUMBER (*a*) OF WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRY, 1967-68

Nature of Industry	Number of Factories (*b*)	Working Proprietors		Salaried Staff: Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Salaried Staff: Chemists, Draughtsmen and other Laboratory and Research Staff		Wages Staff (*c*)		Total Workers		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Persons
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products												
3. Carbide *n.p.*	1											
4. Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	7	..	..	4	2	..	..	27	..	31	2	33
5. Fibrous Plaster and Products *n.p.*	9											
6. Marble, Slate, etc.	3	2	..	2	2	..	..	18	..	22	2	24
7. Cement, Portland *n.p.*	1											
8. Asbestos Cement Sheets, etc. *n.p.*	1											
9. Other Cement Goods	36	9	..	38	7	5	..	231	1	283	8	291
Total Class I	**58**	**13**	..	**91**	**27**	**24**	..	**721**	**12**	**849**	**39**	**888**
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.												
1. Bricks and Tiles *n.p.*	10											
2. Earthenware, China, etc. *n.p.*	3											
3. Glass, (other than Bottles)	7	1	..	3	2	..	..	27	..	31	2	33
4. Glass Bottles *n.p.*	1											
Total Class II	**21**	**3**	**1**	**24**	**11**	**1**	..	**316**	**3**	**344**	**15**	**359**
III. Chenicals, Paints, Oils, etc.												
1. Industrial and Heavy Chemicals *n.p.*	6											
3. Explosives (incl. Fireworks) *n.p.*	1											
4. Whitelead, Paints, Varnishes *n.p.*	4											
6. Oils, Mineral *n.p.*	2											
8. Boiling Down, Tallow Refining	10	2	..	2	..	..	..	58	..	62	..	62
9. Soap and Candles *n.p.*	2											
10. Chemical Fertilisers *n.p.*	6											
Total Class III	**31**	**4**		**122**	**45**	**66**	**2**	**670**	**11**	**862**	**58**	**920**
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.												
1. Smelting, etc. of Iron and Steel (*d*) *n.p.*	1											
2. Foundries (Ferrous) *n.p.*	3											
3. Plant, Equipment and Machinery	39	3	..	126	23	..	..	1,166	14	1,295	37	1,332
4. Other Engineering	87	48	3	116	50	27	1	1,145	3	1,336	57	1,393
5. Extracting and Refining of Other Metals (Non-Ferrous)	4	..	..	330	107	147	8	2,839	24	3,316	139	3,455
6. Electrical Machinery, Cables	25	8	1	39	38	19	7	275	67	341	113	454
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock—												
7. Government	4	..	..	18	1	1	..	603	..	622	1	623
8. Other *n.p.*	1											
Motor Vehicles—												
9. Construction and Assembly *n.p.*	1											
10. Repairs	364	258	12	148	86	1	..	1,671	2	2,078	100	2,178
11. Motor Bodies	70	57	3	38	14	1	..	462	..	558	17	575
13. Motor Accessories	4	..	..	82	24	8	..	202	98	292	122	414
14. Aircraft *n.p.*	2											
15. Cycles and Accessories *n.p.*	3											
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing—												
18. Other than Government	13	7	..	4	1	..	..	49	..	60	1	61
19. Cutlery and Small Hand Tools *n.p.*	1											
20. Agricultural Machines and Implements *n.p.*	11											
Non-Ferrous Metals—												
22. Founding, Casting, etc.	8	3	..	9	4	..	..	112	29	124	33	157
24. Sheet Metal Working	32	15	2	39	15	5	..	268	45	327	62	389
26. Wire Working (incl. Nails) *n.p.*	9											
27. Stoves, Ovens and Ranges *n.p.*	1											
30. Sewing Machines *n.p.*	1											
32. Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	12	2	..	8	13	..	..	63	1	73	14	87
33. Other Metal Work *n.p.*	2											
Total Class IV	**698**	**409**	**21**	**1,105**	**430**	**250**	**17**	**9,593**	**330**	**11,357**	**798**	**12,155**
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate												
2. Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	14	11	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	19	..	19
3. Electroplating	5	2	..	2	3	..	..	21	..	25	3	28
Total Class V	**19**	**13**	..	**2**	**3**	..	..	**29**	..	**44**	**3**	**47**
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)												
3. Wool: Carding, Spinning, Weaving	6	..	..	84	66	31	45	873	1,530	988	1,641	2,629
4. Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods *n.p.*	5											
6. Rayon, Nylon, etc. *n.p.*	3											
9. Canvas Goods, Tents, etc.	7	3	1	4	2	..	..	15	5	22	8	30
11. Textile, Dyeing, Printing, etc. *n.p.*	1											
12. Other *n.p.*	2											
Total Class VI	**24**	**5**	**3**	**209**	**150**	**42**	**51**	**1,516**	**2,010**	**1,772**	**2,214**	**3,986**
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)												
2. Woolscouring and Fellmongery *n.p.*	1											
3. Tanning, Leather Dressing *n.p.*	1											
4. Saddlery, Harness *n.p.*	2											
6. Bags, Trunks, etc. *n.p.*	1											
Total Class VII	**5**	..	**1**	**7**	..	**1**	..	**38**	**1**	**46**	**2**	**48**
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)												
1. Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	13	11	2	6	3	..	..	27	133	44	138	182
3. Dressmaking *n.p.*	1											
7. Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves *n.p.*	1											
10. Boots and Shoes (not Rubber) *n.p.*	2											
11. Boot and Shoe Repairing	32	21	..	..	..	..	..	34	14	55	14	69
14. Dyeworks and Cleaning	32	10	5	21	14	..	..	105	130	136	149	285
15. Other *n.p.*	1											
Total Class VIII	**82**	**44**	**8**	**32**	**24**	..	..	**205**	**413**	**281**	**445**	**726**

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Details, other than for Number of Factories, not available for publication for certain sub-classes.
(*c*) Comprises 'Foreman and Overseers', 'Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)' and 'Others'.
(*d*) Iron ore pellet manufacture.

EMPLOYMENT: AVERAGE NUMBER (*a*) OF WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRY, 1967-68—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Factories (*b*)	Working Proprietors		Salaried Staff: Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Salaried Staff: Chemists, Draughtsmen and other Laboratory and Research Staff		Wages Staff (*c*)		Total Workers		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Persons
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco												
1. Flour Milling	5	..	..	25	10	..	..	100	..	125	10	135
2. Cereal Foods and Starch *n.p.*	2											
3. Animal and Bird Foods	8	..	..	2	1	..	..	16	..	18	1	19
5. Bakeries (incl. Cakes and Pastry)	127	100	29	34	32	..	..	405	138	539	199	738
6. Biscuits *n.p.*	1											
9. Confectionery	8	5	2	127	131	37	29	570	465	739	627	1,366
10. Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	17	..	..	97	44	20	13	617	434	734	491	1,225
11. Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar *n.p.*	1											
12. Bacon Curing	11	..	..	23	16	..	..	201	44	224	60	284
13. Butter Factories	12	..	..	34	35	2	..	165	7	201	42	243
14. Cheese Factories	7	3	..	6	3	1	..	70	9	80	12	92
15. Condensed and Dried Milk Factories	4	..	..	20	8	4	1	147	31	171	40	211
16. Margarine *n.p.*	1											
17. Meat and Fish Preserving	15	5	1	22	12	..	..	146	92	173	105	278
18. Condiments, Coffee, Spices, etc.	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	8	12	9	13	22
19. Ice and Refrigerating	30	6	..	8	2	..	..	67	..	81	2	83
21. Aerated Waters, Cordials, etc.	12	2	..	30	17	6	2	153	11	191	30	221
22. Breweries *n.p.*	2											
24. Winemaking *n.p.*	1											
25. Cider and Perry *n.p.*	1											
26. Malting *n.p.*	2											
29. Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables *n.p.*	4											
30. Ice Cream *n.p.*	2											
31. Sausage Skins *n.p.*	2											
33. Other *n.p.*	1											
Total Class IX	**279**	**127**	**33**	**483**	**344**	**73**	**47**	**2,968**	**1,338**	**3,651**	**1,762**	**5,413**
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.												
1. Sawmills	274	143	1	164	45	..	..	2,438	10	2,745	56	2,801
2. Plywood Mills (incl. Veneers) *n.p.*	1											
3. Bark Mills *n.p.*	1											
4. Joinery	105	58	3	28	12	..	..	477	..	563	15	578
5. Cooperage	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	5
6. Boxes and Cases *n.p.*	8											
7. Wood Turning, Wood Carving, etc. *n.p.*	4											
8. Basketware and Wickerware, Seagrass and Bamboo Furniture *n.p.*	2											
10. Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement) *n.p.*	2											
11. Other *n.p.*	3											
Total Class X	**403**	**205**	**4**	**236**	**68**	**7**	..	**3,340**	**59**	**3,788**	**131**	**3,919**
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc,												
1. Cabinet and Furniture Making	53	34	7	35	24	..	..	420	48	489	79	568
2. Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	6	4	..	3	5	..	..	21	8	28	13	41
5. Blinds	6	1	..	6	12	..	..	24	20	31	32	63
Total Class XI.	**65**	**39**	**7**	**44**	**41**	..	..	**465**	**76**	**548**	**124**	**672**
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.												
1. Newspapers and Periodicals	5	1	1	75	44	..	..	330	3	406	48	454
2. Printing, Government *n.p.*	2											
3. Printing, General (incl. Bookbinding)	31	15	6	67	38	..	..	390	118	472	162	634
7. Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, etc. *n.p.*	3			1	3	..	..	9	20	10	23	33
8. Paper Bags	3	..	..	259	95	97	27	2,754	448	3,110	570	3,680
9. Paper Making	4	..	..									
11. Other *n.p.*	2											
Total Class XII.	**50**	**16**	**7**	**443**	**201**	**101**	**27**	**3,769**	**750**	**4,329**	**985**	**5,314**
XIII. Rubber												
2. Tyre Retreading and Repairing	19	1	..	12	12	..	..	114	..	127	12	139
Total Class XIII.	**19**	**1**	..	**12**	**12**	..	..	**114**	..	**127**	**12**	**139**
XV. Miscellaneous Products												
3. Plastic Mouldings and Products	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	10	..	10
4. Brooms and Brushes *n.p.*	2											
5. Optical Instruments and Appliances	4	1	1	2	3	..	..	15	3	18	7	25
6. Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments *n.p.*	2											
7. Photographic Material (including Developing, etc.) *n.p.*	1											
8. Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites *n.p.*	2											
10. Other	5	3	..	3	2	..	..	16	1	22	3	25
Total Class XV.	**20**	**8**	**3**	**12**	**7**	..	..	**104**	**28**	**124**	**38**	**162**
Total Classes I to XV.	**1,774**	**887**	**88**	**2,822**	**1,363**	**565**	**144**	**23,848**	**5,031**	**28,122**	**6,626**	**34,748**
XVI. Heat, Light and Power												
Electric Light and Power—												
1. Government	19	..	..	9	..	6	..	357	2	372	2	374
3. Companies *n.p.*	2											
Gasworks—												
6. Companies *n.p.*	2											
Total Class XVI.	**23**	..	..	**19**	..	**6**	..	**403**	**2**	**428**	**2**	**430**
Total All Classes	**1,797**	**887**	**88**	**2,841**	**1,363**	**571**	**144**	**24,251**	**5,033**	**28,550**	**6,628**	**35,178**

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Details, other than for Number of Factories, not available for publication for certain sub-classes.
(*c*) Comprises 'Foremen and Overseers', 'Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)' and 'Others'.

EMPLOYMENT: EMPLOYEES IN EACH INDUSTRY ON LAST PAY-DAY IN JUNE, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX, 1967–68

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Factory Payroll (Excluding Working Proprietors)								
	Under 16 Years		16 and Under 21 Years		21 Years and Over		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products									
3. Carbide	*n.p.*								
4. Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	..	..	..	29	2	29	2	31
5. Fibrous Plaster and Products	*n.p.*								
6. Marble, Slate, etc.	..	..	2	1	18	1	20	2	22
7. Cement, Portland	*n.p.*								
8. Asbestos Cement Sheets, etc.	*n.p.*								
9. Other Cement Goods	..	..	14	1	250	7	264	8	272
Total Class I.	**1**	..	**45**	**7**	**787**	**31**	**833**	**38**	**871**
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.									
1. Bricks and Tiles	*n.p.*								
2. Earthenware, China, etc.	*n.p.*								
3. Glass (Other than Bottles)	..	..	6	..	24	2	30	2	32
4. Glass Bottles	*n.p.*								
Total Class II.	**1**	..	**52**	**4**	**302**	**11**	**355**	**15**	**370**
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.									
1. Industrial and Heavy Chemicals	*n.p.*								
3. Explosives (including Fireworks)	*n.p.*								
4. Whitelead, Paints, Varnishes	*n.p.*								
6. Oils, Mineral	*n.p.*								
8. Boiling Down, Tallow Refining	..	..	6	..	54	..	60	..	60
9. Soap and Candles	*n.p.*								
10. Chemical Fertilisers	*n.p.*								
Total Class III.	..	..	**36**	**14**	**776**	**48**	**812**	**62**	**874**
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.									
1. Smelting, etc. of Iron and Steel (*a*)	*n.p.*								
2. Foundries (Ferrous)	*n.p.*								
3. Plant, Equipment and Machinery	2	..	228	10	1,071	29	1,301	39	1,340
4. Other Engineering	2	..	236	17	1,089	34	1,327	51	1,378
5. Extracting and Refining of Other Metals (non-Ferrous)	1	..	218	46	3,001	92	3,220	138	3,358
6. Electrical Machinery, Cables	3	1	57	19	269	89	329	109	438
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock—									
7. Government	2	..	85	1	548	..	635	1	636
8. Other	*n.p.*								
Motor Vehicles—									
9. Construction and Assembly	*n.p.*								
10. Repairs	10	1	432	34	1,369	56	1,811	91	1,902
11. Motor Bodies	5	..	143	2	357	13	505	15	520
13. Motor Accessories	..	..	42	17	248	116	290	133	423
14. Aircraft	*n.p.*								
15. Cycles and Accessories	*n.p.*								
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing—									
18. Other than Government	..	..	11	..	42	1	53	1	54
19. Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	*n.p.*								
20. Agricultural Machines and Implements	*n.p.*								
Non-Ferrous Metals—									
22. Founding, Casting, etc.	..	..	28	7	99	25	127	32	159
24. Sheet Metal Working	4	..	86	12	230	55	320	67	387
26. Wire Working (incl. Nails)	*n.p.*								
27. Stoves, Ovens, and Ranges	*n.p.*								
30. Sewing Machines	*n.p.*								
32. Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	..	..	19	3	55	9	74	12	86
33. Other Metal Works	*n.p.*								
Total Class IV.	**30**	**2**	**1,747**	**199**	**9,211**	**592**	**10,988**	**793**	**11,781**
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate									
2. Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs)	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	7
3. Electroplating	..	..	6	..	17	3	23	3	26
Total Class V.	..	..	**6**	..	**24**	**3**	**30**	**3**	**33**
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)									
3. Wool: Carding, Spinning and Weaving	8	47	135	238	789	1,204	932	1,489	2,421
4. Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	*n.p.*								
6. Rayon, Nylon, etc.	*n.p.*								
9. Canvas Goods, Tents, etc.	1	..	3	5	14	1	18	6	24
11. Textile Dyeing, Printing, etc.	*n.p.*								
12. Other	*n.p.*								
Total Class VI.	**10**	**47**	**226**	**403**	**1,493**	**1,598**	**1,729**	**2,048**	**3,777**
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)									
2. Woolscouring and Fellmongery	*n.p.*								
3. Tanning, Leather Dressing	*n.p.*								
4. Saddlery, Harness	*n.p.*								
6. Bags, Trunks, etc.	*n.p.*								
Total Class VII.	..	..	**7**	..	**36**	..	**43**	..	**43**
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)									
1. Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	..	5	4	46	28	89	32	140	172
3. Dressmaking	*n.p.*								
7. Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves	*n.p.*								
10. Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	*n.p.*								
11. Boot and Shoe Repairing	..	..	5	4	28	10	33	14	47
14. Dyeworks and Cleaning	..	3	27	49	94	95	121	147	268
15. Other	*n.p.*								
Total Class VIII.	..	**10**	**49**	**163**	**180**	**272**	**229**	**445**	**674**

(*a*) Iron ore pellet manufacture.

EMPLOYMENT: EMPLOYEES IN EACH INDUSTRY ON LAST PAY-DAY IN JUNE, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX, 1967–68—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Factory Payroll (Excluding Working Proprietors)								
	Under 16 Years		16 and Under 21 Years		21 Years and Over		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco									
1. Flour Milling	3	..	17	3	112	7	132	10	142
2. Cereal Foods and Starch	*n.p.*								
3. Animal and Bird Foods	..	..	5	..	12	1	17	1	18
5. Bakeries (incl. Cakes and Pastry)	13	..	81	24	355	158	449	182	631
6. Biscuits	*n.p.*								
9. Confectionery	2	5	60	131	681	504	743	640	1,383
10. Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	1	1	66	98	658	774	725	873	1,598
11. Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar	*n.p.*								
12. Bacon Curing	2	..	36	11	192	46	230	57	287
13. Butter Factories	..	..	32	20	159	19	191	39	230
14. Cheese Factories	..	..	13	..	47	9	60	9	69
15. Condensed and Dried Milk Factories	..	..	7	22	155	18	162	40	202
16. Margarine	*n.p.*								
17. Meat and Fish Preserving	3	..	26	25	155	69	184	94	278
18. Condiments, Coffee, Spices, etc.	..	..	4	9	4	4	8	13	21
19. Ice and Refrigerating	..	..	2	..	75	2	77	2	79
21. Aerated Waters, Cordials, etc.	2	..	36	12	147	15	185	27	212
22. Breweries	*n.p.*								
24. Winemaking	*n.p.*								
25. Cider and Perry	*n.p.*								
26. Malting	*n.p.*								
29. Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	*n.p.*								
30. Ice Cream	*n.p.*								
31. Sausage Skins	*n.p.*								
33. Other	*n.p.*								
Total Class IX.	**26**	**7**	**425**	**380**	**3,087**	**1,780**	**3,538**	**2,167**	**5,705**
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.									
1. Sawmills	5	..	298	22	2,319	37	2,622	59	2,681
2. Plywood Mills (incl. Veneers)	*n.p.*								
3. Bark Mills	*n.p.*								
4. Joinery	5	..	122	2	369	11	496	13	509
5. Cooperage	*n.p.*								
6. Boxes and Cases	..	..	4	..	32	2	36	2	38
7. Wood Turning, Wood Carving, etc.	*n.p.*								
8. Basketware and Wickerware, Seagrass and Bamboo Furniture	*n.p.*								
10. Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement)	*n.p.*								
11. Other	*n.p.*								
Total Class X.	**11**	**3**	**451**	**48**	**3,129**	**79**	**3,591**	**130**	**3,721**
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.									
1. Cabinet and Furniture Making	7	1	125	29	331	52	463	82	545
2. Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	1	..	3	3	22	11	26	14	40
5. Blinds	..	3	7	9	21	20	28	32	60
Total Class XI.	**8**	**4**	**135**	**41**	**374**	**83**	**517**	**128**	**645**
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.									
1. Newspapers and Periodicals	2	..	51	8	361	39	414	47	461
2. Printing, Government	*n.p.*								
3. Printing, General (incl. Bookbinding)	2	2	113	71	345	92	460	165	625
7. Carboard Boxes, Cartons, etc	*n.p.*								
8. Paper Bags	..	..	5	9	7	10	12	19	31
9. Paper Making	7	21	348	305	2,752	235	3,107	561	3,668
11. Other	*n.p.*								
Total Class XII.	**11**	**23**	**563**	**436**	**3,731**	**478**	**4,305**	**937**	**5,242**
XIII. Rubber									
2. Tyre Retreading and Repairing	..	..	18	1	113	11	131	12	143
Total Class XIII.	..	..	**18**	**1**	**113**	**11**	**131**	**12**	**143**
XV. Miscellaneous Products									
3. Plastic Moulding and Products	..	..	2	..	7	..	9	..	9
4. Brooms and Brushes	*n.p.*								
5. Optical Instruments and Appliances	..	..	4	1	14	5	18	6	24
6. Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments	*n.p.*								
7. Photographic Material (incl. Developing etc.)	*n.p.*								
8. Toys, Games and Sport Requisites	*n.p.*								
10. Other	..	..	1	..	15	5	16	5	21
Total Class XV.	..	..	**20**	**7**	**96**	**23**	**116**	**30**	**146**
Total Classes I. to XV.	**98**	**96**	**3,780**	**1,703**	**23,339**	**5,009**	**27,217**	**6,808**	**34,025**
XVI. Heat, Light and Power									
Electric Light and Power—									
1. Government	..	..	..	..	380	1	380	1	381
3. Companies	*n.p.*								
Gasworks—									
6. Companies	*n.p.*								
Total Class XVI.	..	..	**4**	..	**431**	**1**	**435**	**1**	**436**
Total All Classes	**98**	**96**	**3,784**	**1,703**	**23,770**	**5,010**	**27,652**	**6,809**	**34,461**

EMPLOYMENT: AVERAGE NUMBERS (*a*), MASCULINITY, ETC.—SUMMARY

Year	Working Proprietors		Salaried Staff				Wages Staff (*b*)		Total Workers			Masculinity of Factory Workers (*c*)	Factory Workers per 1,000 of Mean Population
			Managerial and Clerical Staff incl. Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draughtsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Persons		
1958–59	967	66	1,975	962	510	88	20,052	3,804	23,504	4,920	28,424	478	84
1959–60	936	62	2,137	1,006	522	83	20,813	4,103	24,408	5,254	29,662	465	86
1960–61	979	46	2,120	1,043	516	109	21,196	4,149	24,811	5,347	30,158	464	86
1961–62	976	39	2,232	1,082	536	102	20,998	4,105	24,742	5,328	30,070	464	84
1962–63	1,019	61	2,283	1,124	572	102	21,579	4,015	25,453	5,302	30,755	480	85
1963–64	930	71	2,434	1,146	512	110	22,345	4,285	26,221	5,612	31,833	467	87
1964–65	976	80	2,482	1,211	536	116	22,774	4,405	26,768	5,812	32,580	461	89
1965–66	963	75	2,641	1,298	538	120	23,899	4,781	28,041	6,274	34,315	447	93
1966–67	906	89	2,616	1,315	548	140	24,294	4,971	28,364	6,515	34,879	435	93
1967–68	887	88	2,841	1,363	571	144	24,251	5,033	28,550	6,628	35,178	431	93

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Comprises 'Foremen and Overseers', 'Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)' and 'Others'.
(*c*) Number of males per 100 females.

EMPLOYMENT: TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS (*a*) ACCORDING TO CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967-68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	819	803	824	835	888
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	367	379	369	354	359
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	943	979	1,021	995	920
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	10,719	10,873	11,463	11,908	12,155
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	45	41	46	47	47
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	3,426	3,818	3,933	4,004	3,986
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	47	48	48	47	48
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	710	755	746	729	726
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	5,053	4,995	5,358	5,376	5,413
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	3,886	4,021	4,200	4,066	3,919
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	527	520	536	614	672
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	4,683	4,702	5,059	5,168	5,314
XIII. Rubber	129	126	144	151	139
XV. Miscellaneous Products	111	134	151	158	162
Total Classes I. to XV.	31,465	32,194	33,898	34,452	34,748
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	368	386	417	427	430
Total All Classes	31,833	32,580	34,315	34,879	35,178

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.

EMPLOYMENT: EMPLOYEES ON LAST PAY-DAY IN JUNE, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX—SUMMARY

Year	Number of Persons on Factory Payroll (Excluding Working Proprietors)								
	Under 16 Years		16 and Under 21 Years		21 Years and Over		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
1959	110	138	2,706	1,513	19,630	3,471	22,446	5,122	27,568
1960	91	88	2,767	1,448	20,628	4,008	23,486	5,544	29,030
1961	129	95	2,695	1,377	20,659	3,826	23,483	5,298	28,781
1962	91	101	2,858	1,395	20,917	4,230	23,866	5,726	29,592
1963	95	69	2,977	1,400	21,442	3,770	24,514	5,239	29,753
1964	123	96	3,329	1,587	21,940	4,218	25,392	5,901	31,293
1965	121	107	3,441	1,672	22,253	4,166	25,815	5,945	31,760
1966	126	87	3,738	1,730	23,279	4,730	27,143	6,547	33,690
1967	141	131	3,814	1,763	23,570	4,971	27,525	6,865	34,390
1968	98	96	3,784	1,703	23,770	5,010	27,652	6,809	34,461

EMPLOYMENT: NUMBER OF PERSONS (*a*) ON FACTORY PAYROLL ON LAST PAY-DAY OF EACH MONTH ACCORDING TO CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1967–68

Class of Industry	1967						1968					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Males												
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	842	831	854	830	833	826	811	833	843	837	821	833
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	326	337	352	343	346	329	335	336	347	336	348	355
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	933	937	887	869	860	851	834	818	828	832	802	812
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	10,906	10,794	10,828	10,854	10,893	10,886	11,019	11,026	11,015	10,944	11,141	10,988
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	32	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	1,798	1,807	1,777	1,768	1,765	1,774	1,784	1,775	1,751	1,749	1,720	1,729
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	48	46	45	47	45	47	45	47	47	47	42	43
VIII. Clothing (excluding Knitted)	233	238	234	231	239	235	238	235	232	232	233	229
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,308	3,236	3,233	3,268	3,506	3,809	3,999	3,594	3,566	3,579	3,545	3,538
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	3,654	3,629	3,595	3,576	3,547	3,523	3,513	3,559	3,567	3,574	3,599	3,591
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	492	493	492	505	513	521	514	511	510	511	519	517
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	4,255	4,282	4,264	4,259	4,271	4,278	4,315	4,387	4,422	4,391	4,331	4,305
XIII. Rubber	125	126	124	122	124	125	122	126	125	123	129	131
XV. Miscellaneous Products	116	115	118	117	117	119	120	118	117	119	120	116
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	424	424	420	421	421	422	423	433	436	436	431	435
Total all Classes	27,492	27,326	27,254	27,241	27,511	27,776	28,103	27,828	27,836	27,740	27,811	27,652
Females												
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	38	39	39	39	39	40	38	39	38	39	38	38
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	15	15	14	15	15
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	57	56	56	56	56	59	60	61	60	60	59	62
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	797	784	776	762	750	764	772	764	772	776	793	793
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	2,328	2,292	2,264	2,221	2,223	2,209	2,251	2,226	2,182	2,162	2,117	2,048
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
VIII. Clothing (excluding Knitted)	433	438	439	438	436	433	426	435	436	434	441	445
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,537	1,413	1,320	1,343	1,449	1,510	1,637	1,730	2,085	2,264	2,258	2,167
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	120	119	120	121	120	126	126	133	138	134	132	130
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	110	115	113	115	118	119	113	124	125	122	124	128
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	1,007	992	992	977	977	957	932	1,000	1,007	999	960	937
XIII. Rubber	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
XV. Miscellaneous Products	29	31	32	35	34	45	41	40	36	32	32	30
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total all Classes	6,489	6,311	6,182	6,139	6,233	6,294	6,428	6,584	6,912	7,053	6,986	6,809
Persons												
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	880	870	893	869	872	866	849	872	881	876	859	871
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	340	351	366	357	360	344	349	351	362	350	363	370
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	990	993	943	925	916	910	894	879	888	892	861	874
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	11,703	11,578	11,604	11,616	11,643	11,650	11,791	11,790	11,787	11,720	11,934	11,781
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	36	35	34	35	34	34	35	33	34	33	34	33
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	4,126	4,099	4,041	3,989	3,988	3,983	4,035	4,001	3,933	3,911	3,837	3,777
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	49	47	46	48	46	48	46	48	48	48	42	43
VIII. Clothing (excluding Knitted)	666	676	673	669	675	668	664	670	668	666	674	674
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	4,845	4,649	4,553	4,611	4,955	5,319	5,636	5,324	5,651	5,843	5,803	5,705
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	3,774	3,748	3,715	3,697	3,667	3,649	3,639	3,692	3,705	3,708	3,731	3,721
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	602	608	605	620	631	640	627	635	635	633	643	645
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	5,262	5,274	5,256	5,236	5,248	5,235	5,247	5,387	5,429	5,390	5,291	5,242
XIII. Rubber	138	138	136	134	136	137	134	138	137	135	141	143
XV. Miscellaneous Products	145	146	150	152	151	164	161	158	153	151	152	146
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	425	425	421	422	422	423	424	434	437	437	432	436
Total all Classes	33,981	33,637	33,436	33,380	33,744	34,070	34,531	34,412	34,748	34,793	34,797	34,461

(*a*) Excludes Working Proprietors.

SALARIES AND WAGES PAID IN EACH INDUSTRY (*a*), 1967–68

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid to						Average Annual Amount Per Head Paid To—				
	Managerial and Clerical Staff Chemists, Draughtsmen, etc. (Salaried Staff)		Wages Staff		All Employees (*a*)		Wages Staff		All Employees		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$	$	$	$
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products											
3. Carbide	*n.p.*										
4. Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	22	4	75	..	97	4	2,786	..	3,120	2,200	3,064
5. Fibrous Plaster and Products	*n.p.*										
6. Marble, Slate, etc.	7	3	45	..	52	3	2,525	..	2,623	1,663	2,536
7. Cement, Portland	*n.p.*										
8. Asbestos Cement Sheets, etc.	*n.p.*										
9. Other Cement Goods	158	13	695	2	852	15	3,007	2,280	3,111	1,925	3,077
Total Class I.	**518**	**55**	**2,134**	**19**	**2,653**	**74**	**2,961**	**1,578**	**3,173**	**1,891**	**3,166**
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.											
1. Bricks and Tiles	*n.p.*										
2. Earthenware, China, etc.	*n.p.*										
3. Glass (Other than Bottles)	7	4	71	..	78	4	2,619	..	2,602	1,836	2,554
4. Glass Bottles	*n.p.*										
Total Class II.	**109**	**17**	**913**	**5**	**1,022**	**22**	**2,891**	**1,620**	**2,998**	**1,581**	**2,942**
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.											
1. Industrial and Heavy Chemicals	*n.p.*										
3. Explosives (including Fireworks)	*n.p.*										
4. Whitelead, Paints, Varnishes	*n.p.*										
6. Oils, Mineral	*n.p.*										
8. Boiling Down, Tallow Refining	10	..	170	..	180	..	2,926	..	2,998	..	2,998
9. Soap and Candles	*n.p.*										
10. Chemical Fertilisers	*n.p.*										
Total Class III.	**825**	**100**	**2,328**	**16**	**3,153**	**116**	**3,475**	**1,497**	**3,675**	**2,002**	**3,569**
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.											
1. Smelting etc. of Iron and Steel (*b*)	*n.p.*										
2. Foundries (Ferrous)	*n.p.*										
3. Plant, Equipment and Machinery	478	41	3,245	15	3,723	56	2,783	1,071	2,882	1,516	2,844
4. Other Engineering	545	83	3,447	4	3,992	87	3,011	1,335	3,099	1,617	3,040
5. Extracting and Refining of Other Metals (non-Ferrous)	2,395	232	10,308	32	12,703	265	3,631	1,351	3,831	1,904	3,753
6. Electrical Machinery, Cables	235	78	712	99	946	177	2,588	1,473	2,842	1,577	2,523
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock—											
7. Government	81	1	1,389	..	1,470	1	2,303	..	2,363	1,300	2,361
8. Other	*n.p.*										
Motor Vehicles											
9. Construction and Assembly	*n.p.*										
10. Repairs	479	118	4,109	2	4,588	120	2,459	913	2,521	1,358	2,467
11. Motor Bodies	123	24	1,092	..	1,215	24	2,363	..	2,425	1,694	2,405
13. Motor Accessories	362	44	565	332	927	376	2,797	3,389	3,175	3,082	3,147
14. Aircraft	*n.p.*										
15. Cycles and Accessories	*n.p.*										
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing—											
18. Other than Government	11	1	139	..	150	1	2,838	..	2,827	1,272	2,799
19. Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	*n.p.*										
20. Agricultural Machines and Implements	*n.p.*										
Non-Ferrous Metals—											
22. Founding, Casting, etc.	47	5	252	37	299	42	2,252	1,272	2,474	1,277	2,217
24. Sheet Metal Working	154	27	652	78	806	104	2,431	1,725	2,583	1,741	2,447
26. Wire Working (including Nails)	*n.p.*										
27. Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	*n.p.*										
30. Sewing Machines	*n.p.*										
32. Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	22	20	142	1	164	22	2,249	1,440	2,310	1,540	2,183
33. Other Metal Works	*n.p.*										
Total Class IV.	**5,784**	**781**	**28,301**	**671**	**34,085**	**1,452**	**2,950**	**2,034**	**3,113**	**1,869**	**3,031**
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate											
2. Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	..	..	26	..	26	..	3,248	..	3,248	..	3,248
3. Electroplating	4	5	52	..	56	5	2,488	..	2,453	1,620	2,357
Total Class V.	**4**	**5**	**78**	..	**82**	**5**	**2,696**	..	**2,658**	**1,758**	**2,579**
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)											
3. Wool: Carding, Spinning, Weaving	411	243	2,098	2,516	2,508	2,759	2,403	1,645	2,539	1,681	2,004
4. Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	*n.p.*										
6. Rayon, Nylon, etc.	*n.p.*										
9. Canvas Goods, Tents, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Textile Dyeing, Printing, etc.	*n.p.*										
12. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class VI.	**1,086**	**401**	**4,004**	**3,368**	**5,090**	**3,769**	**2,641**	**1,676**	**2,881**	**1,705**	**2,227**
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or footwear)											
2. Woolscouring and Fellmongery	*n.p.*										
3. Tanning, Leather Dressing	*n.p.*										
4. Saddlery, Harness	*n.p.*										
6. Bags, Trunks, etc.	*n.p.*										
Total Class VII.	**32**	..	**88**	**1**	**120**	**1**	**2,320**	**837**	**2,619**	**837**	**2,581**

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. For combined amounts paid to male and female employees, see pages 24 and 25 under column headed 'Salaries and Wages Paid'.

(*b*) Iron ore pellet manufacture.

SALARIES AND WAGES PAID IN EACH INDUSTRY (*a*), 1967–68—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head Paid To—				
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draughtsmen, etc. (Salaried Staff)		Wages Staff		All Employees (*a*)		Wages Staff		All Employees		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$	$	$	$
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)											
1. Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	23	6	73	198	96	204	2,707	1,490	2,901	1,499	1,772
3. Dressmaking	*n.p.*										
7. Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves	*n.p.*										
10. Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	*n.p.*										
11. Boot and Shoe Repairing	..	..	73	20	73	20	2,143	1,457	2,143	1,457	1,943
14. Dyeworks and Cleaning	76	21	256	201	332	222	2,438	1,546	2,631	1,543	2,051
15. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class VIII.	**122**	**39**	**492**	**570**	**614**	**609**	**2,401**	**1,379**	**2,591**	**1,393**	**1,814**
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco											
1. Flour Milling	98	18	243	..	340	18	2,425	..	2,723	1,806	2,655
2. Cereal Foods and Starch	*n.p.*										
3. Animal and Bird Foods	6	1	35	..	41	1	2,182	..	2,296	1,084	2,233
5. Bakeries (incl. Cakes and Pastry)	126	52	1,014	192	1,140	244	2,505	1,389	2,597	1,433	2,272
6. Biscuits	*n.p.*										
9. Confectionery	719	318	1,790	728	2,509	1,046	3,140	1,565	3,418	1,673	2,615
10. Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	472	114	2,000	723	2,473	837	3,242	1,665	3,369	1,705	2,702
11. Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar	*n.p.*										
12. Bacon Curing	79	25	584	76	663	101	2,907	1,737	2,961	1,683	2,691
13. Butter Factories	152	53	483	11	636	64	2,929	1,601	3,162	1,518	2,878
14. Cheese Factories	22	5	199	17	221	21	2,841	1,844	2,874	1,758	2,724
15. Condensed and Dried Milk Factories	134	12	430	35	564	47	2,927	1,127	3,300	1,185	2,899
16. Margarine	*n.p.*										
17. Meat and Fish Preserving	83	18	411	113	495	131	2,816	1,229	2,944	1,258	2,299
18. Condiments, Coffee, Spices, etc.	1	..	17	11	17	11	2,087	950	2,166	950	1,436
19. Ice and Refrigerating	33	3	199	..	232	3	2,972	..	3,092	1,526	3,051
21. Aerated Waters, Cordials, etc.	132	32	369	16	501	48	2,410	1,441	2,651	1,593	2,506
22. Breweries	*n.p.*										
24. Winemaking	*n.p.*										
25. Cider and Perry	*n.p.*										
26. Malting	*n.p.*										
29. Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	*n.p.*										
30. Ice Cream	*n.p.*										
31. Sausage Skins	*n.p.*										
33. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class IX.	**2,337**	**720**	**8,487**	**2,047**	**10,824**	**2,767**	**2,860**	**1,530**	**3,072**	**1,600**	**2,587**
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.											
1. Sawmills	678	66	6,040	7	6,718	73	2,478	732	2,582	1,329	2,556
2. Plywood Mills (incl. Veneers)	*n.p.*										
3. Bark Mills	*n.p.*										
4. Joinery	110	16	1,242	..	1,351	16	2,603	..	2,676	1,327	2,645
5. Cooperage	..	..	9	..	9	..	2,923	..	2,923	..	2,923
6. Boxes and Cases	*n.p.*										
7. Wood Turning, Wood Carving, etc.	*n.p.*										
8. Basketware, and Wickerware, Seagrass and Bamboo Furniture	*n.p.*										
10. Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement)	*n.p.*										
11. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class X.	**982**	**100**	**8,496**	**77**	**9,478**	**177**	**2,544**	**1,302**	**2,645**	**1,393**	**2,602**
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.											
1. Cabinet and Furniture Making	143	36	905	65	1,047	102	2,154	1,363	2,302	1,414	2,181
2. Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	12	7	42	13	54	20	2,016	1,623	2,259	1,540	2,006
5. Blinds	17	16	48	24	65	41	2,012	1,211	2,167	1,271	1,705
Total Class XI.	**171**	**60**	**995**	**103**	**1,167**	**162**	**2,140**	**1,350**	**2,292**	**1,389**	**2,123**
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.											
1. Newspapers and Periodicals	230	93	1,180	5	1,410	98	3,576	1,530	3,482	2,078	3,336
2. Printing, Government	*n.p.*										
3. Printing, General (incl. Bookbinding)	263	66	1,038	176	1,302	242	2,663	1,492	2,848	1,553	2,519
7. Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, etc.	*n.p.*										
8. Paper Bags	6	5	20	25	26	31	2,276	1,271	2,621	1,338	1,727
9. Paper Making	1,770	237	9,448	790	11,219	1,028	3,431	1,764	3,607	1,803	3,328
11. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class XII.	**2,435**	**442**	**12,423**	**1,244**	**14,858**	**1,686**	**3,296**	**1,658**	**3,445**	**1,724**	**3,127**
XIII. Rubber											
2. Tyre Retreading and Repairing	45	14	295	..	341	14	2,592	..	2,706	1,205	2,575
Total Class XIII.	**45**	**14**	**295**	..	**341**	**14**	**2,592**	..	**2,706**	**1,205**	**2,575**
XV. Miscellaneous Products											
3. Plastic Moulding and Products	3	..	15	..	18	..	1,864	..	1,957	..	1,957
4. Brooms and Brushes	*n.p.*										
5. Optical Instruments and Appliances	10	6	42	5	51	11	2,776	1,651	3,011	1,858	2,710
6. Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments	*n.p.*										
7. Photographic Material (incl. Developing, etc.)	*n.p.*										
8. Toys, Games and Sports Requisites	*n.p.*										
10. Other	11	3	35	1	46	3	2,161	922	2,403	1,152	2,232
Total Class XV.	**43**	**12**	**211**	**38**	**254**	**50**	**2,031**	**1,350**	**2,192**	**1,425**	**2,014**
Total Classes I. to XV.	**14,494**	**2,746**	**69,248**	**8,159**	**83,742**	**10,905**	**2,904**	**1,623**	**3,075**	**1,668**	**2,802**
XVI. Heat, Light and Power											
Electric Light and Power—											
1. Government	105	..	1,304	3	1,409	3	3,651	1,600	3,787	1,600	3,775
3. Companies	*n.p.*										
Gasworks—											
6. Companies	*n.p.*										
Total Class XVI.	**132**	..	**1,454**	**3**	**1,587**	**3**	**3,609**	**1,600**	**3,707**	**1,600**	**3,697**
Total All Classes	**14,626**	**2,746**	**70,702**	**8,162**	**85,329**	**10,908**	**2,915**	**1,622**	**3,085**	**1,668**	**2,814**

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. For combined amounts paid to male and female employees, see pages 24 and 25 under column headed 'Salaries and Wages Paid'.

SALARIES AND WAGES PAID (a) ACCORDING TO CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	1,940	2,086	2,169	2,466	2,727
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	810	927	908	925	1,044
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	2,680	2,957	3,252	3,463	3,269
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	25,513	27,129	29,877	32,839	35,538
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	66	66	74	83	88
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	6,156	7,123	7,542	8,455	8,859
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	100	105	112	116	121
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	975	1,067	1,115	1,148	1,223
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	10,174	10,928	11,653	12,886	13,591
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	7,660	8,466	9,363	9,549	9,655
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	839	896	949	1,142	1,329
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	12,096	13,054	14,055	15,613	16,543
XIII. Rubber	249	278	311	361	355
XV. Miscellaneous Products	183	224	275	278	304
Total Classes I. to XV.	69,442	75,306	81,655	89,323	94,646
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1,140	1,209	1,307	1,433	1,590
Total All Classes	70,582	76,515	82,963	90,756	96,236

(a) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

POWER, FUEL AND LIGHT USED IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1967–68

Class of Industry	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Steam, etc.)	Total
	tons	$'000	tons	$'000	tons	$'000	'000 gal	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	..	..	1,996	49	1,363	6	9,641	585	463	..	1	1,104
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	8,269	89	..	..	8,500	36	2,410	191	77	25	5	423
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,972	637	390	..	..	1,027
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	111	1	16,581	636	642	4	13,593	946	7,340	39	8	8,974
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	4	..	..	5
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,617	276	316	1	..	593
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	41	..	..	..	6	..	2	1	7	..	1	9
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	..	..	2	..	45	..	254	44	36	..	..	81
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,522	36	74	1	7,785	35	5,478	557	932	23	18	1,603
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	16,258	4	933	110	602	..	172	887
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	33
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	43,957	439	..	..	58	..	20,687	1,561	1,123	2	460	3,584
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	14	28	..	..	42
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	10	..	..	11
Total Classes I. to XV.	55,900	564	18,653	686	34,657	85	63,672	4,925	11,360	92	665	18,377
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,641	266	7	..	2	274
Total All Classes	55,900	564	18,653	686	34,657	85	67,314	5,191	11,366	92	667	18,651

COST OF POWER, FUEL AND LIGHT USED IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	911	1,046	963	816	1,104
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	337	336	347	355	423
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	1,263	1,591	1,703	1,503	1,027
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	7,369	8,414	8,663	9,553	8,974
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4	4	5	6	5
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	530	542	547	577	593
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	9	8	9	8	9
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	79	79	79	78	81
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,238	1,307	1,399	1,484	1,603
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	730	854	881	858	887
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	21	23	23	30	33
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	3,207	3,402	3,760	3,685	3,584
XIII. Rubber	36	34	36	39	42
XV. Miscellaneous Products	7	9	11	10	11
Total Classes I to XV	15,741	17,650	18,429	19,001	18,377
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	26	25	24	25	274
Total All Classes	15,768	17,676	18,453	19,026	18,651

POWER, FUEL AND LIGHT USED IN FACTORIES—SUMMARY

Year	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Steam, etc.)	Total
	tons	$'000	tons	$'000	tons	$'000	'000 gal	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
1958–59	264,673	2,580	18,043	655	89,103	399	9,537	1,443	5,126	82	270	10,555
1959–60	269,038	2,726	18,088	695	92,673	425	12,014	1,691	5,723	88	678	12,027
1960–61	247,488	2,469	17,439	660	53,743	212	15,640	1,958	6,374	83	700	12,456
1961–62	219,241	2,231	19,570	741	52,132	210	16,200	1,883	6,926	85	627	12,702
1962–63	196,388	1,962	17,870	665	67,730	192	25,095	2,425	7,953	85	676	13,959
1963–64	144,639	1,368	18,592	645	38,166	158	38,858	3,251	9,697	73	576	15,768
1964–65	114,433	1,084	17,045	578	49,716	132	45,983	3,634	11,522	76	649	17,676
1965–66	59,361	596	18,348	654	51,808	137	55,687	4,073	12,207	76	711	18,453
1966–67	54,391	545	19,861	727	44,204	111	57,118	4,167	12,742	94	640	19,026
1967–68	55,900	564	18,653	686	34,657	85	67,314	5,191	11,366	92	667	18,651

SPECIFIED COSTS OF PRODUCTION (*a*) OTHER THAN MATERIALS USED—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	1,374	1,538	1,530	1,395	1,747
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	476	501	467	483	605
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	2,309	2,684	2,823	2,710	2,131
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	10,635	12,742	13,156	14,979	14,746
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	6	6	8	8
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	1,424	1,606	1,678	1,786	1,818
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	19	19	19	20	20
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	156	168	188	184	188
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	8,954	9,852	10,729	10,687	11,804
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	1,917	2,309	2,344	2,336	2,475
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	83	61	65	77	80
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	5,793	6,205	6,641	6,704	6,959
XIII. Rubber	70	70	75	84	88
XV. Miscellaneous Products	16	24	27	26	23
Total Classes I to XV	33,231	37,785	39,748	41,477	42,691
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	651	594	549	889	1,283
Total All Classes	33,882	38,378	40,296	42,366	43,974

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.

VALUE OF OUTPUT, COSTS OF PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION, IN EACH INDUSTRY, 1967–68

Nature of Industry	Value of Output	Specified Costs of Production (other than Labour)							Value of Production (Output less Specified Costs Other than Labour)		Salaries and Wages Paid (a)
		Materials Used	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, etc.	Total	Total	Average Per Person Engaged	
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products											
3. Carbide	n.p.										
4. Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	445	199	26	..	1	18	5	249	195	5,921	101
5. Fibrous Plaster and Products	n.p.										
6. Marble, Slate, etc.	161	46	2	..	..	2	..	50	111	4,642	56
7. Cement, Portland	n.p.										
8. Asbestos Cement Sheets, etc.	n.p.										
9. Other Cement Goods	6,589	4,025	48	3	7	130	3	4,216	2,372	8,153	868
Total Class I.	**15,221**	**5,362**	**1,104**	**10**	**18**	**396**	**220**	**7,109**	**8,112**	**9,135**	**2,727**
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.											
1. Bricks and Tiles	n.p.										
2. Earthenware, China, etc.	n.p.										
3. Glass (Other than Bottles)	335	184	3	..	..	1	..	189	146	4,438	82
4. Glass Bottles	n.p.										
Total Class II.	**3,134**	**530**	**423**	**1**	**10**	**168**	**2**	**1,135**	**1,999**	**5,567**	**1,044**
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.											
1. Industrial and Heavy Chemicals	n.p.										
3. Explosives (incl. Fireworks)	n.p.										
4. Whitelead, Paints, Varnishes	n.p.										
6. Oils, Mineral	n.p.										
8. Boiling Down, Tallow Refining	843	269	97	2	..	39	43	450	393	6,337	180
9. Soap and Candles	n.p.										
10. Chemical Fertilisers	n.p.										
Total Class III.	**19,614**	**8,295**	**1,027**	**37**	**19**	**496**	**551**	**10,426**	**9,189**	**9,988**	**3,269**
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.											
1. Smelting, etc. of Iron and vteel (b)	n.p.										
2. Foundries (Ferrous)	n.p.										
3. Plant, Equipment and Machinery	9,199	3,424	67	..	5	210	4	3,709	5,490	4,121	3,779
4. Other Engineering	12,183	5,365	91	1	8	327	1	5,793	6,389	4,587	4,079
5. Extracting and Refining of Other Metals (non-Ferrous)	83,374	38,141	8,004	216	48	3,670	156	50,236	33,137	9,591	12,968
6. Electrical Machinery, Cables	4,338	1,945	51	..	3	98	107	2,205	2,134	4,699	1,123
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock—											
7. Government	2,630	667	46	2	3	21	..	740	1,890	3,034	1,471
8. Other	n.p.										
Motor Vehicles—											
9. Construction and Assembly	n.p.										
10. Repairs	12,906	4,996	115	3	5	115	1	5,235	7,671	3,522	4,708
11. Motor Bodies	3,567	1,472	23	..	2	18	..	1,515	2,052	3,569	1,239
13. Motor Accessories	3,123	779	75	5	2	38	50	948	2,175	5,254	1,303
14. Aircraft	n.p.										
15. Cycles and Accessories	n.p.										
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing—											
18. Other than Government	360	124	2	..	..	2	..	127	232	3,811	151
19. Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	n.p.										
20. Agricultural Machines and Implements	n.p.										
Non-Ferrous Metals—											
22. Founding, Casting, etc.	1,199	576	24	..	1	18	13	632	567	3,612	341
24. Sheet Metal Working	4,973	2,625	32	..	1	48	8	2,714	2,259	5,807	910
26. Wire Working (incl. Nails)	n.p.										
27. Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	n.p.										
30. Sewing Machines	n.p.										
32. Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	382	109	6	..	..	4	..	119	263	3,021	186
33. Other Metal Works	n.p.										
Total Class IV.	**148,969**	**65,650**	**8,974**	**231**	**99**	**5,047**	**395**	**80,396**	**68,573**	**5,642**	**35,538**
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate											
2. Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs)	83	15	1	..	..	..	..	16	67	3,527	26
3. Electroplating	151	56	5	..	..	2	..	62	88	3,147	61
Total Class V.	**233**	**70**	**5**	..	..	**2**	..	**78**	**155**	**3,300**	**88**
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)											
3. Wool: Carding, Spinning, Weaving	17,045	9,259	307	19	5	297	389	10,277	6,768	2,574	5,268
4. Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	n.p.										
6. Rayon, Nylon, etc.	n.p.										
9. Canvas, Goods, Tents, etc.	222	102	2	..	..	..	..	104	119	3,951	60
11. Textile Dyeing, Printing, etc.	n.p.										
12. Other	n.p.										
Total Class VI.	**32,762**	**18,042**	**593**	**57**	**10**	**660**	**499**	**19,860**	**12,902**	**3,327**	**8,859**
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)											
2. Woolscouring and Fellmongery	n.p.										
3. Tanning, Leather Dressing	n.p.										
4. Saddlery, Harness	n.p.										
6. Bags, Trunks, etc.	n.p.										
Total Class VII.	**871**	**678**	**9**	**3**	..	**6**	**1**	**698**	**173**	**3,607**	**121**
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)											
1. Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	668	226	6	..	..	4	2	237	431	2,367	300
3. Dressmaking	n.p.										
7. Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves	n.p.										
10. Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	n.p.										
11. Boot and Shoe Repairing	303	89	5	..	..	1	2	97	205	2,978	93
14. Dyeworks and Cleaning	1,457	125	63	1	3	25	33	250	1,207	4,236	554
15. Other	n.p.										
Total Class VIII.	**3,465**	**945**	**81**	**1**	**3**	**38**	**64**	**1,132**	**2,332**	**3,213**	**1,223**

(a) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(b) Iron ore pellet manufacture.

VALUE OF OUTPUT, COSTS OF PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION, IN EACH INDUSTRY, 1967–68—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Value of Output	Specified Costs of Production (other than Labour)							Value of Production (Output less Specified Costs Other than Labour)		Salaries and Wages Paid (*a*)
		Materials Used	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, etc.	Total	Total	Average Per Person Engaged	
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco											
1. Flour Milling	3,870	2,767	47	..	1	26	163	3,003	867	6,425	358
2. Cereal Foods and Starch	*n.p.*										
3. Animal and Bird Foods	352	275	2	..	..	1	11	289	63	3,328	42
5. Bakeries (incl. Cakes and Pastry)	7,640	3,559	199	1	5	111	141	4,017	3,623	4,909	1,384
6. Biscuits	*n.p.*										
9. Confectionery	18,072	9,830	251	29	3	251	2,159	12,522	5,550	4,063	3,554
10. Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	13,848	6,852	353	42	4	438	2,427	10,115	3,733	3,047	3,310
11. Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar	*n.p.*										
12. Bacon Curing	6,066	4,334	79	4	1	46	239	4,703	1,363	4,799	764
13. Butter Factories	12,118	10,321	117	5	1	53	294	10,789	1,329	5,467	699
14. Cheese Factories	3,010	2,165	27	4	..	47	174	2,418	592	6,431	242
15. Condensed and Dried Milk Factories	6,532	3,460	146	25	1	79	1,019	4,730	1,802	8,540	612
16. Margarine	*n.p.*										
17. Meat and Fish Preserving	5,365	4,095	61	2	2	40	224	4,423	942	3,387	625
18. Condiments, Coffee, Spices, etc.	145	91	1	..	..	..	7	99	46	2,078	29
19. Ice and Refrigerating	880	26	95	1	1	40	1	165	715	8,617	235
21. Aerated Waters, Cordials, etc.	3,222	1,227	41	6	1	86	488	1,848	1,374	6,218	549
22. Breweries	*n.p.*										
24. Winemaking	*n.p.*										
25. Cider and Perry	*n.p.*										
26. Malting	*n.p.*										
29. Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	*n.p.*										
30. Ice Cream	*n.p.*										
31. Sausage Skins	*n.p.*										
33. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class IX.	**88,500**	**51,692**	**1,603**	**126**	**19**	**1,365**	**8,692**	**63,496**	**25,004**	**4,619**	**13,591**
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.											
1. Sawmills	32,425	17,941	573	8	47	987	52	19,608	12,818	4,576	6,791
2. Plywood Mills (incl. Veneers)	*n.p.*										
3. Bark Mills	*n.p.*										
4. Joinery	4,379	2,186	29	..	1	24	1	2,242	2,137	3,698	1,367
5. Cooperage	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	3,007	9
6. Boxes and Cases	*n.p.*										
7. Wood Turning, Wood Carving, etc.	*n.p.*										
8. Basketware and Wickerware, Seagrass and Bamboo Furniture	*n.p.*										
10. Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement)	*n.p.*										
11. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class X.	**42,894**	**22,457**	**887**	**12**	**55**	**1,231**	**290**	**24,932**	**17,962**	**4,583**	**9,655**
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.											
1. Cabinet and Furniture Making	4,047	2,051	28	..	1	29	6	2,116	1,932	3,401	1,149
2. Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	374	217	3	..	..	5	..	224	150	3,648	74
5. Blinds	623	389	2	..	..	2	4	397	226	3,591	106
Total Class XI.	**5,044**	**2,657**	**33**	..	**1**	**36**	**10**	**2,737**	**2,307**	**3,434**	**1,329**
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.											
1. Newspapers and Periodicals	3,148	1,036	32	..	1	49	..	1,117	2,031	4,473	1,508
2. Printing, Government	*n.p.*										
3. Printing, General (incl. Bookbinding)	4,002	1,287	40	..	2	29	10	1,367	2,634	4,155	1,544
7. Carboard Boxes, Cartons, etc.	*n.p.*										
8. Paper Bags	672	478	3	..	..	4	2	488	184	5,574	57
9. Paper Making	50,639	19,141	3,466	64	46	1,210	1,835	25,762	24,877	6,760	12,246
11. Other	*n.p.*										
Total Class XII.	**65,207**	**25,602**	**3,584**	**64**	**50**	**1,383**	**1,877**	**32,561**	**32,646**	**6,143**	**16,543**
XIII. Rubber											
2. Tyre Retreading and Repairing	1,571	687	42	..	..	46	..	775	797	5,731	355
Total Class XIII.	**1,571**	**687**	**42**	..	..	**46**	..	**775**	**797**	**5,731**	**355**
XV. Miscellaneous Products											
3. Plastic Moulding and Products	79	33	1	..	..	1	1	36	43	4,269	18
4. Brooms and Brushes	*n.p.*										
5. Optical Instruments and Appliances	186	64	2	..	..	1	..	67	119	4,776	62
6. Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments	*n.p.*										
7. Photographic Material (including Developing, etc.)	*n.p.*										
8. Toys, Games and Sports Requisites	*n.p.*										
10. Other	104	3	2	..	..	1	3	16	88	3,501	25
Total Class XV.	**653**	**184**	**11**	**1**	..	**6**	**6**	**208**	**445**	**2,749**	**304**
Total Classes I. to XV.	**428,138**	**202,851**	**18,377**	**543**	**285**	**10,879**	**12,606**	**245,542**	**182,596**	**5,255**	**94,646**
XVI. Heat, Light and Power											
Electric Light and Power—											
1. Government	16,383	..	266	..	..	963	..	1,229	15,154	40,519	1,412
3. Companies	*n.p.*										
Gasworks—											
6. Companies	*n.p.*										
Total Class XVI.	**16,938**	**232**	**274**	**3**	**2**	**1,004**	..	**1,515**	**15,423**	**35,868**	**1,590**
Total All Classes	**445,076**	**203,084**	**18,651**	**546**	**287**	**11,883**	**12,606**	**247,058**	**198,019**	**5,629**	**96,236**

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

SPECIFIED COSTS OF PRODUCTION OTHER THAN MATERIALS USED—SUMMARY

($'000)

Year	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, etc.	Total
1958–59 ..	10,555	181	182	6,473	7,501	24,892
1959–60 ..	12,027	234	180	6,963	8,432	27,836
1960–61 ..	12,456	237	184	7,077	8,548	28,501
1961–62 ..	12,702	274	163	7,205	9,201	29,545
1962–63 ..	13,959	296	182	7,140	9,210	30,786
1963–64 ..	15,768	403	193	7,795	9,722	33,882
1964–65 ..	17,676	448	203	9,407	10,644	38,378
1965–66 ..	18,453	501	227	9,564	11,552	40,296
1966–67 ..	19,026	554	246	11,225	11,315	42,366
1967–68 ..	18,651	546	287	11,883	12,606	43,974

COST OF MATERIALS USED IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	4,437	3,982	4,940	5,275	5,362
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	351	432	424	455	530
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	5,438	6,366	6,911	7,903	8,295
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	50,772	61,612	63,576	66,266	65,650
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	32	34	37	45	70
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	16,775	17,810	18,215	18,560	18,042
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	630	826	701	857	678
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	799	937	979	903	945
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	37,127	41,569	45,928	50,962	51,692
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	16,805	18,465	20,545	21,739	22,457
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	1,693	1,916	1,984	2,389	2,657
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	18,902	20,996	23,188	24,507	25,602
XIII. Rubber	474	521	627	753	687
XV. Miscellaneous Products	102	153	330	190	184
Total Classes I to XV	154,338	175,621	188,384	200,804	202,851
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	275	299	294	223	232
Total All Classes	154,613	175,920	188,678	201,027	203,084

VALUE OF OUTPUT IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	10,584	10,383	11,684	11,745	15,221
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	2,261	2,576	2,579	2,680	3,134
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	14,896	16,929	17,880	19,778	19,614
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	110,657	128,852	134,905	150,041	148,969
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	170	172	187	201	233
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	28,698	32,895	32,354	33,452	32,762
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	806	1,007	892	1,062	871
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	2,781	3,126	3,299	3,225	3,465
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	68,550	74,592	81,075	88,846	88,500
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	32,304	36,440	40,208	41,155	42,894
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	3,243	3,579	3,714	4,540	5,044
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	50,412	53,721	57,857	61,365	65,207
XIII. Rubber	1,181	1,185	1,302	1,555	1,571
XV. Miscellaneous Products	393	508	770	636	653
Total Classes I to XV	326,936	365,966	388,705	420,280	428,138
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	14,129	15,583	15,875	17,684	16,938
Total All Classes	341,065	381,549	404,581	437,964	445,076

VALUE OF PRODUCTION (*a*) IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	4,774	4,862	5,214	5,076	8,112
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	1,434	1,643	1,688	1,742	1,999
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	7,149	7,879	8,146	9,165	9,189
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	49,250	54,498	58,173	68,795	68,573
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	131	132	145	148	155
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	10,500	13,479	12,461	13,106	12,902
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	156	163	172	186	173
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	1,825	2,022	2,133	2,138	2,332
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	22,469	23,171	24,418	27,197	25,004
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	13,583	15,666	17,319	17,081	17,962
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	1,467	1,602	1,664	2,074	2,307
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	25,718	26,519	28,027	30,155	32,646
XIII. Rubber	637	594	601	718	797
XV. Miscellaneous Products	274	330	413	420	445
Total Classes I to XV	139,367	152,560	160,574	178,000	182,596
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	13,204	14,690	15,032	16,572	15,423
Total All Classes	152,571	167,251	175,606	194,571	198,019

(*a*) Value of output less specified costs of production other than labour.

VALUE AT 30 JUNE OF FACTORY STOCKS (*a*) (BALANCE SHEET BASIS) IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	1,230	1,181	1,343	1,690	1,835
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	411	474	432	408	505
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	3,225	3,621	3,874	5,091	4,856
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	24,068	25,066	26,328	25,844	26,503
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	10	10	10	13	13
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	10,838	10,164	11,946	11,962	11,903
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	94	75	84	114	110
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	772	451	648	637	721
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	16,687	15,334	19,044	22,191	20,970
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	6,414	7,084	7,446	8,025	8,361
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	486	532	580	781	870
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	8,908	9,410	10,804	12,450	12,916
XIII. Rubber	108	112	189	143	144
XV. Miscellaneous Products	65	93	224	149	144
Total Classes I to XV	73,316	73,608	82,951	89,498	89,851
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	70	71	77	73	98
Total All Classes	73,386	73,679	83,029	89,570	89,948

(*a*) Aggregate of materials, components, supplies, containers, fuel, etc., work in progress and finished goods.

LAND, BUILDINGS, PLANT AND MACHINERY IN EACH INDUSTRY, 1967–68

($'000)

Nature of Industry	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements during Year (*a*)	Depreciation allowed during Year (*a*)	Value at 30 June 1968 (*b*)	Additions and Replacements during Year (*a*)	Depreciation allowed during Year (*a*)	Value at 30 June 1968 (*b*)
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products						
3. Carbide	*n.p.*					
4. Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	..	29	16	5	194
5. Fibrous Plaster and Products	*n.p.*					
6. Marble, Slate, etc.	..	..	18	9	3	36
7. Cement, Portland	*n.p.*					
8. Asbestos Cement Sheets, etc.	*n.p.*					
9. Other Cement Goods	99	9	696	199	111	962
Total Class I.	**240**	**17**	**2,133**	**831**	**492**	**8,749**
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.						
1. Bricks and Tiles	*n.p.*					
2. Earthenware, China, etc.	*n.p.*					
3. Glass (Other than Bottles)	8	..	388	5	4	28
4. Glass Bottles	*n.p.*					
Total Class II.	**132**	**24**	**1,448**	**603**	**107**	**1,316**
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.						
1. Industrial and Heavy Chemicals	*n.p.*					
3. Explosives (incl. Fireworks)	*n.p.*					
4. Whitelead, Paints, Varnishes	*n.p.*					
6. Oils, Mineral	*n.p.*					
8. Boiling Down, Tallow Refining	26	2	440	162	37	452
9. Soap and Candles	*n.p.*					
10. Chemical Fertilisers	*n.p.*					
Total Class III.	**342**	**82**	**3,871**	**1,260**	**1,249**	**7,356**
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.						
1. Smelting, etc. of Iron and Steel (*c*)	*n.p.*					
2. Foundries (Ferrous)	*n.p.*					
3. Plant, Equipment and Machinery	139	31	2,733	70	71	1,023
4. Other Engineering	105	12	2,389	249	118	1,271
5. Extracting and Refining of Other Metals (non-Ferrous)	77	245	13,526	6,411	2,500	42,526
6. Electrical Machinery, Cables	5	..	895	99	55	405
Tramcars and Railway Rolling Stock—						
7. Government	..	..	1,386	..	..	754
8. Other	*n.p.*					
Motor Vehicles—						
9. Construction and Assembly	*n.p.*					
10. Repairs	123	21	6,777	104	80	913
11. Motor Bodies	67	3	1,587	23	11	124
13. Motor Accessories	16	..	521	237	124	901
14. Aircraft	*n.p.*					
15. Cycles and Accessories	*n.p.*					
Ship and Boat Building and Repairing—						
18. Other than Government	6	3	123	9	4	33
19. Cutlery and Small Hand Tools	*n.p.*					
20. Agricultural Machines and Implements	*n.p.*					
Non-Ferrous Metals—						
22. Founding, Casting, etc.	3	..	192	51	12	172
24. Sheet Metal Working	54	2	1,099	40	31	334
26. Wire Working (incl. Nails)	*n.p.*					
27. Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	*n.p.*					
30. Sewing Machines	*n.p.*					
32. Wireless and Amplifying Apparatus	..	..	535	19	2	24
33. Other Metal Works	*n.p.*					
Total Class IV.	**4,480**	**331**	**37,716**	**15,828**	**3,166**	**57,898**
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate						
2. Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs)	..	..	95	..	..	8
3. Electroplating	..	..	59	8	3	35
Total Class V.	..	..	**154**	**8**	**3**	**43**
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)						
3. Wool: Carding, Spinning, Weaving	384	65	2,376	633	574	3,217
4. Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	*n.p.*					
6. Rayon, Nylon, etc.	*n.p.*					
9. Canvas Goods, Tents, etc.	..	..	97	6	2	15
11. Textile, Dyeing, Printing, etc.	*n.p.*					
12. Other	*n.p.*					
Total Class VI.	**417**	**75**	**4,805**	**997**	**962**	**7,583**
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)						
2. Woolscouring and Fellmongery	*n.p.*					
3. Tanning, Leather Dressing	*n.p.*					
4. Saddlery, Harness	*n.p.*					
6. Bags, Trunks, etc.	*n.p.*					
Total Class VII.	..	..	**58**	**3**	**3**	**34**
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)						
1. Tailoring and Ready-made Clothing	..	..	219	4	5	41
3. Dressmaking	*n.p.*					
7. Handkerchiefs, Ties, Scarves	*n.p.*					
10. Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	*n.p.*					
11. Boot and Shoe Repairing	..	1	375	1	2	35
14. Dyeworks and Cleaning	18	..	936	76	46	395
15. Other	*n.p.*					
Total Class VIII.	**18**	**6**	**1,779**	**87**	**63**	**632**

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* land, buildings, plant and machinery only. Particulars of additions, replacements and depreciation of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery are not available.

(*b*) Depreciated or book value, including estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.

(*c*) Iron ore pellet manufacture.

LAND, BUILDINGS, PLANT AND MACHINERY IN EACH INDUSTRY, 1967–68—*continued*

($'000)

Nature of Industry	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements during Year (*a*)	Depreciation allowed during Year (*a*)	Value at 30 June 1968 (*b*)	Additions and Replacements during Year (*a*)	Depreciation allowed during Year (*a*)	Value at 30 June 1968 (*b*)
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco						
1. Flour Milling	..	1	659	43	65	627
2. Cereal Foods and Starch	*n.p.*					
3. Animal and Bird Foods	*n.p.*					
5. Bakeries (incl. Cakes and Pastry)	87	7	2,453	302	109	1,501
6. Biscuits	*n.p.*					
9. Confectionery	68	99	3,001	569	515	4,128
10. Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning	252	70	4,056	399	469	3,219
11. Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar	*n.p.*					
12. Bacon Curing	51	8	946	51	45	403
13. Butter Factories	31	24	931	283	196	1,810
14. Cheese Factories	7	12	452	134	68	1,085
15. Condensed and Dried Milk Factories	33	13	404	134	74	705
16. Margarine	*n.p.*					
17. Meat and Fish Preserving	95	10	573	118	42	411
18. Condiments, Coffee, Spices, etc.	..	..	76	1	2	22
19. Ice and Refrigerating	182	40	2,199	140	68	1,016
21. Aerated Waters, Cordials, etc.	7	3	656	142	45	492
22. Breweries	*n.p.*					
24. Winemaking	*n.p.*					
25. Cider and Perry	*n.p.*					
26. Malting	*n.p.*					
29. Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	*n.p.*					
30. Ice Cream	*n.p.*					
31. Sausage Skins	*n.p.*					
33. Other	*n.p.*					
Total Class IX.	**828**	**291**	**20,851**	**3,119**	**2,036**	**18,944**
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.						
1. Sawmills	299	69	3,628	434	424	3,725
2. Plywood Mills (incl. Veneers)	*n.p.*					
3. Bark Mills	*n.p.*					
4. Joinery	10	5	1,019	44	26	360
5. Cooperage	..	..	11	..	..	3
6. Boxes and Cases	*n.p.*					
7. Wood Turning, Wood Carving, etc.	*n.p.*					
8. Basketware and Wickerware, Seagrass and Bamboo Furniture	*n.p.*					
10. Wall and Ceiling Boards (not Plaster or Cement)	*n.p.*					
11. Other	*n.p.*					
Total Class X.	**326**	**81**	**6,284**	**580**	**711**	**6,848**
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.						
1. Cabinet and Furniture Making	84	1	1,245	152	34	321
2. Bedding and Mattresses (not Wire)	..	..	103	5	1	24
5. Blinds	1	..	182	4	2	33
Total Class XI.	**86**	**1**	**1,531**	**161**	**38**	**378**
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.						
1. Newspapers and Periodicals	271	17	1,127	432	60	597
2. Printing, Government	*n.p.*					
3. Printing, General (incl. Bookbinding)	14	15	1,334	141	134	903
7. Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, etc.	*n.p.*					
8. Paper Bags	..	2	167	7	19	70
9. Paper Making	901	160	10,890	2,136	2,381	19,889
11. Other	*n.p.*					
Total Class XII.	**1,216**	**218**	**15,218**	**2,875**	**2,790**	**22,908**
XIII. Rubber						
2. Tyre Retreading and Repairing	54	5	796	71	53	323
Total Class XIII.	**54**	**5**	**796**	**71**	**53**	**323**
XV. Miscellaneous Products						
3. Plastic Moulding and Products	..	1	79	..	2	20
4. Brooms and Brushes	*n.p.*					
5. Optical Instruments and Appliances	..	..	90	6	3	24
6. Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments	*n.p.*					
7. Photographic Material (incl. Developing, etc.)	*n.p.*					
8. Toys, Games and Sports Requisites	*n.p.*					
10. Other	40	..	180	3	3	18
Total Class XV.	**61**	**1**	**487**	**18**	**11**	**360**
Total Classes I. to XV.	**8,199**	**1,133**	**97,129**	**26,442**	**11,684**	**133,371**
XVI. Heat, Light and Power						
Electric Light and Power—						
1. Government	(*c*) 22,954	(*c*) 1,726	(*c*) 165,789	3,464	564	50,127
3. Companies	*n.p.*					
Gasworks—						
6. Companies	*n.p.*					
Total Class XVI.	**23,024**	**1,730**	**166,235**	**3,692**	**628**	**51,312**
Total All Classes	**31,223**	**2,863**	**263,364**	**30,133**	**12,312**	**184,683**

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* land, buildings, plant and machinery only. Particulars of additions, replacements and depreciation of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery are not available.

(*b*) Depreciated or book value, including estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.

(*c*) Includes values in respect of dams, flumes, earthworks, etc. ancillary to production of electricity from water.

VALUE AT 30 JUNE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS (*a*) IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	1,641	1,780	1,724	1,884	2,133
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	1,030	1,137	1,228	1,292	1,448
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	3,011	3,171	3,559	3,646	3,871
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	28,944	30,226	31,192	32,881	37,716
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	140	166	136	147	154
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	3,515	4,354	4,549	4,473	4,805
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	79	71	58	58	58
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	1,704	1,846	1,798	1,761	1,779
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	16,583	17,742	18,877	20,001	20,851
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	4,621	5,216	5,812	6,173	6,284
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	988	1,103	1,123	1,423	1,531
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	12,984	13,124	13,723	14,093	15,218
XIII. Rubber	869	695	721	787	796
XV. Miscellaneous Products	252	371	435	423	487
Total Classes I to XV	76,363	81,002	84,934	89,042	97,129
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	92,040	128,008	126,989	144,941	166,235
Total All Classes	168,403	209,010	211,923	233,983	263,364

(*a*) Includes estimated value of *rented* land and buildings.

VALUE AT 30 JUNE OF PLANT AND MACHINERY (*a*) IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	2,492	2,561	3,952	8,554	8,749
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	608	691	794	885	1,316
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	6,659	7,428	7,710	7,485	7,356
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	39,883	40,594	40,714	45,789	57,898
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	32	32	32	38	43
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	6,652	8,843	8,218	8,067	7,583
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	45	42	38	36	34
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	823	683	633	616	632
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	14,600	15,090	16,621	18,025	18,944
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	5,972	6,781	7,651	7,503	6,848
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	227	207	250	339	378
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	26,070	25,548	25,226	22,951	22,908
XIII. Rubber	279	258	300	255	323
XV. Miscellaneous Products	60	228	332	367	360
Total Classes I to XV	104,402	108,986	112,472	120,910	133,371
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	37,249	46,349	46,201	48,248	51,312
Total All Classes	141,651	155,336	158,672	169,159	184,683

(*a*) Includes estimated value of *rented* plant and machinery.

VALUE OF ADDITIONS TO AND REPLACEMENTS OF LAND AND BUILDINGS (*a*) IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	59	101	95	198	240
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	26	57	58	34	132
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	235	190	373	182	342
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	1,234	1,143	812	1,711	4,480
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	12	1	..	..
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	123	671	206	34	417
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1	..	..	..	..
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	30	35	52	15	18
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,246	863	1,401	1,548	828
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	599	626	395	397	326
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	18	5	199	128	86
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	900	346	743	728	1,216
XIII. Rubber	51	10	28	30	54
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	10	70	5	61
Total Classes I to XV	4,523	4,069	4,433	5,009	8,199
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	246	37,286	352	19,524	23,024
Total All Classes	4,769	41,355	4,785	24,533	31,223

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* land and buildings only. Particulars relating to *rented* land and buildings are not available.

VALUE OF ADDITIONS TO AND REPLACEMENTS OF PLANT AND MACHINERY (*a*) IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY—SUMMARY

($'000)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	240	458	1,773	5,306	831
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	89	155	234	255	603
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	1,843	1,384	1,542	925	1,260
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	4,691	4,281	4,780	8,330	15,828
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	5	4	1	6	8
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	574	1,602	1,544	786	997
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2	1	..	1	3
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	54	52	96	46	87
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,928	2,225	2,741	3,467	3,119
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	2,295	1,817	1,077	817	580
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	38	11	28	57	161
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	2,202	2,844	3,100	2,536	2,875
XIII. Rubber	71	79	89	46	71
XV. Miscellaneous Products	6	34	105	71	18
Total Classes I to XV	15,037	14,947	17,111	22,647	26,442
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1	9,673	580	2,654	3,692
Total All Classes	15,037	24,620	17,691	25,301	30,133

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* plant and machinery only. Particulars relating to *rented* plant and machinery are not available.

MOTORS AND ENGINES EMPLOYED TO DRIVE MACHINERY IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1967–68

(Rated Horse-power)

Class of Industry	Ordinarily in Use						In Reserve or Idle (excluding Obsolete Engines) (*b*)
	Steam	Internal Combustion	Water	Motors Driven by Purchased Electricity	Total Without Duplication (*a*)	Motors Driven by Electricity of Own Generation	
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	..	3,289	..	21,691	24,980	1,945	1,555
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.,	..	..	..	3,838	3,838	..	1,116
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	15	2,408	..	20,541	22,964	1	4,543
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	..	4,041	..	87,930	91,971	16	21,922
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	..	..	128	134	..	10
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	..	392	..	11,496	11,888	576	1,404
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	..	..	..	485	485	..	15
VIII. Clothing (ex. Knitted)	8	..	..	920	928	..	56
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	105	1,130	..	36,435	37,670	258	3,548
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	634	7,325	..	50,686	58,645	409	2,577
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	..	..	..	1,966	1,966	..	37
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	..	506	..	116,730	117,236	1	19,710
XIII. Rubber	1	..	..	572	573	..	51
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	436	436	..	6
Total Classes I to XV	769	19,091	..	353,854	373,714	3,206	56,550
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*c*)	6	..	..	120	126	..	55
Total All Classes (*c*)	775	19,091	..	353,974	373,840	3,206	56,605
Central Electric Stations	13,730	42,225	1,292,870	..	1,348,825	..	..

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*b*) Includes all electric motors in reserve or idle.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations (which have been a component of Class XVI in all previous tables).

MOTORS AND ENGINES ORDINARILY IN USE EMPLOYED TO DRIVE MACHINERY (*a*)—SUMMARY

(Rated Horse-power)

Class of Industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966-67	1967–68
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	21,292	21,550	21,441	21,787	24,980
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	3,341	3,733	4,143	3,735	3,838
III. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	17,200	18,287	20,015	20,457	22,964
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	67,663	67,431	66,355	67,049	91,971
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	96	103	101	131	134
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (excl. Clothing other than Knitted)	10,350	10,928	11,350	12,054	11,888
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	507	507	506	485	485
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	812	871	898	935	928
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	28,573	29,422	32,491	35,157	37,670
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	53,284	55,190	58,026	59,709	58,645
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	1,589	1,533	1,579	1,967	1,966
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	109,113	110,709	111,966	115,497	117,236
XIII. Rubber	510	496	552	551	573
XV. Miscellaneous Products	230	306	481	456	436
Total Classes I to XV	314,560	321,066	329,904	339,970	373,714
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)	76	124	126	126	126
Total All Classes	314,636	321,190	330,030	340,096	373,840

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation; also central electricity stations.

MOTORS AND ENGINES EMPLOYED TO DRIVE MACHINERY (*a*)—SUMMARY

(Rated Horse-power)

Year	Ordinarily in Use						In Reserve or Idle (excluding Obsolete Engines) (*c*)
	Steam	Internal Combustion	Water	Motors Driven by Purchased Electricity	Total Without Duplication (*b*)	Motors Driven by Electricity of Own Generation	
1958-59 ..	1,396	10,371	192	241,474	253,433	36	35,371
1959-60 ..	1,209	11,742	192	251,960	265,103	19	37,851
1960-61 ..	1,133	10,863	192	268,019	280,207	16	37,417
1961-62 ..	1,069	10,902	192	269,580	281,743	..	40,439
1962-63 ..	1,040	11,504	..	290,198	302,742	273	43,298
1963-64 ..	612	11,747	..	302,277	314,636	281	46,830
1964-65 ..	553	11,998	..	308,639	321,190	280	47,504
1965-66 ..	658	10,185	..	319,187	330,030	689	49,419
1966-67 ..	1,010	9,625	..	329,461	340,096	668	50,999
1967–68 ..	775	19,091	..	353,974	373,840	3,206	56,605

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*b*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*c*) Includes all electric motors in reserve or idle.

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS: GENERATORS INSTALLED—SUMMARY

Description		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967–68
Kilowatt Capacity—						
Total Installed	kW	767,990	818,990	819,176	860,710	956,000
Effective Capacity	kW	765,160	816,160	816,290	857,790	953,080
Maximum Load	kW	576,604	597,044	634,338	631,250	691,658
Horse-power Equivalent—						
Total Installed	hp	1,078,034	1,149,634	1,150,874	1,212,180	1,348,825
Effective Capacity	hp	1,072,970	1,144,570	1,145,740	1,207,030	1,343,680
Maximum Load	hp	800,477	828,870	880,668	876,352	959,310

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT FACTORIES, 1967–68

Particulars		Government Factories	Non-Government Factories	Total
Number of Factories		86	1,711	1,797
Average Employment (*a*)—				
Males		2,677	25,873	28,550
Females		64	6,564	6,628
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—				
Males	$'000	7,791	77,538	85,329
Females	$'000	92	10,815	10,908
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	6,054	197,029	203,084
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*) ..	$'000	1,770	42,204	43,974
Value of Output	$'000	32,062	413,015	445,076
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	24,237	173,782	198,019
Value at 30 June of Land and Buildings (*e*) ..	$'000	(*f*) 171,056	92,309	(*f*) 263,364
Value at 30 June of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	53,386	131,297	184,683

(*a*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) Includes estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.
(*f*) Includes value of dams, flumes, earth works, etc. ancillary to production of electricity from water.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY ACCORDING TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967–68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division (a)	Class of Industry															
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XV	XVI	
	Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	Clothing (except Knitted)	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	Rubber	Miscellaneous Products	Heat, Light and Power	Total All Classes
Hobart (H)	8	5	8	151	7	6	3	24	47	24	19	17	8	10	1	338
Glenorchy (H)	8	2	3	75	..	2	..	5	17	19	13	3	1	1	1	150
Clarence (H)	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	3	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	26
Brighton (SE) (H)	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	6
Glamorgan (SE)	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	6
Green Ponds (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Richmond (SE)	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	8
Sorell (SE) (H)	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	13
Spring Bay (SE)	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	8
Bruny (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	4
Esperance (S)	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	9	22	..	1	..	..	..	36
Huon (S)	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	13	19	..	2	..	..	..	45
Kingborough (S) (H)	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	20
New Norfolk (S) (H)	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	2	4	8	..	2	..	..	..	24
Port Cygnet (S)	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	17
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	5
Total Hobart Division (a)	**18**	**7**	**13**	**250**	**7**	**8**	**3**	**34**	**79**	**64**	**32**	**22**	**9**	**11**	**2**	**559**
Total SE. Division (a)	..	..	**1**	**6**	..	..	..	..	**8**	**16**	..	..	..	..	..	**31**
Total S. Division (a)	**1**	..	..	**22**	..	..	..	**1**	**33**	**57**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	**118**
Launceston	7	6	6	124	5	10	2	18	40	41	25	11	3	3	1	302
Total N. Central Division	**7**	**6**	**6**	**124**	**5**	**10**	**2**	**18**	**40**	**41**	**25**	**11**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**302**
Burnie	6	..	3	46	3	1	..	5	14	19	1	5	2	1	..	106
Circular Head	1	..	..	22	..	..	..	1	11	16	..	1	..	..	..	52
Deloraine	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	2	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	32
Devonport	8	1	3	46	1	3	..	5	15	19	2	4	1	2	1	110
Kentish	4	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	28
King Island	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	15
Latrobe	2	..	1	8	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	17
Penguin	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	12
Ulverstone	1	..	1	17	2	..	..	1	5	8	2	2	1	..	..	40
Wynyard	1	1	..	9	..	..	..	2	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	30
Total NW. Division	**23**	**3**	**9**	**182**	**6**	**4**	..	**20**	**66**	**101**	**5**	**13**	**4**	**4**	**2**	**442**

(a) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name above indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H=Hobart; SE=South Eastern; S=Southern. See notes on pages 8 and 9.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY ACCORDING TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967–68—*continued*

Local Government Area and Statistical Division (a)	Class of Industry															Total All Classes
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XV	XVI	
	Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	Textiles and Textile Goods (Not Dress)	Skins and Leather (Not Clothing or Footwear)	Clothing (except Knitted)	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	Rubber	Miscellaneous Products	Heat, Light and Power	
Beaconsfield	1	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	10	4	..	..	1	1	1	28
Fingal	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	3	18	..	..	..	..	..	27
Flinders	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
George Town	1	..	..	8	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	16
Lilydale	2	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	..	..	1	..	19
Portland	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	4	3	..	..	..	..	1	10
Ringarooma	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	15
Scottsdale	1	..	..	13	..	..	..	2	6	9	..	1	..	..	..	32
Total NE. Division	**6**	**1**	..	**51**	**1**	**1**	..	**5**	**33**	**49**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**4**	**155**
Evandale	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Longford	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	1	2	9	..	..	1	..	1	21
St Leonards	2	2	..	19	..	1	..	..	5	17	2	..	..	..	..	48
Westbury	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	18
Total N. Mid. Division	**2**	**4**	**1**	**35**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**9**	**34**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**91**
Bothwell	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	7
Campbell Town	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	9
Hamilton	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..	10	35
Oatlands	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	13
Ross	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
Total Mid. Division	**1**	..	..	**18**	..	..	..	..	**5**	**33**	..	..	..	..	**12**	**69**
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Queenstown	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	12
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Waratah	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4
Zeehan	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	10
Total W. Division	..	..	**1**	**10**	..	..	..	**3**	**6**	**8**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**30**
Total Tasmania	**58**	**21**	**31**	**698**	**19**	**24**	**5**	**82**	**279**	**403**	**65**	**50**	**19**	**20**	**23**	**1,797**

(a) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name above indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern. See notes on pages 8 and 9.

PRINCIPAL ITEMS ACCORDING TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967–68

(Excludes Class XVI—Heat, Light and Power)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Number of Factories	Horse Power of Motors and Engines in Use	Average Employment (*a*)			Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)				Specified Costs of Production (Other than Labour)				Value of Output	Value of Production (*d*)		Value at 30 June	
			Males	Females	Persons	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Materials Used	Power, Fuel Light Used	Other Specified Costs (*c*)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs (*e*)	Plant and Mach. (*e*)
		hp	number	number	number	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000	$'000
Hobart (H)	337	17,018	3,777	879	4,656	9,890	1,322	11,212	2,488	15,769	617	2,169	18,555	37,982	19,427	4,172	16,012	7,179
Glenorchy (H)	149	57,391	6,076	1,364	7,440	19,627	2,357	21,984	2,987	48,290	3,119	5,560	56,969	97,135	40,166	5,399	17,463	19,084
Clarence (H)	26	1,493	113	15	128	244	17	261	2,038	552	23	12	587	1,115	528	4,125	538	229
Brighton (SE) (H)	6	403	24	1	25	61	1	62	2,680	84	4	5	93	199	107	4,261	68	31
Glamorgan (SE)	6	325	20	..	20	40	..	40	2,362	97	5	3	104	188	84	4,202	24	32
Green Ponds (SE) *n.p.*	2																	
Richmond (SE) *n.p.*	8																	
Sorell (SE) (H)	13	913	56	7	63	122	7	129	2,389	434	26	23	483	732	248	3,940	266	124
Spring Bay (SE)	8	1,041	58	7	65	142	4	147	2,405	237	30	60	326	373	47	722	338	650
Bruny (S)	4	393	10	..	10	14	..	14	1,780	21	2	..	24	48	24	2,442	5	19
Esperance (S)	36	8,315	223	45	268	613	61	674	2,740	2,205	240	280	2,725	3,688	962	3,591	1,054	3,288
Huon (S)	45	2,352	171	80	251	333	115	448	2,016	1,027	49	140	1,215	2,457	1,242	4,947	580	526
Kingborough (S) (H) *n.p.*	20		247	29	276													
New Norfolk (S) (H) *n.p.*	24		871	76	947													
Port Cygnet (S)	17	887	53	22	75	103	46	149	2,402	173	14	67	254	565	310	4,139	295	127
Tasman (S)	5	280	12	3	15	20	1	20	2,035	30	3	2	35	77	41	2,752	109	35
Total Hobart Div. (*f*)	**557**	**138,246**	**11,063**	**2,364**	**13,427**	**33,350**	**3,859**	**37,209**	**2,830**	**70,953**	**4,939**	**8,648**	**84,540**	**152,637**	**68,096**	**5,072**	**37,856**	**32,299**
Total SE. Div. (*f*)	**31**	**2,459**	**123**	**12**	**135**	**268**	**10**	**278**	**2,365**	**709**	**44**	**76**	**829**	**1,126**	**297**	**2,201**	**411**	**749**
Total Southern Div. (*f*)	**118**	**13,193**	**541**	**152**	**693**	**1,256**	**225**	**1,481**	**2,404**	**3,871**	**318**	**496**	**4,685**	**7,548**	**2,864**	**4,132**	**2,119**	**4,040**
Launceston	301	27,723	4,979	2,145	7,124	12,674	3,670	16,344	2,345	28,827	915	2,094	31,837	57,813	25,976	3,646	13,151	9,795
Total N. Central Div.	**301**	**27,723**	**4,979**	**2,145**	**7,124**	**12,674**	**3,670**	**16,344**	**2,345**	**28,827**	**915**	**2,094**	**31,837**	**57,813**	**25,976**	**3,646**	**13,151**	**9,795**
Burnie	106	80,824	3,944	650	4,594	13,312	1,158	14,470	3,182	26,402	3,436	3,703	33,540	63,721	30,180	6,570	12,190	18,514
Circular Head	52	22,437	684	92	776	2,377	135	2,512	3,336	10,521	466	809	11,796	14,707	2,911	3,751	5,486	10,283
Deloraine	31	2,332	176	17	193	388	19	408	2,413	2,370	41	101	2,512	3,434	922	4,777	331	316
Devonport	110	10,313	1,283	465	1,748	3,762	712	4,474	2,641	13,805	455	3,162	17,423	25,995	8,572	4,904	5,080	4,171
Kentish	28	14,841	571	32	603	1,925	52	1,977	3,403	2,108	777	406	3,290	9,422	6,132	10,169	1,374	7,603
King Island	14	716	41	5	46	94	6	100	2,860	620	16	28	664	862	199	4,319	143	101
Latrobe *n.p.*	17		259	8	267													
Penguin *n.p.*	12		96	5	101													
Ulverstone	40	4,436	396	83	479	992	131	1,124	2,497	1,521	99	289	1,910	3,652	1,742	3,637	1,628	1,162
Wynyard	30	2,364	251	39	290	638	67	704	2,534	2,639	85	193	2,917	4,227	1,310	4,517	905	1,116
Total NW. Div.	**440**	**141,574**	**7,701**	**1,396**	**9,097**	**24,525**	**2,300**	**26,825**	**3,029**	**62,027**	**5,516**	**8,934**	**76,477**	**130,399**	**53,922**	**5,927**	**28,079**	**44,867**
Beaconsfield	27	1,137	92	34	126	181	40	221	2,167	873	25	51	449	835	386	2,965	385	244
Fingal	27	2,754	112	6	118	257	6	263	2,581	505	27	39	570	1,162	592	5,018	152	203
Flinders *n.p.*	8		20	1	21													
George Town *n.p.*	14		1,094	88	1,182													
Lilydale	19	1,858	221	100	321	583	164	747	2,402	1,019	34	88	1,131	2,489	1,358	4,230	454	592
Portland	10	1,173	89	1	90	211	1	212	2,498	553	13	44	610	975	364	4,049	76	202
Ringarooma	14	1,158	81	16	97	225	15	240	2,692	1,175	25	52	1,251	1,644	392	4,043	186	282
Scottsdale	32	1,900	205	63	268	539	106	645	2,643	1,212	74	222	1,508	2,514	1,006	3,755	686	970
Total NE. Div.	**151**	**32,454**	**1,914**	**309**	**2,223**	**6,401**	**484**	**6,884**	**3,243**	**17,793**	**5,604**	**2,715**	**26,112**	**43,594**	**17,482**	**7,864**	**11,313**	**38,198**

For notes, see next page.

PRINCIPAL ITEMS ACCORDING TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967–68—*continued*

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Number of Factories	Horse Power of Motors and Engines in Use	Average Employment (*a*)			Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)				Specified Costs of Production (Other than Labour)				Value of Output	Value of Production (*d*)		Value at 30 June	
			Males	Females	Persons	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Materials Used	Power, Fuel & Light Used	Other Specified Costs (*c*)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs (*e*)	Plant and Mach. (*e*)
		hp	number	number	number	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000	$'000
Evandale	4	204	22	3	25	61	5	66	2,988	92	5	4	101	213	112	4,484	48	29
Longford	20	1,062	100	12	112	228	19	248	2,506	464	28	34	525	983	458	4,087	135	208
St Leonards	48	5,716	808	185	993	2,211	263	2,473	2,558	6,998	287	529	7,815	12,136	4,322	4,352	3,038	2,166
Westbury	18	1,541	60	..	60	139	..	139	2,841	260	39	14	313	543	230	3,833	132	165
Total N. Midland Div.	**90**	**8,523**	**990**	**200**	**1,190**	**2,640**	**286**	**2,926**	**2,574**	**7,814**	**358**	**581**	**8,753**	**13,875**	**5,121**	**4,304**	**3,352**	**2,568**
Bothwell	5	258	18	..	18	36	..	36	2,409	77	2	3	82	138	56	3,097	18	15
Campbell Town	9	953	50	2	52	110	2	112	2,375	259	11	11	282	459	177	3,405	55	39
Hamilton	25	2,405	142	1	143	387	..	387	2,979	992	23	36	1,050	1,823	773	5,405	66	99
Oatlands	13	679	27	..	27	31	..	31	2,037	99	4	1	105	182	77	2,857	68	21
Ross	5	398	16	1	17	30	1	31	2,223	78	3	6	86	152	65	3,852	27	22
Total Midland Div.	**57**	**4,693**	**253**	**4**	**257**	**594**	**3**	**597**	**2,700**	**1,505**	**44**	**57**	**1,605**	**2,754**	**1,148**	**4,468**	**234**	**196**
Gormanston *n.p.*	1																	
Queenstown *n.p.*	11		459	27	486													
Strahan	3	187	12	7	19	21	9	29	1,830	315	4	15	334	417	84	4,397	24	38
Waratah *n.p.*	4																	
Zeehan	10	471	65	9	74	189	11	200	2,905	257	11	17	285	579	294	3,972	100	79
Total Western Div.	**29**	**8,055**	**558**	**44**	**602**	**2,036**	**67**	**2,103**	**3,583**	**9,352**	**640**	**712**	**10,704**	**18,392**	**7,688**	**12,770**	**614**	**661**
Total Tasmania	**1,774**	**376,920**	**28,122**	**6,626**	**34,748**	**83,742**	**10,905**	**94,646**	**2,802**	**202,851**	**18,377**	**24,314**	**245,542**	**428,138**	**182,596**	**5,255**	**97,129**	**133,371**
Hobart Metropolitan Area (*g*)	510	75,227	9,952	2,258	12,210	29,726	3,694	33,420	2,794	64,582	3,756	7,738	76,076	136,152	60,076	4,920	33,929	26,423
Urban Launceston (*g*)	355	33,584	5,820	2,431	8,251	15,000	4,097	19,097	2,366	35,746	1,174	2,668	39,588	70,464	30,876	3,742	16,528	12,331
Remainder of State	909	268,109	12,350	1,937	14,287	39,015	3,114	42,129	3,066	102,523	13,448	13,908	129,879	221,522	91,644	6,414	46,672	94,617
Total	**1,774**	**376,920**	**28,122**	**6,626**	**34,748**	**83,742**	**10,905**	**94,646**	**2,802**	**202,851**	**18,377**	**24,314**	**245,542**	**428,138**	**182,596**	**5,255**	**97,129**	**133,371**

General Note: Wherever *n.p.* appears against a local government area, certain items (not including number of factories) are not available for publication.
(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) Includes estimated value for *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.
(*f*) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name above indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H=Hobart; SE=South Eastern; S=Southern.
(*g*) See notes, pages 8 and 9.

SAWMILLS (*a*): PRINCIPAL ITEMS ACCORDING TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967–68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Number of Mills Worked During Year	Horse-Power of Motors and Engines in Use	Employment (*b*)	Salaries and Wages Paid (*c*)	Specified Costs of Production (Other than Labour)				Value of Output (*f*)	Value of Production (*g*)	Value at 30 June of—		Tasmanian Logs Treated	Tasmanian Sawn, Peeled or Sliced Timber Produced (*i*)
					Materials Used (*d*)	Power, Fuel & Light Used	Other Specified Costs (*e*)	Total			Land & Buildings (*h*)	Plant & Machinery (*h*)		
		hp	number	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	'000 sup ft (hoppus)	'000 sup ft (true)
Hobart (H) .. *n.p.*	2													
Glenorchy (H)	4	1,816	111	305	703	23	51	777	1,766	990	256	305	11,691	6,869
Clarence (H) .. *n.p.*	3													
Brighton (SE) (H) *n.p.*	3													
Glamorgan (SE) *n.p.*	2													
Green Ponds (SE) *n.p.*	1													
Richmond (SE) ..	5	370	8	11	15	1	1	17	38	21	2	11	1,040	566
Sorell (SE) (H) ..	4	543	28	62	105	4	2	111	221	110	11	21	4,706	2,388
Spring Bay (SE) ..	3	340	16	41	51	2	3	56	122	66	6	10	2,969	1,297
Bruny (S)	3	388	9	12	19	2	..	21	42	22	3	18	1,049	502
Esperance (S)	21	2,083	110	216	359	17	55	431	747	316	71	104	18,265	8,508
Huon (S)	15	1,147	45	67	107	8	8	123	226	103	13	47	5,754	2,750
Kingborough (S) (H) ..	3	165	6	7	12	1	..	13	37	24	2	7	859	427
New Norfolk (S) (H) ..	4	906	35	89	205	7	5	217	346	130	11	24	8,546	4,095
Port Cygnet (S)	7	401	12	12	21	2	1	24	68	44	11	19	1,261	680
Tasman (S) .. *n.p.*	1													
Total Hobart Div. (*j*)	**15**	**4,602**	**293**	**753**	**1,429**	**48**	**71**	**1,548**	**3,214**	**1,666**	**933**	**541**	**21,844**	**12,300**
Total SE. Div. (*j*) ..	**15**	**1,536**	**59**	**139**	**224**	**11**	**7**	**243**	**475**	**232**	**30**	**66**	**11,279**	**5,460**
Total Southern Div. (*j*)	**51**	**4,957**	**212**	**395**	**707**	**36**	**69**	**811**	**1,432**	**621**	**110**	**221**	**34,715**	**16,466**
Launceston	17	4,549	427	994	3,124	66	146	3,336	5,055	1,719	486	297	22,191	10,109
Total N. Central Div.	**17**	**4,549**	**427**	**994**	**3,124**	**66**	**146**	**3,336**	**5,055**	**1,719**	**486**	**297**	**22,191**	**10,109**
Burnie	8	5,656	307	907	3,296	107	280	3,683	5,760	2,077	685	530	25,994	12,961
Circular Head	12	3,428	228	580	2,584	60	145	2,780	3,647	857	340	287	37,090	17,295
Deloraine	11	1,707	88	183	416	18	22	456	806	349	58	89	16,068	7,939
Devonport	8	1,733	113	253	778	30	40	848	1,298	450	151	192	13,470	6,610
Kentish	8	854	35	75	94	5	10	109	227	118	30	76	5,099	2,490
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe .. .. *n.p.*	1													
Penguin .. .. *n.p.*	2													
Ulverstone .. *n.p.*	5													
Wynyard	8	1,020	94	247	481	19	26	526	953	426	109	77	16,356	7,405
Total NW. Div. ..	**63**	**15,774**	**1,006**	**2,575**	**8,134**	**265**	**556**	**8,955**	**13,956**	**5,002**	**1,546**	**1,527**	**125,996**	**60,409**
Beaconsfield .. *n.p.*	4		28											
Fingal	18	2,677	92	223	396	24	35	454	967	514	86	172	20,267	10,172
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	8	1,085	60	140	291	8	9	308	563	255	19	19	9,330	4,663
Portland .. .. *n.p.*	3		63											
Ringarooma	7	818	55	145	159	10	14	183	422	239	15	50	8,591	4,156
Scottsdale	8	650	42	79	151	5	13	170	316	146	51	50	5,348	2,597
Total NE. Div. ..	**48**	**6,968**	**340**	**802**	**1,448**	**61**	**115**	**1,624**	**3,152**	**1,528**	**219**	**489**	**54,253**	**26,323**

For notes, see next page.

SAWMILLS (*a*): PRINCIPAL ITEMS ACCORDING TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967–68—*continued*

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Number of Mills Worked During Year	Horse-Power of Motors and Engines in Use	Employment (*b*)	Salaries and Wages Paid (*c*)	Specified Costs of Production (Other than Labour)				Value of Output (*f*)	Value of Production (*g*)	Value at 30 June of—		Tasmanian Logs Treated	Tasmanian Sawn, Peeled or Sliced Timber Produced (*i*)
					Materials Used (*d*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Specified Costs (*e*)	Total			Land & Buildings (*h*)	Plant & Machinery (*h*)		
		hp	number	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	'000 sup ft (hoppus)	'000 sup ft (true)
Evandale .. .. *n.p.*	1													
Longford .. .. *n.p.*	5													
St Leonards	13	2,114	171	412	1,423	28	55	1,505	2,322	817	161	312	23,340	11,458
Westbury	5	874	23	62	126	4	3	132	221	88	15	31	5,854	3,096
Total N. Midland Div.	**24**	**3,560**	**232**	**569**	**1,757**	**37**	**63**	**1,858**	**2,938**	**1,080**	**194**	**370**	**38,137**	**19,180**
Bothwell .. .. *n.p.*	2													
Campbell Town	5	917	39	92	226	9	10	245	395	150	35	28	11,032	5,346
Hamilton	16	2,066	72	169	399	19	24	442	809	367	30	83	20,810	9,894
Oatlands	8	649	17	15	63	3	1	67	109	43	4	16	2,984	1,526
Ross .. .. *n.p.*	2													
Total Midland Div. ..	**33**	**4,264**	**150**	**332**	**811**	**35**	**43**	**889**	**1,536**	**647**	**82**	**148**	**40,532**	**19,290**
Gormanston .. *n.p.*	1													
Queenstown .. *n.p.*	1													
Strahan .. .. *n.p.*	1													
Waratah .. .. *n.p.*	3													
Zeehan .. .. *n.p.*	2													
Total Western Div. ..	**8**	**1,292**	**82**	**232**	**307**	**14**	**24**	**345**	**667**	**322**	**28**	**66**	**9,202**	5,688
Total Tasmania ..	**274**	**47,502**	**2,801**	**6,791**	**17,941**	**573**	**1,094**	**19,608**	**32,425**	**12,818**	**3,628**	**3,725**	(*k*)**358,148**	**175,225**

General Note: Wherever *n.p.* appears against a local government area, certain items (not including number of mills) are not available for publication.

(*a*) Excludes statistics of plywood mills except for details of logs treated and sawn timber produced.
(*b*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. Excludes men engaged in felling, etc. and carting logs to mill.
(*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors and amounts paid to workers engaged in felling, etc. and carting logs to mill.
(*d*) Represents principally value of logs sawn, peeled or sliced, but also includes value of minor items such as nails, tie-wire, etc. used.
(*e*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*f*) Value of sawn, peeled and sliced timber produced (quantity shown in last column) plus added value due to re-sawing, kiln drying, dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, etc. where this is actually performed in the mills.
(*g*) Value of output less *specified* costs of production other than labour.
(*h*) Includes estimated value for *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.
(*i*) Peeled and sliced timber has been converted to sawn timber equivalent. The value of all timber produced during 1967-68 (at the rough sawn stage) is estimated at $16,882,152.
(*j*) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name above indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern.
(*k*) Logs sawn: Hardwoods 351,222,000 hoppus sup ft; Softwoods 6,926,000 hoppus sup ft.

EMPLOYMENT (*a*) IN FACTORIES IN EACH CLASS OF INDUSTRY ACCORDING TO STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967-68
(Excludes Class XVI—Heat, Light and Power)

Statistical Division	Class of Industry														
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XV	
	Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	Chemicals, Paints, Oils, etc.	Industrial Metals, Machines, etc.	Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	Clothing (except Knitted)	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmills, Joinery, etc.	Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	Paper, Stationery, Printing, etc.	Rubber	Miscellaneous Products	Total All Classes
Hobart	334	184	350	5,932	*n.p.*	722	*n.p.*	366	2,626	567	343	1,794	47	127	13,427
South Eastern	..	..	35	11	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*	60	..	..	..	..	135
Southern	*n.p.*	..	..	80	..	..	..	*n.p.*	234	241	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	..	693
North Central	78	79	38	2,207	19	2,800	*n.p.*	155	453	578	256	403	17	*n.p.*	7,124
North Western	436	*n.p.*	490	1,530	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	162	1,442	1,621	42	2,979	22	14	9,097
North Eastern	21	*n.p.*	..	1,471	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	..	11	293	342	..	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	2,223
North Midland	*n.p.*	58	*n.p.*	366	..	*n.p.*	..	*n.p.*	295	278	*n.p.*	..	*n.p.*	..	1,190
Midland	*n.p.*	..	..	88	..	..	..	..	*n.p.*	150	..	..	..	..	257
Western	..	..	*n.p.*	470	..	..	..	*n.p.*	27	82	..	..	*n.p.*	..	602
Total Tasmania	888	359	920	12,155	47	3,986	48	726	5,413	3,919	672	5,314	139	162	34,748

(*a*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.

INDUSTRY CLASS IX: FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—PRINCIPAL ITEMS ACCORDING TO STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, 1967-68

Statistical Division	Number of Factories	Average Employment (*a*)			Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)			Specified Costs of Production (Other than Labour)				Value of Output	Value of Production (*d*)	Value at 30 June	
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Materials Used	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Specified Costs (*c*)	Total			Land and Buildings (*e*)	Plant and Machinery (*e*)
	number	number	number	number	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Hobart	79	1,596	1,030	2,626	4,875	1,643	6,518	18,202	598	4,564	23,364	35,026	11,662	8,954	7,930
South Eastern	8	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	28	8	36	331	7	15	353	438	85	38	48
Southern	33	120	114	234	274	170	444	745	58	259	1,062	1,936	874	1,021	434
North Central	40	376	77	453	966	107	1,073	3,406	137	737	4,281	6,859	2,578	2,040	1,768
North Western	66	1,085	357	1,442	3,415	595	4,010	22,677	609	3,996	27,283	34,554	7,271	5,751	6,529
North Eastern	33	206	87	293	575	131	707	2,420	101	291	2,812	3,938	1,126	1,075	1,305
North Midland	9	222	73	295	646	99	745	3,467	83	319	3,869	5,125	1,256	1,909	860
Midland	5	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	17	2	20	61	3	2	66	117	51	19	10
Western	6	16	11	27	27	12	39	382	7	18	406	507	100	44	61
Total Tasmania	279	3,651	1,762	5,413	10,824	2,767	13,591	51,692	1,603	10,202	63,496	88,500	25,004	20,851	18,944

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) Includes estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.

EXTRACTING AND REFINING OF (NON-FERROUS) METALS

(Class IV, Sub-Class 5)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		4	4	4	4	4
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	47,453	47,771	46,230	46,380	53,497
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		3,444	3,394	3,404	3,565	3,455
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	10,527	11,087	12,031	12,860	12,968
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	32,892	42,871	42,793	42,262	38,141
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	9,280	11,279	11,463	12,982	12,095
Value of Output	$'000	66,238	81,336	83,049	91,473	83,374
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	24,065	27,185	28,792	36,230	33,137
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	12,652	12,902	12,933	13,823	13,526
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	32,761	34,440	34,317	38,973	42,526

For notes: see below last table on this page.

TRAMCARS AND RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK—GOVERNMENT

(Class IV, Sub-Class 7)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		4	4	4	4	4
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	3,101	3,101	3,106	3,106	3,106
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		588	575	592	611	623
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	1,227	1,233	1,289	1,343	1,471
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	407	424	574	574	667
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	70	65	68	76	73
Value of Output	$'000	1,964	2,067	2,280	2,267	2,630
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	1,487	1,577	1,638	1,617	1,890
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	1,386	1,386	1,386	1,386	1,386
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	641	673	722	731	754

For notes: see below last table on this page.

MOTOR VEHICLE REPAIRS (MECHANICAL)

(Class IV, Sub-Class 10)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		335	345	357	353	364
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	2,293	2,422	2,642	2,633	2,723
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		1,967	2,012	2,078	2,095	2,178
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	3,470	3,811	4,018	4,259	4,708
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	3,714	3,932	4,216	4,690	4,996
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	184	214	236	235	238
Value of Output	$'000	9,593	10,352	10,845	11,960	12,906
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	5,695	6,206	6,392	7,035	7,671
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	5,367	5,751	5,905	6,215	6,777
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	900	912	867	860	913

For notes: see below last table on this page.

MOTOR VEHICLES—MOTOR BODIES (INCL. MOTOR VEHICLE BODY REPAIRS)

(Class IV, Sub-Class 11)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		52	56	57	65	70
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	366	377	423	485	491
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		475	483	526	574	575
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	854	913	1,004	1,149	1,239
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	972	1,047	1,207	1,414	1,472
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	22	29	32	42	43
Value of Output	$'000	2,367	2,646	2,922	3,516	3,567
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	1,373	1,570	1,683	2,059	2,052
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	1,214	1,343	1,612	1,503	1,587
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	89	91	93	112	124

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) At 30 June. Includes estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.

FOUNDING, CASTING, ETC. (NON-FERROUS)

(Class IV, Sub-Class 22)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967–68
Number of Factories		8	8	8	9	8
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	355	360	405	422	452
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		139	143	145	138	157
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	254	275	292	295	341
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	261	341	395	432	576
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	31	34	41	44	56
Value of Output	$'000	650	751	844	931	1,199
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	358	377	409	455	567
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	135	136	146	192	192
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	93	99	122	133	172

For notes: see below last table on this page.

SHEET METAL WORKING, PRESSING AND STAMPING

(Class IV, Sub-Class 24)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967–68
Number of Factories		30	34	33	31	32
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	793	823	880	900	928
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		320	336	405	404	389
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	595	677	814	842	910
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	2,044	2,224	2,366	2,468	2,625
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	78	86	83	84	90
Value of Output	$'000	3,571	3,947	4,269	4,458	4,973
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	1,449	1,636	1,821	1,907	2,259
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	710	869	839	1,018	1,099
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	357	416	346	358	334

For notes: see below last table on this page.

WOOL: CARDING, SPINNING AND WEAVING

(Class VI, Sub-Class 3)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967–68
Number of Factories		4	4	5	4	6
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	7,054	7,273	7,731	8,168	8,164
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		2,410	2,614	2,672	2,667	2,629
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	4,089	4,636	4,853	5,124	5,268
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	10,088	9,656	9,807	9,481	9,259
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	885	914	939	979	1,017
Value of Output	$'000	16,936	18,100	17,862	18,244	17,045
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	5,964	7,529	7,116	7,783	6,768
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	1,659	1,955	2,093	1,982	2,378
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	2,946	3,070	3,361	3,021	3,217

For notes: see below last table on this page.

FLOUR MILLING

(Class IX, Sub-Class 1)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967–68
Number of Factories		5	5	5	5	5
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	1,814	1,978	1,966	1,915	1,949
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		135	134	130	133	135
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	288	296	314	342	358
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	2,289	2,332	2,559	2,568	2,767
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	163	178	227	236	236
Value of Output	$'000	3,156	3,254	3,469	3,731	3,870
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	705	743	683	927	867
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	656	655	661	660	659
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	670	671	662	649	627

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) At 30 June. Includes estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.

BAKERIES (INCLUDING CAKES AND PASTRY)

(Class IX, Sub-Class 5)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1956-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		141	141	139	129	127
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	1,071	1,079	1,181	1,190	1,338
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		643	653	659	711	738
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	918	977	1,033	1,210	1,384
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	2,920	2,991	3,210	3,328	3,559
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	303	327	337	400	458
Value of Output	$'000	5,908	5,908	6,255	6,879	7,640
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	2,684	2,590	2,708	3,151	3,623
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	2,052	2,130	2,208	2,300	2,453
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	1,208	1,174	1,299	1,369	1,501

For notes: see below last table on this page.

CONFECTIONERY

(Class IX, Sub-Class 9)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		5	4	4	4	8
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	6,550	6,406	7,487	8,192	8,321
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		1,236	1,244	1,348	1,386	1,366
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	2,743	2,898	3,184	3,497	3,554
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	8,109	8,706	9,079	10,586	9,830
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	2,363	2,391	2,660	2,672	2,692
Value of Output	$'000	16,264	16,615	18,168	20,441	18,072
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	5,792	5,517	6,429	7,183	5,550
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	2,277	2,280	2,713	2,982	3,001
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	3,992	4,025	3,849	4,181	4,128

For notes: see below last table on this page.

JAM, FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING

(Class IX, Sub-Class 10)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		18	20	17	17	17
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	7,391	8,006	8,426	8,344	8,878
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		1,313	1,263	1,389	1,245	1,225
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	2,470	2,963	2,943	3,211	3,310
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	3,146	4,706	5,727	6,367	6,852
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	2,670	3,392	3,518	2,912	3,263
Value of Output	$'000	9,192	12,708	13,673	14,338	13,848
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	3,376	4,610	4,427	5,058	3,733
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	3,030	3,530	3,800	3,871	4,056
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	2,601	3,369	3,343	3,316	3,219

For notes: see below last table on this page.

BACON CURING

(Class IX, Sub-Class 12)

Item		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Number of Factories		15	12	12	11	11
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	1,100	1,070	1,137	1,156	1,367
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		274	278	276	282	284
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	577	594	685	757	764
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	3,400	3,784	4,330	4,523	4,334
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	247	293	354	365	369
Value of Output	$'000	4,982	5,490	6,125	6,151	6,066
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	1,335	1,413	1,442	1,263	1,363
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	859	882	966	957	946
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	310	316	325	366	403

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) At 30 June. Includes estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.

BUTTER FACTORIES

(Class IX, Sub-Class 13)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		12	12	12	12	12
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	2,066	2,099	2,493	2,541	2,637
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		228	242	255	252	243
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	499	556	628	679	699
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	9,403	9,872	9,771	10,311	10,321
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	332	312	405	416	468
Value of Output	$'000	11,499	11,782	11,454	12,479	12,118
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	1,764	1,598	1,278	1,751	1,329
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	469	607	647	885	931
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	706	719	1,256	1,742	1,810

For notes: see below last table on this page.

CHEESE FACTORIES

(Class IX, Sub-Class 14)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		8	8	7	7	7
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	241	242	338	281	290
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		36	71	82	93	92
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	90	165	176	200	242
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	500	889	1,395	1,827	2,165
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	68	121	128	208	254
Value of Output	$'000	730	1,341	1,847	2,391	3,010
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	162	331	324	355	592
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	90	259	425	457	452
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	94	284	831	931	1,086

For notes: see below last table on this page.

AERATED WATERS, CORDIALS, ETC.

(Class IX, Sub-Class 21)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		13	13	13	12	12
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	592	609	707	538	754
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		197	202	217	218	221
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	406	442	488	503	549
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	1,030	896	1,159	1,150	1,227
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	446	478	522	522	621
Value of Output	$'000	2,422	2,279	2,718	2,842	3,222
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	946	904	1,037	1,170	1,374
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	523	552	583	532	656
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	506	490	477	408	492

For notes: see below last table on this page.

SAWMILLS

(Class X, Sub-Class 1)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		305	308	289	279	274
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	42,313	44,126	45,735	47,813	47,093
Average Number of Workers (*a*) (*f*)		2,754	2,850	2,942	2,892	2,801
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	5,296	5,899	6,417	6,709	6,791
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	13,379	14,934	16,420	17,527	17,941
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	1,206	1,480	1,520	1,565	1,667
Value of Output (*g*)	$'000	23,952	27,866	30,058	31,277	32,425
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	9,366	11,451	12,117	12,184	12,818
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	2,546	3,033	3,230	3,464	3,628
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	3,449	3,623	3,722	3,793	3,725

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) At 30 June. Includes estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.
(*f*) Does not include workers in the bush (felling, carting logs to mill, etc.).
(*g*) Includes value added by re-sawing, kiln drying, dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, etc. where this is actually performed in the mills.

JOINERY

(Class X, Sub-Class 4)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		109	113	109	107	105
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	3,859	3,686	3,847	3,507	3,466
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		601	619	665	608	578
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	1,211	1,218	1,395	1,348	1,367
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	1,938	1,967	2,350	2,065	2,186
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	64	62	65	49	56
Value of Output	$'000	4,034	4,093	4,699	4,218	4,379
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	2,033	2,065	2,285	2,103	2,137
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	872	923	998	1,010	1,019
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	357	337	364	384	360

For notes: see below last table on this page.

CABINET AND FURNITURE MAKING (WOODEN)

(Class XI, Sub-Class 1)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		56	52	49	51	53
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	1,387	1,335	1,381	1,764	1,821
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		440	433	447	511	568
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	716	762	818	976	1,149
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	1,189	1,416	1,466	1,805	2,051
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	42	45	51	60	65
Value of Output	$'000	2,448	2,732	2,840	3,555	4,047
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	1,216	1,270	1,323	1,690	1,932
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	785	871	838	1,101	1,245
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	180	166	201	288	321

For notes: see below last table on this page.

PRINTING GENERAL (INCL. BOOKBINDING)

(Class XII, Sub-Class 3)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		30	30	30	29	31
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	924	951	1,067	1,070	1,580
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		535	563	598	627	634
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	1,058	1,182	1,304	1,409	1,544
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	931	1,061	1,109	1,169	1,287
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	82	96	96	96	80
Value of Output	$'000	2,855	3,171	3,351	3,658	4,002
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	1,843	2,014	2,146	2,394	2,634
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	1,165	1,177	1,206	1,318	1,334
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	727	784	928	942	903

For notes: see below last table on this page.

PAPER MAKING

(Class XII, Sub-Class 9)

Item		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Number of Factories		4	4	4	4	4
Motors and Engines Ordinarily in Use	hp	106,074	107,560	108,528	111,900	112,994
Average Number of Workers (*a*)		3,373	3,335	3,556	3,588	3,680
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	$'000	9,227	9,897	10,489	11,686	12,246
Cost of Materials Used	$'000	14,906	16,397	17,964	18,935	19,141
Other Specified Costs of Production (*c*)	$'000	5,530	5,896	6,332	6,361	6,621
Value of Output	$'000	41,114	43,140	46,121	48,665	50,639
Value of Production (*d*)	$'000	20,677	20,848	21,825	23,369	24,877
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*)	$'000	9,829	9,763	10,097	10,157	10,890
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*)	$'000	23,847	23,267	22,757	20,178	19,889

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*d*) Value of output less specified costs of production, other than labour.
(*e*) At 30 June. Includes estimated value of *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.

ARTICLES PRODUCED IN FACTORIES—SELECTED ITEMS

Articles	1964-65		1965-66		1966-67		1967-68	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		$'000		$'000		$'000		$'000
Acid, Sulphuric (100%) .. .. tons	182,015	*n.p.*	195,415	*n.p.*	207,865	*n.p.*	187,376	*n.p.*
Aerated Waters .. .. '000 gal	2,268	1,332	2,444	1,482	2,548	1,571	2,646	1,761
Bacon and Ham (*a*) .. .. tons	1,171	1,577	1,062	1,429	1,242	1,816	1,281	*n.p.*
Bran and Pollard .. .. .. tons (2,000 lb)	11,145	485	11,366	507	11,190	529	11,031	545
Bread (2-lb loaf equivalent) .. .. '000	27,908	4,053	27,994	4,314	27,375	4,397	27,533	5,226
Bricks, Clay (Standard Size) (*b*) .. .. .. '000	26,881	1,189	24,352	1,079	22,100	1,015	26,372	1,213
Butter (*c*) .. .. tons	13,903	11,687	14,004	11,119	14,311	11,793	13,778	11,193
Cadmium, Refined .. .. '000 lb	758	*n.p.*	724	*n.p.*	742	*n.p.*	577	*n.p.*
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, etc.	..	1,787	..	1,885	..	2,046	..	2,281
Cases, Fruit .. .. '000	3,872	1,207	2,897	958	2,186	673	1,892	622
Cheese .. .. tons	2,350	1,252	2,942	1,572	3,762	2,209	4,649	2,525
Copper, Blister .. .. tons	13,755	*n.p.*	13,912	*n.p.*	14,627	*n.p.*	14,062	*n.p.*
Electricity, Total Generated .. .. mill. kWh	3,784	*n.p.*	3,900	*n.p.*	4,119	*n.p.*	3,773	*n.p.*
Fertilisers—								
Sulphate of Ammonia .. .. tons	59,812	*n.p.*	64,106	*n.p.*	57,499	*n.p.*	12,879	*n.p.*
Superphosphate .. .. tons	130,353	*n.p.*	159,875	*n.p.*	164,123	*n.p.*	143,662	*n.p.*
Flour (*d*) .. .. tons (2,000 lb)	27,962	2,123	27,582	2,194	26,974	2,300	26,408	2,684
Fruits, Canned or Bottled—								
Apples, Solid Pack .. .. '000 lb	10,494	1,044	11,657	1,248	13,120	1,298	15,566	1,566
Berry Fruits .. .. '000 lb	1,672	337	706	158	994	209	800	172
Fruit, Dehydrated and Evaporated—								
Apples .. .. '000 lb	578	173	941	293	796	225	779	244
Furniture, Wooden	..	2,295	..	2,422	..	2,427	..	2,844
Joinery (excluding Doors)	..	3,420	..	3,627	..	3,644	..	3,801
Paper—Newsprint .. .. tons	93,142	12,948	93,211	12,106	97,255	13,365	92,648	12,688
Plaster Sheets .. .. '000 sq yds	705	644	557	519	497	460	444	425
Structural Steel, Fabricated .. .. .. tons	8,839	2,897	13,532	3,425	11,811	3,467	11,793	3,712
Tallow, Edible and Inedible .. .. .. '000 lb	12,245	772	11,085	706	11,255	721	10,021	550
Timber, Sawn (*e*)—								
Hardwoods .. .. '000 sup ft	172,987	14,800	173,622	15,557	170,075	15,752	171,972	16,449
Softwoods .. .. '000 sup ft	5,085	650	4,857	682	4,319	621	3,253	432
Timber, Dressed—								
Floorboards .. .. '000 sup ft	32,671	5,493	33,604	5,869	33,123	6,073	31,478	5,646
Weatherboards .. .. '000 sup ft	3,461	639	3,736	659	3,054	502	3,081	573
Other .. .. '000 sup ft	21,647	3,668	21,864	4,140	20,672	4,065	25,081	4,917
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped .. .. number	105,684	*n.a.*	107,703	*n.a.*	122,609	*n.a.*	115,668	*n.a.*
Zinc, Refined .. .. tons	138,779	*n.p.*	143,911	*n.p.*	143,917	*n.p.*	129,789	*n.p.*

(*a*) Includes bacon and ham produced in establishments not defined as factories for statistical purposes.
(*b*) Prior to 1966-67 includes 'Bricks—Other Sizes'.
(*c*) Includes butter equivalent of butter oil.
(*d*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*e*) Not dressed. Includes timber to be further processed, and sawn timber equivalent of sliced and peeled veneers produced.

NOTE: Many important items of factory output are not available for publication because of confidentiality considerations. The list of confidential items of production includes, aluminium, beer, building boards (asbestos cement sheeting, hardboard, particle board and plywood), carbide, canned and quick frozen vegetables, concrete and steel pipes, confectionery, dried and condensed milk products, engine bearings, ferro-manganese alloys, fruit juices, gas, handtools, ice cream, portland cement, printing and writing paper, sodium alginate, titanium-dioxide, iron ore pellets, welding electrodes, woollen manufactures and other textile products.

ARTICLES PRODUCED IN FACTORIES—SUMMARY OF SELECTED ITEMS

Year	Foodstuffs							Refined Metals	
	Butter (a)	Cheese	Bacon & Ham	Flour (Incl. Wheatmeal For Baking)	Canned or Bottled Fruit		Aerated Waters	Blister Copper (c)	Zinc
					Berry Fruits	Solid Pack Apple (incl. Pie Apple)			
	tons	tons	tons	short tons (b)	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 gal	tons	tons
1942-43	3,389	965	1,104	16,812	1,796	10,611	557	11,445	77,006
1943-44	3,270	1,052	1,068	17,153	1,119	10,528	562	11,077	80,599
1944-45	3,643	1,122	1,122	22,534	1,369	9,270	628	10,033	79,339
1945-46	3,779	1,013	1,191	22,657	962	12,569	728	7,697	80,458
1946-47	4,191	1,070	1,142	21,695	1,421	10,368	782	8,143	70,314
1947-48	4,441	447	1,275	23,753	1,426	11,233	750	8,208	75,396
1948-49	4,821	404	1,077	26,484	2,073	16,724	809	6,515	82,669
1949-50	5,069	418	948	27,243	2,478	15,699	992	4,414	83,777
1950-51	5,710	412	916	27,336	3,043	20,996	1,194	7,184	77,733
1951-52	6,169	408	798	27,745	6,312	13,003	1,051	6,907	84,128
1952-53	6,059	265	845	28,274	2,388	6,261	1,056	8,623	86,177
1953-54	7,263	293	916	30,413	2,389	12,109	1,109	8,769	99,154
1954-55	8,334	274	992	29,803	1,393	8,194	1,127	8,870	100,459
1955-56	9,962	331	1,007	27,858	1,989	16,974	1,237	7,404	103,904
1956-57	10,426	333	1,026	29,052	2,054	5,406	1,218	7,651	106,622
1957-58	10,622	326	1,033	28,639	2,061	15,881	1,396	10,069	115,129
1958-59	10,805	345	1,103	29,591	3,517	10,011	1,654	10,094	114,713
1959-60	11,744	328	1,120	30,872	2,944	16,002	1,838	11,262	117,893
1960-61	10,258	348	1,100	29,088	2,745	8,100	1,904	9,600	125,936
1961-62	12,063	605	1,112	29,053	2,581	14,785	1,942	11,812	129,069
1962-63	13,097	643	1,182	29,147	2,595	8,803	2,130	11,694	135,205
1963-64	13,667	1,337	1,166	27,412	1,416	17,251	2,186	11,790	138,610
1964-65	13,903	2,350	1,171	27,962	1,672	10,494	2,268	12,125	138,779
1965-66	14,004	2,942	1,062	27,582	706	11,657	2,444	(c) 13,912	143,911
1966-67	14,311	3,762	1,242	26,974	994	13,120	2,548	14,627	143,917
1967–68	13,778	4,649	1,281	26,408	800	15,566	2,646	14,062	129,789

Year	Chemicals, Fertilisers, etc.			Building Materials				Miscellaneous	
	Sulphuric Acid	Superphosphate	Sulphate of Ammonia	Sawn Timber (d)	Dressed Floorboards (e)	Clay Bricks Standard Size (f)	Plaster Sheets	Newsprint	Electricity
	tons	tons	tons	'000 sup ft	'000 sup ft	'000	'000 sq yds	tons	mill kWh
1942-43	13,668	18,374	..	95,145	9,595	4,981	56	20,862	765
1943-44	14,492	23,236	..	80,896	6,730	1,110	60	25,691	795
1944-45	14,885	28,069	..	83,775	5,445	5,962	80	23,988	796
1945-46	15,671	35,511	..	90,579	4,940	8,587	125	27,508	815
1946-47	16,774	30,381	..	102,448	6,925	9,997	200	29,501	797
1947-48	16,884	33,590	..	109,708	7,845	12,449	217	31,335	873
1948-49	26,873	45,508	..	119,703	8,275	13,363	264	30,260	976
1949-50	42,072	68,838	..	126,353	9,226	13,323	305	30,472	1,062
1950-51	36,352	50,765	..	124,268	8,174	12,067	373	30,967	1,078
1951-52	41,870	67,246	..	126,130	8,614	11,822	475	32,648	1,146
1952-53	43,345	64,377	..	109,908	9,538	12,606	368	34,010	1,264
1953-54	53,828	74,144	..	118,271	14,649	15,780	425	60,406	1,471
1954-55	69,560	75,817	..	140,384	17,636	17,592	479	73,608	1,589
1955-56	71,168	85,302	..	150,632	20,565	18,033	483	79,015	1,794
1956-57	94,909	81,948	39,204	135,744	20,918	19,126	524	79,600	2,210
1957-58	111,905	104,739	49,748	130,562	21,438	20,433	573	81,085	2,338
1958-59	125,741	106,900	56,025	146,003	27,143	21,382	680	83,071	2,456
1959-60	127,038	102,613	57,601	169,659	29,511	23,975	779	88,510	2,532
1960-61	135,011	104,606	61,586	164,534	28,307	24,238	711	88,039	2,632
1961-62	136,446	119,229	61,335	148,985	25,043	22,956	671	89,758	2,733
1962-63	139,980	125,413	52,433	159,864	27,508	20,908	742	90,245	3,213
1963-64	158,832	132,113	42,819	170,857	29,042	24,648	782	92,039	3,414
1964-65	182,015	130,353	59,812	178,073	32,671	26,881	705	93,142	3,784
1965-66	195,415	159,875	64,106	178,479	33,604	24,352	557	93,211	3,900
1966-67	207,865	164,123	57,499	174,394	33,123	(f) 22,100	497	97,255	4,119
1967–68	187,376	143,662	12,879	175,225	31,478	26,372	444	92,648	3,773

(a) Includes butter equivalent of butter oil.
(b) Short ton of 2,000 lb.
(c) Years prior to 1965-66 relate to production of cathode copper.
(d) Undressed timber from logs grown in Tasmania; includes equivalent volume in superficial feet of sliced and peeled veneers.
(e) Produced in the main from sawn timber shown in preceding column.
(f) Prior to 1966-67 includes 'Bricks—Other Sizes'.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATISTICAL SUMMARY

Year	Number of Factories	Average Number (*a*) of Workers							Motors and Engines used in Factories (excludes Central Electric Stations)	Value at 30 June	
		Occupational Status			Sex		Masculinity (Males per 100 Females)	Total Workers		Land and Buildings (*c*)	Plant and Machinery (*c*)
		Working Proprietors	Managerial and Clerical Staff, etc. (*b*)	All Other Workers	Males	Females					
									'000 hp	$'000	$'000
1947-48	1,225	828	2,136	18,209	17,208	3,965	434	21,173	122	12,543	19,832
1948-49	1,346	895	2,303	19,404	18,508	4,094	452	22,602	131	14,670	24,507
1949-50	1,456	984	2,427	20,095	19,302	4,204	459	23,506	145	17,299	27,456
1950-51	1,486	980	2,530	20,317	19,454	4,373	445	23,827	151	20,701	34,312
1951-52	1,512	955	2,567	20,505	19,934	4,093	487	24,027	164	24,999	41,181
1952-53	1,504	926	2,651	19,918	19,621	3,874	506	23,495	180	29,925	45,240
1953-54	1,545	928	2,762	20,899	20,249	4,340	467	24,589	194	53,993	54,984
1954-55	1,597	994	2,856	21,602	21,045	4,407	478	25,452	211	59,206	59,758
1955-56	1,594	998	3,110	22,954	22,128	4,934	448	27,062	234	93,158	80,849
1956-57	1,595	1,013	3,320	23,337	22,482	5,188	433	27,670	238	112,946	89,672
1957-58	1,655	1,052	3,479	23,553	23,081	5,003	461	28,084	250	118,906	93,719
1958-59	1,666	1,033	3,535	23,856	23,504	4,920	478	28,424	253	123,660	96,451
1959-60	1,683	998	3,748	24,916	24,408	5,254	465	29,662	265	144,024	107,315
1960-61	1,766	1,025	3,788	25,345	24,811	5,347	464	30,158	280	147,099	112,632
1961-62	1,760	1,015	3,952	25,103	24,742	5,328	464	30,070	282	159,149	121,589
1962-63	1,764	1,080	4,081	25,594	25,453	5,302	480	30,755	303	163,919	137,933
1963-64	1,746	1,001	4,202	26,630	26,221	5,612	467	31,833	315	168,403	141,651
1964-65	1,805	1,056	4,345	27,179	26,768	5,812	461	32,580	322	209,010	155,336
1965-66	1,792	1,038	4,597	28,680	28,041	6,274	447	34,315	330	211,923	158,672
1966-67	1,771	995	4,619	29,265	28,364	6,515	435	34,879	340	233,983	169,159
1967-68	1,797	975	4,204	29,999	28,550	6,628	431	35,178	374	263,364	184,683

Year	Value of Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Specified Costs of Production (Other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs Other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*f*)				Balance between Value of Output and Specified Costs, Including Labour
								Total		
		Materials Used	Other Specified Costs (*d*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*e*)	Salaries (*g*)	Wages (*h*)	Total Amount	Average Amount Per Employee	
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	$'000
1947-48	57,569	27,311	5,769	24,489	1,157	1,908	11,822	13,731	675	10,758
1948-49	73,314	34,319	6,846	32,149	1,422	2,281	14,632	16,913	779	15,236
1949-50	90,160	43,468	8,021	38,671	1,645	2,584	16,708	19,293	857	19,379
1950-51	117,249	58,290	9,730	49,229	2,066	3,204	20,271	23,474	1,027	25,754
1951-52	143,853	71,804	12,460	59,588	2,480	3,798	25,609	29,407	1,274	30,181
1952-53	142,007	67,333	13,677	60,997	2,596	4,366	27,587	31,952	1,416	29,044
1953-54	155,822	74,851	14,841	66,129	2,689	4,779	29,984	34,763	1,469	31,367
1954-55	177,202	84,930	16,044	76,228	2,995	5,240	32,488	37,727	1,543	38,500
1955-56	207,558	95,882	19,813	91,862	3,395	6,097	37,098	43,196	1,657	48,666
1956-57	220,780	101,274	22,141	97,365	3,519	6,687	40,585	47,273	1,773	50,092
1957-58	227,651	100,582	23,409	103,660	3,691	7,417	43,224	50,641	1,873	53,019
1958-59	236,587	103,093	24,892	108,602	3,821	7,969	43,688	51,656	1,886	56,946
1959-60	268,050	119,822	27,836	120,392	4,059	9,172	48,401	57,573	2,009	62,820
1960-61	275,902	122,508	28,501	124,892	4,141	9,764	50,896	60,659	2,082	64,233
1961-62	283,547	126,128	29,545	127,874	4,253	10,496	50,943	61,440	2,115	66,435
1962-63	303,920	131,100	30,786	142,033	4,618	11,270	53,568	64,837	2,185	77,195
1963-64	341,065	154,613	33,882	152,571	4,793	12,405	58,178	70,582	2,289	81,988
1964-65	381,549	175,920	38,378	167,250	5,134	13,151	63,364	76,515	2,427	90,735
1965-66	404,581	188,678	40,296	175,606	5,117	14,465	68,498	82,963	2,493	92,644
1966-67	437,964	201,027	42,366	194,571	5,578	15,298	75,458	90,756	2,678	103,815
1967-68	445,076	203,084	43,974	198,019	5,629	17,372	78,864	96,236	2,814	101,782

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note, page 5.
(*b*) Includes salaried managers, working directors, chemists, draftsmen and other laboratory and research staff.
(*c*) Includes estimated value for *rented* land, buildings, plant and machinery.
(*d*) Comprises cost of power, fuel and light, water and lubricating oils, containers, packing, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant.
(*e*) Includes working proprietors.
(*f*) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*g*) Amounts paid to managerial and clerical staff, etc.
(*h*) Amounts paid to all other workers.

NOTE: Retain one copy for your own records

TASMANIAN STATISTICS
FACTORY RETURN FOR YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1968
(Required under the Commonwealth Census and Statistics Act, 1905-66)

FACTORY FORM No. 1—ANIMAL FATS, OILS, MEALS, MANURES, ETC.—12 MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 1968

EDIT.

LOCATION OF FACTORY:

Please amend Name and Address if incorrect or incomplete:

← FILE No. Quote in all correspondence.

1. This form must be completed and returned to the DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN, Box 66A, G.P.O., Hobart 7001, not later than 18 August 1968. A Post Free Envelope is provided.
2. The returns are strictly confidential and will be used solely for statistical purposes. Under no circumstances whatever will particulars of any individual business be disclosed to other individuals or to Government Departments.

PARTICULARS OF FACTORY OR WORKSHOP

Municipality in which factory is situated—

Nature of Work Done (*see* Instruction 4)—

Period Worked During Year (*see* Instruction 6) (01) ..... Months

If, at the close of the year, you were not conducting factory or workshop operations at the address printed above, please state—

(*a*) Month ceased such operations at that address .....

(*b*) Whether cessation was due (indicate by √) to

☐ permanent or ☐ temporary closing down, or to

☐ transfer to another address (show new address above)

If you have vacated the premises at the address printed above, please state, if known—

(*a*) Purpose for which the premises are now used .....

(*b*) Name of present occupier .....

PLEASE ENSURE THAT ALL VALUES ARE SHOWN IN DOLLARS

		Office Use Only	
		Males	Females
PART A—PERSONS EMPLOYED AND WAGES PAID (EXCLUDE PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION)— (*See* Instructions 5, 7, 8, 9 and 10)	(02)	No	No.
(i) Average Monthly Number of Working Proprietors Engaged in Office or Factory	(03)		
(ii) Number of Employees on Office and Factory pay-roll on last pay day each month (exclude Working Proprietors; include Working Directors of Companies)—		No	No
Month—1967—July	(04)		
August	(05)		
September	(06)		
October	(07)		
November	(08)		
December	(09)		
1968—January	(10)		
February	(11)		
March	(12)		
April	(13)		
May	(14)		
June	(15)		
(iii) Ages of Employees on last pay day of June 1968—Under 16 years	(16)	No	No.
16 years and under 21 years	(17)		
21 years and over	(18)		
(iv) Average Monthly Number of Employees (exclude Working Proprietors; include Working Directors of Companies)—		No	No
Managerial and Clerical Staff (including Salaried Managers and Working Directors)	(19)		
Chemists, Draughtsmen and other Laboratory and Research Staff	(20)		
Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled), Foremen and Overseers, Carters (exclude delivery only), Messengers and Persons working regularly at home	(21)		
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	(22)		
(v) Total amount of Salaries and Wages Paid During the Year to Employees (exclude drawings of Working Proprietors)—		$	$
Managerial and Clerical Staff (including Salaried Managers and Working Directors) Chemists, Draughtsmen and other Laboratory and Research Staff (lines 19 and 20 above)	(23)		
Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled), Foremen and Overseers, Carters (exclude delivery only), Messengers and Persons working regularly at home (line 21 above)	(24)		
TOTAL SALARIES AND WAGES	(25)		

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FACTORY FORM No. 4—MEAT PRESERVING, BACON-CURING, SAUSAGE CASINGS—12 MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 1968

PART B—SELECTED COSTS OF PRODUCTION—
(*See* Instructions 11-18 inclusive)

		Quantity	Cost (Nearest $)
			$
Power, Fuel and Light Used—Coal, Black	(26)	tons	
Coal, Brown	(27)	tons	
Brown Coal Briquettes	(28)	tons	
Coke	(29)	tons	
Wood (Weight)	(30)	tons	
Fuel Oil	(31)	gal	
Tar Fuel	(32)	tons	
Electricity	(33)		
Gas—Town (reticulated public supply)	(34)		
Other (e.g., charcoal, steam, L.P.G. used as a fuel)	(35)		
Water Used (including water rates and carting)	(36)		
Lubricating Oils Used	(37)		
Repairs, etc. (not shown in line 50 below) including— (i) Value of tools replaced (not forming part of permanent plant); (ii) Repairs to plant and building. Material (at cost) used by own workmen; (iii) Cost of repairs to plant, etc., done by other than own workmen	(38)		
Containers, such as wrappers, bottles, tins, bags, sacks, cases, casks, corks, labels, etc., and materials used for packing during year	(39)		
Materials Used, treated, operated upon, or worked up. Total cost to you of all materials, not included above, used in producing output, the value of which is shown in PART C (*see* Instruction 12)	(40)		
TOTAL OF ABOVE SELECTED COSTS OF PRODUCTION	(41)		

PART C—VALUE OF OUTPUT (INCLUDING WORK DONE) DURING YEAR—
(*See* Instructions 15, 17, 18 and 19 to 23 inclusive)

		$
ITEM A—Selling Value at Works (exclusive of all delivery costs or charges) of goods manufactured, treated, or worked up during the year, including by-products	(42)	
ITEM B—Value of Other Work Done, in addition to the Manufacture or Treatment of the goods shown in Item A above, such as repairing and making up for customers, etc.; in these cases the amount charged should be stated	(43)	
TOTAL VALUE OF OUTPUT	(44)	

PART D—VALUE OF FACTORY STOCKS (Balance-sheet Basis)
(*See* Instruction 24)

Figures are desired as at 30 June in each year.
If actual figures as at 30 June are not available, estimates based on the nearest available stocktaking will suffice (state date .....)

		Value of Factory Stocks	
		30 June 1967	30 June 1968
		$	$
Types of Stocks—Materials, Components, Containers, Supplies, Fuel, etc.	(45)		
Work in Progress	(46)		
Finished Goods	(47)		
TOTAL FACTORY STOCKS	(48)		

PART E—VALUE OF PREMISES AND MACHINERY USED FOR FACTORY AND WORKS PURPOSES—
(*See* Instructions 25 and 26)

		Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
		$	$
At beginning of year	(49)		
Add—Additions and Replacements during the year (not shown in line 38 above)	(50)		
Adjustments due to revaluation (+)	(51)		
TOTAL	(52)		
Less—Depreciation allowed during year	(53)		
Sales and Losses by fire, etc., during year	(54)		
Adjustments due to revaluation (−)	(55)		
At end of year	(56)		
If not owned state ANNUAL RENTAL payable	(57)		

PART F—MOTORS AND ENGINES EMPLOYED TO DRIVE MACHINERY AT END OF JUNE 1968—
(Exclude obsolete Motors and Engines) (*See* Instruction 27)

		Total Rated Horse-power	
		Ordinarily in Use	In Reserve or Idle
Electric Motors—Driven by—Purchased electricity	(58)	hp	hp
Electricity generated in own works (*see* line 65 below)	(59)	hp	hp
Steam—Reciprocating	(60)	hp	hp
Turbine	(61)	hp	hp
Internal Combustion—All types (Petrol, Distillate, Gas, etc.)	(62)	hp	hp
Water	(63)	hp	hp
TOTAL	(64)	hp	hp
Electricity—Total generated during Year for all purposes	(65)	'000 kWh	

TASMANIA

INSTRUCTIONS TO PERSONS FILLING IN FACTORY RETURNS

GENERAL

1. Under the authority of the Commonwealth 'Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966' these returns are required to be filled in with the necessary details for the period 1 July 1967 to 30 June 1968, or thereabouts, and should be completed and returned by post to The Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Hobart, not later than 18 August 1968. No extension of time will be granted unless it can be shown that it is impracticable to render the return by the specified date.

2. Returns will be regarded as strictly confidential. The information given in these forms is used only for statistical purposes to arrive at aggregates for each kind of industry. The contents of individual returns are not disclosed in any way and no other department, or officer unattached to this Office, is permitted to see them.

3. Several Industries in One Establishment—In large establishments where two or more industries are carried on, separate forms will be supplied, which should, if practicable, be filled in for each industry. The particulars relating to the whole establishment should be allocated, as nearly as possible, to each industry.

4. The line **'Nature of Work Done'** should be used for a brief description of the main operations or processes carried out, e.g., Brick-making, Shirtmaking, Motor Repairing, Bread Baking, Sawmilling, etc.

5. A factory is defined as an establishment (mill, workshop, plant, etc.) in which four or more persons are employed or where power (other than manual) is used in the manufacture, preparation, treatment or repair of any article. Where a manufacturing business is carried on in connection with a wholesale or retail trading business, the return must be restricted to the details of the *manufacturing branch only*. That portion of the premises used for manufacturing purposes should be separately valued and shown under Part E. *Particulars concerning Salesmen, Travellers, Collectors and Retailing Storemen must NOT be included with persons employed in the factory, or in salaries and wages paid.*

EXPLANATION OF ITEMS REQUIRED

6. Period Worked—The time the establishment was working during the year is to be given in calendar months, holidays during working period also being included.

PART A—PERSONS EMPLOYED AND WAGES PAID

7. Number of Working Proprietors (*see* **Section (i)**)—Show the average monthly number of male and female working proprietors engaged in the office or factory during the period of operation. There are no working proprietors in a proprietary company. Particulars of working directors should be included in Sections (ii), (iii), (iv) and (v).

8. Employment on Last Pay Day of Month (*see* **Section (ii)**)—Particulars should exclude working proprietors, and should relate to the same classes of employees as are covered by the 'Average Monthly Number of Employees' as shown in Section (iv).

9. Average Number of Employees (*see* **Section (iv)**)—This means the average monthly number *during the period of operation*. For example, for an establishment working the whole year the average will be the sum of the *total* employees on the office and factory pay-roll on the last pay day of each month divided by 12; the average for an establishment working three months will be the sum of the monthly totals divided by 3, and similarly with other periods. The total of the average numbers employed must be distributed under the various groups as shown. *Persons engaged in selling or distributing must NOT be included.* (*See also Instruction 5 above.*)

10. Salaries and Wages Paid (*see* **Section (v)**)—

Working Proprietors—No amount of remuneration is required to be shown.

Other Employees—The total amounts of salaries or wages paid to all employees during the year (including overtime, bonuses, etc.) are required to be given.

Pay-roll Tax—The amount paid as PAY-ROLL TAX must not be included as salaries and wages paid.

Note—Carters (on wages—not contractors) employed in bringing material for manufacture should be included, but not those engaged entirely *in the delivery of manufactured goods*, as the value of output of such goods is the selling value 'at works', excluding all delivery costs or charges. If the carter's work be divided in this respect, however, his time and wages should be apportioned accordingly.

PART B—SELECTED COSTS OF PRODUCTION

11. Cost of Power, Fuel and Light Used (Lines (26)-(35))—Care should be exercised to see that the costs are not duplicated in any of the other items and that full particulars of quantities asked for are given for *each kind* of fuel, etc. (Where exact figures are not available, a careful estimate must be given.) Coal used in the manufacture of coke and gas, and coke used in steel furnaces, should not be included here but shown as a raw material in Line (40). Acetylene Gas and Oxygen should be similarly treated.

12. Materials Used, etc. (Line (40))—The value quoted should be the net cost landed at the factory of all materials **actually used** during the year exclusive of all subsidies, rebates, etc., allowed by the Government on such raw materials. In addition the value of goods in process at the beginning of the year should be included in this item. Care should be taken to ensure that items included here have not been included already in other headings under Part B.

13. Making-up or Treating Customer's Materials—Include in Part B, Line (40), the value (cost) of maker's own materials, such as trimmings, cottons, etc. (dyes, etc., in dyeing), used, and in Part C, Line (43), the amount charged to customers for making-up or treating their materials.

14. Containers, etc. (Line (39))—

Non-returnable—Show the net cost to you of non-returnable containers actually used during the year.

Returnable—Show the actual net cost to you of replacements of returnable containers during the year.

15. Repair Work of any Kind—The value (cost) of all materials used in repairing should be included in Line (40), while the amount charged for making repairs should be shown in Part C, Line (43).

16. Other Costs of Production—Costs such as insurance, taxation, etc., must not be included in Part B of the return. This is a return of selected items of factory statistics and is not intended to embrace all items of costs nor to reveal profit or loss. Only those costs specifically mentioned on the form are to be shown therein.

17. Assembling the Manufactured Parts of Machines, Motor Cars, etc.—Where operations consist wholly or partly of assembling the manufacture parts of machines, motor cars, etc., the value of the parts should *not* be included in the cost of materials used, nor in the value of output. The latter value should be shown in Part C, Line (43), and should include the actual labour cost of assembling the parts, cost of fuel and power used, any additional expenses of assembly, and profit made on such work.

18. Finished Goods Purchased for Re-sale—The value of finished goods purchased for re-sale without treatment must not be included anywhere.

PLEASE TURN OVER

PART C—VALUE OF OUTPUT

19 Value of Output—

Item (A)—Line (42)—The value of output here given should be the *selling value at factory to customers of all goods made or processed during the year (including by-products) after deducting all costs of selling and distribution*, and after adding any bounty or subsidy received by the manufacturer on finished products and any wage refund or profit subsidy paid to the factory by the Government.

Item (B)—Line (43)—The value here given should be the *amount charged to customers for other work done such as repairs, renovations and alterations, and work done on commission.*

20. Goods in Process of Manufacture—The value of goods in process at the **end** of the year just completed must also be included in the value of output. Similarly the value of goods in process at the **beginning** of the same year must be added to the 'cost of materials used'.

21. Costs of Installation, etc.—Where the selling price of manufactured goods includes installing or fixing (shop and window fittings, tiles, fibrous plaster sheets, etc.) the charges for transport, installation, erection or fixing of such goods must be deducted in valuing output in Item (A), Line (42). Employees engaged in such work and their wages must also be excluded from Part A.

22. Excise and Sales Tax must not be included in the 'Value of Output' or in the particulars given of any article manufactured.

23. Bounty and Subsidy—The amount received as bounty or subsidy (of any kind) on the production of goods or as wage refund or as profit subsidy under a price stabilisation scheme or otherwise must be included in the value of goods manufactured (Item (A), Line (42)).

PART D—VALUE OF FACTORY STOCKS

24. Include all items classifiable as factory stocks whether located *at the factory* or not. Valuation (including that for work in progress) should be on the basis used for balance-sheet purposes. Where work is done on contract for others the value to be shown should be the cost of work done to 30 June less progress payments received.

PART E—VALUE OF PREMISES AND MACHINERY USED FOR FACTORY AND WORKS PURPOSES

25. Value of Land and Buildings used for Works and Factory Purposes—Where the Land, Buildings and Fixtures are the property of the occupier, the values stated should be the depreciated values or book values *less* any depreciation reserve existing in respect of them. If the premises are rented, state the annual rental payable exclusive of rates and taxes.

26. Value of Machinery and Plant—This should include the value of all machinery, implements, and tools used; also vehicles and plant for the conveyance of raw materials, and casks in the case of a brewery. In brickyards, potteries, lime kilns and glassworks the value of the kiln should be included under this head, and not as a building. The values stated should be the depreciated values or book values *less* any depreciation reserve existing in respect of them. Where machinery is rented, state the annual rental payable.

PART F—MOTORS AND ENGINES EMPLOYED TO DRIVE MACHINERY

27. Motors and Engines—Total rated horse-power is required separately for motors and engines ordinarily in use and for those in reserve or idle (i.e., in use only occasionally as during periods of breakdown to power supply). Obsolete motors and engines must be omitted altogether.

If the same power is used in the one establishment for more than one industry, the *horse-power* of the engines should be allocated, if practicable, as indicated in Instruction 3 above.

PART G—MATERIALS USED

28. Details shown for materials used should refer to actual usage and not to purchases. Values should be shown at cost as delivered at factory as included in Materials used—Line (40) in Part B, 'Selected Costs of Production'.

PART H—ARTICLES PRODUCED

29. Details shown for articles produced should refer to goods actually made and/or assembled. Values should be selling value at factory (exclusive of all delivery costs and charges) as included in Item A—Line (42) in Part C, 'Value of Output'.

DIRECTIONS RELATING TO SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

30. Cold Storage—The value of the commodities placed in the cold store should not be included in the cost of materials used (Part B), nor in the value of the output (Part C). The amount to be shown in Item B—Line (43) in Part C, should include the actual labour cost, the cost of fuel and power used, any additional expenses of storing and profit made on such work.

31. Food-packing, Tobacco-cutting and Packing, Tea-blending and Packing, Bottling and Grading Establishments—In these and other similar establishments where imported or other goods in bulk are made up in packets, **but no actual manufacturing is done**, only the value added to the material by the operation should be shown in Item B—Line (43) in Part C. This value may be ascertained by subtracting the cost of materials used from the wholesale selling value of the finished goods.

32. Brick, Pottery, Tile and Lime Burning Works—The value of materials used shown in Part B must include wages of pitmen and quarrymen and all other costs incidental to obtaining clay or limestone and delivery at the works. Such employees and the wages paid to them, should, therefore, not be included in Part A. The value of the kiln must be included as part of your plant and not as a building.

If any difficulty arises the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician will be pleased to furnish additional information. (Box 66A, G.P.O., Hobart 7001, Telephone 2 2741.)

R. LAKIN,
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Tasmanian Office,
T. & G. Building,
Collins Street,
Hobart 7000.

2. BUILDING STATISTICS

SCOPE

In the section that follows, building statistics relate exclusively to the erection of new buildings, including major new additions to existing buildings; construction work such as the building of railways, bridges, earthworks, water storages, piers, wharves, etc. is excluded. Minor additions, alterations, renovations and repairs to buildings are also excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining lists of persons who undertake this work.

When a dwelling is attached to a new building, the whole unit, both in regard to number and value, is classified according to the type of new building, (e.g. a new shop and dwelling is classified simply as a shop). Figures for flats include 'home units', but not conversions of existing buildings into flats. Numbers shown for flats refer to number of new *individual* dwelling units.

Details obtained from government authorities on their construction programmes and from building contractors refer to all parts of the State. Details for owner builders cover only those areas subject to building control by Local Government Authorities; thus some farm buildings are excluded, but this does not affect the figures materially.

SOURCE OF DATA

The main statistics relate to building approvals and to building operations (commencements, completions, etc.). The data are derived as follows:

Building Approvals: These comprise: (*a*) Approvals by Local Government Authorities for the construction of private buildings. (*b*) Contracts let and day labour projects commenced by government authorities. (*c*) Private buildings reported by contractors to have been commenced in certain areas of the few rural municipalities where building regulations do not apply to the whole municipality. Details are collected and compiled on a monthly basis.

Building Operations: Returns are obtained from: (*a*) Building contractors engaged in the erection of new buildings. (*b*) Owner-builders. (*c*) Commonwealth, State, Semi and Local Government Authorities. Statistics are collected and compiled on a quarterly basis.

DEFINITIONS

Houses and Flats: Figures exclude houses and flats attached to other new buildings.

Contract-Built: Includes the operations of all building contractors and government authorities which undertake the erection of new buildings.

Owner-Built: An 'owner-built' house is one actually erected or being erected by the owner, or under the owner's direction, without the services of a contractor who is responsible for the whole job.

Commenced: A building is regarded as having been commenced when work on the foundations has begun.

Completed: A building is regarded as having been completed when the contractor has fulfilled the terms of the contract.

Both with 'completions' and 'commencements', there is some difficulty in maintaining a uniform classification since the definition of an exact point of time in building operations is involved.

Under Construction: A building is so classified if it is uncompleted at the end of the period, whether or not work on it was actively proceeding at that date.

Values: All values exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings *on completion*. In the case of owner-built dwellings, the owner-builder is required to estimate the value from the cost of the materials and the cost of labour, including his own.

New buildings, including dwellings, with an estimated value on completion of less than $1,000 are excluded from the tabulations.

Values of Work Done: These are the estimated values of work actually carried out on buildings during the period. For any building the sum of these values obtained during its construction equals the value of the completed building.

Employment: The figures shown on page 60 relate to persons working on the jobs of contractors who undertake the erection of new buildings and of government authorities which erect new buildings on their own account. They include persons engaged on alterations, additions, repairs and maintenance when these jobs are undertaken by such contractors and authorities.

Persons working on owner-built houses, and employees of builders who undertake only alterations, additions, repairs and maintenance are excluded.

BUILDING APPROVALS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS, 1967–68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	New Houses				Flats				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total Value of all Approvals
	Private		Government		Private		Government		Private	Govt	Private	Govt	
	no.	value $'000	no.	value $'000	no.	value $'000	no.	value $'000	value $'000	value $'000	value $'000	value $'000	value $'000
Hobart (H) ..	192	2,272	..	..	153	1,086	34	131	6,754	13,598	402	124	24,367
Glenorchy (H) ..	184	1,958	160	1,114	18	127	..	..	1,118	932	175	40	5,465
Clarence (H) ..	321	3,581	114	830	24	126	6	21	484	773	236	13	6,064
Brighton (SE) (H)	10	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	..	9	117
Glamorgan (SE) ..	29	149	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	13	..	179
Green Ponds (SE) ..	7	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73
Richmond (SE) ..	13	89	1	8	..	..	..	..	18	36	..	13	164
Sorell (SE) (H)	78	382	..	..	10	46	..	..	21	28	40	13	531
Spring Bay (SE) ..	20	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	13	2	152
Bruny (S) ..	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	..	4	..	103
Esperance (S) ..	41	252	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	80	31	9	488
Huon (S) ..	35	278	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	57	10	4	373
Kingborough (S) (H)	177	1,596	2	18	..	..	..	..	458	166	65	..	2,305
New Norfolk (S) (H)	36	295	6	64	4	16	..	..	161	922	27	9	1,495
Port Cygnet (S) ..	21	145	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	46	5	7	230
Tasman (S) ..	34	90	..	..	2	6	..	..	12	..	..	7	116
Total Hob. Div. (a)	**926**	**9,610**	**282**	**2,026**	**209**	**1,401**	**40**	**152**	**8,953**	**16,394**	**929**	**198**	**39,663**
Total SE. Div. (a)	**77**	**489**	**1**	**8**	..	..	..	..	**52**	**42**	**34**	**24**	**649**
Total S. Div. (a) ..	**198**	**1,292**	..	..	**2**	**6**	..	..	**317**	**207**	**57**	**27**	**1,906**
Launceston	73	763	..	..	17	58	25	131	1,422	1,617	290	19	4,300
Total N. Cent. Div.	**73**	**763**	..	..	**17**	**58**	**25**	**131**	**1,422**	**1,617**	**290**	**19**	**4,300**
Burnie	115	1,181	84	591	30	250	6	47	345	1,512	90	8	4,022
Circular Head ..	66	499	24	163	..	..	..	..	170	75	17	6	931
Deloraine	15	132	2	21	..	..	..	..	103	47	2	16	321
Devonport	187	1,849	53	321	28	154	6	45	693	376	83	2	3,523
Kentish	17	116	46	539	..	..	..	..	7	290	7	10	969
King Island	20	195	7	59	..	..	..	..	268	24	12	4	563
Latrobe	35	306	11	104	..	..	2	18	827	14	14	11	1,295
Penguin	23	215	3	23	..	..	..	..	10	22	32	18	320
Ulverstone	51	470	28	183	4	16	..	..	124	102	33	1	930
Wynyard	77	687	41	270	17	93	..	..	336	52	53	6	1,498
Total NW. Div. ..	**606**	**5,652**	**299**	**2,274**	**79**	**513**	**14**	**111**	**2,883**	**2,515**	**343**	**81**	**14,371**
Beaconsfield	104	1,027	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	33	44	2	1,187
Fingal	9	53	3	23	..	..	..	..	11	192	8	15	301
Flinders	1	17	4	50	..	..	..	..	6	29	..	..	102
George Town ..	42	300	19	148	11	40	..	..	125	36	29	..	679
Lilydale	68	587	1	10	..	..	..	..	43	22	22	2	686
Portland	38	238	..	..	5	18	..	..	187	12	8	12	475
Ringarooma	9	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	9	..	92
Scottsdale	21	161	1	17	..	..	..	..	31	44	54	1	309
Total NE. Div. ..	**292**	**2,454**	**28**	**249**	**16**	**58**	..	..	**495**	**369**	**175**	**31**	**3,832**
Evandale	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	1	..	55
Longford	19	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	26	7	210
St Leonards	124	1,142	77	458	23	91	..	..	120	198	61	30	2,102
Westbury	26	213	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	101	9	17	427
Total N. Mid. Div.	**170**	**1,519**	**77**	**458**	**23**	**91**	..	..	**274**	**299**	**97**	**55**	**2,794**
Bothwell	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	26	2	2	55
Campbell Town ..	3	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	26
Hamilton	4	37	226	2,825	..	..	..	..	34	2,514	3	1	5,414
Oatlands	6	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	17	1	3	64
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3
Total Mid. Div. ..	**14**	**101**	**226**	**2,825**	..	..	..	..	**67**	**2,557**	**6**	**6**	**5,562**
Gormanston	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Queenstown	7	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	195	93	8	10	392
Strahan	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	..	21
Waratah	5	52	1	12	..	..	..	..	57	475	..	..	596
Zeehan	21	176	2	18	..	..	..	..	126	..	..	..	320
Total W. Div. ..	**37**	**333**	**3**	**30**	..	..	..	..	**379**	**572**	**10**	**10**	**1,334**
Total Tasmania	**2,393**	**22,212**	**916**	**7,870**	**346**	**2,128**	**79**	**394**	**14,844**	**24,570**	**1,942**	**452**	**74,412**

(a) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name above indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern. See notes pages 8 and 9.

BUILDING APPROVALS—SUMMARY

Year	New Houses				Flats				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total of all Approvals
	Private		Government		Private		Government		Private	Govt	Private	Govt	
	Number	Value $'000	Number	Value $'000	Number	Value $'000	Number	Value $'000	Value $'000	Value $'000	Value $'000	Value $'000	Value $'000
Hobart Metropolitan Area (a)													
1958–59	634	4,618	271	1,672	103	410	85	608	1,930	2,488	698	108	12,532
1959–60	617	4,793	66	426	103	536	..	..	6,187	6,190	860	60	19,050
1960–61	569	4,637	2	15	108	694	12	72	3,327	2,476	845	56	12,122
1961–62	555	4,625	306	1,910	83	334	..	..	3,272	2,403	896	56	13,496
1962–63	590	5,110	233	1,380	97	514	26	106	3,860	3,388	572	65	14,995
1963–64	682	6,242	300	1,770	86	535	..	..	2,198	1,781	694	68	13,289
1964–65	614	6,118	294	1,856	149	897	22	88	4,703	3,411	731	69	17,873
1965–66	440	4,602	204	1,269	91	740	20	70	3,951	2,152	710	122	13,615
1966–67	558	5,648	246	1,660	105	887	4	13	4,797	8,875	731	49	22,660
1967–68	622	7,082	273	1,936	195	1,339	40	152	8,257	15,275	778	171	34,989
Urban Launceston (b)													
1958–59	395	2,598	42	208	4	16	..	..	1,306	472	254	80	4,934
1959–60	420	2,904	23	141	10	39	..	..	1,922	649	236	73	5,964
1960–61	379	2,822	22	132	9	30	12	75	1,590	852	307	53	5,860
1961–62	389	2,952	56	277	15	54	..	..	1,677	2,492	346	42	7,838
1962–63	375	2,916	41	218	11	49	..	..	1,189	642	372	4	5,390
1963–64	401	3,190	46	249	52	244	2	13	1,487	1,001	346	43	6,573
1964–65	374	3,139	53	291	41	230	..	..	1,481	1,072	311	50	6,575
1965–66	311	2,828	76	437	36	250	..	..	1,968	527	304	70	6,384
1966–67	262	2,469	92	535	33	189	14	70	1,182	389	398	37	5,269
1967–68	307	3,021	87	458	40	149	25	131	1,617	1,928	383	46	7,733
Other Areas													
1958–59	900	4,396	164	972	10	30	..	..	2,232	2,016	352	128	10,126
1959–60	1,057	5,486	363	2,384	34	113	40	239	3,262	2,138	416	107	14,144
1960–61	912	5,014	389	2,570	11	24	..	..	2,456	1,783	559	151	12,556
1961–62	966	5,200	255	1,523	21	79	..	..	6,191	2,873	518	86	16,470
1962–63	956	5,302	276	1,615	37	135	2	10	3,623	5,692	528	125	17,030
1963–64	981	5,991	238	1,403	25	94	..	..	2,682	3,662	657	170	14,660
1964–65	1,074	7,196	260	1,610	34	136	6	62	4,041	6,424	625	330	20,423
1965–66	1,086	7,799	311	2,148	71	296	..	..	12,638	5,227	600	163	28,871
1966–67	1,680	12,940	380	2,525	71	317	..	..	8,781	2,676	751	93	28,083
1967–68	1,464	12,109	556	5,476	111	640	14	111	4,970	7,367	781	235	31,690
Total Tasmania													
1958–59	1,929	11,612	477	2,852	117	456	85	608	5,468	4,976	1,304	316	27,592
1959–60	2,094	13,183	452	2,951	147	687	40	239	11,371	8,977	1,511	240	39,159
1960–61	1,860	12,473	413	2,717	128	748	24	147	7,372	5,111	1,711	260	30,539
1961–62	1,910	12,776	617	3,710	119	467	..	..	11,140	7,767	1,759	184	37,804
1962–63	1,921	13,328	550	3,214	145	698	28	116	8,671	9,723	1,471	194	37,416
1963–64	2,064	15,423	584	3,422	163	873	2	13	6,367	6,444	1,697	281	34,521
1964–65	2,062	16,453	607	3,756	224	1,262	28	150	10,226	10,908	1,667	449	44,872
1965–66	1,837	15,229	591	3,854	198	1,286	20	70	18,557	7,906	1,614	355	48,870
1966–67	2,500	21,057	718	4,720	209	1,393	18	83	14,760	11,940	1,880	179	56,012
1967–68	2,393	22,212	916	7,870	346	2,128	79	394	14,844	24,570	1,942	452	74,412

(a) See definition, page 8; figures prior to 1966–67 relate to the larger area, 'Hobart and Suburbs', and are not strictly comparable with those for later years.
(b) See definition, page 8.

NEW HOUSES—BUILDING APPROVALS AND CONSTRUCTION, 1967–68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Building Approvals		Construction					
			Commenced During Year		Completed During Year		Under Construction at 30 June 1968	
	Number	Value (a) $'000	Number	Value (a) $'000	Number	Value (a) $'000	Number	Value (a) $'000
Hobart (H)	192	2,272	191	2,265	258	2,642	93	1,234
Glenorchy (H)	344	3,072	348	3,133	401	3,278	119	1,230
Clarence (H)	435	4,411	411	4,139	301	3,072	238	2,278
Brighton (SE) (H)	10	85	10	96	18	157	3	35
Glamorgan (SE)	29	149	31	154	23	114	20	98
Green Ponds (SE)	7	73	8	80	5	34	5	53
Richmond (SE)	14	96	12	86	17	128	5	37
Sorell (SE) (H)	78	382	77	408	71	435	48	181
Spring Bay (SE)	20	133	17	125	11	73	19	131
Bruny (S)	3	11	1	4	1	4	3	8
Esperance (S)	41	252	42	244	46	266	15	104
Huon (S)	35	278	36	286	46	361	10	71
Kingborough (S) (H)	179	1,615	213	1,845	272	2,328	45	421
New Norfolk (S) (H)	42	359	63	528	94	800	28	240
Port Cygnet (S)	21	145	25	184	27	186	6	38
Tasman (S)	34	90	27	77	19	57	21	52
Total Hobart Div. (b)	**1,208**	**11,636**	**1,221**	**11,677**	**1,305**	**11,770**	**551**	**5,477**
Total SE. Div. (b)	**78**	**496**	**81**	**555**	**75**	**537**	**56**	**346**
Total S. Div. (b)	**198**	**1,292**	**210**	**1,422**	**230**	**1,630**	**71**	**386**
Launceston	73	763	74	779	60	613	45	486
Total N. Central Div.	**73**	**763**	**74**	**779**	**60**	**613**	**45**	**486**
Burnie	199	1,771	261	2,157	262	2,196	115	978
Circular Head	90	663	84	665	77	560	49	369
Deloraine	17	154	18	156	22	211	8	72
Devonport	240	2,170	246	2,168	264	2,254	87	844
Kentish	63	655	63	658	17	122	57	618
King Island	27	254	11	89	19	159	7	49
Latrobe	46	410	42	361	44	340	16	112
Penguin	26	238	22	202	23	193	11	107
Ulverstone	79	653	80	667	108	877	39	338
Wynyard	118	957	115	949	107	876	79	590
Total NW. Div.	**905**	**7,925**	**942**	**8,072**	**943**	**7,788**	**468**	**4,079**
Beaconsfield	104	1,027	106	1,020	106	977	66	564
Fingal	12	76	10	54	8	48	10	50
Flinders	5	67	5	55	11	109	..	..
George Town	61	449	57	397	41	285	44	287
Lilydale	69	597	51	433	58	481	28	240
Portland	38	238	44	279	29	184	40	194
Ringarooma	9	70	12	82	12	82	15	48
Scottsdale	22	179	21	169	22	157	17	107
Total NE. Div.	**320**	**2,703**	**306**	**2,489**	**287**	**2,322**	**220**	**1,489**
Evandale	1	7	2	17	2	17	..	..
Longford	19	158	21	181	19	166	11	85
St Leonards	201	1,600	203	1,610	226	1,786	85	666
Westbury	26	213	30	245	37	266	12	110
Total N. Midland Div.	**247**	**1,978**	**256**	**2,052**	**284**	**2,234**	**108**	**860**
Bothwell	1	6	2	12	1	6	3	18
Campbell Town	3	23	3	25	2	16	1	9
Hamilton	230	2,862	7	59	12	107	1	10
Oatlands	6	35	6	46	5	50	3	17
Ross	..	..	1	7	2	57	1	23
Total Midland Div.	**240**	**2,926**	**19**	**149**	**22**	**236**	**9**	**77**
Gormanston	2	5	1	2	1	2	..	..
Queenstown	7	86	7	85	8	125	1	6
Strahan	2	14	..	..	3	21	2	6
Waratah	6	64	3	20	83	770	..	..
Zeehan	23	194	22	168	30	257	7	61
Total W. Div.	**40**	**363**	**33**	**274**	**125**	**1,175**	**10**	**73**
Total Tasmania	**3,309**	**30,082**	**3,142**	**27,470**	**3,331**	**28,305**	**1,538**	**13,273**
Hobart Metropolitan Area	895	9,018	882	8,920	884	8,413	403	4,354
Urban Launceston	394	3,479	380	2,987	408	3,535	174	1,608
Other Areas	2,020	17,585	1,880	15,563	2,039	16,357	961	7,311

(a) Value when completed.
(b) Letter(s) following Local Government Area name above indicates Statistical Division(s) in which each is situated: H = Hobart; SE = South Eastern; S = Southern. See notes pages 8 and 9.

NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMMENCED, COMPLETED AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION—SUMMARY

Year	New Houses						Individual New Flats (b)	Total New Houses and Flats
	For Government Authorities		For Private Persons		Total Government and Private			
	Contract-Built	Day Labour	Contract-Built	Owner-Built				
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Value(a)$'000	Number	Number
Commenced								
1958-59 ..	244	285	979	1,055	2,563	15,546	206	2,769
1959-60 ..	205	256	1,030	866	2,357	14,892	184	2,541
1960-61 ..	165	248	992	843	2,248	15,120	129	2,377
1961-62 ..	272	301	1,070	832	2,475	16,298	166	2,641
1962-63 ..	325	272	1,044	801	2,442	16,042	125	2,567
1963-64 ..	253	317	1,186	794	2,550	18,362	120	2,670
1964-65 ..	315	293	1,183	755	2,546	19,542	251	2,797
1965-66 ..	349	235	992	626	2,202	17,780	211	2,413
1966-67 ..	385	273	1,512	782	2,952	24,631	186	3,138
1967-68 ..	499	274	1,408	961	3,142	27,470	367	3,509
Completed								
1958-59 ..	225	281	923	1,148	2,577	15,298	131	2,708
1959-60 ..	209	234	1,030	1,002	2,475	15,460	197	2,672
1960-61 ..	202	271	1,047	967	2,487	16,254	175	2,662
1961-62 ..	237	310	1,027	823	2,397	15,718	154	2,551
1962-63 ..	288	275	1,086	855	2,504	16,484	97	2,601
1963-64 ..	271	283	1,061	896	2,511	17,332	164	2,675
1964-65 ..	275	304	1,200	800	2,579	19,216	153	2,732
1965-66 ..	309	248	1,015	688	2,260	17,806	221	2,481
1966-67 ..	360	267	1,223	915	2,765	22,063	185	2,950
1967-68 ..	474	263	1,705	889	3,331	28,305	292	3,623
Under Construction at End of Year								
1958-59 ..	116	81	394	1,344	1,935	11,832	153	2,088
1959-60 ..	112	103	394	1,208	1,817	11,286	140	1,957
1960-61 ..	75	80	339	1,084	1,578	10,314	94	1,672
1961-62 ..	110	71	382	1,093	1,656	10,722	106	1,762
1962-63 ..	147	68	340	1,039	1,594	10,286	134	1,728
1963-64 ..	129	102	465	937	1,633	11,294	90	1,723
1964-65 ..	169	91	448	892	1,600	11,620	188	1,788
1965-66 ..	209	78	425	830	1,542	11,557	178	1,720
1966-67 ..	234	84	714	697	1,729	14,120	179	1,908
1967-68 ..	259	95	417	767	1,538	13,273	254	1,792

(a) Value when completed.
(b) Conversions of existing buildings into flats are omitted.

NEW HOUSES COMMENCED, COMPLETED AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION—SUMMARY

Period	Commenced		Completed		Under Construction at end of Period	
	Number	Value (a) $'000	Number	Value (a) $'000	Number	Value (a) $'000
1958-59	2,563	15,546	2,577	15,298	1,935	11,832
1959-60	2,357	14,892	2,475	15,460	1,817	11,286
1960-61	2,248	15,120	2,487	16,254	1,578	10,314
1961-62	2,475	16,298	2,397	15,718	1,656	10,722
1962-63	2,442	16,402	2,504	16,484	1,594	10,286
1963-64	2,550	18,362	2,511	17,332	1,633	11,294
1964-65	2,546	19,542	2,579	19,216	1,600	11,620
1965-66	2,202	17,780	2,260	17,806	1,542	11,577
1966-67	2,952	24,631	2,765	22,063	1,729	14,120
1967-68	3,142	27,470	3,331	28,305	1,538	13,273
1965-66—						
September Quarter ..	556	4,476	614	4,744	1,542	11,358
December Quarter ..	524	4,102	551	4,290	1,515	11,114
March Quarter ..	507	4,036	488	3,944	1,534	11,220
June Quarter ..	615	5,166	607	4,828	1,542	11,557
1966-67—						
September Quarter ..	808	6,872	629	5,319	1,721	13,108
December Quarter ..	652	5,197	722	5,554	1,651	12,750
March Quarter ..	600	5,048	602	4,561	1,649	13,237
June Quarter ..	892	7,514	812	6,631	1,729	14,120
1967-68—						
September Quarter ..	851	7,399	780	6,603	1,800	14,916
December Quarter ..	712	6,110	1,003	8,451	1,509	12,575
March Quarter ..	901	7,865	755	6,328	1,655	14,112
June Quarter ..	678	6,096	793	6,923	1,538	13,273

(a) Value when completed.

VALUE (a) OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TYPE

($'000)

Type of Building	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Commenced								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, etc.—Solid	1,702	2,082	2,002	1,704	1,592	1,418	1,799	1,669
Veneer	4,994	5,746	6,312	8,634	10,934	9,611	12,271	17,107
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	8,160	8,244	7,518	7,770	6,628	6,033	7,815	7,919
Fibro-Cement	264	226	210	254	318	652	2,718	769
Other	..	..	..	..	70	66	28	5
Total Houses	15,120	16,298	16,042	18,362	19,542	17,780	24,631	27,470
Flats	816	728	626	582	1,380	1,420	1,238	2,321
Hotels, Guest Houses, etc.	1,306	1,370	898	470	688	991	1,349	1,226
Shops	1,304	998	958	802	1,990	923	1,235	1,834
Factories	2,404	4,894	3,396	2,242	3,686	3,763	14,682	4,951
Offices	1,234	1,280	2,264	1,274	1,414	2,730	4,271	5,316
Other Business Premises	1,374	2,026	2,034	1,988	3,770	3,225	2,504	2,764
Educational	2,942	2,342	3,282	2,286	4,136	3,007	5,220	5,571
Religious	336	158	392	344	164	282	234	169
Health	526	3,654	2,682	3,086	2,446	3,731	3,614	7,017
Entertainment and Recreation	456	480	1,090	768	1,062	352	704	701
Miscellaneous	462	1,158	948	2,460	1,762	5,585	2,395	3,810
Total Other New Buildings	13,160	19,088	18,570	16,302	22,498	26,009	37,446	35,680
Total All New Buildings	28,280	35,386	34,612	34,664	42,040	43,789	62,077	63,153
Completed								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, etc.—Solid	1,938	1,914	2,092	1,838	1,806	1,412	1,830	1,701
Veneer	4,834	5,490	5,924	7,278	9,940	10,079	10,805	15,623
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	9,232	8,096	8,252	7,956	7,158	6,033	6,987	9,646
Fibro-Cement	250	218	216	260	266	226	2,410	1,312
Other	..	..	..	..	46	56	33	22
Total Houses	16,254	15,718	16,484	17,332	19,216	17,806	22,063	28,305
Flats	952	912	404	738	844	1,204	1,167	1,773
Hotels, Guest Houses, etc.	968	1,412	1,590	370	980	264	1,301	934
Shops	1,646	2,278	868	944	1,216	1,529	835	1,903
Factories	2,882	4,502	5,050	2,844	2,536	2,218	5,891	9,686
Offices	2,138	2,080	1,210	2,210	1,246	1,454	2,711	1,409
Other Business Premises	2,082	1,044	2,306	1,866	2,332	2,731	4,338	2,339
Educational	5,006	2,880	1,956	3,454	2,586	5,113	2,616	4,572
Religious	366	418	290	238	308	254	321	178
Health	894	820	2,148	2,060	3,272	4,086	4,103	3,836
Entertainment and Recreation	360	488	826	886	1,008	666	577	616
Miscellaneous	480	902	996	1,034	2,200	2,355	2,293	6,332
Total Other New Buildings	17,774	17,736	17,644	16,644	18,528	21,874	26,153	33,578
Total All New Buildings	34,028	33,454	34,128	33,976	37,744	39,680	48,218	61,881
Under Construction at End of Year								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, etc.—Solid	1,722	1,902	1,814	1,700	1,508	1,499	1,465	1,435
Veneer	2,878	3,100	3,520	4,774	5,770	5,297	6,767	8,248
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	5,450	5,434	4,680	4,534	3,986	3,973	4,798	3,060
Fibro-Cement	264	286	272	286	332	757	1,064	521
Other	..	..	..	..	24	31	26	9
Total Houses	10,314	10,722	10,286	11,294	11,620	11,557	14,120	13,273
Flats	598	414	626	470	1,008	1,204	1,274	1,822
Hotels, Guest Houses, etc.	924	880	248	348	54	781	829	1,121
Shops	1,832	580	676	538	1,316	705	1,104	1,034
Factories	2,720	3,142	1,534	932	2,062	3,603	12,395	7,660
Offices	1,492	694	1,744	808	976	2,251	3,812	7,721
Other Business Premises	392	1,378	1,108	1,230	2,656	3,153	1,319	1,740
Educational	2,904	2,378	3,698	2,532	4,080	1,975	4,576	5,577
Religious	366	110	214	320	178	204	117	108
Health	3,594	6,428	6,942	7,970	7,144	6,789	6,300	9,481
Entertainment and Recreation	318	316	632	520	576	258	385	452
Miscellaneous	474	734	704	2,132	1,696	4,932	5,038	2,517
Total Other New Buildings	15,614	17,054	18,126	17,800	21,746	25,855	37,149	39,233
Total All New Buildings	25,928	27,776	28,412	29,094	33,366	37,412	51,269	52,504

(a) Value when completed. Includes estimated value of owner-built houses.

VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS (a)—SUMMARY

($'000)

Period	Commenced During Period	Completed During Period	Under Construction at End of Period
1963-64	34,664	33,976	29,094
1964-65	42,040	37,744	33,506
1965-66	43,789	39,680	37,412
1966-67	62,077	48,218	51,269
1967-68	63,153	61,881	52,504
1965-66—			
September Quarter	10,308	9,610	34,070
December Quarter	10,776	11,393	33,384
March Quarter	13,360	8,466	38,274
June Quarter	9,345	10,211	37,412
1966-67—			
September Quarter	17,595	11,509	43,498
December Quarter	20,523	13,133	50,886
March Quarter	10,077	12,438	48,525
June Quarter	13,882	11,138	51,269
1967-68—			
September Quarter	12,493	16,635	47,127
December Quarter	15,242	20,141	42,228
March Quarter	18,837	11,818	49,247
June Quarter	16,581	13,287	52,504

(a) See page 58 for specifications of types of building included.

VALUE OF WORK DONE (a) ON NEW HOUSES AND OTHER NEW BUILDINGS

($'000)

Period	Hobart Metropolitan Area (b)			Remainder of State			Total Tasmania		
	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total
1963-64	7,868	6,352	14,220	10,016	11,614	21,630	17,884	17,966	35,850
1964-65	8,258	6,630	14,888	11,252	12,216	23,468	19,510	18,846	38,356
1965-66	6,217	8,149	14,366	11,486	17,349	28,835	17,703	25,498	43,201
1966-67	6,096	8,658	14,754	16,638	21,706	38,344	22,734	30,364	53,098
1967-68	8,792	13,614	22,406	19,781	17,872	37,653	28,573	31,486	60,059
1965-66—									
September Quarter	1,670	2,482	4,152	2,865	3,176	6,032	4,526	5,658	10,184
December Quarter	1,690	1,841	3,531	2,723	3,991	6,714	4,413	5,832	10,245
March Quarter	1,365	1,575	2,940	2,694	4,718	7,412	4,059	6,293	10,352
June Quarter	1,492	2,251	3,743	3,213	5,464	8,677	4,705	7,715	12,420
1966-67—									
September Quarter	1,316	2,204	3,520	3,921	5,248	9,169	5,237	7,452	12,689
December Quarter	1,456	1,985	3,441	3,861	6,341	10,202	5,317	8,326	13,643
March Quarter	1,351	2,024	3,375	3,589	4,566	8,155	4,940	6,590	11,530
June Quarter	1,973	2,445	4,418	5,267	5,551	10,818	7,240	7,996	15,236
1967-68—									
September Quarter	2,132	2,950	5,082	5,491	5,196	10,687	7,623	8,146	15,769
December Quarter	2,220	3,151	5,371	4,872	4,692	9,564	7,092	7,843	14,935
March Quarter	2,003	3,139	5,142	4,717	4,454	9,171	6,720	7,593	14,313
June Quarter	2,437	4,374	6,811	4,701	3,530	8,231	7,138	7,904	15,042

(a) During the period shown.
(b) See definitions on page 8; figures prior to 1966–67 relate the the larger area, 'Hobart and Suburbs', and are not strictly comparable with those for later years.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES CLASSIFIED BY MATERIAL OF OUTER WALLS

(Includes Owner-Built Houses)

Material of Outer Walls	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Commenced								
Brick, Concrete, etc.—Solid	162	217	218	153	146	120	143	135
Veneer	637	749	831	1,050	1,253	1,047	1,288	1,684
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	1,370	1,427	1,320	1,276	1,047	897	1,148	1,144
Fibro-Cement	79	82	73	71	87	122	365	177
Other	..	..	..	..	13	16	8	2
Total	2,248	2,475	2,442	2,550	2,546	2,202	2,952	3,142
Completed								
Brick, Concrete, etc.—Solid	209	190	231	178	174	128	167	131
Veneer	636	720	775	920	1,178	1,126	1,159	1,593
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	1,562	1,413	1,426	1,337	1,142	932	1,073	1,395
Fibro-Cement	80	74	72	76	78	62	354	207
Other	..	..	..	..	7	12	12	5
Total	2,487	2,397	2,504	2,511	2,579	2,260	2,765	3,331
Under Construction at End of Year								
Brick, Concrete, etc.—Solid	192	219	206	181	153	145	121	125
Veneer	364	393	449	579	654	575	704	795
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	940	954	848	787	692	657	732	479
Fibro-Cement	82	90	91	86	95	155	166	136
Other	..	..	..	..	6	10	6	3
Total	1,578	1,656	1,594	1,633	1,600	1,542	1,729	1,538

PERSONS (*a*) ENGAGED ON JOBS CARRIED OUT BY BUILDERS OF NEW BUILDINGS IN TASMANIA AT END OF JUNE

Description	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Occupation								
Carpenters	2,156	2,430	2,363	2,305	2,306	2,303	2,685	2,496
Bricklayers	333	366	443	473	490	453	457	505
Painters	384	442	418	463	453	415	485	518
Electricians	220	311	238	249	269	294	331	369
Plumbers	273	311	314	341	383	326	371	391
Builders' Labourers	888	960	855	756	862	888	1,072	998
Other	539	582	681	611	629	671	953	852
Total	4,793	5,402	5,312	5,198	5,392	5,350	6,354	6,129
Occupational Status								
Contractors	385	540	534	561	509	484	475	457
Sub-Contractors	614	560	668	727	742	811	886	839
Wage Earners	3,794	4,302	4,110	3,910	4,141	4,055	4,993	4,833
Total	4,793	5,402	5,312	5,198	5,392	5,350	6,354	6,129
Type of Building Work on which Engaged								
New Houses	1,843	2,015	1,919	2,219	2,173	2,039	2,417	2,308
New Flats	98	62	115	76	121	141	110	190
Other New Buildings (*b*)	2,572	2,895	2,890	2,390	2,636	2,673	3,364	3,200
Repairs and Maintenance	280	430	388	513	462	497	463	431
Total	4,793	5,402	5,312	5,198	5,392	5,350	6,354	6,129

(*a*) Includes Contractor and Sub-contractor principals actually working on jobs, but excludes persons working on owner-built houses.
(*b*) Includes persons working on alterations and additions carried out by builders of new buildings.

NEW HOUSES COMPLETED—CLASSIFICATION ACCORDING TO VALUE (*a*), 1967–68

Material of External Walls	Under $4,000		$4,000 to $5,999		$6,000 to $7,999		$8,000 to $9,999		$10,000 to $11,999		$12,000 to $13,999		$14,000 to $15,999		$16,000 to $17,999		$18,000 to $19,999		$20,000 and Over		Total	
	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)	No.	Value ($'000)
Private																						
Brick, Concrete, etc.—																						
Solid	4	11	4	18	14	92	28	239	26	270	14	176	11	159	7	115	4	74	18	532	130	1,686
Veneer	2	6	13	63	172	1,216	504	4,398	381	4,038	177	2,218	72	1,040	25	412	10	185	19	461	1,375	14,037
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	58	148	87	426	420	2,881	258	2,167	43	448	8	100	1	15	1	17	..	..	1	21	877	6,223
Fibro-Cement	59	132	25	119	31	199	38	319	53	531	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	1,312
Other	2	4	2	10	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	22
Total Houses	125	301	131	636	637	4,388	829	7,131	503	5,287	200	2,506	84	1,214	33	544	14	259	38	1,014	2,594	23,282
Government																						
Brick, Concrete, etc.—																						
Solid	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14
Veneer	..	..	5	30	196	1,373	9	77	3	32	1	13	3	44	1	17	..	..	..	..	218	1,586
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	..	..	76	444	422	2,775	11	105	8	87	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	518	3,423
Fibro-Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Houses	..	..	81	474	618	4,148	20	182	11	119	2	25	4	58	1	17	..	..	..	..	737	5,023
Private and Government																						
Total Houses	125	301	212	1,110	1,255	8,536	849	7,313	514	5,406	202	2,531	88	1,272	34	561	14	259	38	1,014	3,331	28,305

(*a*) Value when completed.

NOTE: Houses are allocated to the appropriate size group and then the group values are rounded to the nearest $'000.

T. J. HUGHES, Government Printer, Tasmania.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, HOBART
TASMANIA

FINANCE

1967-68

R. LAKIN
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

BY AUTHORITY T. J. HUGHES, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

46900

FINANCE, 1967-68

SYMBOLS AND USAGE

The following symbols where used mean:

n.a.	Not available.
n.p.	Not available for separate publication; included in totals where applicable.
p	Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
r	Figure or series revised since previous issue.
..	Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
——	Break in continuity of the series. (Where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures.)

Values are shown in Australian dollars ($) or cents (c).

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

SPECIAL NOTE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA STATISTICS

Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions: In tables showing details by Local Government areas and Statistical Divisions, letters have been inserted after each Local Government Area in the Hobart, South Eastern and Southern Statistical Divisions to indicate the Division in which each is situated: H—Hobart, SE—South Eastern, S—Southern. It will be noted that some Local Government Areas (e.g. Brighton, Sorell) form part of two Statistical Divisions. Because it is impracticable to compile Local Government Finance statistics for areas lesser than whole Municipalities, separate totals cannot be derived for the Hobart, South Eastern and Southern Statistical Divisions; accordingly combined totals only for these Divisions are given in all tables.

FINANCE, 1967-68

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: TASMANIA

SOURCE OF DATA

Estimates of national income and expenditure for Australia have been compiled by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics since 1944-45. Annual figures are published in the White Paper *National Income and Expenditure* issued by the Federal Treasurer with the Budget Papers each year and in the Bureau's annual publication *Australian National Accounts*. A comprehensive account of the methods employed will be found in the latter publication.

Many of the tables in *Australian National Accounts* are compiled for Australia as a whole and cannot be dissected by State (separate data not being available); however, some important measures can be dissected by State and a selection of these showing Tasmanian figures is incorporated in the following section.

CONCEPTS, DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

Personal Income: This is the total income, whether in cash or kind, received by persons normally resident in Australia. It includes both income received in return for productive activity (such as wages and supplements, income of unincorporated enterprises, etc.) and transfer incomes (such as cash social service benefits, interest, etc.). Personal income also includes any property income (interest and rent) received by non-taxable organisations such as private schools, churches, charitable organisations, etc. However, it excludes any income which might be said to accrue to persons in the form of undistributed company income and retained investment income of life insurance, etc. funds.

Farm Income: This is the difference between gross value of farm production and total costs incurred in production.

Farm Production Costs: These include all costs incurred in current production, but exclude net rent and interest paid. *Marketing costs* represent the difference between the value at farm or place of production and at wholesale markets. *Other costs* include indirect taxes, fertilisers, fuel, costs associated with interfarm transfers of livestock or fodder, maintenance and other miscellaneous items. The estimates of depreciation allowances are based mainly on taxation data, and are at the rate of 20 per cent per annum on most plant, machinery and equipment with the exception of some motor vehicles.

Gross Farm Product at Factor Cost: This is the part of gross national product which arises from production in rural industries (excluding forestry) and is equal to the estimated gross value of production, less estimated production costs other than wages paid and depreciation for all enterprises engaged in rural production other than forestry.

Increase in Assets of Marketing Authorities: This is measured as the estimated gross selling value of products received by these authorities, plus subsidies less indirect taxes, and less charges for marketing and payments to farmers. Marketing authorities include all marketing boards and co-operative bodies which act as agents of farmers in the marketing of farm products; they also include wool selling brokers. These bodies hold stocks of unsold farm produce on behalf of farmers. Total proceeds of sales less charges are returned to the farmers, but there may be a substantial time difference between sales and payments to farmers. The principal marketing authorities for which information is available are the Australian Wheat Board and wool selling brokers. Subsidies payable (e.g. for wheat price stabilisation) are credited to the year in respect of which they are payable.

Personal Consumption Expenditure: Included under this head are expenditure on goods and services by persons, and expenditure of a current nature by non-profit making bodies serving persons. Goods and services purchased by businesses or public authorities, e.g. expense account allowances to employees, are excluded. All goods and services purchased on personal account are included. No distinction is made between durable and non-durable goods. Expenditure by persons on the purchase of dwellings and expenditure of a capital nature by unincorporated enterprises and by non-profit making bodies are not included. In the case of dwellings, the rent imputed to owner occupiers is included as an item of personal consumption expenditure, along with actual rent paid by tenants. The value of food produced and consumed on farms is included, and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodgings supplied free to employees) is counted in both personal income and personal consumption expenditure. Excluded are goods and services provided by public authorities which are supplied without charge to persons, such as free public education and hospital services, the provision of communal ammenities (street lighting, public parks, roads, bridges, etc.) and other public services (justice, public safety and defence). The provision of banking and instalment credit facilities is treated in a way analagous to the expenditure of public authorities and the major part of it is not allocated as personal expenditure. In some cases the value of goods supplied free and services paid for by public authorities is treated as cash benefits to persons and the expenditure included in personal consumption expenditure (e.g. free milk for school children, rail fare concessions). Fees and charges paid by persons to public authorities and financial enterprises for services rendered, as well as administrative expenditure of life insurance businesses, are included in personal consumption expenditure.

As far as possible expenditure is measured on an accrual basis, consumption referring to acquisitions of goods and services in a year, not to total payments made in that year. Purchases on credit terms (e.g. on instalment credit) are valued at prices currently charged and are included in the year of purchase.

Expenditure on goods and services is measured net of receipts (e.g. motor car insurance *less* claims, bets laid *less* winnings). Trade-in of goods (particularly durables) is treated in a similar manner, since the concept of personal consumption expenditure is represented by purchases of new and second-hand goods less sales by persons of second-hand goods.

Public Authorities Current Account: Public Authorities include State and Local Governments as well as 'Semi-government' authorities established by statute and financed with public funds. The Account reflects a distinction between *current* and *capital* expenditure, which is necessarily arbitrary in some measure and has been made on the basis of excluding from the current accounts expenditure on public works and increases in stock. Expenditure on public works is taken to include new buildings, construction, plant and machinery, and any replacement of assets charged to loan funds or capital works votes. Current account excludes capital expenditure of public enterprises (including replacement of assets charged to depreciation reserves but not those charged directly to working expenses) and all expenditure on roads, because a satisfactory distinction between new works and maintenance cannot be made. All defence expenditure is included in the current account.

Income of Public Enterprises: This is derived by deducting from their operating surplus any depreciation shown by these enterprises in their published accounts. This depreciation is taken into account in the capital account.

INCOME—TASMANIA

Particulars	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Total Personal Income ($ million)										
Wages, Salaries and Supplements	187	205	216	227	234	254	275	299	330	356
Income of Farm Unincorporated Enterprises	25	28	25	28	31	34	40	32	37	23
Income of Other Unincorporated Enterprises	30	33	34	34	34	36	40	42	45	47
Income from Dwelling Rent	6	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	11	11
Cash Benefits from Public Authorities	24	26	29	30	32	35	37	39	41	43
All Other Income	14	14	17	19	19	20	23	25	28	32
Total Personal Income	286	314	329	347	359	388	424	446	492	512
Personal Income Per Head of Mean Population ($)										
Personal Income Per Head of Mean Population	844	913	940	983	1,003	1,067	1,158	1,205	1,316	1,351
Personal Disposable Income ($ million)										
Total Personal Income	286	314	329	347	359	388	424	446	492	512
Less Income Tax Payable	20	22	26	25	27	31	38	43	51	*n.a.*
Estate and Gift Duties	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	*n.a.*
Personal Disposable Income	264	290	301	319	329	354	383	400	438	*n.a.*
Farm Income ($ million)										
Gross Value of Farm Production	72	81	77	86	88	101	104	108	114	110
Less Production Costs Other than Wages and Depreciation—										
Marketing Costs	7	9	9	13	10	12	12	15	13	57
Seed and Fodder	8	12	10	11	11	15	11	15	15	
Other Costs	13	13	14	14	15	16	17	21	22	
Gross Farm Product at Factor Cost	44	47	44	48	52	58	64	57	64	53
Less Depreciation	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	11	29
Wages, Rent, Interest Paid	11	11	11	12	12	13	14	15	16	
Farm Income	25	28	25	28	32	36	41	32	37	24
Less Farm Income of Companies	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1
Income of Farm Unincorporated Enterprises	25	28	25	28	31	34	40	32	37	23

PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE—TASMANIA

($ million)

Particulars	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Food	61	62	70	70	74	76	81	85	90	94
Cigarettes and Tobacco	9	10	11	11	11	12	13	14	14	15
Alcoholic Drinks	17	18	19	19	19	21	22	24	26	29
Clothing, etc.	32	34	35	35	36	38	41	42	45	49
Chemists' Goods	5	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	11
Medical, Hospital and Funeral Expenses	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16
Rent	22	25	27	29	31	33	35	36	38	41
Gas, Electricity, Fuel	8	8	9	10	11	11	12	12	13	13
Household Durables	17	21	23	23	25	25	26	26	29	32
Newspapers, Books, etc.	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	8
All Other Goods, n.e.i.	8	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	13
Travel and Communication	30	34	36	37	43	47	50	52	56	62
All Other Services	23	25	26	28	29	31	33	35	38	41
Total	243	264	284	293	311	328	349	365	394	424

PUBLIC AUTHORITIES CURRENT ACCOUNT—TASMANIA

($ million)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Receipts					
Taxation	18.1	19.4	21.4	23.7	27.2
Interest, etc., Received	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Public Enterprises Income	17.1	18.6	19.6	21.4	20.8
Grants from Commonwealth Government Authorities	43.1	46.6	52.7	60.6	61.6
Total Receipts	79.9	86.6	96.0	108.0	112.0
Outlay					
Net Current Expenditure on Goods and Services	42.0	46.6	49.9	56.5	62.3
Subsidies	0.4	0.5	1.2	..	..
Interest, etc., Paid	23.4	25.5	28.0	30.7	33.7
Cash Benefits to Persons	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Grants towards Private Capital Expenditure	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.7	6.1
Surplus on Current Account	13.4	12.9	14.3	17.6	9.3
Total Outlay	79.9	86.6	96.0	108.0	112.0

PUBLIC AUTHORITIES CAPITAL ACCOUNT—TASMANIA

($ million)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Sources of Funds					
Depreciation Allowances	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.2
Net Sale of Securities—					
Commonwealth Securities—					
Australia	25.7	32.5	32.5	34.1	41.8
Overseas	1.6	−0.8	−2.0	−1.1	−6.8
Local and Semi-Government Securities	8.5	8.3	6.0	11.4	15.2
Advances from Commonwealth Government Authorities	6.8	5.5	3.0	2.2	11.3
Grants from Commonwealth Government Authorities	6.9	8.9	10.3	11.0	14.2
Surplus on Current Account	13.4	12.9	14.3	17.6	9.3
Other Funds available (including errors and omissions)	0.7	4.0	4.3	3.8	−0.3
Reduction in Cash and Bank Balances	1.7	−1.1	4.2	−8.0	1.8
Total Sources of Funds	69.7	74.9	77.1	75.7	91.6
Use of Funds					
Fixed Capital Expenditure on New Assets	66.6	72.4	75.4	74.8	87.0
Expenditure on Existing Assets	−2.8	−4.0	−3.7	−3.9	−4.7
Increase in Value of Stocks	−0.2	..	0.2	0.1	−0.5
Advances to Public Financial Enterprises	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.6	9.8
Total Use of Funds	69.7	74.9	77.1	75.7	91.6

PUBLIC FINANCE

SCOPE, DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Government Authorities: For statistical purposes a distinction is drawn between these four types of government authority. *Commonwealth Government* relates to all Commonwealth Funds; *State Government* refers to the Tasmanian Public Account which consists of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, the Accumulated Revenue Account, the Trust and Special Funds, and the Loan Fund; *Local Government* refers to the 46 municipal and 3 corporate city administrations; and *Semi-Government* refers to all Tasmanian Government authorities not included by the three former definitions.

TASMANIAN PUBLIC ACCOUNT

Sources of Information: The information on the Tasmanian Public Account is extracted from the following annual publications of the Tasmanian Government:

Consolidated Revenue Fund: Statement of Estimated Expenditure and Estimated Revenue.
The Budget Speech and Financial Statement of the Treasurer of Tasmania.
Details of the Loan Fund Estimates.
Report of the Auditor-General.
Annual reports of State Government Departments.

Further information is collected by means of 'special returns' from various State Government departments.

The Consolidated Revenue Fund: Ordinary revenues from taxation and other sources are paid into the Consolidated Revenue Fund from which the main expenditures are for public debt charges, education, development of State resources, health and hospitals, general administration, subsidies to State business undertakings, law and order and certain welfare activities. Not all receipts from taxation are paid into Consolidated Revenue; a portion of motor taxation is retained by the Transport Commission and a portion of racing taxation is paid directly to, and retained by the Racing Commission.

Details of other Government activities separated from the Consolidated Revenue Account are given below.

The Accumulated Revenue Account: The Accumulated Revenue Account is a suspense account recording accumulated surpluses and deficits in the Consolidated Revenue Fund and also the funding of deficits. Positive adjustments to the Special Grant from the Commonwealth (see below) are also transferred from the Consolidated Revenue Fund to this Account.

The Trust and Special Funds: The Trust and Special Funds cover special transactions outside the ordinary operations of departmental expenditure such as funds from the Commonwealth for special purposes and moneys held for expenditure by the State at some future time.

The Loan Fund: The Loan Fund receives its funds from public borrowings, repayment of advances by semi-government authorities and Commonwealth capital grants. Main expenditure from the Loan Fund is on State public works and advances to State business undertakings.

Effect of Adjustment to Special Grant (Commonwealth): The Special Grant recommended by the Commonwealth Grants Commission under Section 96 of the Constitution has, since 1947-48, been in two parts. One part is in the nature of a preliminary grant to meet the estimated financial needs of the State during the current financial year. The other part is an adjustment made after the close of the financial year. The magnitude of the adjustment (which may be positive or negative) will depend on whether the preliminary grant made two years earlier proved greater or less than the amount of financial assistance deemed justified by the Grants Commission. For example, the Special Grant for 1967-68 was $19,889,000 comprising an advance grant of $19,000,000 for 1967-68 and a positive adjustment of $889,000 through final assessment of the 1965-66 accounts. This adjustment was transferred to the Accumulated Revenue Account.

Finance for Roads: Major sources of revenue available for expenditure on construction and maintenance of roads are the Commonwealth Aid Roads Grant and portion of Motor Taxation transferred from Consolidated Revenue. These amounts are paid into the State Highways Trust Fund.

SEMI-GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

Sources of Information: Information is derived from: (i) published accounts and annual reports; (ii) the Report of the Auditor-General; (iii) special returns.

Activities: The gross receipts and expenditure of Semi-Government Authorities are not recorded in the Tasmanian Public Account. Examples are given below:

(i) Railways, Shipping and Road Transport Services

In Tasmania, the railways (in common with certain other public transport utilities) are administered by the Transport Commission and, since 1939-40, the net trading losses of this authority have been met from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue.

Omnibus services in Hobart, Launceston and Burnie are operated by the Metropolitan Transport Trust. Only grants to offset the losses of this authority are charged against Consolidated Revenue.

(ii) Hydro-Electric Commission

Gross receipts and expenditure of this authority are not included in the Consolidated Revenue Fund. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue by the Commission. Profits are transferred to the Commission's own reserves which may be used to meet losses.

(ii) Miscellaneous Activities and Authorities

Also excluded from the Consolidated Revenue Fund are the gross receipts and payments of a number of authorities, including: Regional Water Supplies, Government Printing Office, Government Insurance Office, Public Trustee, Housing Authorities, Closer Settlement, Rural Credits and other activities of the Agricultural Bank. In accordance with various Acts, the net profits or losses for the previous year are paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund for the current year.

SCOPE, DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

Organisation of Local Government: For the purposes of local government administration, Tasmania is at present divided into 49 areas comprising the Cities of Hobart, Launceston and Glenorchy, and 46 municipalities.

The authority for local government is prescribed by State legislation, largely consolidated in the Local Government Act 1962. Hobart and Launceston operate under separate corporation acts.

Services: Local government authorities in Tasmania are largely responsible for providing the following services: construction and maintenance of streets and municipal roads, footpaths, etc.; sewerage, garbage disposal and sanitary services; parks, gardens and recreational facilities such as sports grounds, community centres and swimming pools; water supply; health services including inspection, ambulance and child welfare; cemetery; library; fire brigade (many authorities contribute to Fire Brigade Boards); lower courts (Petty Session and Court of Requests) outside urban areas; regulation of parking.

Some local authorities operate abattoirs, hot mix plants, crematoria, caravan parks, etc.

Sources of Information: Local government finance statistics are compiled by the Bureau from copies of statements of accounts supplied by local government authorities. The City of Glenorchy and the 46 municipalities are required to submit annually to the Auditor-General a 'Statement of Accounts' in pursuance of section 329 of the Local Government Act 1962. These statements are compiled on a receipts and payments basis. The Cities of Hobart and Launceston submit annually to the Auditor-General Statements of Accounts compiled on an income and expenditure basis.

Scope and Form of Analysis: All statements are analysed to show cash receipts and cash payments of revenue and loan funds for each authority. Items which do not form part of an authorities revenue (e.g. refunds for overpayments, suspense account items) have been netted off against the corresponding payments. Sinking Fund contributions which are internal inter-fund transfers and do not alter the cash position of an authority have been shown as payments with corresponding amounts added to 'other receipts'. The Plant Working Account is used to cost out to projects the working expenses of plant and equipment. This account has been analysed to show cash receipts from private hire of plant. Plant hire charged to the authorities accounts less plant working expenses has been shown as a negative payment. The effect of this analysis is to show the actual payments of cash by authorities.

Business Undertakings and Ordinary Services: A distinction is drawn between ordinary and business undertakings' receipts and payments. The only activities classified as 'business undertakings' are water supply, sewerage and abattoirs.

Sources of Revenue: The principal source of revenue for local government authorities is the charging of rates on the assessed annual value of property. The annual value is the gross annual rental estimated by the valuer on the basis of actual rentals of similar properties. There is no direct relationship between the capital value of a property and its assessed annual value. The Land Valuation Act 1950 fixes only a minimum relationship of 4 per cent. There is considerable diversity in the types of rates imposed by individual authorities. In Hobart and Launceston a consolidated rate is levied. In most municipalities property holders are charged basic general, road, light, and health rates but also are subject to additional rates assessed according to the services provided (e.g. sewerage, fire brigade, and library rates).

After rates, government grants and charges for public works and services are the most important sources of revenue. The majority of government grants are received for roads (including Commonwealth Aid Roads and dollar for dollar subsidies) and recreational facilities.

Sources of Local Government Loan Funds: The principal sources of loans for local government authorities are banks, superannuation funds, trust funds, insurance companies and, in the case of the cities, public issues of debentures. The local government loan debt includes only a small liability (less than two per cent) in respect of loans from the State Government.

Limitations on Borrowings: The amount that any local government authority may raise by loans in a particular year is regulated in two ways. Approval of the State Treasury is required for all loans raised and, under Section 286 (1) of the Local Government Act net loan indebtedness (loan debt less any amounts to the credit of Sinking Funds) must not exceed 10 times the average annual income for the preceding three years.

Form of Local Government Debt: Most of the debt of the municipalities is in the form of instalment debentures which involve equal periodic payments usually half yearly: such payments are credited to redemption and interest in changing proportions as the outstanding balance of the loan is reduced.

Some local government debt is in the form of loans not repayable until a future fixed date. Municipalities with this type of loan contribute to the State Sinking Fund for their redemption. The Cities of Hobart and Launceston are permitted to operate their own sinking funds.

Change in Geographical Classification: As from 30 June 1966, changes have been made to some Statistical Divisions in the southern part of the State; their effect is to enlarge and rename the Statistical Division containing Hobart and Glenorchy, and to correspondingly diminish the area of the adjacent Southern and South Eastern Statistical Divisions.

In this change, some municipalities (Brighton, Sorell, Kingborough and New Norfolk) have been partitioned between two Statistical Divisions; since details in this bulletin are compiled only in terms of complete local government authority areas, it has not been possible to publish separate totals for the Southern, South Eastern and Hobart Divisions; instead, a single figure is given.

1. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE IN RELATION TO TASMANIA

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA

($'000)

Tax	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68 (a)
Income Tax —					
Individuals—					
Pay As You Earn	37,935	36,113	29,451	35,190	39,319
Other			13,192	15,488	15,563
Companies		8,834	10,537	10,382	10,661
Dividend and Interest (Withholding)		11	9	10	85
Total Income Tax (b)	37,935	44,958	53,189	61,070	65,628
Sales Tax	7,048	7,950	7,839	9,962	10,762
Customs	2,764	1,801	2,413	3,041	3,230
Excise	14,939	16,466	19,139	20,987	21,980
Payroll Tax	3,733	3,807	4,182	4,897	5,176
Estate Duty (c)	702	638	682	519	802
Wool Tax	121	321	395	378	278
Export Charges	220	187	174	119	142
Gift Duty	146	137	122	116	113
Stevedoring Industry Charges	691	567	465	503	840
Canning Fruit Charge	1	1	1	1	..
Honey Levy	1	1	1	1	1
Butter Fat Levy	..	..	122	136	136
Livestock Slaughter Levies	..	..	45	69	68
Other	..	..	..	..	14
Total	68,301	76,834	88,768	101,801	109,169

NOTE: The above amounts do not represent the full incidence of Commonwealth Taxation in relation to Tasmania, being understated by the amount of sales tax, customs and excise duties collected in other States on goods transhipped to Tasmania. Some taxes levied in Tasmania are collected by Central Office and no state disection is available. These include Wheat Tax Poultry Industry Levy and Broadcasting and Television Stations Licence Fees.

(a) For 1967-68, taxation receipts have been adjusted by offsetting remissions under special circumstances of income taxes, customs, duty and sales tax. Consequently, 1967-68 figures are not strictly comparable with earlier series.
(b) Collections at Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amounted to approximately one-third of the total), are not included.
(c) Excluding duty collected in Central Office.

COMMONWEALTH PAYMENTS IN TASMANIA FOR SOCIAL SERVICES HEALTH BENEFITS AND WAR PENSIONS

($'000)

Benefit or Pension	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Social Services (a)—					
Age and Invalid Pensions	12,342	13,184	13,439	14,574	15,414
Child Endowment	6,114	6,306	6,318	6,912	6,612
Rehabilitation Service	44	60	54	60	58
Funeral Benefits	24	26	33	39	39
Maternity Allowances	272	251	243	243	254
Widows' Pensions	1,468	1,699	1,791	1,983	2,125
Unemployment Benefits	750	583	275	228	264
Sickness Benefits	216	201	174	190	165
Special Benefits	52	52	57	47	42
National Health Benefits (a)—					
Hospital Benefits (b)	1,702	1,811	1,991	1,289	1,517
Nursing Home Benefits	..	..	..	761	800
Medical Benefits	686	1,000	1,140	1,195	1,450
Free Milk Scheme (b)	392	380	398	442	503
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	254	256	386	406	460
Pharmaceutical Benefits (b)	1,234	1,706	2,098	2,071	2,049
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	528	578	637	802	850
Tuberculosis Campaign and Allowances (b)	442	437	388	382	342
Miscellaneous	64	r 67	82	104	111
War and Service Pensions, etc.	r 7,032	r 7,118	7,883	7,588	7,804
Total	r 33,614	r 35,717	37,387	39,318	40,860

(a) Payments in Tasmania from the National Welfare Fund.
(b) Amounts shown against these items include grants and reimbursements to the State Government.

INCOME TAX, TASMANIA—1966–67 INCOME YEAR (ASSESSMENT YEAR 1967-68)

Individuals—Residents and Non-Residents

Grade of Actual Income (*a*) ($)	Number of Taxpayers (*b*)			Taxable Income (*c*) ($'000)			Net Tax Assessed ($'000)
	Males	Females	Persons	Salaries and Wages	Other	Total	
417— 599	1,402	3,219	4,621	1,940	329	2,269	45
600— 799	1,710	3,832	5,542	3,067	535	3,603	115
800— 999	1,964	4,304	6,268	4,411	729	5,141	226
1,000— 1,199	2,419	5,057	7,476	6,276	1,104	7,380	406
1,200— 1,399	2,839	4,508	7,347	7,037	1,406	8,443	552
1,400— 1,599	3,148	4,780	7,928	8,888	1,583	10,471	791
1,600— 1,799	3,400	4,692	8,092	10,303	1,736	12,040	1,019
1,800— 1,999	4,165	3,174	7,339	9,897	1,896	11,793	1,082
2,000— 2,199	6,222	2,159	8,381	12,134	2,118	14,251	1,384
2,200— 2,399	7,174	1,627	8,801	13,606	2,235	15,841	1,631
2,400— 2,599	7,888	1,316	9,204	15,366	2,359	17,724	1,933
2,600— 2,799	8,232	1,010	9,242	16,513	2,343	18,855	2,164
2,800— 2,999	7,387	796	8,183	15,468	2,527	17,995	2,189
3,000— 3,999	25,062	1,971	27,033	58,888	10,905	69,794	9,682
4,000— 5,999	15,199	1,163	16,362	44,499	14,157	58,656	10,504
6,000— 7,999	3,215	367	3,582	11,351	7,796	19,147	4,494
8,000— 9,999	1,115	154	1,269	4,010	5,227	9,237	2,634
10,000—19,999	1,138	155	1,293	3,992	10,637	14,629	5,382
20,000—29,999	117	21	138	442	2,502	2,945	1,403
30,000 and Over	25	6	31	63	1,588	1,651	976
Total	103,821	44,311	148,132	248,152	73,713	321,865	48,611

(*a*) Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in earning the income.
(*b*) Residents and non-residents assessed in Tasmania and residents assessed at Central Office. Companies are excluded from the table.
(*c*) Actual income less exempt income and allowable deductions.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY—NET REVENUE COLLECTED IN TASMANIA

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Excise—					
Beer	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Spirits	398	385	419	449	447
Tobacco	365	320	314	309	266
Cigars and Cigarettes	3,600	3,920	4,268	4,270	4,296
Petrol (*a*) (*b*)	3,952	5,113	6,236	6,913	7,558
Aviation Turbine Fuel (*a*)	84	79	101	223	224
Kerosene n.e.i. (*c*)	..	..	..	..	16
Diesel Fuel	148	144	186	191	272
Coal	5	4	2	2	2
Playing Cards	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Cigarette Tubes and Paper	23	20	20	24	23
Matches	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*	*n.p.*
Canned Fruit	7	22	28	31	49
Other Excise Duty	−13	−36	−3	238	−43
Total	14,944	16,519	19,201	21,062	22,031
Less Credits to Commonwealth Government Departments for Duty Paid	..	46	56	71	42
Total Net Excise Duties	14,944	16,473	19,145	20,991	21,989
Customs—					
Total Net Customs Duties	2,764	1,801	2,413	3,041	3,231
Total Net Customs and Excise Duties	17,707	18,273	21,558	24,032	25,220

(*a*) As from July 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. The figures shown have not been adjusted for these credits.
(*b*) Includes aviation spirits and mineral turpentine.
(*c*) First collected 1 July 1967.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX

RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS, INCOME YEAR 1965–66 TO 1968–69

GENERAL: The years quoted in the following paragraph refer to *income year*. There has been little variation in the rates of income tax on individuals since 1954-55, the chief relating to a general five per cent rebate of tax operative in the years 1959-60, 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64. From the year 1964-65, the rebate was withdrawn and, for 1965-66 to 1968-69, a two and one half per cent levy was added. The other major change was the lift in the minimum taxable income from the previous $210 to $417 in 1963-64. In general then, the rates for 1968-69 are those for 1954-55, increased by only two and one-half per cent. The yield from income tax in this period has progressively increased, not because of rate variations, but because taxable incomes have been rising.

($)

Selected Total Taxable Income (*a*)	Tax Payable	Selected Total Taxable Income (*a*)	Tax Payable	Selected Total Taxable Income (*a*)	Tax Payable
417	0.51				
500	9.63	3,000	462.78	5,500	1,336.39
600	15.88	3,100	490.56	5,600	1,375.65
700	24.29	3,200	518.34	5,700	1,417.88
800	32.69	3,300	548.68	5,800	1,460.11
900	43.76	3,400	579.02	5,900	1,502.34
1,000	54.83	3,500	609.36	6,000	1,544.57
1,100	67.65	3,600	639.70	6,200	1,629.03
1,200	80.46	3,700	672.60	6,400	1,713.49
1,300	95.01	3,800	705.50	6,600	1,803.28
1,400	109.57	3,900	738.41	6,800	1,893.07
1,500	125.87	4,000	771.31	7,000	1,982.86
1,600	142.16	4,100	807.59	7,200	2,072.65
1,700	160.20	4,200	843.88	7,400	2,167.57
1,800	178.24	4,300	880.16	7,600	2,262.48
1,900	198.03	4,400	916.45	7,800	2,357.40
2,000	217.81	4,500	952.73	8,000	2,452.31
2,100	239.95	4,600	989.02	8,400	2,651.98
2,200	262.09	4,700	1,025.30	8,800	2,851.65
2,300	284.23	4,800	1,061.59	9,400	3,169.61
2,400	306.37	4,900	1,100.85	10,000	3,487.56
2,500	331.58	5,000	1,140.10	12,000	4,615.06
2,600	356.80	5,100	1,179.36	16,000	6,988.96
2,700	382.01	5,200	1,218.62	20,000	9,465.36
2,800	407.23	5,300	1,257.88	24,000	12,060.66
2,900	435.01	5,400	1,297.13	32,000	17,251.26

(*a*) The tax on incomes unspecified in this table may be calculated by simple proportion, e.g. tax on $2,450 equals $306.37 *plus* 50/100 of ($331.58 *less* $306.37). Income in excess of $32,000 was taxed at the rate of 68.3675 cents in the dollar.

RATES FOR COMPANIES

Scale	Financial Year 1965-66 to 1967-68		Financial Year 1968-69	
	Taxable Income		Taxable Income	
	Up to $10,000	Balance	Up to $10,000	Balance
	cents per $	cents per $	cents per $	cents per $
A	27.5	37.5	30.0	40.0
B	32.5	42.5	35.0	45.0
C	37.5	42.5	40.0	45.0
D	32.5	32.5	35.0	35.0

The application of the 1968-69 scales to the various types of company is as follows:

Private: (A) except that 50 cents in the $ was payable on the undistributed amount of profit.

Co-operative: (B)

Life Assurance: If purely *Mutual* (A).

Other Life Assurance—if resident, mutual income (A); *other* income (C) except that maximum *other* income subject to 40.0 cent rate is $10,000 less mutual income.

if non-resident, mutual income (A); dividend income (B); *other* income (C); except that maximum dividend income subject to 35.0 cent rate is $10,000 less mutual income, and maximum *other* income subject to 40.0 cent rate is $10,000 less the sum of dividend and mutual income.

Non-Profit: Friendly Society Dispensary (D); *other* (B).

Other Companies: Resident (C); non-resident—dividend income (B); *other* income (C) except that maximum *other* income subject to 40.0 cent rate is $10,000 less dividend income.

2. TASMANIAN PUBLIC ACCOUNT

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS

($'000)

Year	Revenue			Expenditure	Budget Result (b)		Aggregate Net Deficit at End of Year (c)
	Before Adjustment	Special Grant Adjustment (a)	After Adjustment		Before Adjustment	After Adjustment	
At 30 June 1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,023
1947-48	9,632	+ 524	10,156	10,204	— 572	— 48	4,071
1948-49	11,480	— 192	11,288	11,691	— 210	— 402	4,473
1949-50	13,630	+ 252	13,882	14,165	— 535	— 283	4,756
1950-51	15,831	..	15,831	16,324	— 493	— 493	5,249
1951-52	20,686	— 300	20,386	21,490	— 804	— 1,104	6,353
1952-53	24,122	— 1,200	22,922	23,526	+ 596	— 604	6,957
1953-54	26,870	— 368	26,502	26,840	+ 30	— 338	7,294
1954-55	30,191	— 314	29,877	30,614	— 423	— 737	8,032
1955-56	36,021	— 1,632	34,389	35,792	+ 229	— 1,403	9,434
1956-57	37,917	— 28	37,889	39,543	— 1,627	— 1,655	11,089
1957-58	41,604	+ 1,606	43,210	43,228	— 1,624	— 18	11,107
1958-59	43,702	+ 1,818	45,520	45,518	— 1,816	+ 2	11,105
1959-60	48,592	+ 1,950	50,542	50,657	— 2,064	— 114	11,219
1960-61	53,772	+ 282	54,054	54,167	— 395	— 113	11,332
1961-62	60,635	+ 556	61,191	61,352	— 717	— 161	11,493
1962-63	63,036	+ 982	64,018	64,019	— 983	— 1	11,493
1963-64	67,835	+ 1,332	69,167	69,021	— 1,185	+ 147	11,346
1964-65	74,846	+ 1,166	76,012	76,465	— 1,618	— 452	11,799
1965-66	83,564	+ 889	84,453	85,585	— 2,021	— 1,132	12,931
1966-67	92,676	(d)	(d)	93,248	— 572	(d)	13,503
1967-68	100,563	(e)	(e)	102,413	— 1,851	(e)	(f) 15,354

(a) See note on page 8 and also table below.
(b) Surpluses indicated by a plus (+) sign; deficits by a minus (—) sign.
(c) Calculated on *adjusted* surpluses and deficits except for 1966-67 and 1967-68.
(d) Negative adjustment of $1,190,000 will be applied in 1968-69.
(e) Not yet known.
(f) Of this sum, $12,931,126 has been charged against the Loan Fund while the balance, $2,422,643, is carried forward in the Accumulated Revenue Account to 1968-69.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH GRANTS

($'000)

Year	Special Grant				Grant Under Financial Agreement Act	Financial Assistance (c)	Special Supplementary Grants	Total Grants
	Advance Grant	Completion Grant Assessed (a)	Completion Grant Applied	Actual Receipt (b)				
1947-48 ..	1,494	+ 524	..	1,494	534	2,745	..	4,773
1948-49 ..	2,000	— 192	..	2,000	534	3,334	..	5,868
1949-50 ..	2,000	+ 252	+ 524	2,524	534	3,941	504	7,503
1950-51 ..	2,200	..	— 192	2,008	534	4,817	400	7,759
1951-52 ..	1,500	— 300	+ 252	1,752	534	8,000	..	10,286
1952-53 ..	3,100	— 1,200	..	3,100	534	9,070	..	12,703
1953-54 ..	3,300	— 368	— 300	3,000	534	9,663	..	13,197
1954-55 ..	6,400	— 314	— 1,200	5,200	534	10,153	..	15,886
1955-56 ..	8,768	— 1,632	— 368	8,400	534	10,704	..	19,638
1956-57 ..	7,314	— 28	— 314	7,000	534	12,049	..	19,582
1957-58 ..	8,932	+ 1,606	— 1,632	7,300	534	13,435	283	21,552
1958-59 ..	8,828	+ 1,818	— 28	8,800	534	14,539	..	23,873
1959-60 ..	5,194	+ 1,950	+ 1,606	6,800	534	21,826	..	29,160
1960-61 ..	6,800	+ 282	+ 1,818	8,618	534	23,960	..	33,112
1961-62 ..	8,200	+ 556	+ 1,950	10,150	534	25,671	1,980	38,335
1962-63 ..	9,800	+ 982	+ 282	10,082	534	26,616	(d) ..	37,232
1963-64 ..	10,200	+ 1,332	+ 556	10,756	534	27,626	(e) 900	39,816
1964-65 ..	13,618	+ 1,166	+ 982	14,600	534	29,297	..	44,431
1965-66 ..	16,400	+ 889	+ 1,332	17,732	534	32,131	..	50,396
1966-67 ..	19,500	..	+ 1,166	20,666	534	34,773	..	55,973
1967-68 ..	19,000	..	+ 889	19,889	534	37,968	..	58,391

(a) The assessment is shown against the actual year for which accounts have been examined by the Grants Commission. The two-year delay in application is due to the Grants Commission's obligation to perform a minute analysis of the accounts of the claimant and non-claimant States before announcing the adjustments.
(b) Advance grant plus or minus the completion grant applied.
(c) Including Tax Re-imbursement Grants up until 1958-59.
(d) An Employment Stimulation Grant of $3,040,000 was paid into a Trust Account in 1962-63.
(e) An Employment Stimulation Grant of $2,186,000 made in 1963-64 was paid into a Trust Account but subsequently $900,000 was transferred into Consolidated Revenue.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS

($'000)

Classification	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Commonwealth Grants—					
Financial Agreement	534	534	534	534	534
Financial Assistance	27,626	29,297	32,131	34,773	37,968
Advance Grant (*a*)	10,200	13,618	16,400	19,500	19,000
Completion Grant Applied (*a*)	556	982	1,332	1,166	889
Employment Stimulation Grant (*b*)	900	..	..	..	..
Total	39,816	44,431	50,396	55,973	58,391
Debt Charge Recoveries (*c*)—					
Interest	11,915	12,752	13,854	15,479	16,835
Sinking Fund Contributions	1,557	1,673	1,828	1,977	2,130
Total	13,472	14,425	15,683	17,456	18,965
State Taxation (*d*)	10,066	10,677	11,934	13,289	15,195
Lands—					
Forestry	1,211	1,499	1,500	1,557	1,603
Mineral Lands Rents	46	51	72	86	87
Other Lands Rents	57	58	62	68	80
Land Sales	44	94	105	99	185
Other Lands Revenue	12	14	20	26	18
Total	1,370	1,715	1,759	1,836	1,972
Semi-Government Authorities (*e*)	236	262	290	246	368
Departmental Revenue, Fees, Rents, etc.	2,622	3,174	3,401	3,795	5,240
Payments from Other States—					
Victorian Lotteries Agreement	145	147	152	141	138
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments	664	998	1,281	1,106	1,182
Actual Receipts	68,391	75,828	84,896	93,842	101,452
Accumulated Revenue Account (*f*)	−556	−982	−1,332	−1,166	−889
Grand Total	67,835	74,846	83,564	92,676	100,563

(*a*) See note on Special Grant, page 8.
(*b*) In 1963-64 a grant, amounting to $2,816,000, was paid into a Trust Account but $900,000 was then transferred to Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) On advances to semi-government bodies, etc.
(*d*) For complete taxation details, see page 17.
(*e*) See semi-government section, page 8.
(*f*) Transfer of Special Grant Adjustment to Accumulated Revenue Account.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS—SUMMARY

($'000)

Year	Transfer to or from Accumulated Revenue Account	Commonwealth Grants	State Taxation	Interest and Sinking Fund Recoveries (*a*)	Lands (*b*)	Other (*c*)	Total Receipts
1947-48	..	4,773	2,834	1,169	260	596	9,632
1948-49	..	5,868	3,296	1,322	291	704	11,480
1949-50	− 524	7,503	3,686	1,687	343	936	13,630
1950-51	+ 192	7,759	4,173	2,337	390	980	15,831
1951-52	− 252	10,286	5,273	3,793	508	1,079	20,686
1952-53	..	12,703	6,173	3,354	702	1,190	24,122
1953-54	+ 300	13,197	6,943	4,191	948	1,291	26,870
1954-55	+1,200	15,886	5,380	5,253	973	1,498	30,191
1955-56	+ 368	19,638	7,156	6,535	1,025	1,298	36,021
1956-57	+ 314	19,582	8,061	7,286	1,060	1,614	37,917
1957-58	+1,632	21,552	7,306	8,051	926	2,137	41,604
1958-59	+ 28	23,873	7,740	8,885	1,062	2,114	43,702
1959-60	−1,606	29,160	7,978	9,555	1,161	2,346	48,592
1960-61	−1,818	33,112	8,246	10,432	1,271	2,530	53,772
1961-62	−1,950	38,335	8,695	11,578	1,108	2,869	60,635
1962-63	− 282	37,232	9,229	12,491	1,254	3,113	63,036
1963-64	− 556	39,816	10,066	13,472	1,370	3,667	67,835
1964-65	− 982	44,431	10,677	14,425	1,715	4,581	74,846
1965-66	−1,332	50,396	11,934	15,683	1,759	5,124	83,564
1966-67	−1,166	55,973	13,289	17,456	1,836	5,288	92,676
1967-68	− 889	58,391	15,195	18,965	1,972	6,929	100,563

(*a*) With respect to loans to semi-government authorities, etc. Excludes capital repayments by these authorities.
(*b*) Mainly Forestry Revenue; see table above.
(*c*) Includes Departmental Revenue, Semi-Government Authorities surpluses, Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments and miscellaneous Fees, Rents and Sales.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO FUNCTION

($'000)

Classification	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Public Debt Charges—					
Interest	18,934	20,525	22,360	24,069	26,085
National Debt Sinking Fund	3,124	3,394	3,649	3,904	4,175
State Sinking Fund	7	7	4	1	1
Other Charges	252	155	294	251	323
Total	22,317	24,081	26,307	28,226	30,583
Education, Science, Art and Research—					
Primary, Secondary and Technical Education	14,109	15,622	16,854	18,867	21,175
University	925	1,360	1,332	1,438	1,637
Other Education (incl. Adult Education)	150	145	134	147	162
Libraries, Museums, Art Galleries, Orchestras, etc.	493	606	647	768	806
Total	15,676	17,734	18,967	21,220	23,780
Development and Maintenance of State Resources—					
Land Settlement and Survey	683	1,134	2,714	2,846	2,939
Agricultural and Pastoral	2,291	2,618	3,346	2,709	2,955
Mining	381	444	467	524	606
Forestry	1,089	1,211	1,525	1,528	1,588
Fisheries and Gaming	64	183	110	71	97
Roads and Bridges	3,077	3,201	3,446	4,023	4,484
Shipping Services	73	67	73	86	76
Tourist Activites	546	560	602	680	805
Other	145	149	178	248	306
Total	8,349	9,566	12,460	12,716	13,856
Promotion of Public Health and Recreation—					
Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—					
Mental Hospitals	1,416	1,603	1,690	1,904	2,192
Other Hospitals	4,616	5,282	5,854	6,396	6,657
Child Health Service	184	198	204	227	248
Medical Inspection of School Children	211	239	347	445	599
Public Health Administration and Services	1,089	1,194	1,759	1,877	2,128
Gardens, Parks, Sporting Clubs, etc.	141	196	174	183	190
Total	7,658	8,711	10,027	11,032	12,013
Legislative and General Administration—					
Legislative—					
Governor	93	115	127	126	126
Ministers and Parliament	495	575	601	619	733
Electoral	89	60	57	70	58
Financial Administration—					
Treasury	424	452	508	329	400
Pensions and Superannuation	856	936	1,070	982	1,132
Auditor-General	233	249	267	300	347
Administration and Services, n.e.i.	2,831	3,416	3,895	4,712	6,008
Total	5,019	5,802	6,526	7,139	8,805
Semi-Government Authorities (*a*)—					
Transport Commission—Losses and Subsidies	2,395	2,490	3,156	2,860	3,153
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	680	760	760	975	875
Water Supplies—Subsidies and Administration	610	560	617	654	699
Electricity—Subsidies	28	6	11	18	14
Housing—Subsidies and Losses	46	46	49	47	46
Other	100	122	100	121	91
Total	3,860	3,984	4,693	4,675	4,878
Maintenance of Law, Order and Public Safety—					
Administration of Justice, Courts, etc.	729	796	856	969	1,087
Police	2,527	2,675	2,727	3,179	3,612
Prisons	500	539	588	683	781
Reformatories	105	105	108	124	132
Public Safety (Fire Brigades, etc.)	182	182	192	198	268
Total	4,043	4,296	4,470	5,153	5,880
Welfare—					
Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	1,401	1,550	1,376	2,253	1,677
Child Welfare (Children of the State, etc.)	149	172	158	184	199
Other Services and Administration	220	230	249	292	336
Total	1,769	1,952	1,783	2,728	2,212
Regulation of Trade and Industry—					
Factories, Shops and Labour Legislation, etc.	330	338	351	360	407
Grand Total	69,021	76,465	85,585	93,248	102,413

(*a*) See notes page 8.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS PER HEAD OF POPULATION

($)

Classification	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Commonwealth Grants (*a*)	109.8	121.3	136.4	149.7	153.9
Debt Charge Recoveries (*b*)	37.2	39.4	42.5	46.7	50.0
State Taxation	27.8	29.2	32.3	35.5	40.1
Lands	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2
Semi-Government Authorities (*a*)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0
Departmental Revenue, Fees, Rents, etc.	7.2	8.7	9.2	10.1	13.8
Victorian Lotteries Agreement	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.1
Accumulated Revenue Account (*c*)	−1.5	−2.7	−3.6	−3.1	−2.3
Total	187.1	204.4	226.2	248.0	265.1

(*a*) See notes, page 8.
(*b*) On advances to Semi-Government bodies, etc.
(*c*) Transfer to Accumulated Revenue Account of Special Grant Adjustment.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULATION

($)

Classification	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Public Debt Charges	61.5	65.8	71.2	75.5	80.6
Education, Science, Art and Research	43.2	48.4	51.3	56.8	62.7
Development and Maintenance of State Resources	23.0	26.1	33.7	34.0	36.5
Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	21.1	23.8	27.1	29.5	31.7
Legislative and General Administration	13.8	15.8	17.7	19.1	23.2
Semi-Government Authorities (*a*)	10.6	10.9	12.7	12.5	12.9
Maintenance of Law, Order and Public Safety	11.1	11.7	12.1	13.8	15.5
Welfare	4.9	5.3	4.8	7.3	5.8
Regulation of Trade and Industry	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Total	190.3	208.8	231.7	249.4	269.9

(*a*) See notes on page 8.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS

(Including Amounts paid to Special Funds)

Classification	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	
					Amount	Per Head of Mean Population
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$
Deceased Persons' Estate Duties	2,135	2,006	2,005	2,149	2,525	6.65
Entertainment Tax	53	..	..	..	72	0.19
Land Tax	1,554	1,678	2,029	2,108	2,271	5.99
Liquor Tax and Related Licences—						
Tax	509	547	638	749	830	2.19
Publicans' Licences, etc.	31	32	30	39	23	0.06
Wholesale Licences	46	46	67	95	93	0.24
Registration of Clubs	5	5	4	4	4	0.01
Motor Taxation	r 3,673	r 3,969	r 4,489	r 5,125	5,986	15.78
Racing and Gaming Taxes	855	1,015	1,041	1,127	1,320	3.48
Contributions by Insurance Companies to Fire Brigades Commission	224	249	279	298	364	0.79
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries and Bookmakers' Tickets)—						
Cheques	258	284	509	568	581	1.53
Bills of Exchange and Lading	2	2	4	2	2	0.01
Hire Purchase Agreements	345	402	413	471	484	1.28
Legal Documents, etc.	819	998	978	1,090	1,247	3.29
Adhesive Revenue Stamps	339	400	392	447	566	1.49
Insurances	427	r 477	r 530	r 625	746	1.97
Marketable Securities	..	..	..	..	49	0.13
Sundry Licences—						
Animals and Birds Protection Act	15	13	14	20	23	0.06
Auctions Act 1913 and Estate Agents Act 1926	7	7	7	7	7	0.02
Firearms Act 1932	4	4	4	4	5	0.01
Total Taxation Collections	r 11,302	r 12,133	r 13,433	r 14,928	17,198	45.34

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS

($'000)

Classification	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Motor Taxation					
Revenue from—					
Registration Fees	r 477	r 509	529	562	584
Motor Tax	r 2,607	r 2,779	r 2,969	r 3,424	4,041
Licences—Drivers and Riders	246	271	381	486	495
Public Vehicle Licensing, Fees, etc.	344	r 343	357	388	401
Stamp Duty on Third Party Insurance	..	66	252	265	275
Stamp Duty on Vehicle Registration	..	..	..	..	189
Total	r 3,673	r 3,969	r 4,489	r 5,125	5,986
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	r 2,881	r 3,129	r 3,527	r 4,031	4,860
Retained by Transport Commission	r 793	r 840	r 962	r 1,094	1,126
Racing Taxation					
Revenue from—					
Totalisator Tax (*a*)	60	61	55	56	59
Bookmakers' Commission and Licences (*a*)	648	791	820	895	1,070
Stamp Duty on Bookmakers' Tickets (*b*)	147	163	166	176	192
Total	855	1,015	1,041	1,127	1,320
Paid into Consolidated Revenue (*b*)	497	557	633	685	807
Adjustment (*c*)	4	26	4	15	2
Racing Commission Expenses (*a*)	34	34	34	37	40
Stripendiary Stewards' Expenses (*a*)	11	11	12	11	11
Racing Clubs' Commission (*a*)	309	343	318	340	420
Racing Assistance Fund (*a*)	..	43	40	40	40
Contributions to Fire Brigades by Insurance Companies					
Paid to Fire Brigades Commission	224	249	279	298	364

(*a*) Accounting year ended 31 July.
(*b*) Financial year ended 30 June.
(*c*) Adjustment for different accounting periods. See notes (*a*) and (*b*)

TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTION (*a*)

($'000)

Classification	1966-67		1967-68	
	Receipts (*b*)	Expenditure	Receipts (*b*)	Expenditure
Net Expenditure on Goods and Services—				
Current Expenditure—				
Law and Order	157	167	135	145
Education	408	1,456	399	1,630
Public Health and Welfare	121	593	121	621
Development of Resources and Assitance to Industry	3,971	3,430	3,910	4,163
All other	6,580	4,692	4,268	3,927
Capital Expenditure—				
Education	1,145	472	205	1,011
Public Health and Welfare	..	..	..	8
Development of Resources and Assistance to Industry	59	1,103	690	2,032
Roads and Bridges	8,302	16,605	9,129	16,515
All Other	..	45	..	337
Cash Benefits to Persons	558	1,829	1,250	4,107
Grants to Local Authorities	19	1,447	21	1,324
Grants and Other Payments to Semi-Government Authorities—				
Hydro-Electric Commission	879	966	1,727	2,357
Transport Commission	2	98	2	141
Other	841	2,411	1,517	3,061
Interest Payments	5,582	5,694	6,426	6,389
Loans to—				
Home Builders	3,910	6,129	4,066	5,879
Housing Department	5,804	10,983	5,316	10,709
Hydro-Electric Commission	18,000	18,000	25,716	31,016
Metropolitan Water Board	222	225	100	19
Transport Commission	2,213	2,313	1,600	1,600
Metropolitan Transport Trust	..	..	..	..
Other Semi-Government Authorities	1,197	816	1,151	981
Private Industry	1	212	..	396
Other Borrowers	2,039	2,015	4,111	7,886
Interest, Rents, Royalties, Dividends	2,008	..	2,259	..
Sales of Existing Assets	86	..	57	..
Grants from Commonwealth	13,045	..	15,192	..
Net Increase in Indebtedness—				
Loans from Commonwealth	9,624	1,668	17,607	1,551
Loans from External Sources	26	68	320	67
Sinking Fund Payments	..	135	..	144
Movement in Private Trust Fund Balances	12,161	10,918	9,061	9,953
Movement in Fund Balances	..	4,470	1,613	..
Total	98,960	98,960	117,969	117,969

(*a*) Source: Analysis appearing in the State Treasurer's Financial Statement.
(*b*) Receipts paid to Trust and Special Accounts for subsequent expenditure on the specified function.

LOAN FUND—NET LOAN EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE (*a*)

($'000)

Purpose	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Business Undertakings—					
Railways and Transport	248	574	805	300	821
Metropolitan Transport Trust	186	..	..	..	..
Hydro-Electric Development	14,200	16,514	16,500	18,000	20,000
Water Supply Schemes	1,336	1,784	1,036	1,513	2,547
Government Printing Office	..	..	..	73	..
King Island Abattoirs	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders Island Abattoirs	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Grain Elevators	48	25	104	30	..
Artificial Breeding Board	..	113	120	62	32
Loans and Advances—					
Closer Settlement	30	196	207	63	155
Returned Soldiers' Settlement (*b*)	− 6	..	..	− 29	− 33
Homes Advances and Construction (*c*)	−412	−333	−274	−278	−475
State Advances (Primary Producers)	263	552	357	71	174
Primary Producers Relief	2	− 8	− 14	− 8	− 3
Loans to Local Bodies	118	− 42	119	− 64	− 12
Tourist Accommodation Loans	70	166	199	174	− 6
Flood Relief Act, 1960	− 44	− 38	− 59	− 34	− 40
Aluminium Industry Agreement	533	− 67	−167	−167	−167
Assistance to Industries	− 55	312	343	1,513	964
Assistance to Iron Ore Industry	..	..	..	1,500	2,500
State Works and Purposes—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	4,761	3,468	4,422	1,893	1,288
School and University Buildings	4,293	4,053	4,438	4,026	4,106
Hospital Buildings	3,805	3,861	5,153	3,585	4,024
Other Public Buildings	610	878	415	1,379	2,496
Forestry	1,285	1,701	1,322	1,563	1,179
Other Public Works and Purposes	1,442	−404	1,541	1,231	1,480
Financial—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	32	46	9	− 65	− 34
Revenue Deficits Funded	161	..	..	306	1,132
Total	32,905	33,352	36,573	36,636	42,128

(*a*) Net loan expenditure is gross loan expenditure less repayments credited to loan fund. In 1967-68, repayments amounted to $3,864,000.

(*b*) Excludes expenditure on War Service Land Settlement from Commonwealth Funds. See note (*a*) on page 21.

(*c*) Excludes expenditure under Commonwealth-State Housing Agreements. See note (*a*) on page 21. Advances under this agreement are a liability of the State as trustee rather than as creditor.

NOTE: Aggregate Net Loan Expenditure can be reconciled with the Public Debt in the following manner—

	$'000	$'000
Aggregate Net Loan Expenditure to 30 June 1968	634,192	
Add Loan Fund Balance 30 June 1968	1,285	
Grand Total Loans Raised to 30 June 1968	635,477	
Less Aggregate Redemptions from Sinking Funds		65,892
Less Liability for Exchange on Overseas Loans		8,692
Public Debt (mint par of exchange) at 30 June 1968		560,893

LOAN FUND—GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, SUMMARY

Year	Loan Expenditure		Revenue Deficit Funded (*b*)	Net Loan Expenditure per Head
	Gross	Net (*a*)		
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$
1949-50	11,742	9,884	48	36.00
1950-51	30,802	27,465	402	96.90
1951-52	34,047	30,298	283	103.30
1952-53	40,152	26,137	493	86.40
1953-54	31,816	27,544	1,104	89.00
1954-55	35,310	29,378	604	94.00
1955-56	35,213	27,048	338	85.00
1956-57 (*c*)	23,544	22,039	737	67.90
1957-58 (*c*)	23,390	21,666	1,403	65.30
1958-59 (*c*)	27,610	25,112	1,655	74.20
1959-60 (*c*)	29,130	26,443	18	76.80
1960-61 (*c*)	33,865	30,611	..	87.40
1961-62 (*c*)	32,521	30,088	112	85.20
1962-63 (*c*)	33,332	30,511	113	85.20
1963-64 (*c*)	35,354	32,905	161	90.70
1964-65 (*c*)	35,816	33,352	..	91.10
1965-66 (*c*)	39,346	36,573	..	99.00
1966-67 (*c*)	40,161	36,636	306	98.00
1967-68 (*c*)	46,054	42,128	1,132	111.04

(*a*) Net loan expenditure is gross loan expenditure less repayments.
(*b*) The amounts are included in both gross and net loan expenditure.
(*c*) Excludes expenditure on War Service Land Settlement from Commonwealth Funds and expenditure under Commonwealth-State Housing Agreements. See note (*a*) on page 21.

PUBLIC DEBT—DEBT CHARGES PAID TO TREASURY (*a*)

($'000)

Source	Interest			Sinking Fund Contributions		
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Transport Commission	953	1,003	1,050	150	159	159
Metropolitan Transport Trust	127	131	132	19	19	19
Hydro-Electric Commission	10,436	11,552	12,562	1,437	1,556	1,688
Regional Water Supplies	639	734	821	85	92	102
Government Printer	19	22	22	3	3	3
King Island Abattoirs	17	17	17	3	3	3
Tasmanian Grain Elevators	42	45	43	8	9	9
Homes Construction (Housing Department)	835	829	820	122	135	144
Homes Act Advances	65	61	53	..	..	..
Aluminium Industry Agreement	131	145	131	..	..	..
Closer Settlement	49	61	64	..	..	..
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	20	20	19	..	..	..
State Advances to Primary Producers	173	185	192	..	..	..
Loans to Local Bodies	57	61	61	..	..	..
Tourist Accommodation Loans	63	77	83	..	..	..
Flood Relief Act 1960	7	8	8	..	..	..
Loans to Industry	131	137	198	..	..	..
Iron Ore (Savage River) Agreement Act	..	46	170	..	..	..
Forestry Commission	..	257	286	..	..	..
Other	91	88	103	1	1	2
Total	13,854	15,479	16,835	1,828	1,977	2,130
Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue	(*b*) 22,654	(*b*) 24,320	(*b*) 26,408	(*c*) 3,649	(*c*) 3,904	(*c*) 4,175
Net Burden on Consolidated Revenue (*d*)	8,799	8,841	9,573	1,821	1,927	2,045

(*a*) This table excludes *capital* repayments which are part of the offsetting items deducted from gross loan expenditure to obtain net loan expenditure.
(*b*) Includes small proportion of loan management charges.
(*c*) Contribution payable under the Financial Agreement to the National Debt Sinking Fund.
(*d*) In respect of non-revenue producing assets such as schools, roads, etc.

NOTE: The figures given in the tables below relating to Public Debt and Interest represent the 'face' or 'book' value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated. At the rates of exchange current at 30 June 1968, total Public Debt at that date amounted to $568,296,000.

PUBLIC DEBT (a) BY RATE OF INTEREST PAYABLE

Rates of Interest Per Cent Per Annum	30 June 1965		30 June 1966		30 June 1967		30 June 1968	
	Total Public Debt	Proportion of Total	Total Public Debt	Proportion of Total	Total Public Debt	Proportion of Total	Total Public Debt	Proportion of Total
%	$'000	%	$'000	%	$'000	%	$'000	%
1.00	589	0.13	567	0.12	543	0.10	519	0.09
3.00	5,228	1.13	1,502	0.31	1,502	0.29	..	..
3.125	7,069	1.53	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.25	3,263	0.71	3,188	0.65	3,118	0.59	3,118	0.56
3.50	194	0.04	192	0.04	..	..	..	..
3.75	22,985	4.97	14,012	2.85	..	..	..	..
4.00	21,414	4.63	8,402	1.71	4,726	0.90	912	0.16
4.125	17,280	3.74	16,320	3.32	15,360	2.93	14,400	2.57
4.1875	1,812	0.39	1,812	0.37	1,812	0.35	1,812	0.32
4.25	62,303	13.48	37,189	7.56	25,435	4.85	25,194	4.49
4.3125	850	0.18	850	0.17	850	0.16	850	0.15
4.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,254	0.58
4.4375	2,092	0.45	2,092	0.43	2,092	0.40	2,092	0.37
4.50	96,341	20.84	95,264	19.38	108,017	20.58	92,016	16.41
4.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,868	0.33
4.625	2,954	0.64	2,954	0.60	2,954	0.56	2,954	0.53
4.75	42,949	9.29	42,925	8.73	37,481	7.14	38,360	6.84
4.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,032	3.21
5.00	127,674	27.62	180,777	36.77	215,643	41.08	214,200	38.19
5.25	22,309	4.82	57,182	11.63	79,089	15.07	115,254	20.55
5.375	17,362	3.76	17,362	3.53	17,362	3.31	17,362	3.10
5.50	6,837	1.48	6,672	1.36	6,564	1.25	6,441	1.15
5.75	473	0.10	2,070	0.42	2,045	0.39	1,929	0.34
6.00	326	0.07	326	0.07	326	0.06	326	0.06
Total	462,302	100.00	491,658	100.00	524,918	100.00	560,893	100.00

(a) Net advances from the Commonwealth for Housing under Commonwealth-State Housing Agreements ($63,562,000 at 30 June 1968) are not included in the Public Debt, the State being regarded as trustee for the Commonwealth. Similarly excluded are the net aggregate advances for the Commonwealth War Service Land Settlement Scheme ($43,927,000 at 30 June 1968).

PUBLIC DEBT—PLACE OF FLOTATION AND STATE (AVERAGE) RATE OF INTEREST

At 30 June	Public Debt								State Rate of Interest (b)
	Redeemable In—						Total		
	London	New York	Switzerland	Canada	Netherlands	Australia	Amount (a)	Per Head of Population	
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$	%
1952	14,058	455	..	..	..	128,790	143,304	483.60	3.0300
1953	14,054	449	..	..	..	153,753	168,257	553.28	3.2060
1954	14,009	446	..	..	..	180,927	195,382	632.80	3.4083
1955	13,984	440	..	..	..	205,186	219,610	699.18	3.7048
1956	13,984	627	..	..	..	229,836	244,447	767.56	3.7933
1957	12,972	693	..	..	..	251,504	265,168	813.08	3.9777
1958	12,932	1,308	..	..	..	271,882	286,122	859.06	4.0643
1959	14,732	1,917	..	..	..	291,001	307,650	906.52	4.1276
1960	14,682	2,481	..	..	..	313,882	331,045	962.60	4.1978
1961	14,661	3,056	293	507	..	336,041	354,559	1,013.04	4.3845
1962	14,651	3,572	293	507	399	359,830	379,253	1,066.44	4.3948
1963	16,091	4,847	293	504	399	382,459	404,594	1,121.89	4.4585
1964	17,724	4,684	293	486	399	408,724	432,311	1,187.08	4.4634
1965	17,544	4,430	293	473	399	439,163	462,302	1,257.19	4.5890
1966	13,733	5,743	293	444	399	471,045	491,658	1,324.45	4.7693
1967	13,643	5,284	293	419	399	504,880	524,918	1,394.45	4.8432
1968	8,382	4,913	293	393	372	546,539	560,893	1,468.19	4.8879

(a) See note (a) to table above and general note at top of this page.
(b) Average rate payable in respect of the State Debt at 30 June.

PUBLIC DEBT AT 30 JUNE 1968 (*a*)—BY DUE DATES AND RATE OF INTEREST

NOTE: Debt in the table below is presented at rates of exchange current at 30 June 1968.

Rate of Interest Per Cent	Amount of Loan Falling Due In—										Total Amount (*a*)	Where Redeemable
	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75 to 1978-79	1979-80 to 1983-84	1984-85 to 1989-90	2001-02 to 2003-04		
1.00 ..	26	27	28	29	31	32	182	165	..	..	519	Australia
3.25 ..	..	1,216	..	..	..	..	2,124	..	..	..	3,340	London
4.00 ..	..	..	912	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	912	Australia
4.125 ..	960	960	960	960	960	960	4,800	3,840	..	..	14,400	Australia
4.1875 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	960	852	..	..	1,812	Australia
4.25 ..	..	..	3,128	..	12,200	9,866	..	..	..	..	25,194	Australia
4.3125 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	850	..	..	850	Australia
4.40 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,254	..	..	..	3,254	Australia
4.4375 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	960	1,132	..	2,092	Australia
4.50 ..	..	..	249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	756	..	..	..	756	Switzerland
	29,905	17,467	17,626	5,797	2,740	6,856	2,334	..	8,883	..	91,608	Australia
4.60 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,868	..	..	..	1,868	Australia
4.625 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,954	..	..	2,954	Australia
4.75 ..	..	..	..	..	911	..	..	..	..	..	911	New York
	..	8,519	..	16,672	5,040	..	6,010	940	760	..	37,941	Australia
4.80 ..	..	..	18,032	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,032	Australia
5.00 ..	..	..	..	391	..	..	719	..	..	..	1,110	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	556	..	..	556	Netherlands
	5,027	30,641	..	..	9,256	..	81,432	43,302	43,659	..	213,317	Australia
5.25 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,803	..	..	1,803	New York
	2,075	..	7,702	..	..	..	..	..	76,921	27,727	114,424	Australia
5.375 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,362	..	..	17,362	Australia
5.50 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,493	1,798	..	..	5,291	London
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,266	..	..	3,266	New York
5.75 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,336	..	3,336	New York
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	790	..	..	790	Canada
6.00 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	169	..	..	349	London
Sub-Totals	..	1,216	..	..	..	..	5,797	1,967	..	..	8,980	London
	..	..	249	391	911	..	719	5,069	3,336	..	10,674	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	756	..	..	..	756	Switzerland
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	790	..	..	790	Canada
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	556	..	..	556	Netherlands
	37,993	57,614	48,389	23,458	30,226	17,713	100,841	71,224	131,354	27,727	546,539	Australia
Total	37,993	58,830	48,638	23,849	31,137	17,713	108,113	79,607	134,690	27,727	568,296	..

(*a*) See general note at top of page 21.

COMBINED STATE ROAD FUNDS—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Receipts					
Opening Cash Balance	430	272	185	146	88
State—					
Motor Vehicle Registration, Taxation, Licences, Renewal Fees, Fines, etc.	3,019	3,153	3,425	3,961	4,396
Consolidated Revenue n.e.i.	42	24	6	..	..
Loan Fund	4,761	3,468	4,446	1,693	1,188
Commonwealth—					
Commonwealth Aid Roads Act Grants	5,800	6,500	7,000	7,500	8,000
Gordon River Road Grants	270	1,086	..	..	..
Special Grants	15	15	..	..	..
Local Government—					
Repayment of Advances	14	16	19	38	32
Miscellaneous—					
Sale of Plant	59	62	49	76	88
Sale of Materials	1	2	1	3	..
Other	78	98	164	184	477
Total Receipts	14,059	14,423	15,109	13,455	14,180
Grand Total	14,489	14,695	15,294	13,601	14,268
Payments					
Construction and Reconstruction, Roads and Bridges	11,239	11,420	11,591	9,445	10,214
Maintenance, Roads and Bridges	2,586	2,552	3,141	3,167	3,436
Purchase of Road Construction Plant and Similar Assets	536	604	572	616	695
Hire and Maintenance of Road Plant (*a*)	−470	−532	−554	−556	−588
Purchase of Materials	20	− 9	18	30	18
Other Works Connected with Commonwealth Aid Roads Act	72	76	62	45	48
Grants in Aid to Local Government Authorities	33	15	35	37	46
Other Expenditure	200	383	282	728	329
Total Payments	14,217	14,510	15,148	13,513	14,197
Closing Cash Balance	272	185	146	88	71
Grand Total	14,489	14,695	15,294	13,601	14,268

(*a*) The receipts and payments relating to hire of plant have been netted off (receipts were $4,170,000 in 1967-68).

NOTE: See also Local Government Finance (pages 30-46) for: (i) Government grants to local government authorities for roads; (ii) expenditure by local government authorities on roads from revenue and from loans.

3. PRINCIPAL SEMI-GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Income					
Sales—					
In Bulk	7,392	8,834	9,297	9,952	8,676
By Retail	14,921	15,818	16,638	17,753	18,543
Unread Meters Accrued	192	102	96	223	164
Contribution by State Government (*a*)	25	3	9	18	11
Sundry Revenue	212	253	253	354	233
Total	22,742	25,009	26,293	28,299	27,627
Expenditure					
Trading Charges—					
Power Branch	2,111	2,202	2,402	2,780	3,148
Retail Branch	3,026	3,397	3,654	3,696	4,029
Administration—					
Salaries	727	832	962	1,010	1,045
General Establishment Expenses	1,060	1,320	1,420	1,599	1,627
Travelling, Publicity, Insurance	188	265	280	316	294
River and Rain Gauging	139	171	182	188	202
Total	7,252	8,187	8,900	9,589	10,344
Other Charges—					
Interest on Loans and Reserves	10,731	11,620	12,797	14,241	15,785
Interest Capitalised	−1,828	−1,093	− 1,292	−1,966	−2,508
Depreciation Provision	2,625	2,986	3,064	3,196	3,578
Superannuation Contribution	1,271	989	865	922	912
Loan and Legal Expenses	151	179	140	134	114
Bad Debts (Net)	17	14	15	16	15
Services by State Departments	10	10	10	10	10
Investigations and Surveys	620	609	802	915	356
Salaries 1964-65—Arrears	..	..	269	..	..
Net Profit or Loss (*b*)	1,892	1,509	723	1,242	− 980
Grand Total	22,742	25,009	26,293	28,299	27,627

(*a*) For maintenance in remote areas.
(*b*) Added to or subtracted from reserves.

METROPOLITAN WATER BOARD—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Income					
Contributions from Municipalities (*a*)	1,062	1,093	1,124	1,302	1,453
Contributions from Special Consumers	178	200	222	225	221
Direct Earnings—Southern Regional Water Supply	63	57	150	158	173
Other Revenue	4	2	5	8	8
Total	1,307	1,352	1,501	1,693	1,855
Expenditure					
Grants to Municipalities (*a*)	635	619	642	693	696
Operation Costs—Bulk Supply	148	159	200	262	270
Depreciation	92	109	139	160	186
Administration Expenses	19	22	25	31	35
Interest on Loans	377	444	534	637	750
Capitalised Interest	..	− 8	−10	−45	−82
Net Profit or Loss	36	8	−29	−46	1
Total	1,307	1,352	1,501	1,693	1,855

(*a*) Refers to the Cities of Hobart and Glenorchy and Municipalities of Clarence and Kingborough.

TRANSPORT COMMISSION

TRADING AND PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT (*a*)

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Income					
Railway Services	5,918	5,752	6,175	6,901	6,852
Road Transport Services	426	441	416	424	398
Marine Services	165	152	167	174	186
Tool Annexe—Sales	231	217	252	265	259
Land Tax	1,554	1,678	2,029	2,108	2,271
Public Vehicles Licensing (by Transfer)	92	85	76	78	79
Other Revenue	83	78	77	89	111
Net Loss (*b*)	812	1,127	751	882	1,224
Total	9,281	9,530	9,943	10,921	11,379
Expenditure					
Railway Services	7,190	7,404	7,752	8,611	8,980
Road Transport Services	394	408	415	410	400
Marine Services	203	222	183	222	229
Tool Annexe	217	203	228	239	241
General, including Administration	286	276	299	315	341
Interest on—					
Treasury Loans and Advances	889	904	943	987	1,033
Depreciation Moneys	101	114	124	138	155
Total	9,281	9,530	9,943	10,921	11,379

(*a*) Under the Transport Act 1938, the transactions of Railways, State Road Transport Services and State Shipping are separate from the Consolidated Revenue Fund but net trading losses are charged against the Fund.
(*b*) Net loss for any given year is charged to Consolidated Revenue in the following year.

NOTE: Net loan expenditure is shown on page 19 under 'Railways and Transport'.

COLLECTION OF MOTOR TAXATION, LICENSING, FEES, STAMP DUTY, ETC (*a*)

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Income					
Motor Tax	2,662	2,837	2,991	3,563	4,037
Public Vehicles Licensing, Fees, etc.	344	347	359	391	403
Registrations, Licences, etc.	723	780	910	1,048	1,080
Stamp Duty on Vehicle Registrations	..	..	..	..	217
Transfers from Consolidated Revenue—					
Road Transport Administration	..	..	..	..	430
Traffic Engineering Section	..	..	..	..	249
Refunds of Motor Tax, Fees	−24	−27	−26	−35	−33
Total	3,705	3,937	4,233	4,967	6,382
Expenditure					
Profit and Loss Account (Transfer) (*b*)	90	85	76	78	79
Collections Paid to Consolidated Revenue	3,052	3,185	3,422	4,068	5,660
Administration, Traffic Control, etc.	562	674	727	814	661
Total	3,704	3,944	4,225	4,960	6,401

(*a*) Compiled from Motor Taxation Revenue Account, Stamp Duty Collection Account and Traffic Account of Transport Commissi Amounts shown do not necessarily agree with corresponding items in receipts to the Consolidated Revenue Fund on page The reasons for the apparent discrepancy are: (i) difference in Treasury and Transport Commission accounting perio (ii) third party insurance stamp duty is taken into account on page 17; (iii) in 1967-68 column of the table above includ transfers to *and from* Consolidated Revenue, not a net transfer to Consolidated Revenue as on page 17.
(*b*) Receipts from public vehicle licensing paid into profit and loss account.

METROPOLITAN TRANSPORT TRUST (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Income					
Receipts—					
Traffic	1,855	1,798	1,962	2,093	2,125
Other	27	31	32	31	33
Subsidy—State Government	680	760	760	975	875
Net Loss	22	18	..	..	89
Total	2,584	2,606	2,755	3,099	3,122
Expenditure					
Traffic Operations	1,221	1,269	1,357	1,505	1,561
Maintenance—					
Vehicles	397	409	429	461	477
Overhead Lines	37	41	39	37	41
Power and Fuel	211	186	197	210	235
Workshop and Stores Expenses	34	34	34	63	51
Administration and General	306	295	308	339	369
Debt Charges (*b*)	172	167	169	170	157
Depreciation Charges	207	205	214	223	232
Net Profit	..	..	6	91	..
Total	2,584	2,606	2,755	3,099	3,122

(*a*) The Trust acquired Hobart Tramways on 28.2.55, Launceston Tramways on 1.7.55, and Burnie Services on 30.8.59.
(*b*) Partly in respect of debentures and inscribed stock originally issued by Hobart and Launceston Corporations. At 30 June 1968 loans from this source stood at $103,637 with Treasury advances at a further $2,706,684. The liability in respect of Hobart Corporation loans was fully discharged at 30 June 1965.

STATE HOUSING AUTHORITIES (*a*)
SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (*b*)

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Income					
Interest (from Instalment Purchasers and Mortgagers) and Tenants' Rents	*r* 3,614	*r* 3,954	*r* 4,382	*r* 4,805	5,435
Transfer from Accumulated Capital Profits Reserve	50	140	99	5	..
Other	*r* 55	*r* 63	*r* 67	*r* 63	88
Total	3,719	4,158	4,549	4,873	5,523
Expenditure					
Interest on Loans	2,286	2,499	2,734	2,956	3,231
Interest Capitalised	−52	−62	−63	−73	−72
Contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards Interest	−46	−46	−48	−47	−46
Rates, Land Tax and Insurance	712	808	905	1,015	1,183
Salaries and Other Administrative Costs	473	528	596	640	718
Treasury Contribution re Housing Societies	−15	−16	−12	−12	−12
Inspection and Supervision	16	22	23	23	24
Provision for Maintenance	144	227	217	280	303
Provision for Depreciation	14	14	11	*r* 11	12
Provision for Bad and Doubtful Debts	17	15	14	6	18
Other	4	4	4	3	4
Net Profit paid into Consolidated Revenue	164	164	168	71	160
Total	3,719	4,158	4,549	4,873	5,523

(*a*) The Homes Act 1935 is administered by the Agricultural Bank and the Housing Department. The table above includes the transactions of both authorities under the Act and under the Commonwealth-State Housing Agreements.
(*b*) Excludes Commonwealth Employment Stimulation Grants of $200,000 in 1963-64, $20,000 in 1964-65 and $6,450 in 1965-66.

NOTE: Net and aggregate loan expenditure under the Act for construction and advances to home builders is shown on page 19.

PORT AUTHORITIES

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS—ALL FUNDS, 1967–68

($'000)

Particulars	Authority (a)									
	Hobart (b)	Launceston (c)	Devonport (d)	Burnie	Circular Head	King Island	Strahan	Flinders Island	Smithton	Total
Balance at 1 July 1967 ..	2,025	476	572	2,139	6	29	7	22	6	5,282
Receipts										
Revenue Account—										
Wharfage Charges	925	681	639	716	17	37	34	15	..	3,064
Hire of Plant, Equipment (e)	334	315	73	159	..	2	3	..	..	885
Rents	39	105	88	57	2	..	..	..	..	293
Other Charges for Services (f)	246	160	197	142	37	4	5	1	..	792
Government Subsidy ..	30	20	..	..	6	..	2	..	..	58
Other Receipts (g)	181	476	64	130	6	1	1	..	..	860
Total	1,756	1,756	1,061	1,204	68	44	46	17	1	5,953
Loan Account—										
Loan Raisings	350	450	700	850	238	10	..	..	..	2,598
Other Receipts	..	..	..	27	1	..	..	..	..	28
Total	350	450	700	877	239	10	..	..	..	2,626
Total Receipts—All Funds ..	2,106	2,207	1,761	2,081	307	54	46	17	1	8,579
Payments										
Revenue Account—										
Works and Services	698	919	330	279	12	6	23	3	1	2,272
Interest	134	173	269	549	18	5	1	..	..	1,149
Redemption and Sinking Fund	251	107	183	199	16	11	3	1	..	771
Administration	171	183	81	66	7	15	17	4	1	544
Other (h)	188	399	46	55	5	2	1	1	..	696
Total	1,442	1,781	909	1,147	57	39	46	10	2	5,433
Loan Account—										
Capital Works	350	551	424	824	243	3	..	..	..	2,395
Total Payments—All Funds ..	1,792	2,332	1,334	1,971	301	43	46	10	2	7,829
Closing Balance										
Balance at 30 June 1968 ..	2,339	350	999	2,250	12	41	7	29	5	6,032

(a) With the exception of Launceston (Port of Launceston Authority) and Smithton (Smithton Harbour Trust) the authorities listed are Marine Boards.
(b) Includes Port Huon.
(c) Includes Beauty Point, Bell Bay and Inspection Head.
(d) Includes Ulverstone.
(e) Includes hire of plant charged to authorities' accounts.
(f) Includes dues, tonnage rates, pilotage, mooring and slipway fees, weighbridge revenue and charges for light, power, telephone, water, storage and cleaning.
(g) Includes receipts from sales of assets, interest on investments and the net receipts of deposit, stores and superannuation accounts.
(h) Includes expenditure on insurance, workers' compensation, superannuation contributions, payroll tax, rents and rates.

PORT AUTHORITIES—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Opening Balance at 1 July	*r* 5,475	4,539	4,241	*r* 4,857	5,282
Receipts					
Revenue Accounts—					
Wharfage Charges	2,393	2,542	2,674	2,910	3,064
Hire of Plant and Equipment (*a*)	788	575	767	816	885
Rents	215	401	245	284	293
Other Charges for Services (*b*)	532	580	515	713	792
Government Subsidy	38	45	43	71	58
Other Receipts (*c*)	1,024	919	1,298	833	860
Total	4,989	5,062	5,542	5,628	5,953
Loan Account—					
Loan Raisings	2,631	2,842	2,055	2,310	2,598
Other Receipts	11	104	37	5	28
Total	2,642	2,946	2,092	2,315	2,626
Total Receipts—All Funds	7,631	8,008	7,633	7,942	8,579
Payments					
Revenue Account—					
Works and Services	1,862	2,255	2,557	2,711	2,272
Interest	655	794	928	1,018	1,149
Redemption and Sinking Fund	594	508	576	627	771
Administration	423	408	465	460	544
Other (*d*)	667	1,050	622	517	696
Total	4,201	5,015	5,148	5,333	5,433
Loan Account—					
Capital Works	4,367	3,291	1,846	2,184	2,395
Total Payments—All Funds	8,568	8,306	6,994	7,518	7,829
Closing Balance					
Closing Balance at 30 June	4,539	4,241	4,880	5,282	6,032

(*a*) Includes hire of plant charged to authorities' accounts.
(*b*) Includes dues, tonnage rates, pilotage, mooring and slipway fees, weighbridge revenue and charges for light, power, telephone, water, storage and cleaning.
(*c*) Includes receipts from sales of assets, interest on investments and the net receipts of deposits, stores and superannuation accounts.
(*d*) Includes payments of insurance, workers' compensation, superannuation contributions, payroll tax, rents and rates.

FIRE BRIGADES COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Receipts					
Contributions—					
Insurance Companies	224	249	279	298	364
Municipal Councils	112	124	140	149	182
State Government	112	124	140	149	182
Appropriation Act	7	9	8	9	18
Sales to Brigades	5	7	7	56	52
Stock Advances	2	3	..	3	1
Other	2	1	2	15	1
Total	463	518	576	679	801
Payments					
Distribution of Contributions to Boards	448	497	559	596	729
Special Grants and Payments to Brigades	1	1	2	15	1
Stock Purchases	5	9	6	57	51
Repayment of Stock Advances	2	2	1	1	2
Administration Expenses	7	8	9	10	19
Total	463	517	576	679	801

SEMI-GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES' LOAN RAISINGS, LOAN DEBT AND PROVISION FOR REDEMPTION, 1967–68

(Authorities with Debts to Creditors Other Than the State Government)

($'000)

Authority	Loan Raisings, 1967-68			Loan Debt at 30 June 1968 (*a*)			Provision for Debt Redemption, 1967-68 (*b*)		Total of Sinking Funds at 30 June 1968
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government (*c*)	To Other Sources	Total	Redemption of Loans (*d*)	Amounts Added to Sinking Funds	
Port Authorities									
Hobart	..	350	350	..	2,658	2,658	251	..	..
Launceston	..	450	450	..	3,341	3,341	104	4	17
Devonport (*e*)	..	700	700	..	5,258	5,258	176	9	28
Burnie	..	850	850	..	10,443	10,443	147	52	201
Circular Head	..	238	238	..	437	437	16	..	..
King Island	..	10	10	..	91	91	11	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	20	20	3	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
Smithton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	2,598	2,598	..	22,249	22,249	709	64	247
Other Semi-Government Authorities (*f*)									
Metropolitan Transport Trust (*g*)	..	..	..	2,707	104	2,810	48	..	..
Fire Brigades Boards	..	61	61	..	320	320	34	..	..
Hydro-Electric Commission	25,300	6,110	31,410	278,156	30,807	308,963	3,478	421	3,663
Agricultural Bank (Housing) (*h*)	1,489	300	1,789	14,007	3,250	17,257	442	30	268
Metropolitan Water Board (*i*)	2,450	377	2,827	13,932	2,609	16,541	137	14	48
Rivers and Water Supply Commission (*j*)	15	..	15	4,407	898	5,306	54	7	7
Total	29,254	6,848	36,102	313,209	37,988	351,197	4,193	473	3,987
Grand Total—Semi-Government Authorities									
Grand Total	29,254	9,446	38,700	313,209	60,236	373,446	4,902	537	4,233

(*a*) There was no debt outside Australia at 30 June 1968.
(*b*) Much of the debt is in the form of Instalment Debentures which involve equated periodic payments of redemption plus interest. Interest is not included in the table.
(*c*) These advances were mainly from State Loan Funds.
(*d*) Mainly periodic payments in reduction of principal; redemption of loans from Sinking Funds is included.
(*e*) Includes Ulverstone Harbour.
(*f*) Excludes authorities such as the Transport Commission and the Housing Department which have borrowed exclusively from the State Government.
(*g*) Loans raised by Launceston Corporation for Tramways before the formation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust are included as direct liabilities of the Trust.
(*h*) Loan money for this fund is made available by the Commonwealth but passes through State Trust Funds.
(*i*) Includes loan debt transferred from Rivers and Water Supply Commission.
(*j*) The West Tamar Water Supply Scheme, partially installed by Beaconsfield Council, was vested in the Rivers and Water Supply Commission under the provisions of Act 14 of 1960. Loan debt incurred by Beaconsfield Council in respect of this scheme is included as a direct liability of the Commission.

4. LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

PROPERTY VALUATION AND RATES DEMANDED AND COLLECTED, 1967–68

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Valuation of Rateable Property				Rates		
	Year Revalued (*a*)	Unimproved Capital Value	Total Capital Value	Rateable Annual Value	Rates Demanded for 1967-68	Average Rate in $ (*b*)	Rates Collected 1967-68
		$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	cents	$'000
Hobart (H)	1963	97,405	286,817	17,493	3,097	20.6	3,132
Glenorchy (H)	1962	26,548	120,225	6,835	1,412	20.7	1,374
Clarence (H)	1964	23,945	90,387	4,505	1,187	26.4	1,131
Brighton (SE) (H)	1962	1,675	7,183	274	48	17.5	49
Glamorgan (SE)	1965	1,580	6,452	294	54	18.4	54
Green Ponds (SE)	1965	1,172	4,733	195	25	12.6	25
Richmond (SE)	1965	1,739	6,705	272	46	16.8	44
Sorell (SE) (H)	1967	4,800	16,010	723	126	17.4	126
Spring Bay (SE)	1965	1,829	6,470	285	40	14.1	40
Bruny (S)	1965	392	1,733	64	13	20.3	13
Esperance (S)	1963	1,057	9,077	369	92	24.8	85
Huon (S)	1965	1,933	15,042	647	105	16.2	104
Kingborough (S) (H)	1961	6,117	26,336	1,238	304	24.6	303
New Norfolk (S) (H)	1966	5,225	32,268	1,324	211	15.9	208
Port Cygnet (S)	1966	933	7,263	310	68	21.8	69
Tasman (S)	1966	565	3,877	167	21	12.4	21
Total Hobart Div. **Total SE. Div.** **Total S. Div.**	..	**176,917**	**640,577**	**34,996**	**6,846**	**21.0**	**6,777**
Launceston	1965	49,049	144,420	11,407	2,134	20.0	2,110
Total N. Central Div.	..	**49,049**	**144,420**	**11,407**	**2,134**	**20.0**	**2,110**
Burnie	1965	17,684	64,340	4,159	930	22.4	866
Circular Head	1963	3,530	23,694	1,075	215	20.0	206
Deloraine	1966	2,947	19,574	862	118	13.7	114
Devonport	1967	24,033	69,235	3,991	731	18.3	699
Kentish	1963	1,092	9,493	439	97	22.2	96
King Island	1966	1,622	11,422	512	88	17.3	84
Latrobe	1966	3,080	18,550	780	159	20.3	159
Penguin	1964	2,018	10,722	566	122	21.6	119
Ulverstone	1964	7,424	29,785	1,561	333	21.3	324
Wynyard	1967	5,249	27,776	1,503	327	21.7	315
Total NW. Div.	..	**68,679**	**284,591**	**15,449**	**3,120**	**20.2**	**2,982**
Beaconsfield	1964	5,787	28,554	1,656	313	18.9	309
Fingal	1964	1,509	8,655	459	86	18.7	84
Flinders	1961	706	4,860	200	54	27.0	52
George Town	1967	2,955	21,855	1,356	225	16.6	222
Lilydale	1966	4,110	19,371	1,151	197	17.1	190
Portland	1962	1,052	4,120	220	52	23.4	48
Ringarooma	1962	1,377	7,155	310	69	22.2	68
Scottsdale	1967	3,318	16,621	856	103	12.0	102
Total NE. Div.	..	**20,814**	**111,191**	**6,208**	**1,098**	**17.7**	**1,074**
Evandale	1967	2,789	17,838	565	44	7.8	44
Longford	1963	4,665	21,334	1,029	153	14.9	149
St Leonards	1966	9,258	39,766	2,468	544	22.1	535
Westbury	1960	3,890	18,066	754	128	17.0	126
Total N. Mid. Div.	..	**20,602**	**97,005**	**4,816**	**870**	**18.1**	**853**
Bothwell	1967	2,254	8,725	352	40	11.4	40
Campbell Town	1967	3,032	13,633	587	78	13.3	76
Hamilton	1967	3,129	14,121	602	54	8.9	53
Oatlands	1966	3,678	16,898	680	89	13.1	89
Ross	1967	2,029	7,767	317	29	9.3	29
Total Mid. Div.	..	**14,123**	**61,144**	**2,539**	**290**	**11.4**	**286**
Gormanston	1967	110	963	69	16	22.8	16
Queenstown	1967	654	8,639	573	123	21.5	111
Strahan	1967	32	791	65	18	27.9	12
Waratah	1966	191	3,382	188	38	20.2	24
Zeehan	1967	493	6,899	452	132	29.1	107
Total W. Div.	..	**1,480**	**20,673**	**1,348**	**327**	**24.3**	**269**
Total Tasmania	..	**351,664**	**1,359,600**	**76,761**	**14,685**	**20.0**	**14,351**

(*a*) The year shows when the State Valuation Branch made its latest complete revaluation of the area.
(*b*) Average rate per $1 of Rateable Annual Value. In all Local Government Areas except Hobart and Launceston, individual rates in the $ vary from the average according to services rendered; in Hobart and Launceston, a single consolidated rate is charged.

TOTAL RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS—ALL FUNDS, 1967–68

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Balance at 1 July 1967 (a)	Receipts			Payments			Surplus (+) or Deficit (−) for year	Balance at 30 June 1968 (a)
		Loan Funds (b)	Revenue Funds (c)	Total	Loan Funds (d)	Revenue Funds (e)	Total		
Hobart (H) ..	1,943.3	1,886.9	4,138.9	6,025.9	2,090.8	3,783.3	5,874.1	+151.7	2,095.1
Glenorchy (H) ..	41.5	1,173.7	1,866.9	3,040.6	1,109.6	1,894.2	3,003.9	+ 36.7	78.2
Clarence (H) ..	47.9	745.8	1,549.5	2,295.3	682.5	1,546.0	2,228.6	+ 66.7	114.6
Brighton (SE) (H)	31.4	11.5	116.0	127.5	11.1	92.7	103.8	+ 23.6	55.1
Glamorgan (SE) ..	0.6	99.5	77.5	177.0	81.3	79.5	160.9	+ 16.1	16.7
Green Ponds (SE) ..	18.0	5.3	37.7	42.9	4.6	44.3	48.9	− 5.9	12.0
Richmond (SE) ..	10.7	46.9	107.7	154.6	21.2	123.8	145.0	+ 9.6	20.3
Sorell (SE) (H)	0.2	223.1	266.1	489.2	103.1	265.1	368.3	+120.9	121.1
Spring Bay (SE) ..	10.7	0.1	70.9	70.9	4.8	68.6	73.5	− 2.5	8.2
Bruny (S) ..	11.2	..	44.1	44.1	..	46.9	46.9	− 2.8	8.4
Esperance (S) ..	39.0	56.4	122.8	179.3	57.9	152.3	210.3	− 31.0	8.1
Huon (S) ..	54.5	102.5	196.3	298.8	98.7	197.9	296.7	+ 2.1	56.6
Kingborough (S) (H)	r 194.0	321.6	515.2	836.8	366.1	510.3	876.4	− 39.6	154.3
New Norfolk (S) (H)	90.3	71.5	313.9	385.3	49.1	332.9	382.0	+ 3.3	93.6
Port Cygnet (S) ..	30.8	17.0	116.7	133.7	11.0	125.5	136.5	− 2.8	27.9
Tasman (S) ..	0.4	..	58.2	58.2	..	50.3	50.3	+ 7.9	8.2
Total Hob. Div. / Total SE. Div. / Total S. Div.	r **2,524.4**	**4,761.7**	**9,598.3**	**14,360.0**	**4,692.1**	**9,313.8**	**14,006.0**	**+354.0**	**2,878.5**
Launceston	r 1,830.3	851.2	3,302.6	4,153.9	787.8	3,330.7	4,118.5	+ 35.3	1,865.7
Total N. Central Div.	r **1,830.3**	**851.2**	**3,302.6**	**4,153.9**	**787.8**	**3,330.7**	**4,118.5**	**+ 35.3**	**1,865.7**
Burnie	315.0	633.7	1,038.3	1,672.0	517.8	1,016.3	1,534.1	+137.9	452.9
Circular Head ..	131.2	102.7	285.5	388.2	140.5	292.6	433.1	− 44.9	86.3
Deloraine	r 49.1	..	183.8	183.8	..	188.2	188.2	− 4.4	44.7
Devonport	17.7	674.9	1,005.2	1,680.1	728.5	985.7	1,714.2	− 34.1	− 16.4
Kentish	19.3	116.1	175.2	291.2	110.6	186.4	297.0	− 5.8	13.5
King Island	r 75.3	22.6	144.9	167.6	39.8	165.6	205.4	− 37.9	37.4
Latrobe	43.5	71.8	210.7	282.5	63.1	193.1	256.2	+ 26.3	69.7
Penguin	28.3	59.0	187.3	246.3	41.5	179.7	221.1	+ 25.2	53.5
Ulverstone	152.2	308.4	470.1	778.5	275.8	475.0	750.9	+ 27.6	179.9
Wynyard	66.9	409.2	393.6	802.7	295.8	425.1	721.0	+ 81.7	148.7
Total NW. Div. ..	r **898.4**	**2,398.3**	**4,094.7**	**6,492.9**	**2,213.5**	**4,107.7**	**6,321.3**	**+171.7**	**1,070.1**
Beaconsfield ..	17.1	333.9	401.1	734.9	326.1	406.2	732.3	+ 2.7	19.8
Fingal	− 7.2	30.4	159.1	189.5	17.7	147.3	165.0	+ 24.4	17.2
Flinders	5.3	29.0	158.9	187.9	28.5	150.2	178.7	+ 9.2	14.4
George Town ..	89.9	124.5	278.8	403.3	136.9	276.7	413.6	− 10.3	79.5
Lilydale	74.2	112.6	249.0	361.6	75.6	232.0	307.6	+ 54.1	128.3
Portland	87.3	38.0	108.9	146.9	99.1	101.9	201.1	− 54.2	33.2
Ringarooma ..	23.2	11.0	134.1	145.1	10.2	135.7	145.9	− 0.8	22.4
Scottsdale	21.6	30.1	175.8	205.9	23.2	163.3	186.5	+ 19.3	40.9
Total NE. Div. ..	**311.4**	**709.5**	**1,665.6**	**2,375.1**	**717.4**	**1,613.3**	**2,330.7**	**+ 44.4**	**355.8**
Evandale	83.2	14.6	114.7	129.4	80.2	93.9	174.1	− 44.8	38.4
Longford	45.7	300.0	230.3	530.3	323.7	239.6	563.3	− 33.0	12.7
St Leonards ..	3.1	230.2	692.7	923.0	197.5	643.4	840.9	+ 82.0	85.1
Westbury	46.5	76.2	208.3	284.5	55.1	205.7	260.8	+ 23.8	70.3
Total N. Mid. Div.	**178.4**	**621.0**	**1,246.1**	**1,867.1**	**656.6**	**1,182.5**	**1,839.1**	**+ 28.1**	**206.5**
Bothwell	5.2	..	80.2	80.2	0.6	85.4	86.0	− 5.8	− 0.7
Campbell Town ..	41.2	30.0	125.2	155.3	50.7	108.4	159.1	− 3.9	37.4
Hamilton	− 1.8	11.4	107.1	118.6	8.8	104.7	113.5	+ 5.1	3.3
Oatlands	23.2	23.4	152.1	175.5	16.7	145.0	161.7	+ 13.8	37.0
Ross	18.1	4.0	59.2	63.2	4.8	63.3	68.0	− 4.9	13.2
Total Mid. Div. ..	**85.8**	**68.9**	**523.8**	**592.6**	**81.6**	**506.7**	**588.3**	**+ 4.3**	**90.1**
Gormanston ..	2.7	..	19.3	19.3	..	16.1	16.1	+ 3.2	6.0
Queenstown ..	41.2	10.0	124.8	134.8	16.2	135.4	151.6	− 16.8	24.5
Strahan	1.1	85.0	32.2	117.2	80.9	34.4	115.3	+ 1.9	3.0
Waratah	6.1	8.0	31.7	39.7	8.0	21.8	29.8	+ 9.9	15.9
Zeehan	42.1	90.0	153.1	243.1	110.1	152.2	262.3	− 19.2	22.9
Total W. Div. ..	**93.2**	**193.0**	**361.0**	**554.1**	**215.2**	**359.9**	**575.1**	**− 21.1**	**72.2**
Total Tasmania	r **5,922.0**	**9,603.6**	**20,792.1**	**30,395.7**	**9,364.2**	**20,414.7**	**29,778.9**	**+616.7**	**6,538.7**

(a) Balance equals value of bank balances (less unpresented cheques), securities, investments and cash on hand.
(b) Includes Loan Raisings, Grants and other amounts credited to Loan Fund. For actual loans raised and grants, see pages 40 and 41.
(c) An analysis of these amounts is shown on pages 32 and 33.
(d) An analysis of these amounts is shown on page 42.
(e) An analysis of these amounts is shown on pages 34 and 35.

REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS, ORDINARY SERVICES

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Ordinary Services										
	Rates and Licences (a)	Public Works and Services								Government Grants	
		Health	Sanitary and Garbage	Recreation (b)	Council Properties (c)	Roads	Private Works	Other	Total	Roads	Other
Hobart (H) .. 1	2,474.6	3.9	..	96.1	357.5	..	49.3	17.7	524.5	21.3	18.3
Glenorchy (H) .. 2	696.0	1.3	3.6	31.9	13.3	61.1	82.5	..	193.6	47.3	16.8
Clarence (H) .. 3	630.8	0.6	3.8	56.6	2.1	3.2	26.0	0.2	92.5	25.6	6.4
Brighton (SE) (H) 4	38.8	..	..	1.4	1.6	2.3	..	0.1	5.3	51.4	2.9
Glamorgan (SE) .. 5	36.6	..	..	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	2.0	14.9	0.6
Green Ponds (SE) .. 6	22.1	..	..	0.3	0.8	..	0.1	..	1.3	6.9	0.3
Richmond (SE) .. 7	35.9	..	..	0.3	2.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	4.2	44.1	5.8
Sorell (SE) (H) 8	98.7	2.9	..	2.1	16.0	0.3	15.8	..	37.1	23.1	13.6
Spring Bay (SE) .. 9	32.5	..	..	1.5	0.7	2.0	2.6	0.3	7.2	16.6	0.7
Bruny (S) .. 10	13.3	..	..	1.3	0.7	..	2.0	..	4.0	25.6	0.3
Esperance (S) .. 11	62.5	0.2	..	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.0	..	6.7	17.0	0.4
Huon (S) .. 12	72.7	0.1	..	3.9	5.2	1.2	..	0.5	10.8	61.7	4.3
Kingborough (S) (H) 13	186.4	0.3	..	4.0	3.9	4.5	7.7	1.2	21.5	102.4	11.5
New Norfolk (S) (H) 14	146.7	0.1	..	6.5	5.5	0.2	1.3	..	13.6	60.4	0.6
Port Cygnet (S) .. 15	49.9	..	0.1	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	4.1	40.5	..
Tasman (S) .. 16	21.5	..	..	..	3.3	0.1	1.6	..	5.0	29.6	0.8
Total Hobart Div. **Total SE. Div.** .. **Total S. Div.** ..	**4,618.7**	**9.3**	**7.6**	**208.8**	**417.2**	**77.0**	**193.1**	**20.4**	**933.4**	**588.4**	**83.4**
Launceston 17	1,421.5	6.6	..	50.1	215.4	21.0	25.6	..	318.6	23.2	63.2
Total N. Cent. Div.	**1,421.5**	**6.6**	..	**50.1**	**215.4**	**21.0**	**25.6**	..	**318.6**	**23.2**	**63.2**
Burnie 18	597.1	0.8	0.1	10.6	59.7	6.1	5.1	0.1	82.5	28.7	4.6
Circular Head .. 19	171.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	5.6	0.2	0.1	..	7.6	34.6	0.7
Deloraine 20	93.1	..	0.1	3.3	0.9	0.8	..	..	5.2	42.3	1.2
Devonport 21	453.5	0.2	0.4	22.4	74.9	2.7	14.1	0.8	115.5	25.5	1.9
Kentish 22	76.5	0.1	..	3.0	2.3	7.2	1.5	..	14.0	52.0	4.9
King Island 23	67.7	2.7	..	3.4	2.4	..	..	0.1	8.7	36.8	0.3
Latrobe 24	108.3	..	..	8.2	6.5	1.5	..	..	16.3	15.1	2.6
Penguin 25	83.4	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.9	0.3	1.7	0.4	6.6	44.6	2.1
Ulverstone 26	191.3	3.9	1.2	22.4	4.3	1.4	11.4	1.5	46.2	20.5	2.0
Wynyard 27	220.0	..	0.2	7.8	4.4	1.7	4.2	..	18.2	27.1	1.3
Total NW. Div. ..	**2,062.1**	**7.9**	**2.6**	**83.5**	**163.8**	**21.9**	**38.1**	**3.1**	**320.8**	**327.2**	**21.5**
Beaconsfield (f) .. 28	165.3	..	0.1	1.5	2.9	1.8	1.6	0.7	8.6	26.0	2.3
Fingal 29	59.2	1.6	4.5	0.9	1.7	0.2	5.8	0.2	15.0	45.4	0.3
Flinders 30	52.7	1.8	..	0.7	1.6	..	0.1	..	4.2	98.7	1.7
George Town .. 31	141.8	..	..	4.6	4.3	..	1.7	..	10.6	30.2	0.7
Lilydale 32	102.7	1.2	0.1	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	..	5.2	30.8	1.6
Portland 33	34.1	..	..	2.1	0.7	..	1.2	..	4.0	49.3	0.2
Ringarooma 34	55.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.7	..	4.6	54.8	0.8
Scottsdale 35	72.5	0.4	..	7.9	2.2	2.1	3.2	0.5	16.3	34.5	3.5
Total NE. Div. ..	**683.8**	**5.1**	**4.8**	**20.1**	**14.7**	**6.8**	**15.5**	**1.5**	**68.5**	**369.6**	**11.1**
Evandale 36	41.4	..	..	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	34.8	0.3
Longford 37	121.1	0.6	..	2.8	2.9	2.3	..	..	8.6	34.3	1.2
St Leonards 38	259.4	2.4	..	0.1	3.3	0.3	5.3	..	11.5	38.5	..
Westbury 39	94.9	0.1	..	0.3	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.8	58.4	1.5
Total N. Mid. Div.	**516.8**	**3.2**	..	**3.5**	**7.0**	**2.6**	**5.7**	**0.1**	**22.1**	**166.0**	**3.0**
Bothwell 40	36.0	0.1	..	0.3	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.4	4.8	32.7	..
Campbell Town .. 41	59.3	..	..	3.0	0.7	0.4	..	0.1	4.3	27.2	..
Hamilton 42	48.8	0.8	..	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.2	..	5.2	31.1	6.9
Oatlands 43	79.2	..	..	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.9	47.0	1.3
Ross 44	25.4	..	..	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	..	3.0	21.5	2.7
Total Mid. Div. ..	**248.6**	**0.9**	..	**5.5**	**6.6**	**2.1**	**5.5**	**0.7**	**21.2**	**159.5**	**10.8**
Gormanston 45	13.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..
Queenstown 46	86.5	0.9	..	1.4	1.6	..	1.4	..	5.4	2.1	0.5
Strahan 47	11.9	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.1	..	..	1.4	4.4	8.7
Waratah 48	26.1	..	..	0.2	1.0	0.9	..	..	2.1	2.4	0.2
Zeehan 49	95.8	0.1	8.1	1.7	1.4	0.2	..	0.3	11.8	6.4	0.5
Total W. Div. ..	**233.8**	**1.1**	**8.1**	**3.9**	**4.6**	**1.3**	**1.4**	**0.4**	**20.8**	**18.9**	**10.0**
Total Tasmania	**9,785.4**	**34.2**	**23.0**	**375.4**	**829.2**	**132.6**	**284.9**	**26.1**	**1,705.4**	**1,652.8**	**202.9**

(a) See pages 38 and 39 for analysis.
(b) Includes receipts from Parks, Reserves and Halls.
(c) Includes receipts from metered and off-street parking: Hobart, $226,900; Launceston, $98,500; Burnie, $49,900 and Devonport, $38,400.
(d) Includes sums made available by Metropolitan Water Board for meeting debt charges of metropolitan local authorities.
(e) Includes sundry receipts and refunds.

AND BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS, 1967–68

($'000)

Other Receipts	Total	Business Undertakings										Total Receipts	
		Water Supply				Sewerage				Abattoirs	Total		
		Rates (a)	Grants (d)	Charges and Sales (e)	Total	Rates (a)	Grants	Charges (e)	Total				
219.1	3,257.8	454.0	104.3	87.2	645.5	230.0	..	5.7	235.7	..	881.2	4,138.9	1
31.6	985.3	374.9	161.3	17.4	553.6	312.6	..	15.5	328.1	..	881.6	1,866.9	2
23.3	778.5	346.5	172.1	19.9	538.6	170.2	30.5	31.7	232.4	..	771.0	1,549.5	3
2.3	100.8	11.1	2.5	1.6	15.2	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	116.0	4
2.7	56.6	18.2	2.7	..	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	77.5	5
1.9	32.5	3.4	1.5	0.3	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	37.7	6
1.4	91.4	9.6	5.1	1.6	16.3	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	107.7	7
9.4	181.9	26.0	49.2	5.7	80.9	3.3	..	..	3.3	..	84.2	266.1	8
1.1	58.0	8.4	3.6	0.8	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	12.9	70.9	9
0.8	44.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.1	10
4.6	91.4	20.5	2.7	0.9	24.1	3.6	3.1	0.7	7.4	..	31.5	122.8	11
8.1	157.6	22.5	0.3	0.3	23.1	10.5	2.9	2.2	15.5	..	38.6	196.3	12
11.7	333.5	83.8	36.3	8.6	128.7	35.7	12.0	5.3	53.1	..	181.7	515.2	13
11.5	232.8	37.4	1.3	12.7	51.3	27.0	0.8	1.9	29.7	..	81.1	313.9	14
1.1	95.5	14.9	1.1	0.1	16.1	5.0	..	..	5.0	..	21.1	116.7	15
1.3	58.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.2	16
331.8	**6,555.8**	**1,431.3**	**543.9**	**157.1**	**2,132.3**	**797.8**	**49.4**	**63.0**	**910.2**	..	**3,042.6**	**9,598.3**	
72.1	1,898.6	352.5	1.7	126.8	480.9	351.2	..	40.8	392.0	531.1	1,404.0	3,302.6	17
72.1	**1,898.6**	**352.5**	**1.7**	**126.8**	**480.9**	**351.2**	..	**40.8**	**392.0**	**531.1**	**1,404.0**	**3,302.6**	
24.7	737.7	174.4	0.8	18.0	193.2	99.9	..	3.7	103.6	3.9	300.7	1,038.3	18
16.7	230.8	36.1	0.9	12.3	49.2	0.5	1.0	4.0	5.5	..	54.7	285.5	19
17.3	159.0	21.9	..	2.9	24.8	..	..	..	..	..	24.8	183.8	20
39.4	635.9	168.7	..	63.3	232.0	82.6	..	16.2	98.8	38.6	360.3	1,005.2	21
5.4	152.8	19.8	..	0.9	20.8	1.6	..	..	1.6	..	22.4	175.2	22
3.8	117.4	11.1	3.6	0.1	14.8	6.6	3.4	2.8	12.8	..	27.5	144.9	23
3.9	146.2	27.2	0.7	1.8	29.7	26.1	4.4	4.3	34.8	..	64.5	210.7	24
7.2	143.9	25.5	2.3	3.1	30.8	12.2	..	0.4	12.6	..	43.4	187.3	25
21.6	281.5	68.1	..	29.2	97.3	68.3	8.8	14.2	91.4	..	188.6	470.1	26
16.1	282.7	59.6	1.9	6.0	67.5	40.5	2.0	0.9	43.4	..	110.9	393.6	27
156.2	**2,887.8**	**612.3**	**10.0**	**137.7**	**760.0**	**338.4**	**19.6**	**46.5**	**404.5**	**42.4**	**1,206.9**	**4,094.7**	
14.3	216.4	110.2	19.5	17.3	147.0	36.0	..	1.7	37.7	..	184.7	401.1	28
8.1	128.0	26.4	3.5	1.2	31.1	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	159.1	29
1.6	158.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158.9	30
7.6	190.9	45.4	..	5.3	50.7	36.0	..	1.1	37.1	..	87.8	278.8	31
3.3	143.5	51.4	9.2	5.2	65.8	37.5	0.7	1.5	39.7	..	105.6	249.0	32
2.8	90.3	15.4	3.2	..	18.6	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	108.9	33
2.8	118.8	13.4	1.3	0.6	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	134.1	34
3.3	130.2	30.4	3.0	12.2	45.6	..	..	..	..	..	45.6	175.8	35
43.9	**1,176.9**	**292.6**	**39.6**	**41.9**	**374.1**	**109.5**	**0.7**	**4.4**	**114.6**	..	**488.7**	**1,665.6**	
6.7	84.4	3.1	20.0	7.3	30.4	..	..	..	..	..	30.4	114.7	36
8.6	173.8	24.1	..	7.1	31.2	5.6	7.5	0.2	13.3	12.0	56.5	230.3	37
14.7	324.1	149.1	51.6	24.1	224.8	132.3	7.5	4.0	143.8	..	368.6	692.7	38
10.9	166.5	26.1	3.7	4.6	34.3	6.7	..	0.8	7.4	..	41.8	208.3	39
40.9	**748.8**	**202.3**	**75.3**	**43.0**	**320.7**	**144.5**	**15.0**	**5.0**	**164.5**	**12.0**	**497.2**	**1,246.1**	
2.2	75.7	4.4	..	0.1	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	80.2	40
10.5	101.3	7.8	..	0.5	8.3	9.1	5.7	0.4	15.2	0.5	24.0	125.2	41
3.8	95.6	5.4	6.2	..	11.5	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	107.1	42
6.8	138.2	11.3	2.3	0.3	13.9	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	152.1	43
2.2	54.7	4.4	..	0.1	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	59.2	44
25.4	**465.5**	**33.2**	**8.5**	**0.9**	**42.6**	**9.1**	**5.7**	**0.4**	**15.2**	**0.5**	**58.3**	**523.8**	
..	17.1	2.2	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	19.3	45
5.7	100.2	14.5	..	0.2	14.6	10.0	..	..	10.0	..	24.6	124.8	46
2.1	28.6	..	1.4	2.2	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	32.2	47
0.9	31.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.7	48
7.4	122.0	11.1	1.2	7.6	19.9	..	1.9	9.3	11.2	..	31.1	153.1	49
16.0	**299.5**	**27.7**	**2.6**	**10.0**	**40.3**	**10.0**	**1.9**	**9.3**	**21.2**	..	**61.5**	**361.0**	
686.4	**14,032.9**	**2,951.9**	**681.6**	**517.4**	**4,150.9**	**1,760.5**	**92.3**	**169.4**	**2,022.3**	**586.1**	**6,759.2**	**20,792.1**	

(*f*) Beaconsfield municipality is served by the West Tamar Water Scheme; all debt and payments in the municipality in respect of water supply became the responsibility of the Rivers and Waters Supply Commission on 1 July 1960. The scheme is maintained and managed by the municipality as agent for the Com nission, which also determines the receipts to be collected by the municipality, and re-imburses all payments.

REVENUE FUND—PAYMENTS, ORDINARY SERVICES

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Ordinary Services										
	Administration (a)	Loan Charges (b)	Public Works and Services								
			Road Construction	Other Road Services (c)	Health (d)	Street Lighting	Parking (e)	Recreation (f)	Council Properties (g)	Other	Total
Hobart (H) .. 1	241.3	903.7	308.8	272.2	271.4	60.2	161.0	335.2	56.1	58.9	1,523.7
Glenorchy (H) .. 2	112.8	298.3	192.1	103.8	100.5	31.1	..	87.2	27.6	2.2	544.5
Clarence (H) .. 3	84.1	241.2	146.7	21.4	72.1	23.0	..	107.8	25.7	9.7	406.4
Brighton (SE) (H) 4	6.3	17.4	61.6	−13.7	1.0	1.0	..	2.2	0.9	..	53.1
Glamorgan (SE) .. 5	8.3	3.6	38.1	1.0	2.8	1.0	..	1.3	0.4	0.2	44.8
Green Ponds (SE) .. 6	6.0	2.4	22.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	..	2.4	1.4	..	29.4
Richmond (SE) .. 7	8.6	10.9	78.1	−3.0	2.7	0.9	..	4.0	2.9	0.6	86.2
Sorell (SE) (H) 8	28.1	15.2	64.9	38.9	11.7	2.1	..	3.7	1.3	1.0	123.5
Spring Bay (SE) .. 9	7.2	6.3	31.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	..	2.4	1.1	0.6	40.0
Bruny (S) .. 10	5.8	2.5	36.6	−1.6	0.7	..	..	1.6	1.0	..	38.3
Esperance (S) .. 11	18.9	17.7	55.6	−1.6	7.2	2.8	..	3.6	3.2	0.5	71.3
Huon (S) .. 12	16.5	16.0	105.9	−4.5	2.7	2.5	..	12.1	4.8	..	123.4
Kingborough (S) (H) 13	37.6	101.7	123.3	−17.2	25.8	10.1	..	13.8	4.3	1.2	161.2
New Norfolk (S) (H) 14	29.1	9.6	142.4	15.3	19.7	4.8	..	17.0	12.1	0.6	211.8
Port Cygnet (S) .. 15	9.8	16.8	76.7	−11.7	6.3	1.2	..	4.2	1.0	..	77.6
Tasman (S) .. 16	7.7	1.9	36.2	−4.2	2.7	0.6	..	1.3	2.4	..	39.0
Total Hobart Div. **Total SE. Div.** **Total S. Div.**	**628.1**	**1,665.4**	**1,521.7**	**398.4**	**529.1**	**142.9**	**161.0**	**599.7**	**146.0**	**75.5**	**3,574.3**
Launceston 17	196.0	362.1	586.8	48.3	79.5	35.9	70.7	243.0	223.9	4.1	1,292.2
Total N. Cent. Div	**196.0**	**362.1**	**586.8**	**48.3**	**79.5**	**35.9**	**70.7**	**243.0**	**223.9**	**4.1**	**1,292.2**
Burnie 18	63.8	144.6	265.5	16.0	49.4	14.2	16.5	81.2	31.7	0.3	474.8
Circular Head .. 19	31.0	32.7	126.2	7.2	6.0	2.7	..	13.5	8.9	1.0	165.4
Deloraine 20	18.4	9.2	104.3	6.5	4.2	3.1	..	7.5	2.5	2.5	130.6
Devonport 21	83.9	171.4	94.4	12.0	45.1	28.9	22.2	69.3	80.8	..	352.5
Kentish 22	22.2	7.1	94.1	13.7	2.5	3.4	..	4.9	7.5	0.1	126.2
King Island 23	22.2	12.3	69.7	8.4	8.6	1.0	..	6.5	5.6	0.6	100.4
Latrobe 24	15.9	28.5	55.8	−6.6	4.0	3.0	..	18.0	5.4	..	79.5
Penguin 25	14.0	27.1	61.5	5.7	5.8	2.4	..	9.7	3.2	..	88.3
Ulverstone 26	40.1	66.6	81.0	18.2	22.5	7.9	..	34.4	7.9	0.1	172.0
Wynyard 27	38.0	57.8	114.9	19.9	24.0	4.5	..	36.2	4.5	1.0	205.0
Total NW. Div. ..	**349.4**	**557.4**	**1,067.2**	**101.0**	**172.0**	**71.1**	**38.7**	**281.1**	**158.0**	**5.6**	**1,894.7**
Beaconsfield (j) .. 28	34.2	53.4	90.1	−7.2	13.3	7.8	..	7.4	15.0	..	126.5
Fingal 29	14.3	5.3	83.3	−4.6	10.5	2.4	..	2.6	2.2	..	96.4
Flinders 30	14.7	13.3	117.4	−4.5	4.0	0.2	..	3.0	1.3	0.8	122.2
George Town .. 31	26.0	43.8	94.8	−16.5	8.0	3.7	..	14.0	9.4	1.9	115.2
Lilydale 32	12.3	21.7	71.1	−2.2	7.2	2.8	..	2.9	4.3	..	86.1
Portland 33	11.2	9.3	60.0	−8.8	5.8	1.1	..	2.6	0.9	0.3	61.9
Ringarooma 34	10.7	6.6	83.3	3.3	7.0	1.4	..	3.1	2.9	0.3	101.4
Scottsdale 35	15.5	9.5	73.2	−9.2	4.6	2.7	..	12.3	4.2	..	87.7
Total NE. Div. ..	**138.8**	**162.9**	**673.1**	**−49.7**	**60.3**	**22.1**	..	**47.9**	**40.2**	**3.4**	**797.4**
Evandale 36	10.2	10.8	43.2	4.2	6.3	0.6	..	2.9	1.6	0.5	59.3
Longford 37	21.8	35.9	90.1	−3.9	5.8	5.1	..	12.3	7.1	0.4	116.9
St Leonards 38	42.1	56.3	131.3	−7.8	24.5	8.1	..	6.7	13.1	0.3	176.2
Westbury 39	17.8	6.4	139.1	−12.8	4.7	2.2	..	2.4	2.8	0.1	138.5
Total N. Mid. Div.	**91.9**	**109.4**	**403.7**	**−20.3**	**41.3**	**16.0**	..	**24.3**	**24.7**	**1.2**	**490.9**
Bothwell 40	8.0	2.0	58.8	1.2	2.8	0.7	..	2.0	1.6	0.4	67.5
Campbell Town .. 41	10.5	9.5	58.7	−8.3	2.3	1.3	..	6.3	2.7	..	63.0
Hamilton 42	13.8	3.1	71.2	−4.6	5.0	0.6	..	1.6	3.4	0.2	77.4
Oatlands 43	14.8	6.1	92.3	2.9	3.3	2.2	..	5.1	3.5	..	109.4
Ross 44	6.6	3.2	32.0	13.8	0.4	0.5	..	2.6	1.0	..	50.2
Total Mid. Div. ..	**53.8**	**24.0**	**313.1**	**5.0**	**13.8**	**5.3**	..	**17.5**	**12.1**	**0.6**	**367.5**
Gormanston 45	4.2	1.3	4.5	−0.1	2.4	0.7	..	0.6	0.4	0.1	8.5
Queenstown 46	18.2	14.7	41.2	−4.1	14.0	4.0	..	6.9	4.4	..	66.5
Strahan 47	5.8	2.5	6.0	−0.6	0.5	0.6	..	6.9	9.3	..	22.8
Waratah 48	7.5	0.4	10.0	1.0	..	0.3	..	0.2	0.8	1.4	13.7
Zeehan 49	15.5	20.7	46.1	−8.4	12.8	2.6	..	22.9	5.3	..	81.3
Total W. Div. ..	**51.2**	**39.7**	**107.7**	**−12.2**	**29.8**	**8.2**	..	**37.6**	**20.2**	**1.5**	**192.9**
Total Tasmania	**1,509.2**	**2,920.7**	**4,673.3**	**470.6**	**925.8**	**301.5**	**270.4**	**1,251.2**	**625.1**	**91.8**	**8,609.9**

(a) Excludes administration costs of Business Undertakings.
(b) Excludes loan charges on Business Undertakings; also excludes interest on overdraft, which is included with administration. An analysis of loan charges is shown on page 45.
(c) Includes purchase and maintenance of plant, less hire charged to Works (mainly road maintenance and construction).
(d) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(e) Includes expenditure on metered and off-street parking.

AND BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS, 1967–68

($'000)

Grants (*h*)	Other Payments	Total	Business Undertakings									Total Payments	
			Water Supply			Sewerage			Abattoirs				
			Working Expenses	Other (*i*)	Total	Working Expenses	Other (*i*)	Total	Working Expenses	Other (*i*)	Total	Total	
159.7	76.0	2,904.4	539.4	104.3	643.6	138.9	96.4	235.3	..	..	..	878.9	3,783.3	1
52.3	5.7	1,013.6	390.9	162.3	553.2	74.4	253.0	327.5	..	..	..	880.6	1,894.2	2
31.5	24.1	787.4	430.5	105.0	535.5	48.7	174.4	223.2	..	..	..	758.6	1,546.0	3
2.2	0.7	79.7	10.0	3.0	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	92.7	4
..	0.2	56.9	8.7	13.9	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.6	79.5	5
..	0.8	38.6	3.3	2.4	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.7	44.3	6
..	0.7	106.4	8.5	8.9	17.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	123.8	7
2.2	0.7	169.8	77.2	16.9	94.1	1.2	..	1.2	..	..	..	95.3	265.1	8
2.1	— 0.2	55.5	7.6	5.6	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.2	68.6	9
0.1	0.2	46.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	10
0.9	1.5	110.3	13.7	19.2	32.9	1.0	8.2	9.2	..	..	..	42.1	152.3	11
1.2	0.8	158.1	8.9	14.5	23.4	3.6	12.8	16.4	..	..	..	39.8	197.9	12
4.6	7.9	313.0	102.5	36.9	139.4	9.5	48.4	57.9	..	..	..	197.3	510.3	13
1.8	2.2	254.4	16.0	32.6	48.6	11.1	18.8	29.9	..	..	..	78.5	332.9	14
0.5	0.7	105.4	2.6	13.1	15.7	0.7	3.6	4.3	..	..	..	20.0	125.5	15
0.3	1.4	50.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.3	16
259.4	**123.6**	**6,250.7**	**1,619.7**	**538.6**	**2,158.3**	**289.2**	**615.7**	**904.8**	..	..	..	**3,063.1**	**9,313.8**	
67.2	119.6	2,037.1	320.5	148.3	468.8	176.1	189.8	365.8	393.4	65.7	459.0	1,293.7	3,330.7	17
67.2	**119.6**	**2,037.1**	**320.5**	**148.3**	**468.8**	**176.1**	**189.8**	**365.8**	**393.4**	**65.7**	**459.0**	**1,293.7**	**3,330.7**	
13.0	9.4	705.7	76.1	120.7	196.8	38.5	70.5	109.1	4.5	0.2	4.7	310.6	1,016.3	18
3.4	7.0	239.6	42.6	5.6	48.2	2.0	2.8	4.8	..	..	..	53.0	292.6	19
0.5	1.7	160.4	13.0	14.8	27.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.8	188.2	20
7.0	0.4	615.2	109.1	123.0	232.1	27.3	69.1	96.4	38.0	4.0	42.0	370.5	985.7	21
1.0	0.7	157.2	14.5	11.2	25.7	1.6	1.9	3.5	..	..	..	29.2	186.4	22
0.8	1.0	136.7	11.7	5.0	16.7	1.7	10.5	12.2	..	..	..	28.9	165.6	23
2.5	1.8	128.2	10.7	17.5	28.1	8.0	28.7	36.7	..	..	..	64.9	193.1	24
7.6	1.7	138.8	12.1	16.9	29.1	3.8	8.1	11.9	..	..	..	40.9	179.7	25
4.0	6.8	289.5	29.2	64.7	94.0	19.4	72.2	91.6	..	..	..	185.6	475.0	26
4.2	3.8	308.6	37.7	37.2	74.9	16.5	25.1	41.6	..	..	..	116.5	425.1	27
44.0	**34.4**	**2,879.9**	**356.6**	**416.7**	**773.3**	**118.9**	**288.9**	**407.8**	**42.5**	**4.2**	**46.8**	**1,227.9**	**4,107.7**	
9.3	0.7	224.1	82.8	63.5	146.3	10.7	25.0	35.7	..	..	..	182.0	406.2	28
..	1.2	117.1	8.5	21.7	30.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.2	147.3	29
..	..	150.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150.2	30
0.8	2.5	188.3	27.8	22.8	50.6	10.8	27.1	37.9	..	..	..	88.4	276.7	31
5.7	1.8	127.7	47.7	18.0	65.8	9.1	29.4	38.5	..	..	..	104.3	232.0	32
0.6	1.2	84.1	6.5	11.3	17.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.8	101.9	32
..	0.3	119.1	8.2	8.4	16.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.6	135.7	34
0.7	2.1	115.4	22.9	25.0	47.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.9	163.3	35
17.2	**9.8**	**1,126.1**	**204.3**	**170.7**	**375.1**	**30.6**	**81.5**	**112.1**	..	..	..	**487.2**	**1,613.3**	
1.2	0.2	81.7	6.7	5.5	12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.2	93.9	36
3.4	3.9	181.9	12.9	20.4	33.3	0.4	14.6	15.0	1.4	7.9	9.3	57.7	239.6	37
8.9	9.9	293.3	152.4	68.7	221.1	39.7	89.3	129.0	..	..	..	350.1	643.4	38
0.3	2.0	165.1	14.0	19.7	33.7	1.8	5.1	6.9	..	..	..	40.6	205.7	39
13.7	**16.1**	**722.0**	**186.1**	**114.3**	**300.3**	**42.0**	**108.9**	**150.9**	**1.4**	**7.9**	**9.3**	**460.6**	**1,182.5**	
0.7	1.8	80.0	3.2	2.1	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	85.4	40
0.3	1.6	84.8	4.5	2.4	6.8	4.1	11.6	15.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	23.6	108.4	41
..	0.3	94.7	4.0	5.9	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	104.7	42
0.6	0.3	131.2	3.3	10.5	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	145.0	43
..	..	60.1	2.6	0.6	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	63.3	44
1.6	**4.1**	**450.9**	**17.6**	**21.5**	**39.1**	**4.1**	**11.6**	**15.7**	**0.7**	**0.3**	**1.0**	**55.8**	**506.7**	
..	0.3	14.3	1.1	0.7	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	16.1	45
1.0	0.9	101.3	15.6	4.5	20.1	14.0	..	14.0	..	..	..	34.1	135.4	46
..	0.1	31.3	2.2	0.9	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	34.4	47
..	0.1	21.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.8	48
0.8	0.4	118.6	8.8	11.3	20.1	3.7	9.8	13.5	..	..	..	33.6	152.2	49
1.9	**1.9**	**287.4**	**27.6**	**17.4**	**45.0**	**17.7**	**9.8**	**27.5**	..	..	..	**72.5**	**359.9**	
404.9	**309.3**	**13,754.0**	**2,732.4**	**1,427.5**	**4,159.9**	**678.5**	**1,306.2**	**1,984.7**	**438.0**	**78.1**	**516.1**	**6,660.7**	**20,414.7**	

(*f*) Includes parks, gardens, reserves, swimming pools and halls.
(*g*) Includes cemeteries, ambulance services, pounds, quarries and libraries.
(*h*) Includes grants to Fire Brigades ($183,000) and District Ambulance Boards ($121,000).
(*i*) Includes loan charges; for analysis in total, see pages 37 and 45.
(*j*) See note (*f*), page 33.

REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS, ORDINARY SERVICES AND BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE

($'000)

Source of Revenue	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Ordinary Services					
Rates and Licences (*a*)—					
Rates—General (*b*)	2,908.3	3,434.1	3,671.2	3,968.4	4,521.7
Light	177.9	205.4	200.8	225.7	226.6
Road	2,171.9	2,345.3	2,683.7	3,048.8	3,381.2
Health	296.8	217.5	250.9	272.7	297.7
Sanitary	71.3	75.3	83.9	77.1	57.7
Garbage	113.6	130.5	116.8	137.1	163.9
Other	724.5	632.5	740.4	854.3	989.5
Licences—Dog	29.1	31.3	39.5	53.3	65.5
Other (*c*)	48.0	55.8	60.6	76.2	81.7
Total	6,541.3	7,127.7	7,847.8	8,713.6	9,785.4
Public Works and Services—					
Health Services	22.1	44.5	60.2	37.7	34.2
Sanitary and Garbage Services	28.0	45.0	26.5	23.4	23.0
Council Properties—Recreational Facilities	205.0	228.2	266.1	322.8	301.0
Parking (*d*)	274.5	297.1	344.3	388.6	413.6
Halls	125.7	69.3	77.4	85.3	74.5
Cemeteries	84.5	89.0	76.9	186.8	126.5
Libraries	35.3	7.1	12.1	19.5	20.5
Plant	0.5	0.6	9.8	22.2	49.8
Other	171.7	288.1	371.6	173.8	218.8
Private Street Construction	11.9	57.9	77.6	74.9	84.8
Private Works	443.9	383.9	383.5	317.6	284.9
Other	118.3	168.0	125.6	194.0	73.9
Total	*r* 1,521.5	1,678.9	1,831.7	1,846.8	1,705.4
Government Grants and Refunds—					
Roads	1,267.5	1,319.6	1,390.2	1,373.7	1,652.8
Other	824.5	315.0	204.4	266.7	202.9
Total	(*e*) 2,092.0	(*e*) 1,634.6	1,594.6	1,640.3	1,855.8
Other Receipts (*f*)	499.4	488.6	543.6	649.2	686.4
Total Ordinary Services	*r* 10,654.1	10,929.8	11,817.7	12,850.0	14,032.9
Business Undertakings					
Water Supply—					
Rates (*a*)	1,993.0	2,234.7	2,405.3	2,697.2	2,951.9
Government Grants (*g*)	283.6	743.4	629.2	708.5	681.6
Charges for Services and Sales of Water	308.9	310.8	294.1	415.9	491.4
Other	32.9	142.4	148.8	53.7	26.0
Total	2,618.4	3,431.1	3,477.4	3,875.3	4,150.9
Sewerage—					
Rates (*a*)	953.6	1,105.6	1,351.8	1,547.5	1,760.5
Government Grants	67.5	83.5	85.1	77.4	92.3
Charges for Services	62.1	86.7	120.8	128.5	134.5
Other	38.1	63.0	43.4	54.3	34.9
Total	1,121.4	1,338.9	1,601.1	1,807.8	2,022.3
Abattoirs	574.4	549.9	499.1	543.3	586.1
Total Business Undertakings	4,314.2	5,319.9	5,577.6	6,226.4	6,759.2
Grand Total—Receipts	*r* 14,968.3	16,249.7	17,395.2	19,076.3	20,792.1

(*a*) Rates in his table are analysed under 'ordinary' and 'business undertakings'; see page 39 for total rates.
(*b*) Where a single consolidated rate has been charged (as in Hobart and Launceston), the collection has been dissected between 'ordinary' and 'business undertakings' but the 'ordinary' component has been entered, without further analysis, as 'general'.
(*c*) Includes building and subdivision fees.
(*d*) Includes receipts from metered and off-street parking facilities.
(*e*) Includes Commonwealth Government Employment Stimulation Grants: $840,854 in 1963-64 and $117,760 in 1964-65.
(*f*) Includes contributions to sinking funds and interest earnings therefrom. Prior to 1964-65, receipts of sinking funds were offset against their corresponding expenditure items.
(*g*) These figures understate actual receipts since some authorities offset their grants against payments made to State regional water schemes and record only net figures.

REVENUE FUND—PAYMENTS, ORDINARY SERVICES AND BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS, CLASSIFIED BY SERVICE

($'000)

Payments	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Ordinary Services					
General Administration	1,190.0	1,383.0	1,615.1	1,606.0	1,509.2
Loan Charges (excluding Business Undertakings)—					
Interest on Loans	848.6	915.1	1,022.5	1,327.6	1,502.6
Redemption	847.4	1,064.8	1,100.9	1,228.3	1,257.7
Contribution to Sinking Fund (*a*)	..	146.4	131.8	152.4	160.4
Total Debt Services	1,695.9	2,126.4	2,255.2	2,708.2	2,920.7
ublic Works and Services—					
Roads, Streets, Bridges—					
Construction and Maintenance	3,901.1	3,792.7	4,025.3	4,165.5	4,673.3
Drainage	113.8	23.0	29.7	71.4	101.0
Street Cleaning	94.2	107.0	124.7	130.2	113.5
Private Street Construction	..	3.3	0.8	1.0	6.8
Other—Private Works	234.7	234.9	302.2	187.6	197.3
Plant Purchase	260.9	336.9	438.5	467.1	612.7
Plant Maintenance (Net) (*b*)	−445.0	−470.4	−546.0	−593.2	−560.6
Total	4,159.7	4,027.3	4,375.3	4,429.5	5,144.0
Other Public Works and Services—					
Health	212.5	219.0	212.8	247.2	350.2
Sanitary and Garbage Services	296.3	407.4	426.0	493.1	575.5
Street Lighting	263.6	299.0	319.4	358.5	301.5
Council Properties—Recreational Facilities	895.6	805.2	767.9	976.1	1,075.3
Halls	308.5	174.9	156.5	189.6	175.9
Parking (*c*)	128.1	189.6	198.8	210.5	270.4
Cemeteries	93.3	96.1	90.4	173.4	170.3
Libraries	85.9	120.6	101.4	162.3	202.9
Other	307.3	352.1	359.8	237.4	252.0
Other Services	42.2	32.0	43.8	154.6	91.8
Total	*r* 2,633.1	2,695.9	2,676.8	3,202.7	3,465.9
Grants	365.7	355.4	352.5	367.7	404.9
Other Payments	*r* 413.6	690.1	309.9	(*d*) 160.5	(*d*) 309.3
Total Ordinary Services	*r* 10,458.1	11,278.0	11,584.8	12,474.7	13,754.0
Business Undertakings					
Water Supply—					
Working Expenses (*c*)	1,497.0	1,716.9	2,063.8	2,387.0	2,732.4
Interest	674.0	671.1	700.7	736.9	787.5
Redemption	496.0	512.7	549.9	553.5	544.2
Contribution to Sinking Fund (*a*)	..	86.3	99.3	29.3	24.3
Other	113.0	139.7	134.0	105.6	71.5
Total	2,780.0	3,126.8	3,547.6	3,812.3	4,159.9
Sewerage—					
Working Expenses	427.1	429.7	483.7	592.5	678.5
Interest	466.0	547.6	641.1	747.0	850.7
Redemption	265.9	296.0	341.1	384.9	408.2
Contribution to Sinking Fund (*a*)	..	30.5	28.8	36.6	40.1
Other	4.5	72.5	53.5	21.0	7.2
Total	1,163.5	1,376.3	1,548.2	1,782.1	1,984.7
Abattoirs—					
Working Expenses	377.1	338.0	323.8	408.4	438.0
Interest	30.1	33.2	37.4	42.8	45.2
Redemption	20.9	23.5	18.7	22.2	23.9
Contribution to Sinking Fund (*a*)	..	..	..	7.1	8.1
Other	..	0.4	24.0	0.6	0.9
Total	428.1	395.1	404.0	481.1	516.1
Total Business Undertakings	4,371.6	4,898.2	5,499.8	6,075.5	6,660.7
Grand Total—Payments	*r* 14,829.7	16,176.2	17,084.6	18,550.1	20,414.7

(*a*) Contributions exclude interest earnings. Prior to 1964-65 contributions to Sinking Funds were offset against their corresponding receipt items.
(*b*) Plant maintenance and operating expenses *less* hire charged to works.
(*c*) Includes payments on metered and off-street parking facilities.
(*d*) Items previously entered as 'other' have been classified by function.
(*e*) These figures understate actual payments since some authorities offset their grants against payments made to State regional water schemes and record only net figures.

NOTE: Loan charges (interest on loans, redemption and contributions to sinking funds) are analysed above under 'ordinary' and 'business undertakings'; see page 45 for total loan charges.

RATES AND LICENCES COLLECTED

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Rates							
	General	Light	Road	Drainage	Health	Sanitary	Garbage	Reserves
Hobart (H) (a)	2,448.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy (H)	145.9	30.9	303.8	35.6	32.0	15.2	..	95.7
Clarence (H)	42.3	26.2	298.1	..	24.0	15.4	48.0	117.8
Brighton (SE) (H)	5.0	1.1	30.0	..	1.7	..	..	..
Glamorgan (SE)	4.4	1.1	23.3	1.9	2.9	..	..	0.7
Green Ponds (SE)	2.0	0.8	14.6	..	1.4	..	..	0.8
Richmond (SE)	1.4	1.3	23.8	..	2.6	..	0.2	2.8
Sorell (SE) (H)	17.5	2.0	57.9	..	8.6	..	2.1	5.7
Spring Bay (SE)	5.7	1.1	18.7	..	3.1	..	..	1.3
Bruny (S)	4.5	..	6.4	..	0.6	..	..	0.7
Esperance (S)	2.4	3.0	43.8	..	6.6	..	..	2.1
Huon (S)	3.4	3.2	48.1	0.4	4.7	..	..	6.4
Kingborough (S) (H)	28.9	11.2	83.8	2.9	12.0	4.5	8.7	31.1
New Norfolk (S) (H)	8.0	5.9	93.1	..	10.6	..	5.7	11.5
Port Cygnet (S)	5.7	1.6	29.8	..	6.3	..	..	3.3
Tasman (S)	6.1	0.3	9.7	..	3.8	..	..	0.4
Total Hobart Div.								
Total SE. Div.	**2,731.3**	**89.7**	**1,084.9**	**40.9**	**121.0**	**35.1**	**64.6**	**280.3**
Total S. Div.								
Launceston (a)	1,406.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N. Central Div.	**1,406.0**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	41.2	13.5	373.7	..	22.4	..	29.0	104.6
Circular Head	13.6	2.7	126.3	9.2	..	3.8	..	10.6
Deloraine	2.1	4.0	70.5	..	2.5	..	..	4.6
Devonport	61.9	31.9	237.6	..	11.9	3.4	17.0	62.4
Kentish	13.6	3.8	46.6	..	3.6	..	..	2.1
King Island	7.4	1.2	35.5	..	9.5	0.6	..	2.0
Latrobe	6.0	3.5	76.4	..	4.7	..	..	8.6
Penguin	10.1	2.8	44.2	..	9.4	..	2.7	11.1
Ulverstone	28.1	9.1	107.0	..	15.2	0.2	0.2	21.6
Wynyard	19.1	6.0	129.2	7.5	11.6	..	12.9	29.0
Total NW. Div.	**203.1**	**78.6**	**1,246.9**	**16.7**	**90.8**	**8.0**	**61.7**	**256.5**
Beaconsfield	12.5	6.4	95.2	4.2	10.2	..	6.0	16.2
Fingal	4.3	3.3	39.0	0.1	3.3	2.4	..	1.9
Flinders	10.6	..	29.8	..	3.9	..	..	3.3
George Town	9.7	4.2	88.0	5.4	5.3	0.7	5.2	12.6
Lilydale	3.4	3.5	77.9	..	5.6	..	2.2	1.2
Portland	6.6	0.7	13.7	3.6	6.1	..	..	0.5
Ringarooma	5.5	1.5	33.8	..	6.9	..	..	0.2
Scottsdale	7.6	3.0	46.6	..	2.5	..	1.1	6.8
Total NE. Div.	**60.3**	**22.6**	**424.0**	**13.3**	**43.8**	**3.1**	**14.5**	**42.8**
Evandale	5.3	0.7	26.2	..	5.3	..	..	0.7
Longford	13.5	5.8	72.8	1.1	7.0	..	1.3	10.0
St Leonards	28.2	10.1	166.5	..	13.7	1.7	15.0	10.5
Westbury	4.5	2.2	78.8	..	1.9	..	1.0	1.2
Total N. Mid. Div.	**51.5**	**18.9**	**344.3**	**1.1**	**27.8**	**1.7**	**17.2**	**22.3**
Bothwell	7.1	0.7	19.2	..	3.1	..	..	2.2
Campbell Town	8.7	2.9	35.0	..	1.5	..	..	4.7
Hamilton	7.5	..	32.8	..	3.6	..	..	2.4
Oatlands	6.8	2.5	59.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	5.1
Ross	2.4	0.5	17.6	..	..	..	..	3.1
Total Mid. Div.	**32.4**	**6.6**	**164.1**	**0.4**	**8.8**	**0.2**	..	**17.5**
Gormanston	5.5	0.7	3.4	..	0.3	2.5	..	0.4
Queenstown	15.3	5.1	36.0	..	2.5	4.5	4.5	7.6
Strahan	3.6	0.7	4.0	..	0.2	0.8	..	1.3
Waratah	11.8	0.3	10.7	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	0.9	3.5	62.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.2	4.5
Total W. Div.	**37.1**	**10.3**	**116.9**	**1.2**	**5.5**	**9.7**	**5.8**	**13.6**
Total Tasmania	**4,521.7**	**226.6**	**3,381.2**	**73.6**	**297.7**	**57.7**	**163.9**	**633.1**

(a) A consolidated rate only is levied but general, water and sewerage components are specified in this table.

BY PURPOSE, 1967–68

($'000)

Other Ordinary Rates	Water	Sewerage	Total	Licences: Dog	Licences: Other (Incl. Building Fees)	Licences: Total	Total Rates and Licences	Local Government Area and Statistical Division
..	454.0	230.0	3,132.0	2.1	24.4	26.5	3,158.6	Hobart (H) (*a*)
27.4	374.9	312.6	1,374.0	3.1	6.4	9.5	1,383.5	Glenorchy (H)
42.2	346.6	170.2	1,130.7	8.1	8.8	16.9	1,147.6	Clarence (H)
..	11.1	..	48.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	49.9	Brighton (SE) (H)
1.1	18.2	..	53.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	54.4	Glamorgan (SE)
1.8	3.4	..	24.7	0.8	..	0.8	25.5	Green Ponds (SE)
2.6	9.6	..	44.3	1.2	0.1	1.3	45.6	Richmond (SE)
2.8	26.0	3.3	126.0	1.2	0.8	2.0	128.0	Sorell (SE) (H)
1.8	8.4	..	40.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	40.8	Spring Bay (SE)
0.8	..	..	13.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	13.3	Bruny (S)
3.2	20.5	3.6	85.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	86.6	Esperance (S)
4.6	22.5	10.5	103.8	1.3	0.6	1.9	105.6	Huon (S)
..	83.8	35.7	302.6	1.7	1.6	3.3	305.9	Kingborough (S) (H)
9.2	37.4	27.0	208.5	2.2	0.4	2.6	211.1	New Norfolk (S) (H)
2.6	14.9	5.0	69.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	69.8	Port Cygnet (S)
0.4	..	..	20.7	0.6	0.2	0.8	21.5	Tasman (S)
100.4	**1,431.3**	**797.8**	**6,777.2**	**25.6**	**45.0**	**70.6**	**6,847.8**	**Total** { **Hobart Div.** (*b*) / **SE. Div.** (*b*) / **S. Div.** (*b*)
..	352.5	351.2	2,109.7	2.7	12.8	15.5	2,125.2	Launceston (*a*)
..	**352.5**	**351.2**	**2,109.7**	**2.7**	**12.8**	**15.5**	**2,125.2**	**Total N. Central Div.**
7.0	174.4	99.9	865.6	2.9	2.9	5.8	871.4	Burnie
3.4	36.1	0.5	206.2	1.2	0.3	1.5	207.8	Circular Head
8.2	21.9	..	113.7	1.3	..	1.3	115.0	Deloraine
21.7	168.7	82.6	699.1	1.5	4.2	5.6	704.8	Devonport
4.4	19.8	1.6	95.5	1.8	0.6	2.4	97.9	Kentish
10.1	11.1	6.6	84.0	1.2	0.1	1.3	85.4	King Island
6.2	27.2	26.1	158.7	1.9	1.0	2.9	161.5	Latrobe
1.2	25.5	12.2	119.1	1.4	0.6	2.0	121.1	Penguin
6.4	68.1	68.3	324.1	2.4	1.1	3.6	327.7	Ulverstone
..	59.6	40.5	315.4	2.7	2.0	4.8	320.1	Wynyard
68.7	**612.3**	**338.4**	**2,981.6**	**18.3**	**12.8**	**31.1**	**3,012.7**	**Total NW. Div.**
11.7	110.2	36.0	308.6	0.9	1.9	2.8	311.4	Beaconsfield
2.8	26.4	..	83.6	1.7	0.3	2.0	85.6	Fingal
4.4	..	..	52.0	0.7	..	0.7	52.7	Flinders
9.2	45.4	36.0	221.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	223.2	George Town
7.4	51.4	37.5	190.2	1.4	..	1.5	191.7	Lilydale
1.8	15.4	..	48.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	49.4	Portland
6.7	13.4	..	68.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	69.1	Ringarooma
3.5	30.4	..	101.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	102.8	Scottsdale
47.6	**292.6**	**109.5**	**1,074.1**	**7.7**	**4.1**	**11.8**	**1,085.9**	**Total NE. Div.**
2.6	3.1	..	43.8	0.5	0.1	0.6	44.4	Evandale
7.5	24.1	5.6	148.6	1.9	0.2	2.1	150.8	Longford
7.6	149.1	132.3	534.7	2.1	4.1	6.1	540.8	St Leonards
3.3	26.1	6.7	125.7	1.8	0.2	2.0	127.7	Westbury
21.0	**202.3**	**144.5**	**852.8**	**6.3**	**4.6**	**10.9**	**863.7**	**Total N. Mid. Div.**
3.1	4.4	..	39.7	0.6	..	0.6	40.4	Bothwell
5.9	7.8	9.1	75.6	0.6	..	0.6	76.2	Campbell Town
1.5	5.4	..	53.1	1.0	..	1.0	54.1	Hamilton
2.4	11.3	..	88.7	1.7	0.1	1.8	90.5	Oatlands
1.2	4.4	..	29.2	0.5	..	0.6	29.7	Ross
14.0	**33.2**	**9.1**	**286.4**	**4.4**	**0.2**	**4.6**	**290.9**	**Total Mid. Div.**
0.7	2.2	..	15.7	..	..	..	15.7	Gormanston
10.7	14.5	10.0	110.7	0.2	..	0.3	111.0	Queenstown
1.3	..	..	11.9	..	..	0.1	11.9	Strahan
1.2	..	..	24.0	..	2.1	2.1	26.1	Waratah
17.2	11.1	..	106.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	106.9	Zeehan
31.1	**27.7**	**10.0**	**268.9**	**0.4**	**2.3**	**2.7**	**271.6**	**Total W. Div.**
282.9	**2,951.9**	**1,760.5**	**14,350.6**	**65.5**	**81.7**	**147.1**	**14,497.8**	**Total Tasmania**

LOAN FUND RECEIPTS, 1967–68

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Water			Sewerage			Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths		
	Loans	Grants (a)	Total (b)	Loans	Grants	Total (b)	Loans	Grants	Total (b)
Hobart (H)	..	636.9	636.9	73.0	..	73.0	432.0	..	432.0
Glenorchy (H)	..	353.9	354.0	350.0	..	420.6	140.0	5.7	146.0
Clarence (H)	95.0	71.9	167.0	280.0	..	300.0	132.0	..	154.7
Brighton (SE) (H)	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	..	10.0
Glamorgan (SE)	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	11.5	..	11.5
Green Ponds (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond (SE)	4.4	..	4.4	..	..	..	38.0	..	38.0
Sorell (SE) (H)	4.0	..	4.1	180.0	..	180.0	5.0	..	5.0
Spring Bay (SE)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Bruny (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Esperance (S)	12.0	..	12.0	20.0	..	34.4	10.0	..	10.0
Huon (S)	40.0	..	40.0	10.0	..	10.4	15.0	..	15.0
Kingborough (S) (H)	36.0	12.3	48.3	159.0	..	168.3	45.0	..	45.0
New Norfolk (S) (H)	3.1	..	4.0	61.1	..	61.1	..	..	..
Port Cygnet (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	..	6.0
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hob. Div. / Total S.E. Div. / Total S. Div.	**194.5**	**1,074.9**	**1,272.0**	**1,133.1**	..	**1,247.8**	**844.5**	**5.7**	**873.3**
Launceston	240.0	..	240.0	..	..	..	(c)	..	..
Total N.Cent. Div.	**240.0**	..	**240.0**	..	..	..	(c)	..	..
Burnie	94.0	..	94.0	292.0	..	292.0	65.5	6.9	74.1
Circular Head	15.0	..	15.0	34.5	6.0	40.5	39.0	..	46.3
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport	150.0	..	150.0	150.0	..	151.3	240.0	12.0	267.9
Kentish	63.5	..	63.5	50.0	..	50.1	..	..	..
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	..	..	..
Latrobe	12.5	..	12.5	10.0	..	12.1	36.0	..	36.0
Penguin	1.8	..	1.8	13.0	..	13.0	19.5	..	19.5
Ulverstone	78.0	..	78.5	100.0	..	106.1	41.0	1.5	47.8
Wynyard	18.6	..	18.6	260.0	..	260.1	50.8	9.1	59.9
Total NW. Div.	**433.4**	..	**433.9**	**909.5**	**6.0**	**933.8**	**491.8**	**29.5**	**551.3**
Beaconsfield	..	..	..	200.0	..	214.0	40.0	..	41.7
Fingal	27.0	..	27.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	..	..	..	14.0	..	14.0	65.0	12.5	77.5
Lilydale	83.5	..	83.6	29.0	..	29.0	..	..	0.1
Portland	21.0	..	21.0	..	..	..	10.0	..	10.0
Ringarooma	3.0	..	3.0	..	..	..	8.0	..	8.0
Scottsdale	10.0	..	10.0	..	..	..	10.0	..	10.0
Total NE. Div.	**144.5**	..	**145.0**	**243.0**	..	**257.0**	**133.0**	**12.5**	**147.3**
Evandale	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	13.0	..	13.0
Longford	..	..	..	249.0	..	249.0	25.0	..	25.0
St Leonards	36.0	..	36.1	140.0	..	140.1	35.0	..	35.0
Westbury	10.0	..	10.0	30.0	..	31.2	20.0	..	20.0
Total N. Mid. Div.	**46.0**	..	**47.7**	**419.0**	..	**420.3**	**93.0**	..	**93.0**
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town	10.0	..	10.0	14.0	..	20.0	..	..	..
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oatlands	21.0	..	21.0	2.4	..	2.4	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	4.0
Total Mid. Div.	**31.0**	..	**31.0**	**16.4**	..	**22.4**	**4.0**	..	**4.0**
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	..	10.0
Strahan	85.0	..	85.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	80.0	..	80.0	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	**85.0**	..	**85.0**	**80.0**	..	**80.0**	**10.0**	..	**10.0**
Total Tasmania	**1,174.4**	**1,074.9**	**2,254.6**	**2,801.0**	**6.0**	**2,961.3**	**1,576.3**	**47.8**	**1,678.9**

(a) Contributions from Metropolitan Water Board.
(b) Includes loan fund receipts in addition to the two items specified.
(c) Launceston's loan raisings are classified to three headings only; (i) water; (ii) sewerage; (iii) general purposes.

CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE

($'000)

Recreation, including Parks and Reserves			Other Purposes			Total			Local Government Area and Statistical Division
Loans	Grants	Total (b)	Loans	Grants	Total (b)	Loans	Grants	Total (b)	
150.0	..	150.0	595.0	..	595.0	1,250.0	636.9	1,886.9	Hobart (H)
73.4	..	93.7	135.0	..	159.4	698.4	359.5	1,173.7	Glenorchy (H)
48.0	..	52.2	70.0	..	72.0	625.0	71.9	745.8	Clarence (H)
..	..	..	1.5	..	1.5	11.5	..	11.5	Brighton (SE)(H)
1.5	0.2	1.7	85.0	..	85.0	98.0	0.2	99.5	Glamorgan (SE)
..	..	..	4.0	1.3	5.3	4.0	1.3	5.3	Green Ponds (SE)
..	..	..	4.5	..	4.5	46.9	..	46.9	Richmond (SE)
..	..	..	34.0	..	34.0	223.0	..	223.1	Sorell (SE)(H)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	Spring Bay (SE)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bruny (S)
..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	..	56.4	Esperance (S)
..	..	..	37.0	..	37.0	102.0	..	102.5	Huon (S)
..	..	..	60.0	..	60.0	300.0	12.3	321.6	Kingborough (S) (H)
..	..	..	..	..	..	70.6	..	71.5	New Norfolk (S) (H)
6.4	..	6.4	..	..	..	17.0	..	17.0	Port Cygnet (S)
..	..	..	11.0	..	11.0	..	..	..	Tasman (S)
..	..	..	..	..	..				
279.3	**0.2**	**303.9**	**1,037.0**	**1.3**	**1,064.7**	**3,488.4**	**1,082.1**	**4,761.7**	**Total** { **Hobart Div** / **SE. Div.** / **S. Div.**
(c)	..	..	(c) 597.0	5.8	611.2	837.0	5.8	851.2	Launceston
(c)	..	..	(c) **597.0**	**5.8**	**611.2**	**837.0**	**5.8**	**851.2**	**Total N. Cent. Div.**
72.0	..	72.0	101.5	..	101.6	625.0	6.9	633.7	Burnie
..	..	..	..	..	0.9	88.5	6.0	102.7	Circular Head
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Deloraine
29.6	..	29.6	73.5	..	76.1	643.1	12.0	674.9	Devonport
1.0	..	1.0	1.5	..	1.5	116.0	..	116.1	Kentish
11.0	..	11.0	3.0	..	3.0	14.0	..	22.6	King Island
..	..	..	11.0	..	11.2	69.5	..	71.8	Latrobe
11.0	..	22.2	2.6	..	2.6	47.9	..	59.0	Penguin
21.0	..	21.0	55.0	..	55.0	295.0	1.5	308.4	Ulverstone
13.9	..	13.9	56.7	..	56.7	400.0	9.1	409.2	Wynyard
159.5	..	**170.7**	**304.8**	..	**308.6**	**2,298.9**	**35.5**	**2,398.3**	**Total NW. Div.**
30.0	10.0	40.0	30.0	8.0	38.1	300.0	18.0	333.9	Beaconsfield
..	..	..	3.0	..	3.0	30.0	..	30.4	Fingal
9.0	1.0	10.0	19.0	..	19.0	28.0	1.0	29.0	Flinders
..	..	..	33.0	..	33.0	112.0	12.5	124.5	George Town
..	..	..	..	..	..	112.5	..	112.6	Lilydale
..	..	..	7.0	..	7.0	38.0	..	38.0	Portland
..	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	11.0	Ringarooma
10.0	..	10.1	..	..	..	30.0	..	30.1	Scottsdale
49.0	**11.0**	**60.1**	**92.0**	**8.0**	**100.1**	**661.5**	**31.5**	**709.5**	**Total NE. Div.**
..	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	..	14.6	Evandale
3.0	..	3.0	23.0	..	23.0	300.0	..	300.0	Longford
..	..	..	19.0	..	19.0	230.0	..	230.2	St Leonards
..	..	..	15.0	..	15.0	75.0	..	76.2	Westbury
3.0	..	**3.0**	**57.0**	..	**57.0**	**618.0**	..	**621.0**	**Total N. Mid. Div.**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bothwell
..	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	30.0	Campbell Town
4.0	..	4.0	5.0	2.4	7.4	9.0	2.4	11.4	Hamilton
..	..	..	..	..	..	23.4	..	23.4	Oatlands
..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	4.0	Ross
4.0	..	**4.0**	**5.0**	**2.4**	**7.4**	**60.4**	**2.4**	**68.9**	**Total Mid. Div.**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gormanston
..	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	..	10.0	Queenstown
..	..	..	..	..	..	85.0	..	85.0	Strahan
..	..	..	8.0	..	8.0	8.0	..	8.0	Waratah
..	..	..	10.0	..	10.0	90.0	..	90.0	Zeehan
..	..	..	**18.0**	..	**18.0**	**193.0**	..	**193.0**	**Total W. Div.**
494.8	**11.2**	**541.7**	**2,110.8**	**17.5**	**2,167.1**	**8,157.2**	**1,157.4**	**9,603.6**	**Total Tasmania**

LOAN FUND PAYMENTS 1967–68, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Water	Sewerage	Drainage	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Plant, Machinery, etc.	Council Property, including Halls	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other Purposes	Total
Hobart (H) ..	636.9	167.7	..	480.7	..	490.0	95.3	220.1	2,090.8
Glenorchy (H) ..	346.5	369.3	56.7	145.3	..	95.6	51.0	45.2	1,109.6
Clarence (H) ..	178.6	255.6	24.4	167.8	..	2.4	51.2	2.6	682.5
Brighton (SE) (H)	..	..	..	8.9	..	..	..	2.2	11.1
Glamorgan (SE)	3.1	..	68.4	8.0	..	..	1.9	..	81.3
Green Ponds (SE)	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	4.6
Richmond (SE)	1.0	..	..	13.1	..	..	..	7.1	21.2
Sorell (SE) (H)	12.0	77.6	..	3.8	..	5.8	3.9	..	103.1
Spring Bay (SE)	1.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.5	..	4.8
Bruny (S) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Esperance (S) ..	0.6	49.5	..	7.8	..	..	..	..	57.9
Huon (S) ..	36.4	6.5	..	18.5	37.0	..	0.4	..	98.7
Kingborough (S) (H)	38.9	201.4	5.3	75.1	..	35.9	5.5	3.9	366.1
New Norfolk (S) (H)	7.8	25.8	..	3.4	..	..	12.2	..	49.1
Port Cygnet (S) ..	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	..	..	11.0
Tasman (S) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hob. Div. Total SE. Div. Total S. Div.	**1,264.0**	**1,153.4**	**154.8**	**935.5**	**48.0**	**629.7**	**222.0**	**284.7**	**4,692.1**
Launceston ..	217.0	63.6	..	236.2	30.0	(a) 223.4	17.7	..	787.8
Total N. Cent. Div.	**217.0**	**63.6**	..	**236.2**	**30.0**	**223.4**	**17.7**	..	**787.8**
Burnie	28.8	291.1	27.2	103.3	..	0.7	66.8	..	517.8
Circular Head ..	6.3	23.0	..	51.3	..	60.0	..	..	140.5
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport	131.8	148.5	..	270.1	..	84.5	93.7	..	728.5
Kentish	30.0	73.3	..	0.4	..	0.1	6.8	..	110.6
King Island	5.3	0.6	..	6.4	..	5.3	21.9	0.2	39.8
Latrobe	3.7	13.4	..	33.6	..	4.5	..	8.0	63.1
Penguin	4.8	11.0	..	23.1	..	2.6	..	..	41.5
Ulverstone	71.7	76.6	9.0	51.5	..	49.4	17.7	..	275.8
Wynyard	23.7	148.2	45.5	52.5	..	14.4	11.6	..	295.8
Total NW. Div. ..	**306.0**	**785.7**	**81.7**	**591.9**	..	**221.4**	**218.6**	**8.2**	**2,213.5**
Beaconsfield ..	..	162.7	26.0	51.4	16.6	6.5	63.0	..	326.1
Fingal	14.8	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	17.7
Flinders	4.0	..	..	..	..	13.9	10.6	..	28.5
George Town ..	1.0	31.9	19.9	52.2	..	21.7	10.3	..	136.9
Lilydale	44.0	21.8	..	9.9	..	..	..	..	75.6
Portland	87.3	..	6.2	5.7	..	..	..	..	99.1
Ringarooma ..	2.8	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	..	10.2
Scottsdale	9.4	0.1	..	4.8	..	..	9.0	..	23.2
Total NE. Div. ..	**163.3**	**216.5**	**52.0**	**131.3**	**16.6**	**45.0**	**92.8**	..	**717.4**
Evandale	62.8	..	..	17.5	..	..	..	..	80.2
Longford	6.2	279.1	..	14.1	23.0	0.6	0.7	..	323.7
St Leonards	35.9	106.7	30.6	24.3	..	..	..	..	197.5
Westbury	8.6	27.1	13.8	5.7	..	..	..	..	55.1
Total N. Mid. Div.	**113.5**	**412.9**	**44.4**	**61.5**	**23.0**	**0.6**	**0.7**	..	**656.6**
Bothwell	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	0.6
Campbell Town ..	13.1	37.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.7
Hamilton	0.6	..	..	..	4.9	..	3.4	..	8.8
Oatlands	16.6	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	16.7
Ross	..	..	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	4.8
Total Mid. Div.	**30.7**	**37.6**	..	**4.8**	**4.9**	**0.3**	**3.5**	..	**81.6**
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	2.4	..	..	13.6	..	..	0.2	..	16.2
Strahan	76.8	..	..	..	..	4.1	..	..	80.9
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	..	..	8.0
Zeehan	10.8	77.8	0.1	6.9	..	14.5	..	..	110.1
Total W. Div. ..	**90.1**	**77.8**	**0.1**	**20.5**	..	**26.6**	**0.2**	..	**215.2**
Total Tasmania	**2,184.4**	**2,747.4**	**333.0**	**1,981.7**	**122.4**	(a)**1,146.9**	**555.4**	**293.0**	**9,364.2**

(a) Includes abattoirs $77,400.

LOAN RAISINGS 1967–68, AND LOAN DEBT AT 30 JUNE 1968

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Loan Raisings, 1967-68			Loan Debt at 30 June 1968 (a)		
	From State Government	From Other Lenders	Total	To State Government (b)	To Other Lenders	Total
Hobart (H)	3.4	1,250.0	1,253.4	58.2	14,181.7	14,240.0
Glenorchy (H)	48.4	650.0	698.4	683.0	6,305.4	6,988.4
Clarence (H)	..	625.0	625.0	64.2	5,512.9	5,577.1
Brighton (SE) (H)	..	11.5	11.5	..	112.1	112.1
Glamorgan (SE)	..	98.0	98.0	..	267.8	267.8
Green Ponds (SE)	..	4.0	4.0	..	43.4	43.4
Richmond (SE)	..	46.9	46.9	..	175.8	175.8
Sorell (SE) (H)	..	223.0	223.0	..	512.3	512.3
Spring Bay (SE)	..	..	..	..	94.4	94.4
Bruny (S)	..	..	..	..	10.3	10.3
Esperance (S)	..	42.0	42.0	..	437.5	437.5
Huon (S)	..	102.0	102.0	..	425.4	425.4
Kingborough (S) (H)	..	300.0	300.0	7.8	1,784.6	1,792.3
New Norfolk (S) (H)	..	70.6	70.6	7.6	674.6	682.2
Port Cygnet (S)	..	17.0	17.0	..	242.5	242.5
Tasman (S)	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.0
Total Hobart Div.						
Total SE. Div.	**51.8**	**3,440.0**	**3,491.8**	**820.8**	**30,784.7**	**31,605.5**
Total S. Div.						
Launceston	17.0	820.0	837.0	74.8	8,060.2	8,135.0
Total N. Central Div.	**17.0**	**820.0**	**837.0**	**74.8**	**8,060.2**	**8,135.0**
Burnie	..	625.0	625.0	2.4	3,590.0	3,592.4
Circular Head	..	88.5	88.5	..	358.6	358.6
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	224.4	224.4
Devonport	..	635.0	635.0	..	4,072.7	4,072.7
Kentish	..	116.0	116.0	1.4	267.9	269.3
King Island	..	14.0	14.0	..	318.0	318.0
Latrobe	..	69.5	69.5	0.5	693.3	693.8
Penguin	..	47.9	47.9	..	473.8	473.8
Ulverstone	..	295.0	295.0	4.2	2,490.5	2,494.7
Wynyard	..	400.0	400.0	..	1,367.6	1,367.6
Total NW. Div.	..	**2,290.9**	**2,290.9**	**8.6**	**13,856.7**	**13,865.3**
Beaconsfield	..	300.0	300.0	..	977.7	977.7
Fingal	..	30.0	30.0	..	291.5	291.5
Flinders	..	28.0	28.0	..	89.4	89.4
George Town	..	112.0	112.0	..	1,000.9	1,000.9
Lilydale	..	112.5	112.5	..	828.5	828.5
Portland	..	38.0	38.0	..	223.5	223.5
Ringarooma	..	11.0	11.0	..	110.0	110.0
Scottsdale	..	30.0	30.0	..	354.6	354.6
Total NE. Div.	..	**661.5**	**661.5**	..	**3,876.1**	**3,876.1**
Evandale	..	13.0	13.0	..	127.0	127.0
Longford	..	300.0	300.0	..	938.8	938.8
St Leonards	..	230.0	230.0	..	2,663.6	2,663.6
Westbury	..	75.0	75.0	..	371.8	371.8
Total N. Mid. Div.	..	**618.0**	**618.0**	..	**4,101.2**	**4,101.2**
Bothwell	..	..	..	0.1	32.3	32.4
Campbell Town	..	24.0	24.0	..	268.7	268.7
Hamilton	..	9.0	9.0	..	102.2	102.2
Oatlands	..	53.4	53.4	..	192.4	192.4
Ross	..	4.0	4.0	0.5	23.2	23.7
Total Mid. Div.	..	**90.4**	**90.4**	**0.6**	**618.8**	**619.4**
Gormanston	..	..	..	0.7	1.1	1.9
Queenstown	..	10.0	10.0	0.5	106.2	106.7
Strahan	..	85.0	85.0	0.1	102.6	102.7
Waratah	..	8.0	8.0	..	7.8	7.8
Zeehan	..	90.0	90.0	1.9	396.9	398.9
Total W. Div.	..	**193.0**	**193.0**	**3.3**	**614.7**	**618.0**
Total Tasmania	**68.8**	**8,113.7**	**8,182.5**	**908.1**	**61,912.5**	**62,820.6**

(a) There was no debt outside Australia at 30 June 1968.
(b) These advances were mainly from State Loan Funds.

LOAN DEBT AT 30 JUNE 1968 CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Water	Sewerage	Drainage	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Plant, Machinery, etc.	Council Property, including Halls	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other Purposes (a)	Total
Hobart (H) ..	1,227.4	1,380.0	..	5,195.2	259.6	2,548.3	1,788.2	1,841.1	14,240.0
Glenorchy (H) ..	1,343.5	2,909.7	273.2	1,306.5	61.6	668.6	425.3	..	6,988.4
Clarence (H) ..	1,200.2	2,237.8	121.6	1,106.5	27.3	153.9	665.3	64.5	5,577.1
Brighton (SE)(H)	22.8	..	..	29.5	28.0	20.1	11.6	..	112.1
Glamorgan (SE)	147.9	..	100.0	14.6	..	5.3	..	..	267.8
Green Ponds (SE)	22.5	..	..	6.8	..	9.0	1.4	3.8	43.4
Richmond (SE)	65.5	..	..	64.2	18.1	17.8	4.8	5.4	175.8
Sorell (SE)(H)	177.4	180.0	6.7	40.4	21.7	56.7	27.0	2.5	512.3
Spring Bay (SE)	58.0	..	4.4	9.4	..	16.2	6.5	..	94.4
Bruny (S) ..	..	..	..	..	7.4	1.5	1.3	..	10.3
Esperance (S) ..	178.4	153.8	..	48.5	14.1	26.3	16.5	..	437.5
Huon (S) ..	173.5	116.3	3.1	39.0	54.6	4.9	34.0	..	425.4
Kingborough (S) (H)	427.6	735.8	45.0	270.1	13.8	94.9	193.0	12.2	1,792.3
New Norfolk (S) (H)	361.0	215.2	..	0.7	..	74.3	30.9	..	682.2
Port Cygnet (S) ..	120.2	30.2	2.1	43.8	34.7	0.1	11.5	..	242.5
Tasman (S) ..	..	..	..	0.1	3.1	0.8	..	0.1	4.0
Total Hob. Div.									
Total SE. Div.	**5,526.0**	**7,958.8**	**556.0**	**8,175.2**	**543.9**	**3,698.7**	**3,217.2**	**1,929.6**	**31,605.5**
Total S. Div.									
Launceston (b) ..	1,397.9	1,929.3	..	..	..	..	..	4,807.9	8,135.0
Total N.Cent. Div.	**1,397.9**	**1,929.3**	..	..	..	..	..	**4,807.9**	**8,135.0**
Burnie	1,336.3	927.4	293.4	483.8	29.3	212.0	279.1	31.1	3,592.4
Circular Head ..	75.8	60.3	67.8	81.3	1.9	59.6	11.9	..	358.6
Deloraine	133.6	..	..	3.4	0.2	80.1	7.0	0.1	224.4
Devonport	1,378.7	975.0	..	1,043.9	..	235.8	439.3	..	4,072.7
Kentish	179.8	49.5	..	1.7	8.0	17.8	12.4	..	269.3
King Island	53.9	151.1	..	20.6	..	65.6	23.2	3.6	318.0
Latrobe	181.2	291.8	..	51.8	16.5	123.4	17.4	11.8	693.8
Penguin	171.9	99.3	..	80.6	9.3	66.8	42.9	3.0	473.8
Ulverstone	885.6	1,052.3	89.4	199.9	..	160.7	106.2	0.7	2,494.7
Wynyard	396.1	495.6	124.9	201.2	4.8	105.2	35.7	4.0	1,367.6
Total NW. Div. ..	**4,792.9**	**4,102.4**	**575.4**	**2,168.1**	**70.0**	**1,126.9**	**975.1**	**54.4**	**13,865.3**
Beaconsfield ..	(c)	504.3	100.0	220.5	42.0	52.5	58.2	0.1	977.7
Fingal	267.0	..	..	..	7.9	4.7	11.8	..	291.5
Flinders	..	..	..	1.0	19.6	26.0	42.7	..	89.4
George Town ..	262.4	324.5	71.0	220.8	20.1	88.3	13.1	0.6	1,000.9
Lilydale	286.4	393.4	19.4	111.2	9.4	8.6	..	..	828.5
Portland	160.1	..	31.6	16.1	10.0	5.6	..	..	223.5
Ringarooma ..	77.4	..	..	12.2	..	20.4	..	0.1	110.0
Scottsdale	266.2	..	9.1	16.5	5.2	35.5	22.2	..	354.6
Total NE. Div. ..	**1,319.5**	**1,222.2**	**231.1**	**598.4**	**114.4**	**241.7**	**148.0**	**0.8**	**3,876.1**
Evandale	74.6	..	1.7	29.8	1.1	17.7	2.1	..	127.0
Longford	215.9	417.0	11.3	83.0	29.4	145.0	34.5	2.7	938.8
St Leonards ..	812.7	1,299.0	169.9	308.9	14.0	49.4	9.7	..	2,663.6
Westbury	216.2	100.0	25.0	10.0	16.3	4.3	..	..	371.8
Total N. Mid. Div.	**1,319.4**	**1,816.1**	**207.9**	**431.7**	**60.9**	**216.4**	**46.2**	**2.7**	**4,101.2**
Bothwell	16.1	..	..	..	..	12.0	4.4	..	32.4
Campbell Town ..	31.5	190.8	..	13.1	..	18.7	14.6	..	268.7
Hamilton	68.4	..	..	..	..	21.0	7.8	5.0	102.2
Oatlands	125.7	2.3	1.6	8.6	29.1	4.3	20.0	0.7	192.4
Ross	6.0	..	..	9.8	..	4.6	3.4	..	23.7
Total Mid. Div. ..	**247.6**	**193.1**	**1.6**	**31.4**	**29.1**	**60.6**	**50.3**	**5.7**	**619.4**
Gormanston ..	0.7	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	1.9
Queenstown ..	38.0	..	..	22.9	7.1	38.7	..	..	106.7
Strahan	84.8	..	..	2.5	..	15.3	..	..	102.7
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	7.8	..	..	7.8
Zeehan	102.6	174.4	5.0	34.1	20.8	27.2	34.6	..	398.9
Total W. Div. ..	**226.1**	**174.4**	**5.0**	**60.7**	**27.9**	**89.1**	**34.6**	..	**618.0**
Total Tasmania	**14,829.5**	**17,396.3**	**1,577.0** (d)	**11,465.6** (d)	**846.2** (d)	**5,433.3** (d)	**4,471.5** (d)	**6,801.1**	**62,820.6**
Per Cent of Total ..	23.6	27.7	(d) 2.5	(d) 18.3	(d) 1.3	(d) 8.6	(d) 7.1	10.8	100.0

(a) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.
(b) The City of Launceston's debt is analysed under only three headings: water, sewerage and other purposes.
(c) See note (*f*) on page 33.
(d) Excludes City of Launceston; see note (*b*).

LOAN CHARGE PAYMENTS, 1967–68

($'000)

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Ordinary Services			Business Undertakings			Total Loan Charges
	Interest (*a*)	Redemption (*b*)	Sinking Fund Contributions	Interest (*a*)	Redemption (*b*)	Sinking Fund Contributions	
Hobart (H)	590.5	208.7	104.5	147.5	32.6	19.3	1,103.1
Glenorchy (H)	141.7	154.5	2.2	228.8	181.2	5.3	713.7
Clarence (H)	111.8	129.5	..	179.8	96.9	2.8	520.6
Brighton (SE) (H)	4.8	12.7	..	1.3	1.7	..	20.4
Glamorgan (SE)	1.6	1.9	..	8.3	5.6	..	17.4
Green Ponds (SE)	1.1	1.3	..	1.3	1.1	..	4.8
Richmond (SE)	4.0	7.0	..	3.6	5.3	..	19.8
Sorell (SE) (H)	6.7	8.5	..	10.1	6.9	..	32.1
Spring Bay (SE)	2.2	4.2	..	3.1	2.5	..	12.0
Bruny (S)	0.6	1.9	..	..	..	..	2.5
Esperance (S)	5.8	11.9	..	17.3	9.9	..	44.9
Huon (S)	5.4	10.6	..	14.1	13.3	..	43.4
Kingborough (S) (H)	34.3	67.1	0.3	56.7	27.8	0.8	186.9
New Norfolk (S) (H)	5.3	4.2	..	29.4	21.6	..	60.7
Port Cygnet (S)	4.6	12.2	..	8.2	8.6	..	33.6
Tasman (S)	0.3	1.6	..	..	..	..	1.9
Total Hobart Div. **Total SE. Div.** **Total S. Div.**	**920.7**	**637.7**	**107.0**	**709.3**	**414.9**	**28.2**	**2,817.8**
Launceston	209.6	107.3	45.2	217.7	147.2	33.1	760.0
Total N. Central Div.	**209.6**	**107.3**	**45.2**	**217.7**	**147.2**	**33.1**	**760.0**
Burnie	65.6	78.9	0.1	112.9	71.4	0.8	329.8
Circular Head	11.7	21.0	..	5.6	2.8	..	41.1
Deloraine	5.1	4.1	..	7.5	7.3	..	24.0
Devonport	86.1	80.3	5.0	123.0	70.1	3.0	367.5
Kentish	2.2	4.9	..	7.7	5.4	..	20.3
King Island	5.8	6.1	0.5	10.2	5.2	0.1	27.8
Latrobe	9.6	18.9	..	24.9	21.3	..	74.7
Penguin	10.5	16.6	..	14.4	10.6	..	52.1
Ulverstone	26.2	40.4	..	98.4	35.5	3.0	203.5
Wynyard	22.1	35.7	..	34.5	26.7	..	118.9
Total NW. Div.	**244.9**	**306.9**	**5.6**	**439.0**	**256.5**	**6.9**	**1,259.8**
Beaconsfield	22.1	30.3	1.0	17.9	5.7	0.8	77.9
Fingal	1.3	4.0	..	13.6	8.1	..	26.9
Flinders	4.4	8.8	..	..	..	..	13.3
George Town	18.4	25.4	..	31.8	18.1	..	93.7
Lilydale	8.5	13.3	..	30.8	16.4	..	68.9
Portland	3.1	6.2	..	8.0	3.3	..	20.6
Ringarooma	1.8	4.8	..	4.3	4.1	..	15.0
Scottsdale	3.9	5.7	..	14.1	10.9	..	34.5
Total NE. Div.	**63.4**	**98.5**	**1.0**	**120.4**	**66.7**	**0.8**	**350.8**
Evandale	2.5	8.3	..	4.1	1.4	..	16.3
Longford	10.0	25.9	..	30.0	12.9	..	78.9
St Leonards	30.0	24.6	1.7	109.8	44.7	3.5	214.2
Westbury	1.3	5.1	..	15.3	9.4	..	31.1
Total N. Mid. Div.	**43.8**	**63.9**	**1.7**	**159.2**	**68.4**	**3.5**	**340.5**
Bothwell	1.0	1.0	..	0.9	1.2	..	4.1
Campbell Town	2.7	6.9	..	11.1	3.2	..	23.9
Hamilton	1.3	1.8	..	3.9	2.1	..	9.1
Oatlands	2.4	3.7	..	5.8	4.6	..	16.6
Ross	1.0	2.3	..	0.3	0.3	..	3.8
Total Mid. Div.	**8.3**	**15.7**	**..**	**22.1**	**11.3**	**..**	**57.4**
Gormanston	0.1	1.2	..	0.1	0.5	..	1.9
Queenstown	3.6	11.1	..	2.2	2.3	..	19.2
Strahan	1.1	1.5	..	0.7	0.2	..	3.4
Waratah	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	0.4
Zeehan	6.9	13.8	..	12.6	8.5	..	41.8
Total W. Div.	**11.9**	**27.8**	**..**	**15.7**	**11.4**	**..**	**66.8**
Total Tasmania	**1,502.6**	**1,257.7**	**160.4**	**1,683.4**	**976.4**	**72.5**	**5,653.0**

(*a*) Excludes interest on overdraft.
(*b*) Includes redemptions from sinking funds.

LOAN FUND PAYMENTS CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE—SUMMARY

($'000)

Purpose	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Water	1,415.1	1,095.1	1,967.9	1,595.0	2,184.4
Sewerage	1,665.5	1,718.5	2,626.7	2,529.3	2,747.4
Drainage	182.9	182.2	170.6	242.4	333.0
Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	1,696.9	1,572.3	1,683.7	1,979.0	1,981.7
Plant, Machinery, etc.	180.1	215.4	199.8	190.5	122.4
Council Property (incl. Halls)	876.3	502.1	883.6	813.2	1,146.9
Recreation (incl. Parks and Reserves)	693.6	678.2	611.6	586.0	555.4
Other Purposes	721.1	389.7	198.0	155.3	293.0
Total	7,431.5	6,353.5	8,341.8	8,090.6	9,364.2

LOAN DEBT AT 30 JUNE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE—SUMMARY

($'000)

Purpose	*r* 1964	*r* 1965	*r* 1966	*r* 1967	1968
Water	12,865.7	13,160.7	13,494.9	14,197.3	14,829.5
Sewerage	10,113.4	11,644.3	13,251.8	14,986.9	17,396.3
Drainage	936.2	1,032.8	1,137.1	1,327.0	1,577.3
Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	8,104.3	8,959.3	9,729.1	10,576.6	11,465.6
Plant, Machinery, etc.	746.5	786.4	774.1	760.0	846.2
Council Property (incl. Halls)	3,761.8	4,079.6	4,619.5	4,818.7	5,433.3
Recreation (incl. Parks and Reserves)	2,742.7	3,079.6	3,452.9	4,159.8	4,471.5
Other Purposes (*a*)	3,994.8	4,853.3	5,636.7	6,061.2	6,801.1
Total	43,265.4	47,596.0	52,096.1	56,887.7	62,820.6

(*a*) With the exception of loans raised for the purposes of water and sewerage, the loan debt of the Launceston Corporation is in the form of general purpose loans and is included in 'Other Purposes'.

5. MISCELLANEOUS LOCAL GOVERNMENT STATISTICS

AREA, POPULATION AND ROAD MILEAGES AT 30 JUNE 1968

Local Government Area and Statistical Division	Area (Square Miles)	Estimated Population (Persons)	Length of Roads Normally Open to Traffic (Miles)							Total All Roads
			Classified (State Government) Roads		Roads of Local Government Authorities			Roads of Other Authorities (*a*)		
			Sealed	Un-Sealed	Sealed	Un-Sealed	Un-paved	Sealed	Un-Sealed	
Hobart (H)	30.82	52,810	7.7	..	133.0	17.0	17.0	..	..	174.7
Glenorchy (H)	46.24	40,900	9.2	..	94.4	43.1	16.5	..	..	163.2
Clarence (H)	96.99	31,610	40.7	5.4	76.0	60.0	9.0	..	..	191.1
Brighton (SE) (H)	170.16	2,250	12.1	18.6	8.0	99.0	..	..	..	137.7
Glamorgan (SE)	592.70	1,140	51.5	36.0	4.0	108.0	48.0	..	..	247.5
Green Ponds (SE)	160.67	860	20.3	..	..	103.0	8.0	..	..	131.3
Richmond (SE)	219.36	1,660	18.5	23.8	7.0	124.0	16.0	..	..	189.3
Sorell (SE) (H)	301.87	3,440	42.5	13.0	12.0	159.0	45.0	..	6.8	278.3
Spring Bay (SE)	433.12	1,230	40.8	8.7	6.0	93.0	65.0	..	..	213.5
Bruny (S)	139.80	410	2.1	28.6	3.0	49.0	15.0	..	40.5	138.2
Esperance (S)	2,388.61	3,830	33.1	11.9	10.0	149.5	..	..	240.4	444.9
Huon (S)	298.92	5,200	32.7	1.8	14.0	193.0	13.0	..	35.1	289.6
Kingborough (S) (H)	137.00	10,300	45.0	15.7	56.0	164.0	91.0	..	..	371.7
New Norfolk (S) (H)	508.00	10,930	52.4	11.0	30.0	190.0	41.0	8.0	2.0	334.4
Port Cygnet (S)	92.79	2,490	9.8	23.5	16.0	105.0	58.0	..	..	212.3
Tasman (S)	185.27	1,170	18.0	18.2	..	88.0	30.0	..	25.8	180.0
Total Hobart Div. **Total SE. Div.** **Total S. Div.**	**5,802.32**	**170,230**	**436.4**	**216.2**	**469.4**	**1,744.6**	**472.5**	**8.0**	**350.6**	**3,697.7**
Launceston	10.90	36,880	..	..	106.9	12.0	16.4	..	..	135.3
Total N. Central Div.	**10.90**	**36,880**	..	..	**106.9**	**12.0**	**16.4**	..	..	**135.3**
Burnie	238.51	19,450	26.0	..	75.0	116.0	17.0	..	29.8	263.8
Circular Head	1,898.58	8,140	70.0	18.9	55.0	306.0	12.0	..	258.1	720.0
Deloraine	1,126.07	5,130	45.6	21.1	66.0	247.0	61.0	9.0	139.7	589.4
Devonport	44.84	17,920	20.1	..	102.0	21.0	3.0	..	..	146.1
Kentish	458.49	6,320	44.6	17.0	48.0	220.0	23.0	29.0	44.4	426.0
King Island	424.40	2,380	10.6	43.2	1.0	143.0	63.0	..	16.0	276.8
Latrobe	211.89	4,860	46.1	9.9	44.0	103.0	49.0	..	35.1	287.1
Penguin	166.74	4,850	27.0	..	60.0	74.0	18.0	..	59.8	238.8
Ulverstone	197.41	10,780	57.5	7.0	49.0	139.0	20.0	..	60.8	333.3
Wynyard	313.71	10,300	60.7	..	45.0	236.0	26.0	..	90.3	458.0
Total NW. Div.	**5,080.64**	**90,130**	**408.2**	**117.1**	**545.0**	**1,605.0**	**292.0**	**38.0**	**734.0**	**3,739.3**
Beaconsfield	246.29	10,530	60.1	3.2	53.0	168.0	21.0	0.5	20.3	326.1
Fingal	1,054.61	3,630	75.0	29.3	24.0	151.0	45.0	..	255.3	579.6
Flinders	768.93	1,240	..	..	12.0	192.3	76.0	..	..	280.3
George Town	252.52	5,470	48.7	3.3	13.5	100.5	21.0	..	8.5	195.5
Lilydale	264.04	8,100	36.6	..	30.0	143.0	14.0	..	47.7	271.3
Portland	610.60	1,450	40.6	..	9.5	103.5	74.0	..	128.4	356.0
Ringarooma	630.06	2,820	33.6	13.1	15.5	223.5	1.0	..	103.0	389.7
Scottsdale	498.66	3,770	36.7	..	23.0	168.0	42.0	..	172.0	441.7
Total NE. Div.	**4,325.71**	**37,010**	**331.3**	**48.9**	**180.5**	**1,249.8**	**294.0**	**0.5**	**735.2**	**2,840.2**
Evandale	382.05	1,520	22.1	..	23.0	86.0	14.0	..	..	145.1
Longford	385.17	5,170	35.1	..	105.0	121.0	34.0	2.0	2.0	299.1
St Leonards	344.06	14,860	30.4	28.0	60.0	111.0	3.0	..	22.0	254.4
Westbury	349.05	5,070	48.1	0.1	73.0	133.0	19.0	..	18.0	291.2
Total N. Mid. Div.	**1,460.33**	**26,620**	**135.7**	**28.1**	**261.0**	**451.0**	**70.0**	**2.0**	**42.0**	**989.8**
Bothwell	1,006.97	1,000	29.0	85.7	7.0	170.0	81.0	1.0	35.5	409.2
Campbell Town	554.24	1,640	28.1	21.9	52.0	66.0	57.0	..	..	225.0
Hamilton	2,258.53	4,250	56.8	82.0	..	289.0	..	2.0	101.0	530.8
Oatlands	594.56	2,410	33.8	6.5	9.0	196.0	54.0	..	..	299.3
Ross	478.89	640	12.7	..	13.0	63.0	53.0	..	..	141.7
Total Mid. Div.	**4,893.19**	**9,940**	**160.4**	**196.1**	**81.0**	**784.0**	**245.0**	**3.0**	**136.5**	**1,606.0**
Gormanston	1,108.79	540	26.9	14.3	2.0	9.0	..	..	..	52.2
Queenstown	54.65	4,520	17.8	4.0	12.0	11.0	5.0	..	..	49.8
Strahan	1,441.18	470	11.9	0.1	2.5	4.5	..	..	..	19.0
Waratah	1,045.90	1,380	70.7	20.8	7.0	31.0	..	..	39.0	168.5
Zeehan	1,159.39	3,660	38.5	12.9	10.0	53.0	..	..	..	114.4
Total W. Div.	**4,809.91**	**10,570**	**165.8**	**52.1**	**33.5**	**108.5**	**5.0**	..	**39.0**	**403.9**
Total Tasmania	**26,383.00**	**(*b*)382,030**	**1,637.8** (*c*)	**658.5**	**1,677.3**	**5,954.9**	**1,394.9**	**51.5**	**2,037.3**	**13,412.2**

(*a*) Hydro-Electric Commission, Forestry Commission and other forestry roads.
(*b*) Includes migratory population (650 persons) not included in any Local Government Area.
(*c*) Includes Poatina Highway (28.6 miles) which is not a classified road but is controlled by the Public Works Department.

WATER AND SEWERAGE SCHEMES AT 30 JUNE 1968

Local Government Area	Water					Sewerage	
	Properties Assessed (includes Vacant Properties)	Persons Served with Water (*a*)	Annual Consumption (*b*)	Length of		Properties Served (Estimated)	Persons Served (*a*)
				Aqueduct and Main	Reticulation		
	no.		mil. gals	miles	miles	no.	
Beaconsfield	4,446	9,100	401	44	50	1,473	4,500
Bothwell	200	700	9	3	3	..	..
Brighton	341	800	35	..	8	..	..
Burnie	5,462	16,900	913	43	52	4,642	15,400
Campbell Town	541	1,600	53	5	18	299	1,100
Circular Head	1,340	4,000	256	16	11	93	300
Clarence	9,742	30,000	962	12	64	5,179	23,300
Deloraine	907	2,700	152	7	15	..	..
Devonport	5,500	15,000	1,512	21	72	4,000	12,000
Esperance	992	3,400	69	23	38	210	800
Evandale	284	1,300	80	19	12	..	..
Fingal	1,084	3,500	110	28	24	..	..
George Town	1,371	5,500	115	1	23	966	4,000
Glamorgan	778	1,100	29	21	11	245	900
Glenorchy	11,950	39,500	2,426	33	129	10,600	35,900
Gormanston	270	500	14	..	4	..	..
Green Ponds	132	400	8	2	66	..	..
Hamilton	147	900	23	2	8	..	..
Hobart	15,037	52,800	2,475	109	202	15,300	45,700
Huon	1,829	6,000	113	77	61	260	1,900
Kentish	700	1,700	45	10	9	..	..
Kingborough	3,176	9,000	200	27	28	1,385	4,100
King Island	318	1,200	38	1	4	197	1,000
Latrobe	1,037	3,500	144	36	24	680	2,600
Launceston	14,509	36,800	1,904	40	152	13,774	36,800
Lilydale	1,846	5,700	109	..	24	1,517	4,700
Longford	1,078	3,800	115	7	30	20	100
New Norfolk	1,955	7,100	360	7	29	1,487	5,500
Oatlands	386	900	40	12	6	..	..
Penguin	956	4,500	74	4	15	460	1,800
Port Cygnet	406	2,000	30	12	7	240	1,000
Portland	326	1,000	73	4	4	197	400
Queenstown	1,572	4,500	130	1	15	1,482	4,100
Richmond	361	1,100	22	10	7	..	..
Ringarooma	696	2,000	76	14	10	..	..
Ross	170	400	19	1	3	..	..
St Leonards	4,721	14,800	384	..	51	3,700	12,500
Scottsdale	1,537	2,900	219	16	22	..	..
Sorell	980	2,200	58	5	11	..	..
Spring Bay	424	800	101	7	7	..	..
Strahan (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulverstone	2,697	7,300	450	15	14	2,363	5,700
Westbury	959	3,200	33	8	21	271	700
Wynyard	1,760	6,900	212	14	21	900	3,800
Zeehan	747	3,100	70	2	2	370	1,200
Total	105,670	322,100	14,661	715	1,382	71,925	229,600

(*a*) Estimated to nearest 100 persons.
(*b*) Estimated; includes water supplied to industry.
(*c*) The Strahan Water Scheme commenced operation in October 1968.

ADDITIONAL NOTES ON WATER SCHEMES IN TASMANIA

In general, local government authorities have responsibility for the reticulation of water but, in some localities, semi-government authorities have been established to provide bulk water supplies. Details follow.

The Metropolitan Water Board, constituted under the provisions of the *Metropolitan Water Act* 1961, is responsible for the provision of an adequate bulk water supply to the metropolitan water districts of Hobart, Glenorchy, Clarence and Kingborough (Taroona Ward). The Board is empowered to direct the metropolitan local authorities in the operation of their bulk water supply works. Construction of the West Derwent Water Scheme commenced in 1962. The total cost of construction to 30 June 1968 was $5,209,129.

The Metropolitan Water Board is also vested with the control and management of the Southern Regional Water Supply Scheme which supplies the local government areas of Brighton, Clarence, Green Ponds, New Norfolk and Richmond. The capital cost of the scheme to 30 June 1968 was $2,382,418.

The North Esk Regional Water Scheme is managed by the Rivers and Water Supply Commission. This scheme serves portions of the local government areas of Evandale, George Town, Lilydale, St Leonards and Westbury and also provides water for industrial purposes. The St Leonards' water reticulation also serves portion of the local government areas of Evandale and Westbury. The capital cost of the scheme to 30 June 1968 was $3,186,312.

The West Tamar Water Scheme is managed and maintained by the Beaconsfield Municipal Council as an agent for the Rivers and Water Supply Commission. The scheme was partly installed by the Council but the *West Tamar Water Supply Act* 1960 provided for the Commission to complete the scheme, the Commission to be responsible for any future extensions. The capital cost of the scheme to 30 June 1968 was $2,178,075.

The Prosser River Water Scheme is managed by the Rivers and Water Supply Commission. This scheme provides water for the Sodium Alginate Industry at Louisville and supplements the water supply for the township of Orford. The capital cost of the scheme to 30 June 1968 was $382,536.

PRIVATE FINANCE

1. BANKING

CHEQUE PAYING BANKS

Cheque Paying Banks (or Major Trading Banks) operating in Tasmania are the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd, the Bank of New South Wales, the Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd, the Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd, the English Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd, and the National Bank of Australasia Ltd.

Particulars	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Branches					
Number at 30 June	101	100	101	105	105
Average Deposits and Advances; Debits to Customers Accounts					
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Deposits Not Bearing Interest—					
Commonwealth and State Governments	526	556	596	588	543
Other	59,060	60,867	63,969	65,975	67,369
Deposits Bearing Interest—					
Commonwealth and State Governments	54	198	1,123	1,365	1,959
Fixed	29,484	34,970	39,427	42,096	46,585
Current	5,480	5,919	6,977	7,788	8,018
Total Deposits	94,604	102,507	112,091	117,811	124,473
Debits to Customers' Accounts (*a*)	41,340	43,105	47,103	51,222	55,728
Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted	54,176	55,214	60,460	69,297	72,394
Ratio of—	%	%	%	%	%
Deposits Not Bearing Interest to Total Deposits	63.0	59.9	57.6	56.5	54.6
Advances to Total Deposits	57.3	53.9	53.9	58.8	58.2
Deposits—Weekly Averages (*b*) **($'000)**					
July	89,922	95,642	105,047	111,978	116,485
August	88,424	95,280	105,424	112,494	116,303
September	90,204	97,036	105,650	113,682	118,523
October	90,672	97,980	107,259	115,288	121,023
November	92,428	98,942	109,772	117,841	124,235
December	96,144	103,204	113,401	120,447	129,154
January	94,948	102,707	112,330	120,224	127,902
February	96,366	105,566	112,102	119,126	127,185
March	100,906	108,745	121,592	124,065	131,949
April	98,630	107,882	120,358	121,292	130,492
May	97,482	106,453	116,733	119,320	126,268
June	98,766	109,481	114,457	118,980	125,828
Weekly Average for Year	94,604	102,507	112,091	117,811	124,473
Advances (*c*)**—Weekly Averages** (*b*) **($'000)**					
July	54,470	55,902	56,759	65,670	75,357
August	54,898	55,824	57,104	65,918	74,565
September	54,450	54,462	57,313	65,978	72,266
October	54,742	55,548	59,444	69,401	71,602
November	54,898	57,156	61,751	70,303	72,458
December	51,438	53,996	59,552	67,042	69,218
January	52,848	55,508	61,808	69,649	71,479
February	54,416	55,012	63,855	71,506	73,268
March	52,138	52,874	59,623	68,936	71,025
April	55,162	55,160	62,780	71,567	73,202
May	55,560	55,886	62,290	71,875	73,120
June	54,768	55,815	63,282	73,013	69,854
Weekly Average for Year	54,176	55,214	60,460	69,297	72,394
Debits to Customers' Accounts (*a*)**—Weekly Averages ($'000)**					
July	42,248	40,920	47,590	54,295	59,314
August	37,036	41,620	42,097	47,909	48,976
September	38,296	39,240	41,834	46,639	50,153
October	38,714	40,392	45.212	50,906	52,118
November	39,728	41,824	45,422	49,090	54,878
December	46,270	46,766	51,554	55,068	64,469
January	34,006	36,933	42,335	44,523	45,924
February	40,842	39,947	46,361	50,015	57,338
March	43,990	45,404	48,498	54,806	59,968
April	42,200	43,613	52,944	54,765	58,969
May	46,174	49,477	53,240	53,424	60,942
June	44,430	49,200	49,050	56,667	59,522
Weekly Average for Year	41,340	43,105	47,103	51,222	55,728

(*a*) Cheques drawn by customers, bank charges, etc. Excludes debits to Australian government accounts at Hobart branches. In addition to the seven cheque-paying banks' transactions, those of the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank are included in this item.

(*b*) Averages for the period of balances read at weekly intervals.

(*c*) Excludes loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

MAJOR TRADING BANKS—CLASSIFICATION OF ADVANCES OUTSTANDING WITHIN TASMANIA

($'000)

Type of Advance	At Second Wednesday				
	July 1964	July 1965	July 1966	July 1967	July 1968
BORROWERS RESIDENT WITHIN AUSTRALIA					
Business Advances Classified According to Main Industry of Borrower					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying—					
Mainly sheep grazing	3,890	3,990	4,638	6,200	8,510
,, wheat growing	12	20	9	54	8
,, dairying and pig raising	3,264	3,352	3,692	4,216	4,804
Other	4,222	4,220	5,083	6,897	7,688
Total Agriculture, etc.	11,388	11,582	13,422	17,367	21,010
Manufacturing	11,382	11,802	8,372	12,300	12,886
Transport, Storage and Communication	1,370	1,120	1,336	1,325	1,593
Finance—					
Building and Housing Societies	180	766	645	979	1,480
Pastoral Finance Companies	1,794	2,788	3,863	3,608	3,407
Hire Purchase & Other Finance Companies	522	574	748	598	1,106
Other	392	330	336	340	546
Total Finance	2,888	4,458	5,592	5,525	6,539
Commerce—					
Retail Trade	8,428	7,094	7,535	7,257	8,303
Wholesale Trade	2,944	3,488	3,948	4,386	5,733
Total Commerce	11,372	10,582	11,483	11,643	14,036
Building and Construction	2,194	2,020	1,745	1,730	2,049
Other Businesses—					
Mining	108	74	110	31	79
Other	3,704	4,194	4,086	4,522	4,994
Total Other Businesses	3,812	4,268	4,196	4,553	5,073
Unclassified	596	602	430	507	425
Total Business Advances (*a*)—					
Companies	24,472	26,134	24,790	29,498	33,655
Other	20,530	20,300	21,786	25,452	29,956
Total	45,002	46,434	46,576	54,950	63,611
Advances to Public Authorities					
Public Authorities (including Local and Semi-Government Bodies, but not Commonwealth or State Governments)	294	180	281	244	236
Personal Advances Classified According to Main Purpose of Advance					
Building or Purchasing own home (Individuals)	3,924	3,880	3,819	3,968	4,135
All Other (including personal loans)	4,968	5,010	5,320	6,108	7,259
Total	8,892	8,890	9,139	10,076	11,394
Advances to Non-Profit Organisations					
Non-Profit Organisations	1,008	870	793	691	997
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers					
Total, Resident Borrowers	55,196	56,374	56,789	65,961	76,238
BORROWERS NON-RESIDENT WITHIN AUSTRALIA					
Total, Non-Resident Borrowers	4	6	10	13	17
TOTAL ADVANCES TO RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS					
Grand Total	55,200	56,380	56,799	65,974	76,255

(*a*) The combined advances to these two groups are analysed above by industry.

SAVINGS BANKS

Savings Banks operating in Tasmania are the Commonwealth Savings Bank, Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd, Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd, Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd, C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd, E.S. & A. Savings Bank Ltd, the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd, and the two Trustee Savings Banks, the Launceston Bank for Savings and the Hobart Savings Bank. The latter two savings banks operate only in Tasmania..

Particulars		1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Summary						
Branches at end of Year	Number	147	147	148	151	151
Operative Accounts at end of Year (*a*)	'000	379	395	413	432	452
		$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Deposits During Year		142,382	153,444	189,026	203,850	217,531
Withdrawals During Year		135,516	145,489	175,621	198,985	211,844
Excess Deposits over Withdrawals		6,866	7,955	13,405	4,865	5,687
Interest Added During Year		4,100	4,710	5,300	5,856	6,529
Depositors' Balances at end of Year		135,736	148,401	167,106	177,827	190,043
		$	$	$	$	$
Depositors' Balances at end of Year—						
Per Operative Account		358	376	405	412	420
Per Head of Population		369	400	445	467	490
Depositors' Balances at End of Month ($'000)						
July		126,910	137,364	150,042	169,216	179,781
August		130,074	140,136	152,322	171,812	182,944
September		130,160	140,734	153,705	173,315	183,480
October		130,630	141,290	154,330	173,868	183,868
November		131,064	141,684	155,005	174,159	184,686
December		131,488	142,018	155,057	173,479	183,495
January		131,678	142,994	156,302	174,127	184,109
February		133,328	145,811	160,051	175,143	186,472
March		133,792	145,412	161,704	175,503	186,844
April		133,640	145,703	162,331	175,098	187,341
May		134,006	146,283	164,314	176,246	187,916
June		135,736	148,401	167,106	177,827	190,043
School Savings Accounts						
School Bank Agencies	Number	335	333	327	329	339
Operative Accounts at end of Year	000	69	70	73	74	75
Depositors' Balances at end of Year	$'000	1,313	1,389	1,488	1,568	1,682
Depositors' Balances per Operative Account	$	19.00	19.95	20.52	21.24	22.54

(*a*) Excludes school bank accounts and small inoperative accounts.

TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT END OF FEBRUARY

($'000)

Balance Sheet Item	Hobart Savings Bank			Launceston Bank for Savings		
	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
Liabilities						
Depositors' Balances—						
Ordinary Department	43,256	47,255	49,453	37,789	40,830	43,877
School Bank Department	762	809	859	601	638	674
Reserve Fund	2,100	2,300	2,415	2,000	2,100	2,200
Depreciation and Fluctuation Reserve	147	146	183	145	150	151
Staff Contingencies Fund	..	..	..	60	58	60
Provision for Long Service Leave and Retiring Allowance	50	60	75	24	29	30
Profit and Loss Appropriation Account	115	115	115	98	98	98
Other	31	4	21	23	29	38
Total Liabilities	46,462	50,690	53,121	40,740	43,933	47,128
Assets						
Cash and Fixed, Short Term and Bank Deposits	5,386	4,949	5,276	4,113	4,182	5,102
Commonwealth Government Securities	8,682	9,944	9,452	10,094	10,862	10,373
Municipal and Public Bodies Debentures	20,352	22,853	24,279	12,618	13,813	15,257
Loans on Mortgage	9,464	10,413	11,461	12,463	13,673	14,946
Bank Homes—Purchase Agreements	1,101	987	945	..	..	..
Bank Property	799	780	901	875	774	763
Interest Due and Accrued	637	727	775	557	606	673
Other	40	37	31	20	22	15
Total Assets	46,462	50,690	53,121	40,740	43,933	47,128

INTEREST RATES AND SECURITY YIELDS

(Per Cent Per Annum)

Date from which Rate is Operative	Trading Banks: Interest on Fixed Deposits			Trading Banks: Maximum Overdraft Rate	Hobart Savings Bank		Commonwealth Government Securities (*a*)		
	3 Months but less than 12 Months	12 Months but less than 18 Months (*b*)	18 Months to 24 Months (*c*)		Interest Rate (maximum) on Deposits	Mortgage Rate on Advances for Homes	Theoretical 2 Years	Theoretical 10 Years	Theoretical 20 Years
1960— At 31 Dec.	4.00	4.50	..	7.00	3.25	5.50	5.48	5.14	5.22
1961— 1 Jan. ..	..	..	..	..	3.50	5.75	5.63	5.43	5.32
1 July ..	..	4.25	..	..	3.75	..	5.06	5.32	5.38
1962— 13 April ..	3.75	4.00	..	..	..	..	4.51	4.83	5.01
1 August	..	..	..	..	..	6.00	4.39	4.79	5.00
1963— 1 April ..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	3.25	..	4.01	4.52	4.70
1 May ..	..	..	..	..	..	5.50	3.91	4.44	4.62
1964— 8 April ..	(*d*) 3.75	4.00	..	..	..	..	4.26	4.44	4.68
27 April ..	..	..	..	7.00	..	..	..	..	..
1 June ..	..	..	..	..	3.50	..	4.36	4.58	4.75
29 Sept. ..	..	..	4.25	..	..	..	4.48	4.74	5.01
1965— 10 March	(*d*) 4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	..	..	4.98	5.12	5.25
1 April ..	..	..	..	..	3.75	5.75	4.98	5.15	5.26
1966— 1 June ..	..	..	..	..	..	6.00	4.98	5.18	5.25
17 August	(*d*) 4.00	4.25	..	..	..	..	4.98	5.18	5.25
1968— 27 June ..	(*d*) 4.25	4.50	4.75	..	..	..	4.84	5.11	5.25
1 August	..	..	..	..	4.00	6.25	4.84	5.11	5.25
14 October	..	..	..	7.50	..	..	4.83	5.11	5.25
1969— 1 August	4.50	4.70	5.00	7.75	..	..	5.01	5.35	5.48

(*a*) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income tax rebate of 10 per cent has not been taken into account. Excludes the effect of brokerage. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month.
(*b*) Term 12 months only up to 9.9.62; 12 to 15 months from 10.9.62 to 28.9.64; 12 to 18 months from 29.9.64 to 27.6.68.
(*c*) From 29.9.64, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods *over* 18 months to 24 months. From 27.6.68 term 18 months to 24 months.
(*d*) Interest at same rate was also allowed on fixed deposits of $100,000 or more for 30 days but less than 3 months.

NOTE.—From 1 August 1969 separate interest rates applied on fixed deposits of $100,000 and over for the following periods; 30 days but less than 3 months, 4.5 per cent; 3 months but less than 6 months, 4.8 per cent; 6 months but less than 12 months, 4.9 per cent; 12 months but less than 24 months, 5.0 per cent.

OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES

Average Telegraphic Transfer Selling Rates at Sydney

Country	Basis of Quotation	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	March 1969
Belgium	Francs to $A1	55.25	54.88	55.07	55.10	54.99	55.56
Canada	Dollars to $A1	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Ceylon	Rupees to $A1	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.99	6.57
China (Mainland) (*a*)	New Yuan to $A1	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.72
Denmark	Kroner to $A1	7.66	7.65	7.66	7.65	8.04	8.30
France	Francs to $A1	5.44	5.42	5.44	5.46	5.45	5.49
Germany, Federal Republic of	Deutsche Marks to $A1	4.41	4.40	4.45	4.41	4.43	4.44
Hong Kong	Dollars to $A1	6.34	6.35	6.37	6.37	6.61	6.77
India	Rupees to $Q1	5.28	5.28	5.47	8.33	8.33	8.33
Italy	Lire to $A1	690.00	690.00	692.00	691.00	690.00	694.20
Japan	Yen to $A1	401.60	399.17	401.02	400.98	400.95	395.90
Netherlands	Guilders to $A1	4.00	3.98	4.00	4.00	3.99	4.01
New Zealand (*b*) ..	$A to $1 N.Z.	1.2454	1.2454	1.2454	1.2454	1.0986	1.0020
Norway	Kroner to $A1	7.92	7.90	7.92	7.90	7.91	7,89
Pakistan	Rupees to $A1	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.29
Singapore	Dollars to $A1	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.38
South Africa, Republic of	Rands to $A1	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795
Sweden	Kroner to $A1	5.73	5.69	5.72	5.71	5.72	5.71
Switzerland	Francs to $A1	4.80	4.79	4.80	4.79	4.81	4.76
U.S.S.R. (*a*)	Roubles to $A1	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004
United Kingdom (*c*) ..	$A to £1 stg.	2.5100	2.5100	2.5100	2.5100	2.2948	2.1429
United States of America	Dollars to $A1	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11

(*a*) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty.
(*b*) Australia changed to $A in 1966; New Zealand to $N.Z. in 1967.
(*c*) On 18 November 1967 £stg was devalued by 14.3 per cent—a reduction from $2.5100 to $2.1514 in the Australian exchange rate. Of the countries listed above Denmark, Hong Kong and New Zealand have also devalued.

2. INSURANCE

FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE

As the financial year of all companies does not end in the same month, the annual statistics are in respect of accounting periods which ended at any time during the year shown in the tables.

The tables contain selected items of statistics and the information shown is not suitable for the construction of a 'profit and loss' statement or 'revenue account'.

The statistics should be interpreted in accordance with the following definitions:

Premiums comprise the full amount receivable in respect of policies issued or renewed during the year, less returns, rebates and bonuses paid or credited to policy holders during the year. They are not adjusted to provide for premiums unearned at the end of the year, and consequently the amounts differ from 'earned premium income' appropriate to the year. In recent years, as the premium volume has been increasing, the figures shown in the tables are greater than the premiums earned by insurers.

Claims comprise payments made during the year, plus the estimated amount of outstanding claims at the end of the year, less the estimated amount of outstanding claims at the beginning of the year. Salvage and other amounts recoverable have been deducted.

Contributions to Fire Brigades, Commission Agents' Charges and Expenses of Management are those amounts actually paid during the year.

Taxation payments during the year include Income Tax, Pay-roll Tax, Licence Fees and Stamp Duty (where paid by the company). Income Tax paid during the year is based on the income of earlier years.

FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE—PREMIUMS AND CLAIMS

Class of Business	Premiums (Less Returns, Rebates and Bonuses)			Claims (Less Amounts Recoverable)			Ratio of Claims to Premiums		
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	%	%	%
Fire	2,639	2,754	3,020	961	5,284	5,880	36.4	191.9	194.7
Householders' Comprehensive	1,010	1,199	1,436	256	2,396	1,429	25.3	199.8	99.5
Sprinklers Leakage	3	4	4	..	1	2	4.9	25.8	53.4
Loss of Profits	248	280	376	87	528	500	35.0	188.5	133.0
Hailstone	106	143	2	1,001	102	..	944.3	71.4	..
Fruit Crop	..	..	48	..	..	70	..	..	145.8
Marine	608	625	668	273	279	661	44.8	44.7	98.9
Motor Vehicles (incl. Motor Cycles)	4,883	*r* 5,217	5,273	3,065	3,552	3,621	62.8	*r* 68.1	68.7
Compulsory Third Party	1,362	1,424	1,685	1,294	1,407	1,726	95.0	98.8	102.4
Workers' Compensation	2,585	2,701	3,106	1,529	1,969	2,099	59.1	72.9	67.6
Personal Accident (*a*)	439	584	668	200	222	331	45.6	38.0	49.5
Public Risk Third Party	213	258	337	90	77	113	42.4	30.0	33.4
General Property	58	67	74	23	25	23	39.5	37.0	30.8
Plate Glass	74	73	80	42	40	50	56.1	55.5	61.9
Boiler	10	19	31	3	3	18	24.2	16.7	58.7
Livestock	26	27	27	13	7	10	49.5	26.9	38.5
Burglary	194	194	202	106	104	130	54.7	53.7	64.3
Guarantee	25	26	28	8	14	55	30.3	53.5	197.7
Pluvius	16	17	17	2	16	3	14.1	99.2	21.2
Aviation	15	36	24	59	6	9	388.2	16.5	39.1
All Risks	76	90	107	41	59	70	53.8	65.6	65.5
Contractors' All Risks (*b*)	..	17	14	..	2	7	..	15.0	50.6
Television	9	4	3	2	2	1	23.0	62.3	38.6
Other (*c*)	101	121	185	100	60	82	99.2	49.1	44.3
Total	14,703	*r* 15,879	17,413	9,153	16,158	16,890	62.3	*r* 101.8	97.0

(*a*) 1966-67 figures are not comparable with those of previous years. Returns were collected from several small companies for the first time in 1966-67. The only class of business materially affected by the inclusion of these companies was Personal Accident Insurance.
(*b*) Separate figures collected in 1966-67 for the first time.
(*c*) Includes Seamen's Compensation.
NOTE: The disastrous bushfires of February 1967 should be remembered when examining the ratio of claims to premiums for certain classes of business.

FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE—SUMMARY

($'000)

Year	Revenue		Expenditure					
	Premiums (Less Returns, Rebates and Bonuses)	Interest, Dividends, Rents, etc. (Net of Expenses)	Claims (Less Amounts Recoverable)	Contributions to Fire Birgades	Commission and Agents' Charges	Management Expenses	Taxation	Total
1958-59 ..	8,584	136	4,226	138	1,216	1,662	436	7,678
1959-60 ..	9,134	154	5,404	144	1,192	1,828	470	9,038
1960-61 ..	9,846	144	5,520	150	1,274	2,028	548	9,520
1961-62 ..	10,212	106	5,494	168	1,276	2,132	506	9,576
1962-63 ..	11,426	163	5,949	193	1,400	2,327	494	10,363
1963-64 ..	12,248	230	6,664	201	1,410	2,429	570	11,274
1964-65 ..	13,567	264	7,854	231	1,601	2,662	692	13,039
1965-66 ..	14,703	309	9,153	250	1,617	2,840	623	14,484
1966-67 ..	*r* 15,879	345	16,158	242	1,760	3,248	664	22,071
1967-68 ..	17,413	385	16,890	298	1,863	3,497	749	23,297

LIFE INSURANCE

These statistics have been compiled from compulsory returns submitted by companies to the Commonwealth Insurance Commissioner in accordance with the *Life Insurance Act* 1945-1965. The information relates to the financial years, observed by individual companies, which ended within the calendar year shown in the tables.

Details shown in relation to policies are for those issued in Tasmania. It should be noted that State of issue does not necessarily correspond with State of risk covered.

LIFE INSURANCE—NEW LOANS PAID OVER (*a*)

($'000)

Year	On Mortgage of Real Estate	On Company Policies	Other	Total
1960-61	5,242	906	18	6,166
1961-62	3,204	814	18	4,036
1962-63	2,722	862	10	3,594
1963-64	3,026	924	4	3,954
1964-65	3,131	929	12	4,070
1965-66	3,783	990	8	4,783
1966-67	2,455	1,132	408	3,995
1967-68	2,732	1,274	13	4,019

(*a*) Refers to loans paid over in financial year shown. Excludes advances of premiums.

LIFE INSURANCE—LOANS OUTSTANDING AND FREEHOLD AND LEASEHOLD PROPERTY (*a*)

Particulars	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Loans Outstanding ($'000)										
Loans—										
On Mortgage	18,518	22,014	25,200	27,245	27,421	26,794	26,367	26,214	27,100	28,325
On Policies—										
Advances of Premiums ..	597	669	776	938	1,032	626	595	785	818	1,443
Other	1,760	1,982	2,184	2,942	3,297	3,681	4,003	4,483	5,045	5,399
Other	.. 35	47	17	51	44	21	17	21	19	21
Total Loans	20,911	24,712	28,177	31,176	31,795	31,121	30,982	31,504	32,981	35,188
Freehold and Leasehold Property ($ Million)										
Owned by Companies ..	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.7	7.6

(*a*) Excludes 'Other Classes of Business' (not forming part of the Statutory funds).

LIFE INSURANCE—NEW POLICIES ISSUED AND POLICIES EXISTING (EXCLUDING ANNUITIES)

Year	New Policies Issued			Policies Existing			
	Policies	Sum Insured (*a*)	Annual Premium	Policies	Sum Insured (*a*)	Bonus Additions	Annual Premiums
	Number	$'000	$'000	Number	$'000	$'000	$'000
Ordinary Business							
1959 (*b*) ..	13,069	39,347	1,045	122,674	224,385	17,254	6,845
1960 (*b*) ..	16,788	51,528	1,328	134,800	257,720	20,106	7,619
1961 ..	13,814	44,126	1,040	122,587	232,790	19,312	6,444
1962 ..	12,115	40,026	960	125,606	252,796	22,392	6,870
1963 ..	13,179	43,498	1,040	129,229	276,012	25,938	7,388
1964 ..	12,821	47,412	1,131	132,459	301,906	30,114	7,965
1965 ..	12,434	49,471	1,168	135,825	329,419	34,561	8,603
1966 ..	13,049	57,111	1,320	139,028	363,623	39,632	9,347
1967 ..	14,582	69,940	1,572	144,406	408,309	45,570	10,312
Superannuation Business							
1959 }	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
1960 } ..						4,004	1,816
1961 ..	2,409	9,258	262	17,102	55,098	5,168	2,036
1962 ..	1,814	11,088	336	16,812	62,754	6,258	2,178
1963 ..	2,536	11,392	338	16,628	67,138		
1964 ..	2,537	19,811	557	15,470	76,287	6,983	2,433
1965 ..	1,905	14,970	471	15,482	82,870	8,079	2,653
1966 ..	2,749	21,342	1,209	15,566	93,641	9,090	3,036
1967 ..	2,620	20,768	666	15,713	103,442	10,395	3,372
Industrial Business							
1959 ..	4,452	1,770	80	84,371	16,054	658	732
1960 ..	4,613	2,088	92	81,187	16,325	738	736
1961 ..	3,654	1,907	81	76,559	16,217	783	719
1962 ..	3,175	2,205	91	72,194	16,542	858	721
1963 ..	3,479	2,613	109	68,789	17,238	982	742
1964 ..	3,309	2,796	112	65,533	18,013	1,130	764
1965 ..	2,845	2,515	100	61,709	18,375	1,259	768
1966 ..	3,435	3,368	133	58,445	19,667	1,435	810
1967 ..	3,174	3,320	127	57,166	20,932	1,673	852
Total Ordinary, Superannuation and Industrial Business							
1959 ..	17,521	41,117	1,125	207,045	240,439	17,912	7,576
1960 ..	21,401	53,617	1,420	215,987	274,044	20,844	8,355
1961 ..	19,877	55,292	1,383	216,248	304,104	24,099	8,979
1962 ..	17,104	53,317	1,385	214,612	332,094	28,419	9,627
1963 ..	19,194	57,504	1,487	214,646	360,387	33,178	10,308
1964 ..	18,667	70,019	1,800	213,462	396,206	38,227	11,162
1965 ..	17,184	66,956	1,739	213,016	430,664	43,899	12,025
1966 ..	19,233	81,821	2,663	213,039	476,931	50,157	13,194
1967 ..	20,376	94,028	2,365	217,285	532,683	57,638	14,536

(*a*) Excludes re-insurances of risks of the companies, bonus additions, benefits other than the basic sum insured attaching to family income policies, benefits payable on death by accident or specified sickness only, and continuous disability benefits.
(*b*) Includes Superannuation Business.
(*c*) Not available separately; included in Ordinary Business.

LIFE INSURANCE—PREMIUM RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ON POLICIES

($'000)

Year	Premium Receipts			Claims, etc. Paid				
	Insurance Premiums	Consideration for Annuities	Total	Claims	Surrenders	Annuities	Cash Bonuses	Total
Ordinary Business								
1959 (a) ..	6,708	56	6,764	1,708	810	34	6	2,558
1960 (a) ..	7,412	52	7,464	1,860	1,066	34	8	2,968
1961 (a) ..	8,122	30	8,152	2,084	1,248	32	10	3,374
1962	6,752	10	6,762	1,928	872	24	16	2,840
1963	7,242	34	7,276	2,038	1,052	24	22	3,136
1964	7,852	11	7,863	2,423	1,083	27	24	3,557
1965	8,523	5	8,528	2,363	1,099	27	30	3,519
1966	9,247	1	9,247	2,619	1,272	24	29	3,943
1967	10,049	3	10,052	3,231	1,488	24	31	4,772
Superannuation Business								
1959 1960 1961 ..	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
1962	1,944	6	1,950	388	270	6	..	664
1963	2,288	6	2,294	526	320	6	..	852
1964	2,433	9	2,442	463	414	7	..	884
1965	2,621	9	2,630	803	463	8	1	1,275
1966	3,419	13	3,432	669	674	8	..	1,350
1967	3,328	24	3,352	1,110	718	8	1	1,837
Industrial Business								
1959	720	..	720	462	112	..	..	574
1960	716	..	716	478	118	..	..	596
1961	710	..	710	538	142	..	..	680
1962	708	..	708	500	162	..	..	662
1963	714	..	714	480	164	..	..	644
1964	734	..	734	514	141	..	..	655
1965	750	..	750	542	143	..	..	685
1966	775	..	775	645	149	..	..	794
1967	814	..	814	327	154	..	..	481
Total Ordinary, Superannuation and Industrial Business								
1959	7,428	56	7,484	2,170	922	34	6	3,132
1960	8,128	52	8,180	2,338	1,184	34	8	3,564
1961	8,832	30	8,862	2,622	1,390	32	10	4,054
1962	9,404	16	9,420	2,816	1,304	30	16	4,166
1963	10,244	40	10,284	3,044	1,536	30	22	4,632
1964	11,019	20	11,039	3,400	1,638	34	24	5,096
1965	11,895	14	11,909	3,707	1,705	36	30	5,478
1966	13,441	13	13,454	3,931	2,094	33	29	6,087
1967	14,191	26	14,218	4,667	2,360	32	31	7,090

(a) Includes Superannuation Business.
(b) Not available separately; included in Ordinary Business.

3. OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

FINANCE COMPANIES

Finance Companies for the purpose of these statistics are defined as incorporated companies which are engaged mainly in providing to the general public, credit facilities of the following types:

Hire purchase and other instalment credit for retail sales.
Wholesale hire purchase.
Other consumer and commercial loans.
Factoring.

The instalment credit for retail sales transactions of the Finance Companies covered in the statistics in this bulletin are also included in the statistics of *Instalment Credit for Retail Sales*.

Wholesale hire purchase relates mainly to the financing of motor vehicle dealers' stocks held under bailment or floor plan schemes but also includes finance in respect of other trading stock.

Other consumer and commercial loans includes personal loans (other than for financing retail sales), mortgage loans, and all loans to businesses not included elsewhere.

The term 'factoring' is used by Finance Companies in different senses, but in these statistics it means loans on the security of 'trade' debts (i.e. debts due to businesses for goods and services supplied to other businesses for use in their business or for resale), trade debts purchased, and inventory finance (i.e. finance for trading stocks, other than that included under wholesale hire purchase). While there is little uniformity in the terminology used by Finance Companies, it is fairly common for Finance Companies to group these types of transactions as a separate category in their accounts.

In general, companies engaged both in financing and other activities are deemed to come within the scope of these statistics provided the major portion of their assets consist of financial assets relating to the types of lending listed above and/or a major portion of their income is derived from these assets. Companies are *excluded* if the major portion of their balances outstanding consists of agreements written for the purpose of financing their own sales.

Companies which are members of a group of 'related companies' and which are mainly engaged in financing, in any way, the operations of related companies, are also excluded from these statistics. The definition of a 'related company' corresponds broadly with the definition of companies which are 'deemed to be related' under the Companies Act.

FINANCE COMPANIES—AMOUNT FINANCED BY TYPE OF AGREEMENT

($ million)

Year	Instalment Credit for Retail Sales	Wholesale Hire Purchase	Other Consumer and Commercial Loans			Factoring	Total
			Personal Loans	Mortgage Loans	Commercial Loans		
1964-65 ..	20.5	6.5	0.3	0.3	0.4		27.9
1965-66 ..	21.4	10.4	0.4	0.4	0.7		33.2
1966-67 ..	22.7	21.4	0.4	0.5	0.5		45.4
1967-68 ..	26.2	25.2	0.5	0.1	0.5		52.6

FINANCE COMPANIES—COLLECTIONS AND OTHER LIQUIDATIONS OF BALANCES AND BALANCES OUTSTANDING, BY TYPE OF AGREEMENT

($ million)

Year	Contracts Including Charges			Contracts Excluding Charges				Total All Contracts
	Instalment Credit for Retail Sales	Other Consumer and Commercial Loans	Total	Wholesale Hire Purchase	Other Consumer and Commercial Loans	Factoring	Total	
Collections and Other Liquidations of Balances								
1964-65 ..	25.7	1.6	27.3	6.2	0.1		6.2	33.5
1965-66 ..	27.2	1.4	28.7	9.5	0.5		10.0	38.7
1966-67 ..	28.6	1.6	30.2	20.8	0.3		21.1	51.3
1967-68 ..	30.1	1.5	31.5	23.9	0.1		24.0	55.5
Balances Outstanding at End of Year								
1964-65 ..	32.0	2.5	34.5	1.3	0.2		1.5	36.0
1965-66 ..	33.8	2.3	36.1	2.3	0.3		2.6	38.6
1966-67 ..	35.5	2.1	37.6	2.9	0.3		3.2	40.8
1967-68 ..	39.9	1.7	41.6	4.3	0.5		4.8	46.4

FINANCE COMPANIES—INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES, AMOUNT FINANCED, COLLECTIONS AND OTHER LIQUIDATIONS, AND BALANCES OUTSTANDING

($ million)

Year	Amount Financed During Year					Collections and Other Liquidations During Year			Balances Outstanding at end of Year
	Motor Vehicles, etc.		Household and Personal Goods	Plant and Machinery	Total	Cash Collections	Other Liquidations	Total	
	New	Used							
1964-65	6.7	9.2	2.8	1.7	20.5	24.5	1.2	25.7	32.0
1965-66	7.4	9.3	2.5	2.1	21.4	26.0	1.2	27.2	33.8
1966-67	7.9	10.3	2.4	2.1	22.7	27.7	0.9	28.6	35.5
1967-68	9.5	11.4	2.6	2.8	26.2	29.3	0.8	30.1	39.9

FINANCE COMPANIES—BUSINESS EQUIPMENT AND PLANT ON LEASE

($ million)

Year	Initial Capital Cost of Goods Newly Leased During Year	Balance Outstanding (*a*)
1964-65	*n.a.*	0.8
1965-66	*n.a.*	1.9
1966-67	2.1	2.9
1967-68	2.6	4.7

(*a*) Initial capital cost of business equipment and plant *less* depreciation to date.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES

These statistics cover operations of all types of instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods, whether the credit is advanced by a retail business or by a non-retail finance business. In general, the term 'instalment credit' is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular pre-determined instalments. Types of schemes covered include hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. In these statistics the term 'retail sales' relates not only to retail sales by retail establishments coming within the scope of the Censuses of Retail Establishments, conducted periodically by the Bureau, but includes also other sales of goods to final purchasers (e.g. Plant and Machinery).

Relationship with statistics of Finance Companies: The transactions of Finance Companies (as defined) are included in the figures shown for 'all businesses'. The category 'non-retail finance businesses' does not correspond to Finance Companies. In part, this is because the category 'non-retail finance businesses' includes businesses (e.g. unincorporated businesses) which are not 'Finance Companies' as defined on the previous page. Also some Finance Companies although not 'related' to retailers for the purpose of defining Finance Companies, are associated in a less formal way with particular retailers whose sales they finance, and are included with 'retail businesses' in this series.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES—BY TYPE OF BUSINESS

(Hire Purchase and Other Instalment Credit)

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Financed by Retail Businesses					
Amount Financed—					
Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.—					
New	377	363	341	323	270
Used	237	207	110	126	87
Plant and Machinery (*a*)	5,341	5,104	4,759	*r* 4,779	4,860
Household and Personal Goods (*a*)					
Total All Goods	5,955	5,674	5,210	*r* 5,228	5,217
Balances Outstanding at end of Year	9,253	8,531	7,669	7,072	6,112
Financed by Non-Retail Finance Businesses (*b*)					
Amount Financed—					
Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.—					
New	7,776	8,198	8,516	8,419	10,330
Used	9,580	9,268	9,499	10,538	11,484
Plant and Machinery	1,326	2,232	2,686	2,604	3,117
Household and Personal Goods	3,751	3,956	3,633	3,780	4,082
Total All Goods	22,433	23,654	24,334	25,341	29,013
Balances Outstanding at end of Year	33,048	35,722	37,495	38,777	43,070
Financed by All Businesses					
Amount Financed—					
Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.					
New	8,153	8,561	8,857	8,742	10,600
Used	9,817	9,475	9,609	10,664	11,571
Plant and Machinery (*a*)	10,418	11,292	11,078	*r* 11,163	12,059
Household and Personal Goods (*a*)					
Total All Goods	28,388	29,328	29,544	*r* 30,569	34,230
Balances Outstanding at end of Year	42,301	44,253	45,164	45,849	49,182

(*a*) Not available for separate publication.
(*b*) See general notes above.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES

The co-operative credit societies, commonly known as 'Credit Unions', are registered under the *Co-operative Industrial Societies Act* 1928 as amended. Members contribute capital by taking out shares and making interest bearing deposits; loans are made to members, repayment being by regular instalments.

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Societies, Shareholders and Shares (Number)					
Operating Societies	12	13	13	16	18
Shareholders	2,715	3,631	4,622	5,738	8,594
Shares	16,599	21,889	24,502	28,042	41,227
Borrowers	1,730	2,190	2,790	3,284	4,551
Summary of Transactions ($'000)					
Loans to Borrowers	598	1,026	1,068	*r* 1,525	2,195
Principal Repaid	(*a*) 358	(*a*) 703	(*a*) 866	*r* 1,054	1,454
Deposits Received (including Interest Credited)	452	767	994	*r* 1,475	2,059
Deposits Withdrawn	181	409	660	*r* 974	1,362
Income and Expenditure ($'000)					
Income—					
Interest on Loans	38	73	106	138	195
Other	..	1	3	4	11
Total	38	74	108	142	206
Expenditure—					
Interest on Deposits	26	45	66	86	118
Management Expenses	6	18	19	*r* 42	71
Other	6	6	9	*r* 3	4
Total	37	69	94	130	193
Assets and Liabilities ($'000)					
Liabilities—					
Paid-up Capital	25	30	40	49	71
Reserves, Profits	5	11	20	*r* 27	38
Depositors' Balances	582	941	1,274	1,775	2,472
Other	31	45	80	*r* 108	134
Total	643	1,028	1,414	*r* 1,959	2,715
Assets—					
Loans Outstanding	(*b*) 587	(*b*) 983	(*b*) 1,290	*r* 1,760	2,501
Cash and Current Deposits	55	40	68	132	94
Other	2	5	56	68	120
Total	643	1,028	1,414	*r* 1,959	2,715

(*a*) Includes interest payments on loans.
(*b*) Loans outstanding cannot be reconciled with new loans and principal repaid without taking into account interest included in repayments of loans (see note (*a*)).

PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES

These societies, which are registered under the *Building Societies Act* 1876 as amended, receive funds from persons taking investing shares or making interest bearing deposits. Funds are advanced to the general public for building houses, flats and home units against the security of first mortgages.

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Societies, Shareholders and Borrowers (Number)					
Operating Societies	5	5	4	4	4
Investing Shareholders	6,720	7,100	7,570	8,460	8,800
Borrowers	4,206	4,647	4,705	*r* 5,000	5,360
Summary of Transactions During Year ($'000)					
Loans Advanced to Borrowers	4,758	5,640	4,323	5,338	8,098
Loans Repaid	2,192	2,556	2,647	3,032	5,178
Subscriptions Received	2,210	2,137	1,527	3,225	3,772
Subscriptions Withdrawn	1,360	1,307	1,076	2,260	2,662
Deposits Received (incl. Interest Credited)	7,068	7,113	7,296	8,330	11,651
Deposits Withdrawn	4,791	6,030	7,014	7,527	10,261
Income and Expenditure ($'000)					
Income—					
Interest on Loans	777	1,053	1,155	1,305	1,535
Interest from Investments	30	36	43	60	59
Other Income	40	24	64	57	50
Total	848	1,113	1,262	1,423	1,643
Expenditure—					
Interest Paid	671	821	940	1,081	1,280
Management Expenses	108	128	145	160	174
Other Expenses	41	89	7	1	5
Total	820	1,038	1,092	1,241	1,459
Assets and Liabilities ($'000)					
Liabilities—					
Members' Funds—					
Shareholders' Funds	5,838	6,668	7,722	9,155	10,831
Reserves	624	665	751	899	747
Accumulated Profits	72	106	118	60	36
Deposits with Accrued Interest	8,314	9,396	10,168	11,550	13,627
Bank Overdraft	166	906	736	330	1,404
Other	16	31	20	29	94
Total	15,030	17,772	19,514	22,024	26,740
Assets—					
Loans on Mortgage	13,425	16,489	18,157	20,463	24,918
Land and Buildings	250	250	294	316	499
Loans on Shares and Deposits	100	119	111	185	188
Other Investments (*a*)	1,113	874	893	1,004	1,053
Cash on Hand and on Deposit	113	16	20	10	14
Other	29	25	39	46	69
Total	15,030	17,772	19,514	22,024	26,740

(*a*) Mainly Government Securities and Short Term Deposits.

CO-OPERATIVE HOUSING SOCIETIES

Also known as terminating housing societies, these organisations are registered under the *Co-operative Housing Societies Act* 1963. By their rules, these societies are to terminate at a fixed date, or when a result specified in their rules is attained. The societies are of two types:

(i) those societies which are financed through the Home Builders' Fund and which receive Commonwealth-State Housing Loans periodically through the Agricultural Bank as Trustee of the Home Builders' Fund;

(ii) those societies which are financed through private lenders such as savings banks and insurance companies.

Members take out nominal share capital equal to the amount they wish to borrow for home building and contribute to the shares over a period of 25 to 30 years, by which time all loans are repaid and the society terminates. Members may borrow up to $9,000 on first mortgage.

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Societies, Shareholders and Borrowers (Number)					
Operating Societies	42	49	53	60	69
Shareholders	1,011	1,182	1,281	1,417	1,634
Borrowers	868	948	1,059	1,193	1,283
Summary of Transactions ($'000)					
Subscriptions Received	111	90	116	115	143
Subscriptions Withdrawn	34	11	25	23	38
Loans from Government	611	378	799	*r* 693	1,277
Repayments to Government	103	130	215	*r* 277	393
Loans from Other Lenders	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	258	291	439
Repayments to Other Lenders	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	98	*r* 168	222
Advances to Borrowers	963	805	1,102	1,000	1,652
Advances Repaid	92	143	251	271	404
Income and Expenditure ($'000)					
Income—					
Interest on Loans	219	238	295	321	395
Interest from Investments	3	4	2	2	2
Management Fees and other Income	30	34	54	55	67
Total	251	276	350	377	465
Expenditure—					
Interest Paid	197	213	265	283	350
Management Expenses	19	24	36	44	56
Other Expenses	5	6	..	4	8
Total	221	243	301	330	413
Net Transfer to Reserves	30	33	49	47	51
Assets and Liabilities ($'000)					
Liabilities—					
Members' Funds—					
Share Subscriptions	263	342	433	525	630
Reserves	66	98	150	198	249
Loans due to Government	2,957	3,204	3,764	4,183	5,067
Loans due to other Lenders (*a*)	1,514	1,838	1,984	2,112	2,330
Other	11	20	(*b*) 58	(*b*) 72	(*b*) 96
Total	4,810	5,502	6,390	7,089	8,370
Assets—					
Advances on Mortgage	4,703	5,364	6,201	6,930	8,178
Cash	66	83	109	90	102
Other	41	55	80	69	90
Total	4,810	5,502	6,390	7,089	8,370

(*a*) Includes bank overdrafts for day to day running of Societies.
(*b*) Includes accrued interest previously included in 'Loans' items.

4. PENSION AND SUPERANNUATION SCHEMES

The State Government and many local and semi-government authorities have established pension and superannuation schemes for eligible employees, to which both the employer and employee contribute. There are two main types of schemes: those operated through separately constituted funds and schemes operated through life insurance offices.

A pension and superannuation scheme has been established for members of the State Parliament. This scheme operates through a fund to which the members of Parliament and the State Government contribute.

The Miners' Pension Fund was established to provide for pensions to miners upon retirement or when incapacitated by injury, etc. Contributions to the fund are made by the State Government, mine owners and miners.

The information does not relate to uniform periods, but to the financial years of the schemes which ended in the year shown. The schemes are included in 'Private Finance' because the funds belong to members, and not to the employing government authority.

STATE, LOCAL AND SEMI-GOVERNMENT PENSION AND SUPERANNUATION SCHEMES OPERATED THROUGH SEPARATELY CONSTITUTED FUNDS

Particulars	*r* 1963-64	*r* 1964-65	*r* 1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Income—					
Contributions—					
Employees	1,468	1,425	1,488	1,582	1,763
Employing authorities	1,285	1,481	1,604	1,694	1,959
Interest, Dividends and Rent	870	962	1,078	1,177	1,307
Other	32	56	21	361	59
Total Income	3,656	3,924	4,193	4,815	5,088
Expenditure—					
Pensions	1,423	1,611	1,946	2,008	2,290
Lump Sum Payments—					
On Retirement or Death	117	83	128	122	194
On Resignation or Dismissal	286	305	394	350	399
Other Expenditure	14	13	18	52	114
Total Expenditure	1,840	2,012	2,487	2,532	2,998
Assets at End of Year—					
Deposits and Cash	285	222	197	459	548
Commonwealth Government Securities	3,726	4,162	4,629	5,276	5,975
Local and Semi-Government Securities	8,273	9,227	10,365	11,333	12,283
Mortgages	4,285	4,813	4,969	5,348	5,650
Other Assets	295	341	314	319	373
Total Assets	16,865	18,765	20,474	22,736	24,829
Less Sundry Creditors, etc.	219	206	213	187	194
Accumulated Funds	16,646	18,559	20,262	22,549	24,635
	number	number	number	number	number
Funds in Operation	12	12	12	13	14
Contributors at End of Year—					
Males	8,404	8,653	8,814	9,178	9,675
Females	2,438	2,692	2,719	2,785	3,154
Pensioners at End of Year—					
Ex-Employees—					
Males	1,014	1,087	1,129	1,069	1,104
Females	313	274	289	373	391
Widows and Children	900	948	984	1,073	1,143

The State, Local and Semi-Government Pension and Superannuation schemes operated through separately constituted funds, and included in the above analysis, are:

(1) The State Public Service Fund (1938) Act:

Public Service of Tasmania and employees of the following Authorities:

- Agricultural Bank
- Artificial Breeding Board
- Forestry Department
- Government Printer
- House of Assembly (Staff)
- Housing Department
- Hydro-Electric Commission
- Inland Fisheries Commission
- Legislative Council (Staff)
- Mental Health Services and Royal Derwent Hospital
- Metropolitan Water Board
- Police Force
- Public Trust Office
- Public Hospitals
- Rivers and Waters Supply Commission
- Rural Fires Board
- Schools Board of Tasmania
- Tasmanian Government Insurance Office
- Tasmanian Grain Elevators Board
- Tasmanian Racing Commission
- Transport Commission

(2) The Public Service 'Old' Fund (1905 Act)
(3) The State Teachers' Superannuation Fund
} Transferred to the State Public Service Fund on 1 July 1968.
(4) The Police Provident Fund (closed fund).
(5) Marine Board of Hobart Supperannuation Fund.
(6) Port of Launceston Authority Superannuation Fund.
(7) Hobart Employees' Retiring Allowance Fund
(8) Staff Pension Scheme.
(9) Superannuation Fund.
} Metropolitan Transport Trust
(10) Invalidity Pensions Fund.
(11) Supplementary Pension Scheme.
} University of Tasmania
(12) Officers' Retiring Allowance Fund and Supplementary Staff Pension Scheme
(13) Employees' Retiring Allowance Fund
} Hobart Corporation.
(14) Milk Board of Tasmania Superannuation Fund.

OTHER PENSION SCHEMES

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Local and Semi-Government Pension and Superannuation Schemes Operated Through Life Insurance Offices					
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Income—					
Contributions—By Employees	218	240	227	302	353
By Employers	305	341	356	449	503
Surrenders	57	70	64	127	91
Death Claims	27	*r* 44	23	34	79
Matured Policies	61	*r* 48	35	77	63
Other	31	32	31	5	15
Total	*r* 700	*r* 776	736	993	1,104
Expenditure—					
Premiums Paid to Insurance Companies	*r* 453	518	521	750	855
Benefits to Contributors—					
On Death or Retirement	114	119	76	118	143
On Resignation or Dismissal	54	75	64	114	80
Other	7	13	12	9	9
Total	*r* 628	725	673	992	1,087
	number	number	number	number	number
Funds in Operation at End of Year	24	24	*r* 21	*r* 20	20
Contributors at end of Year	1,792	1,850	*r* 1,915	*r* 2,098	2,200
State Parliamentary Retiring Allowance Trust					
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Income—					
Contributions—Members	33	34	35	37	40
Government	3	3	3	3	3
Interest, etc.	4	4	3	3	2
Total	40	41	41	43	45
Expenditure—					
Pension Payments	28	44	45	48	50
Other	7	..	..	4	..
Total	35	44	45	52	50
Assets at End of Year—					
Cash	6	4	4	4	8
Securities—					
Commonwealth Government	61	61	54	45	37
Local and Semi-Government	4	4	4	4	4
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Total	72	69	63	54	49
Accumulated Funds	69	66	62	53	48
	number	number	number	number	number
Contributors at End of Year	54	54	54	54	54
Pensioners at End of Year	22	20	21	21	24
Miners' Pension Fund					
	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000	$'000
Income—					
Contributions—Employees	5	4	2	2	2
State Government	30	30	30	30	30
Mine Owners	19	14	9	8	9
Interests, Dividends, Rents	16	16	14	12	11
Total	70	64	55	53	52
Expenditure—					
Pensions	72	73	71	71	67
Lump Sum Payments	19	..	..	..	..
Other	2	11	5	3	2
Total	93	84	76	74	70
Assets at End of Year—					
Local and Semi-Government Securities	286	264	238	210	200
Other	6	6	5	12	5
Total	292	270	243	222	205
Accumulated Funds	286	264	243	222	205
	number	number	number	number	number
Contributors at End of Year	110	55	61	52	58
Pensioners at End of Year	168	162	154	157	155

5. OTHER PRIVATE FINANCE

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

The information contained in this table relates to co-operative societies registered under the *Co-operative Industrial Societies Act* 1928 as amended. It does not include information on co-operative societies registered under the Companies Act. Activities of co-operative societies include processing primary products, fish and meat marketing, general merchants and wholesaling groceries for the benefit of members. In the table the term 'operating' is used to describe transactions concerned with processing and sale of goods, and 'non-operating' to describe earnings from commissions, discounts, the provision of services, etc.

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Societies and Shareholders (Number)					
Operating Societies	15	14	14	15	16
Shareholders	4,616	4,269	4,399	5,252	5,575
Income and Expenditure ($'000)					
Sales	7,077	6,538	6,980	9,533	10,142
Less Cost of Goods Sold	6,001	5,516	5,885	8,073	8,429
Gross Surplus	1,076	1,022	1,096	1,459	1,714
Less Operating Expenses	506	433	440	770	977
Operating Surplus	570	590	656	689	737
Add Non-Operating Receipts	836	906	907	1,066	1,068
Less Non-Operating Expesnses—					
Salaries and Office Expenses	340	335	353	282	319
Interest on Loan Capital	54	55	52	65	71
Interest on Overdraft	34	38	52	51	54
Other	893	888	922	1,060	1,117
Net Surplus	85	181	184	298	244
Dividends on Share Capital	84	47	44	52	18
Assets and Liabilities ($'000)					
Liabilities—					
Members' Funds—					
Paid-up Capital	1,129	1,107	1,119	1,196	1,219
Reserve Funds	163	167	352	427	521
Accumulated Profits	147	306	458	522	496
Loan Capital	816	947	1,158	1,163	1,379
Creditors	824	1,106	925	1,446	1,553
Other	1,111	739	905	1,107	(*a*) 1,090
Total	4,191	4,371	4,917	5,860	6,258
Assets—					
Land and Buildings	970	1,022	1,125	1,332	1,356
Plant and Machinery	419	388	416	625	669
Stocks	734	774	831	937	996
Debtors	1,522	1,754	2,073	2,478	2,736
Cash on Hand or on Deposit	82	65	63	83	95
Other	465	368	410	404	406
Total	4,191	4,371	4,917	5,860	6,258

(*a*) Includes $803,000 Bank Overdrafts.

BETTING

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Licensed Bookmakers' Turnover	28,439	32,612	32,137	35,091	42,090
Totalisator Investments	1,260	1,274	1,149	1,174	1,277
Total Betting Turnover	29,699	33,886	33,286	36,265	43,367

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

Both Ordinary and Special Friendly Societies in Tasmania are registered under the *Friendly Societies Act* 1888 as amended. Ordinary societies provide customary sick and funeral benefits and are subject to actuarial valuation. Special Societies limit their membership to employees of industrial parent organisations and are not subject to actuarial valuation.

ORDINARY FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

Particulars	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Societies, Lodges and Membership (Number)					
Societies	11	8	8	8	8
Lodges—Male	110	108	107	107	107
Female	9	6	6	6	6
Benefit Members	6,364	5,778	5,481	5,181	4,937
Financial Members	6,156	5,723	5,429	5,128	4,827
Receipts and Payments ($'000)					
Receipts (Net) (*a*)—					
Contributions and Levies	39	39	37	41	40
Interest from Investments	77	76	76	96	74
Other	17	12	14	27	17
Total	133	127	127	164	131
Payments (Net) (*a*)—					
Sick Pay	20	19	18	19	18
Funeral Benefits	44	47	46	40	44
Medical Attendance and Medicines	5	4	4	4	3
Management	34	30	29	27	27
Other	8	10	27	39	50
Total	111	111	125	129	143
Assets and Liabilities ($'000)					
Liabilities—					
Members' Funds—					
Sickness and Funeral	1,295	1,252	1,238	1,279	1,269
Management	62	65	61	59	63
Other	59	55	75	72	66
Total	1,416	1,372	1,374	1,409	1,398
Assets—					
Mortgages, Halls, etc.	576	585	585	614	782
Other Investments (incl. Government Securities and Deposits with Building Societies)	696	642	654	661	469
Bank Deposits	142	139	132	130	141
Other	2	8	3	4	6
Total	1,416	1,372	1,374	1,409	1,398
Average Rate of Return on Funds Invested (*b*) %	5.59	5.57	5.54	6.78	5.28

(*a*) Excludes inter-fund transfers and transfers between head offices and branches.
(*b*) Calculated on the opening balance at beginning of each financial year of societies.

SPECIAL FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

Particulars	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Societies and Membership (Number)					
Societies	6	6	6	6	6
Members at End of Year	8,487	9,052	9,395	9,482	9,816
Receipts and Payments ($'000)					
Receipts—					
Contributions	140	149	149	164	169
Interest	4	4	5	5	5
Other	40	49	48	51	53
Total	184	202	201	220	226
Payments—					
Medical Attendance and Medicines	149	169	178	199	223
Sick Pay	1	1	1	1	1
Management	13	9	15	11	17
Other	5	4	4	6	3
Total	167	183	199	217	243
Funds at End of Year	115	134	136	139	123

UNITED FRIENDLY SOCIETIES DISPENSARIES (*a*)

($'000)

Particulars	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Receipts—					
Contributions from Lodges	8	8	8	8	9
Interest	2	1	1	1	2
Other (*b*)	110	117	129	153	163
Total	120	126	138	163	174
Payments—					
Drugs and Medicine	69	74	89	110	110
Management	38	37	38	43	50
Other	2	5	5	5	6
Total	108	116	132	158	166
Funds at End of Year	115	126	132	137	145

(*a*) Hobart Friendly Societies' Dispensary and Launceston Friendly Societies' Dispensary.
(*b*) Includes prescription charges and sales of drugs.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act)

Year	Property Sales		Mortgages			
			Registered		Discharged (*a*)	
	number	$'000	number	$'000	number	$'000
1958-59	8,560	41,248	7,350	29,184	5,137	12,452
1959-60	9,598	47,878	8,284	34,280	5,634	15,624
1960-61	9,893	52,384	8,131	35,857	5,609	15,210
1961-62	8,868	41,524	7,441	30,761	5,090	14,513
1962-63	9,182	43,544	8,360	33,857	5,643	16,150
1963-64	8,946	47,602	8,754	37,516	6,172	18,264
1964-65	10,163	60,690	9,304	45,996	6,571	22,992
1965-66	10,272	56,637	9,818	44,999	6,722	22,957
1966-67	11,011	65,341	9,408	52,258	7,578	24,990
1967-68	11,626	72,651	10,233	60,980	7,419	25,086
1968-69	10,657	74,069	10,616	67,009	7,009	25,237

(*a*) Excludes partial discharges.

T. J. HUGHES, Government Printer, Tasmania.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, HOBART
TASMANIA

SOCIAL

1968

R. LAKIN
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

By Authority: T. J. Hughes, Government Printer, Tasmania

45111

SOCIAL, 1968

SYMBOLS AND USAGE

The following symbols where used mean:

n.a. Not available.
p Preliminary; figure or series subject to revision.
r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
M Males; **F** Females.
.. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.

A blank space in a table indicates that the figure is not yet available.
Values are shown in Australian dollars ($) and/or cents (c).
Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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1. EDUCATION

STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEM IN TASMANIA, 1968

GENERAL

Education is free, secular and compulsory from the child's sixth to sixteenth birthday; almost all children therefore receive some secondary-level education. The levels of education available are sub-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary.

LEVELS OF SCHOOL EDUCATION

Sub-Primary: Pre-Schools for children 3½ to 6 years exist in many centres. Initially the Department provides the cost of buildings, but over a period recovers half the cost from parents. Teachers are provided and paid by the Department which also subsidises incidental operating and maintenance costs. The Department also provides kindergartens in the larger primary schools for children below the compulsory attendance age.

Primary: A full primary education requires a child to pass through six grades, the average age on 1 August 1968 of pupils in the sixth grade being 11 years 9 months. Schools providing education at primary level comprise primary schools, primary schools with secondary grades, area schools and district schools.

Secondary: The secondary level of education may be based on a three, four, five or six year course, depending on the final certificate set as the objective (see 'Secondary Courses' below). Schools providing secondary education are: primary schools with secondary grades, area schools, district schools, high schools and matriculation colleges. Entry to high schools is on a non-selective basis except where a choice has to be made between a pupil attending a high school and an area school; in such cases a transfer committee makes the decision. With two exceptions all schools are co-educational.

Special: Special schools and special classes are provided for the education of physically handicapped and mentally retarded children at sub-primary, primary and secondary school ages. In addition, correspondence education is provided for pupils at all levels unable to attend school. 'Adult' correspondence school pupils, i.e. persons in the labour force, housewives, etc. taking one or more subjects by correspondence, are excluded from the tables in this publication.

SECONDARY COURSES

(i) **Secondary Schools Certificate:** The three-year course leading to this certificate may be undertaken at all types of secondary schools except matriculation colleges; it is awarded on the basis of internal examination, and the emphasis is practical rather than academic.

(ii) **Schools Board Certificate:** The four-year course leading to this certificate may be undertaken at high schools, district schools and some area schools. Some schools have power to recommend award of the certificate on internal accrediting; pupils of other schools sit for external examinations.

(iii) **Matriculation:** After four years of secondary education, pupils may proceed to matriculation colleges in Hobart or Launceston, or to matriculation classes at high schools in Burnie or Devonport. Matriculation may be attempted at the fifth year of the secondary course, or spread over the fifth and sixth year (the subjects passed in the student's first year may be added to those passed in the second year).

TERTIARY EDUCATION

The principal forms of tertiary education are:

University: The University of Tasmania relies, in the main, on the Tasmanian and Commonwealth governments for ordinary revenue and for capital for its building programme. Degree and post-graduate courses are available in the principal faculties.

Other Tertiary: Technical colleges and technical classes provide trade, technician, professional, commercial and other courses in major population centres. The Education Department is responsible for technical education, the School of Art and the Conservatorium of Music.

Teacher Training: Whilst some teachers are trained at the University, others take courses at teachers' colleges, the School of Art or the Conservatorium of Music, all of which are directly administered by the Education Department. Most trainee teachers receive financial assistance from the Department, and are bonded for a time on completion of training.

SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS

Pupils in Government Schools: Sub-Primary and Primary Levels

Year	Number of Pupils at 1 August							
	Pre-Schools	Kindergartens	Primary Schools (*a*)	Secondary Top and Area Schools (*b*)	District Schools (*b*)	Special Schools	Correspondence School (*b*)	Total Pupils
1964—Boys	1,254	931	17,224	4,211	1,175	390	43	25,228 } 48,582
Girls	1,170	875	15,970	4,051	981	261	46	23,354 }
1965—Boys	1,222	1,034	17,806	4,167	790	431	44	25,494 } 49,237
Girls	1,209	1,035	16,565	3,915	661	305	53	23,743 }
1966—Boys	1,251	1,137	17,948	4,134	795	452	30	25,747 } 49,499
Girls	1,196	1,061	16,676	3,816	677	288	38	23,752 }
1967—Boys	1,343	1,164	18,328	4,109	857	471	26	26,298 } 50,606
Girls	1,289	1,116	17,009	3,842	706	308	38	24,308 }
1968—Boys	1,465	1,240	18,521	4,146	902	454	21	26,749 } 51,344
Girls	1,397	1,141	17,167	3,787	784	287	32	24,595 }

(*a*) Excludes pupils at kindergartens in primary schools.
(*b*) Primary pupils only specified in this table ('secondary top' means a primary school with secondary grades).

Pupils in Government Schools: Secondary Level

Year	Number of Pupils at 1 August				
	Secondary Top and Area Schools (*a*)	District Schools (*a*)	Correspondence School (*a*)	High Schools and Matriculation Colleges	Total Pupils
1964—Boys	1,471	737	36	9,407	11,651 } 22,061
Girls	1,317	708	79	8,306	10,410 }
1965—Boys	1,366	576	31	9,839	11,812 } 22,368
Girls	1,245	574	30	8,717	10,556 }
1966—Boys	1,301	548	22	10,124	11,995 } 22,962
Girls	1,294	526	29	9,118	10,967 }
1967—Boys	1,248	552	34	10,460	12,294 } 23,659
Girls	1,236	534	29	9,566	11,365 }
1968—Boys	1,244	580	39	11,012	12,875 } 24,765
Girls	1,186	540	25	10,139	11,890 }

(*a*) Secondary pupils only specified in this table ('secondary top' means a primary school with secondary grades).

Pupils in Non-Government Schools: Sub-Primary and Primary Levels (*a*)

Year	Number of Pupils at 1 August							
	Church of England Schools	Methodist Schools	Presbyterian Schools	Roman Catholic Schools	Seventh Day Adventist Schools	Society of Friends School	Other Schools	Total Pupils
1964—Boys	291	11	78	3,401	60	188	102	4,131
Girls	318	117	114	3,549	52	185	82	4,417
1965—Boys	312	7	97	3,440	50	177	149	4,232
Girls	288	91	112	3,577	50	179	105	4,402
1966—Boys	307	10	74	3,402	39	177	150	4,159
Girls	293	82	101	3,639	49	182	116	4,462
1967—Boys	309	6	88	3,397	47	192	155	4,194
Girls	282	84	87	3,652	41	174	119	4,439
1968—Boys	312	4	93	3,301	50	177	224	4,161
Girls	270	88	87	3,671	51	166	208	4,541

(*a*) Includes special school pupils.

SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS—*continued*

Pupils in Non-Government Schools: Secondary Level

Year	Number of Pupils at 1 August							
	Church of England Schools	Methodist Schools	Presbyterian Schools	Roman Catholic Schools	Seventh Day Adventist Schools	Society of Friends School	Other Schools	Total Pupils
1964—Boys	653	..	190	1,532	26	293	1	2,695
Girls	565	236	209	1,815	22	293	2	3,142
1965—Boys	668	..	206	1,600	24	313	..	2,811
Girls	575	245	212	1,888	20	303	..	3,243
1966—Boys	697	..	199	1,661	24	343	..	2,924
Girls	546	241	213	1,890	16	292	..	3,198
1967—Boys	741	..	226	1,708	23	344	..	3,042
Girls	558	228	237	1,926	14	275	..	3,238
1968—Boys	717	..	242	1,760	24	343	..	3,086
Girls	590	225	216	1,868	19	268	..	3,186

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY GRADE OF EDUCATION

Grade of Education and Type of School	1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Sub-Primary—										
Government Schools	2,185	2,045	2,256	2,244	2,388	2,257	2,507	2,405	2,705	2,538
Non-Government Schools	168	186	249	207	158	159	(*a*) 451	(*a*) 429	526	609
Primary—										
Government Schools	22,653	21,048	22,807	21,194	22,907	21,207	23,320	21,595	23,590	21,770
Non-Government Schools	3,963	4,231	3,983	4,195	4,001	4,303	(*a*)3,743	(*a*)4,010	3,635	3,905
Secondary—										
First to Third Years:										
Government Schools	9,551	8,632	9,575	8,777	9,596	9,024	9,748	9,243	9,958	9,509
Non-Government Schools	1,893	2,312	1,920	2,309	1,948	2,221	1,996	2,241	1,940	2,154
Schools Board Classes:										
Government Schools	1,507	1,334	1,569	1,307	1,659	1,368	1,696	1,491	1,912	1,635
Non-Government Schools	505	540	551	598	568	653	581	605	658	629
Matriculation Classes:										
Government Schools	593	444	668	482	740	575	850	631	1,005	746
Non-Government Schools	297	290	340	336	408	324	465	392	488	403
Special—										
Government Schools	390	261	431	305	452	288	471	308	454	287
Non-Government Schools (*b*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
All Grades—										
Government Schools	36,879	33,764	37,306	34,309	37,742	34,719	38,592	35,673	39,624	36,485
Non-Government Schools	6,826	7,559	7,043	7,645	7,083	7,660	7,236	7,677	7,247	7,727
Grand Total	43,705	41,323	44,349	41,954	44,825	42,379	45,828	43,350	46,871	44,212

(*a*) An inspection of certain non-government schools in 1967 resulted in some classes being regarded as sub-primary rather than primary.

(*b*) Before 1968 pupils of non-government special schools were included under primary and secondary grades.

NUMBER OF PUPILS AT SCHOOL IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA (a) AT 1 AUGUST

Local Government Area in which Schools Situated	1967					1968				
	Government Schools		Non-Government Schools		Total Pupils	Government Schools		Non-Government Schools		Total Pupils
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Beaconsfield	1,113	1,093	69	119	2,394	1,155	1,108	64	114	2,441
Bothwell	94	94	..	..	188	92	87	..	..	179
Brighton	264	242	..	..	506	293	241	..	..	534
Bruny	26	31	..	..	57	29	34	..	..	63
Burnie	2,118	2,077	583	411	5,189	2,183	2,123	592	403	5,301
Campbell Town	177	183	..	..	360	187	182	..	..	369
Circular Head	829	798	112	116	1,855	884	852	77	82	1,895
Clarence	3,619	3,326	172	211	7,328	3,809	3,510	207	258	7,784
Deloraine	527	512	48	128	1,215	529	501	44	112	1,186
Devonport	2,153	1,941	309	264	4,667	2,209	2,032	301	287	4,829
Esperance	298	299	73	62	732	304	289	68	61	722
Evandale	74	73	..	..	147	58	67	..	..	125
Fingal	494	441	..	..	935	484	420	..	..	904
Flinders	136	133	..	..	269	117	111	..	..	228
George Town	691	608	99	104	1,502	696	623	104	109	1,532
Glamorgan	107	118	..	..	225	98	101	..	..	199
Glenorchy	4,080	3,740	889	681	9,390	4,277	3,866	943	655	9,741
Gormanston	33	29	..	..	62	34	27	..	..	61
Green Ponds	33	39	..	..	72	33	34	..	..	67
Hamilton	386	404	..	..	790	307	309	..	..	616
Hobart	4,584	3,935	2,130	2,877	13,526	4,581	4,023	2,058	2,882	13,544
Huon	688	721	32	43	1,484	666	710	34	48	1,458
Kentish	586	563	..	..	1,149	624	602	..	..	1,226
Kingborough	1,323	1,190	140	99	2,752	1,351	1,195	141	116	2,803
King Island	335	316	..	..	651	332	309	..	..	641
Latrobe	596	526	47	77	1,246	636	574	65	82	1,357
Launceston	2,899	2,584	1,358	1,637	8,478	2,923	2,577	1,332	1,638	8,470
Lilydale	1,053	995	79	61	2,188	1,090	1,016	80	76	2,262
Longford	536	565	..	..	1,101	470	474	..	..	944
New Norfolk	1,242	1,161	114	97	2,614	1,313	1,216	108	100	2,737
Oatlands	281	246	..	..	527	295	255	..	..	550
Penguin	426	339	..	..	765	420	348	..	..	768
Port Cygnet	129	116	170	150	565	124	125	158	138	545
Portland	124	113	..	..	237	132	122	..	..	254
Queenstown	500	426	122	157	1,205	504	468	119	119	1,210
Richmond	136	127	17	24	304	134	117	19	30	300
Ringarooma	285	266	..	..	551	281	266	..	..	547
Ross	44	56	..	..	100	40	46	..	..	86
St Leonards	1,233	1,113	63	58	2,467	1,305	1,175	64	69	2,613
Scottsdale	553	475	..	..	1,028	533	483	..	..	1,016
Sorell	309	294	..	..	603	335	297	..	..	632
Spring Bay	133	120	..	..	253	111	100	..	..	211
Strahan	45	36	..	..	81	41	40	..	..	81
Tasman	102	120	..	..	222	97	118	..	..	215
Ulverstone	1,232	1,185	96	103	2,616	1,274	1,243	125	119	2,761
Waratah	75	62	..	..	137	161	134	..	..	295
Westbury	732	669	354	24	1,779	825	724	378	27	1,954
Wynyard	909	967	58	50	1,984	971	994	76	82	2,123
Zeehan	250	206	102	124	682	277	217	90	120	704
Total Tasmania	38,592	35,673	7,236	7,677	89,178	39,624	36,485	7,247	7,727	91,083

(a) Many pupils attend schools outside the local government area in which they reside.

SCHOOLS BOARD CERTIFICATE AND MATRICULATION EXAMINATIONS

Particulars	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Schools Board Certificate (Candidates)—					
Attempted Endorsement 'A'	3,368	3,478	3,618	3,749	4,121
Gained Endorsement 'A'	1,800	1,830	2,153	2,329	2,636
Gained Endorsement 'B'	420	594	576	565	636
Gained Unendorsed	1,069	979	804	760	778
Attempted Endorsement 'B'	517	618	720	768	813
Gained Endorsement 'B'	101	173	224	214	304
Gained Unendorsed	387	419	467	515	475
Matriculation Examination (Candidates)—					
Secondary School Students—					
Total Examined	1,561	1,804	2,021	2,325	2,607
Attempted Matriculation	968	1,008	1,163	1,307	1,504
Matriculated	563	551	661	762	967
Proportion who Matriculated of Those who Attempted Matriculation (per cent)	58.16	54.66	56.83	58.30	64.29
Non-Secondary School Students—					
Matriculated	44	18	26	23	34

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS: AGE AND GRADE OF PUPILS AT 1 AUGUST 1968

Age Last Birthday (Years)		Grade of Education															
		Sub-Primary		Primary						Secondary					Special (*b*)	Total All Grades
				Grade						Year			Schools Board (*a*)	Matriculation		
		Pre-School	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3				
Under 5	Boys	829	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	858
	Girls	793	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	824
5	Boys	629	1,106	554	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2,307
	Girls	596	995	545	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2,152
6	Boys	6	122	3,488	185	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3,831
	Girls	8	124	3,166	190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3,508
7	Boys	..	1	877	2,697	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	3,813
	Girls	..	3	588	2,797	278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3,688
8	Boys	..	..	59	1,009	2,461	258	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	3,841
	Girls	..	..	32	745	2,540	290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	3,644
9	Boys	1	..	6	72	908	2,426	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	3,687
	Girls	..	..	3	52	674	2,378	354	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	3,495
10	Boys	..	..	..	3	99	966	2,282	230	..	..	..	..	..	80	3,660
	Girls	..	..	..	4	38	700	2,190	295	..	..	..	..	..	30	3,257
11	Boys	..	..	1	..	5	88	980	2,166	166	1	..	..	..	47	3,454
	Girls	..	..	1	..	5	35	711	2,230	198	..	..	..	..	26	3,206
12	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	8	117	1,105	2,033	141	..	..	..	52	3,456
	Girls	..	..	..	..	2	6	73	777	2,173	189	..	..	..	27	3,247
13	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	98	1,271	1,729	160	..	..	25	3,292
	Girls	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	59	922	1,872	186	..	..	18	3,061
14	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	201	1,224	1,526	75	..	21	3,053
	Girls	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	4	116	949	1,760	117	..	25	2,973
15	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	191	1,118	1,090	55	15	2,486
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	112	932	1,088	51	11	2,205
16	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	10	158	667	369	6	1,213
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	79	401	378	4	867
17	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	78	388	2	476
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	28	267	3	303
18 and Over	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	193	1	197
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	50	3	55
All Ages	Boys	1,465	1,240	4,985	3,966	3,675	3,747	3,612	3,605	3,691	3,297	2,970	1,912	1,005	454	39,624
	Girls	1,397	1,141	4,337	3,789	3,537	3,409	3,332	3,366	3,421	3,125	2,963	1,635	746	287	36,485

a) Includes (i) 38 boys and 46 girls in grade 10 of area schools; (ii) 4 boys and 5 girls in fourth year correspondence course.

(b) Pupils at special schools and classes for physically and mentally handicapped children. Children undertaking normal education by correspondence are included under the appropriate grade in the columns to the left.

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS: AGE AND GRADE OF PUPILS AT 1 AUGUST 1968

Age Last Birthday (Years)		Grade of Education																
		Pre-Primary		Primary						Secondary					Special	Total All Grades
				Grade						Year			Schools Board	Matriculation		
		Pre-School	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3				
Under 5	Boys	55	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106
	Girls	64	58	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123
5	Boys	33	269	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	435
	Girls	36	314	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	457
6	Boys	1	110	406	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	545
	Girls	..	134	449	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	627
7	Boys	..	7	191	356	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	599
	Girls	..	2	170	372	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	602
8	Boys	..	..	15	179	344	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	584
	Girls	..	1	13	145	382	58	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	600
9	Boys	..	..	1	12	160	325	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	558
	Girls	..	..	..	9	142	415	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	643
10	Boys	..	..	1	..	20	177	333	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	583
	Girls	..	..	..	1	14	170	368	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	634
11	Boys	..	..	..	..	2	18	169	336	74	1	..	..	..	..	600
	Girls	..	..	..	..	2	14	132	439	84	1	..	..	..	..	672
12	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	5	37	146	460	43	..	..	..	..	691
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	1	19	186	463	73	..	..	..	..	742
13	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	30	173	382	52	..	..	..	641
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	27	164	433	52	..	..	4	681
14	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	18	176	336	39	..	..	573
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	22	187	432	65	..	12	723
15	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	23	183	352	39	..	599
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	20	198	397	38	10	665
16	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	14	219	180	..	415
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	148	205	1	378
17	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	46	192	..	239
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	130	..	148
18 and Over	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	77	..	79
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	30	..	32
All Ages	Boys	89	437	747	575	571	571	604	567	727	627	586	658	488	..	7,247
	Girls	100	509	740	571	598	659	599	738	733	714	707	629	403	27	7,727

ALL SCHOOLS: AGE AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PUPILS

Year	Ages of Pupils at 1 August (Years)																								All Ages	
	Under 7		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15		16		17		18 and Over			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS (*a*)																										
Primary (*b*)																										
1964 ..	6,752	6,193	3,368	3,258	3,579	3,396	3,360	3,171	3,176	3,150	3,117	2,845	1,305	961	161	96	15	17	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,838	23,093
1965 ..	6,740	6,516	3,590	3,311	3,484	3,260	3,458	3,308	3,351	3,164	3,013	2,899	1,236	869	171	100	15	7	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,063	23,438
1966 ..	6,628	6,356	3,620	3,461	3,623	3,303	3,401	3,167	3,533	3,341	3,095	2,858	1,204	880	178	88	13	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,295	23,464
1967 ..	6,786	6,496	3,659	3,494	3,615	3,445	3,640	3,306	3,412	3,270	3,315	3,025	1,257	867	132	87	10	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,827	24,000
1968 ..	6,931	6,437	3,776	3,666	3,788	3,607	3,637	3,461	3,580	3,227	3,240	2,982	1,230	858	107	63	6	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,295	24,308
Secondary																										
1964 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	218	1,781	1,780	2,817	2,625	2,995	2,753	2,260	1,976	1,111	807	423	236	95	15	11,651	10,410
1965 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	198	1,850	2,018	3,007	2,695	3,043	2,743	2,264	1,949	987	747	391	189	139	27	11,812	10,566
1966 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	165	193	1,780	2,073	2,913	2,805	3,116	2,811	2,335	2,001	1,100	752	433	269	153	62	11,995	10,967
1967 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	198	233	1,980	2,139	2,849	2,904	3,201	2,910	2,464	2,122	1,002	742	426	255	174	58	12,294	11,365
1968 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	198	2,174	2,362	3,160	2,980	3,026	2,942	2,471	2,193	1,207	863	474	300	196	52	12,875	11,890
Special																										
1964 ..	60	49	31	22	38	28	39	24	45	27	42	18	51	20	24	39	27	9	18	15	9	7	6	3	..	..	390	261
1965 ..	68	51	32	27	37	22	45	26	44	23	35	31	45	22	34	20	27	29	21	11	5	7	3	6	35	30	431	305
1966 ..	52	41	48	22	54	30	42	27	51	30	43	29	41	24	34	14	24	12	18	32	12	3	5	6	28	18	452	288
1967 ..	63	44	39	31	48	36	68	29	56	26	49	36	37	28	33	23	22	14	20	13	8	11	2	3	26	14	471	308
1968 ..	65	47	37	22	53	37	50	34	80	30	47	26	52	27	25	18	21	25	15	11	6	4	2	3	1	3	454	287
Total Government Schools																										
1964 ..	6,812	6,242	3,399	3,280	3,617	3,424	3,399	3,195	3,221	3,177	3,328	3,081	3,137	2,761	3,002	2,760	3,037	2,779	2,283	1,997	1,120	814	429	239	95	15	36,879	33,764
1965 ..	6,808	6,567	3,622	3,338	3,521	3,282	3,503	3,334	3,395	3,187	3,179	3,128	3,131	2,909	3,212	2,815	3,085	2,779	2,290	1,964	992	754	394	195	174	57	37,306	34,309
1966 ..	6,680	6,397	3,668	3,483	3,677	3,333	3,443	3,194	3,584	3,372	3,303	3,080	3,025	2,977	3,125	2,907	3,153	2,832	2,353	2,034	1,112	755	438	275	181	80	37,742	34,719
1967 ..	6,849	6,540	3,698	3,525	3,663	3,481	3,708	3,335	3,468	3,298	3,562	3,294	3,274	3,034	3,014	3,014	3,233	2,933	2,485	2,136	1,010	753	428	258	200	72	38,592	35,673
1968 ..	6,996	6,484	3,813	3,688	3,841	3,644	3,687	3,495	3,660	3,257	3,454	3,206	3,456	3,247	3,292	3,061	3,053	2,973	2,486	2,205	1,213	867	476	303	197	55	39,624	36,485
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS (*c*)																										
Primary																										
1964 ..	926	946	588	667	496	610	538	617	491	619	507	633	392	247	162	57	27	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,131	4,417
1965 ..	976	986	603	643	568	612	550	662	530	585	557	585	309	258	113	64	25	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,232	4,402
1966 ..	947	958	569	622	539	650	549	653	555	659	530	574	311	245	128	82	25	12	6	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	4,159	4,462
1967 ..	1,091	1,091	605	624	572	610	565	607	540	674	570	606	210	189	35	25	6	7	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	4,194	4,439
1968 (*c*) ..	1,086	1,207	599	602	584	600	558	643	583	634	525	587	188	206	34	28	4	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,161	4,514
Secondary																										
1964 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	33	49	278	463	492	651	590	744	476	639	424	438	261	143	145	15	2,695	3,142
1965 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	66	314	490	572	654	604	669	593	687	384	454	225	181	86	41	2,811	3,243
1966 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	63	357	530	584	669	621	696	587	609	437	434	229	165	77	32	2,924	3,198
1967 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	75	80	421	494	566	740	653	732	595	621	449	386	235	169	75	15	3,042	3,238
1968 (*c*) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	503	536	607	649	569	706	599	653	415	377	239	148	79	32	3,086	3,186
Total Non-Government Schools																										
1964 ..	926	946	588	667	496	610	538	617	491	619	536	682	670	710	654	708	617	765	480	639	424	438	261	143	145	15	6,826	7,559
1965 ..	976	986	603	643	568	612	550	662	530	586	590	651	623	748	685	718	629	674	594	689	384	454	225	181	86	41	7,043	7,645
1966 ..	947	958	569	622	539	650	549	653	555	659	562	637	668	775	712	751	646	708	593	615	437	435	229	165	77	32	7,083	7,660
1967 ..	1,091	1,091	605	624	572	610	565	607	541	675	617	686	631	683	601	765	659	739	595	624	449	389	235	169	75	15	7,236	7,677
1968 (*c*) ..	1,086	1,207	599	602	584	600	558	643	583	634	600	672	691	742	641	681	573	723	599	665	415	378	239	148	79	32	7,247	7,727

(*a*) Pupils of the correspondence school undergoing normal education have been allocated to the appropriate level of education.
(*b*) Includes pre-school and kindergarten pupils.
(*c*) Pupils of Special Schools are included under Primary and Secondary levels (and also in the Total) for all years *prior* to 1968; from 1968 they are included in the Total only.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS (a): NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND NUMBER OF PUPILS

Year	Government (a)							Non-Government						
	Schools	Teachers				Pupils (b)		Schools	Teachers				Pupils	
		Full Time		Part Time					Full Time		Part Time			
	no.	M	F	M	F	Boys	Girls	no.	M	F	M	F	Boys	Girls
1964 ..	293	1,135	1,881	20	121	36,879	33,764	64	153	350	23	109	6,826	7,559
1965 ..	296	1,216	1,915	18	176	37,306	34,309	64	157	352	21	129	7,043	7,645
1966 ..	294	1,222	1,961	27	252	37,742	34,719	64	165	358	32	132	7,083	7,660
1967 ..	297	1,220	2,085	30	286	38,592	35,673	65	178	364	33	122	7,236	7,677
1968 ..	291	1,240	2,143	26	258	39,624	36,485	68	182	377	32	162	7,247	7,727

(a) Includes special schools.
(b) Excludes 'adult' correspondence pupils.

GOVERNMENT SPONSORED TEACHERS IN TRAINING: NUMBER AT 1 AUGUST

Year	Institution												Total	
	Hobart Teachers' College		Launceston Teachers' College		University of Tasmania		School of Art		Tasmanian Conservatorium of Music		Other			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1964 ..	22	137	15	164	173	180	6	28	..	..	9	20	225	529
1965 ..	32	153	9	150	195	233	11	28	2	11	9	25	258	600
1966 ..	30	133	23	159	227	264	12	21	5	14	2	23	299	614
1967 ..	23	154	28	170	244	308	13	16	5	17	8	14	321	679
1968 ..	36	172	28	186	250	312	12	17	8	14	10	11	344	712

ADVANCED EDUCATION: TECHNICAL AND OTHER NON-UNIVERSITY TERTIARY INSTITUTIONS

Year	Colleges and Schools (a)	Teachers				Students—Aggregate Enrolment
		Full Time		Part Time		
	Number	Males	Females	Males	Females	Number
1964	11	92	18	444	54	7,692
1965	12	127	19	377	65	7,916
1966	11	134	20	487	104	7,962
1967	10	149	24	504	110	8,200
1968	9	156	25	513	198	8,296

(a) Comprises technical colleges, other schools in which senior technical classes are taught, the School of Art and the Conservatorium of Music.

ADULT EDUCATION

Year	Craft and Other Courses		Seminars, Discussion Groups, Weekend and Summer Schools		Exhibition Showings, Drama Performances and Recitals		Extension Lectures	
	Number	Enrolment	Number	Membership	Number	Estimated Attendances	Number	Attendances
1964	615	7,879	65	1,441	61	45,000	221	19,454
1965	620	8,216	85	1,710	54	40,000	161	14,576
1966	583	7,212	75	1,461	22	14,000	99	8,738
1967	603	7,678	70	1,700	17	11,000	86	9,612
1968	649	8,028	84	1,911	17	11,310	57	6,046

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH

Expenditure from State Consolidated Revenue, Loan Fund and Trust Funds

($'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue—					
Primary Secondary and Technical Education	14,060	15,680	16,934	18,971	20,698
Capitation Grants to Independent Schools	..	..	..	..	200
Colleges of Advanced Education	..	..	..	..	400
Adult Education Board	111	119	127	122	145
Schools Board of Tasmania	49	49	49	55	57
University of Tasmania	925	1,360	1,332	1,438	1,637
Other Education	2	3	3	9	8
Science, Art and Research	529	584	647	768	806
Total	15,675	17,795	19,091	21,363	23,951
Expenditure from Loan Fund (*a*)—					
School Buildings, University and Adult Education	4,759	4,456	4,655	4,901	5,354
Libraries, Museums	177	186	78	4	45
Total	4,936	4,642	4,733	4,905	5,399
Expenditure from Trust Fund Accounts (*a*)—					
University (Commonwealth Grants)	652	930	942	1,000	1,170
University Colleges (Commonwealth Grants)	47	88	28	140	57
Commonwealth University Scholarships Schemes	146	181	210	303	74
Commonwealth Secondary Scholarships	..	5	..	1	2
Technical Education—Buildings and Equipment	..	102	566	..	..
Science Laboratories and Equipment	..	130	319	35	..
Grants to Independent Schools—Science Laboratories and Equipment	..	89	79	99	178
Maintenance of School Buildings and Grounds	107	5	..	..	..
Teachers' Training College	..	..	..	..	95
Other Trust Funds	53	21	20	136	45
Total	1,005	1,551	2,164	1,715	1,621
Grand Total	21,614	*r* 23,986	*r* 25,988	*r* 27,983	30,971

(*a*) Includes expenditure from Commonwealth contributions to State Loan and Trust Funds in respect of education.

Expenditure from State Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1967-68

Particulars	$'000
Education Department—Expenditure on Primary, Secondary and Technical Education—	
Salaries, Wages and Allowances for Administrative Staff	753
Salaries, Wages and Allowances for Teaching Staff	15,605
Payroll Tax	409
University Fees, Students in Training	146
Office Requisites, Printing, Advertising, Postal Charges, Telephones, Rent, etc.	116
Travelling Expenses	68
School Furniture	74
Maintenance of Schools and Other Education Department Properties	440
Lighting, Heating, Water and Sanitary Charges	360
Conveyance and Fares of Scholars	1,683
Grants for Pre-School Child Development	12
Materials and Equipment (including Schools' Library Service)	644
Scholarships, Bursaries, Allowances and Free Supplies to Scholars	131
Miscellaneous	81
Total	20,522
Lands and Surveys Department—	
Rent and Rates for Education Department Properties	176
Total Direct Expenditure on Primary, Secondary and Technical Education	20,698
Grants to Schools Board of Tasmania	57
Grant to Adult Education Board	145
University of Tasmania (including Grants to Colleges)	1,637
Colleges of Advanced Education	400
Capitation Grants to Independent Schools	200
Australian Council for Educational Research	1
Other	8
Science, Art and Research—	
Tasmanian State and Children's Library	554
Museums and Art Galleries	137
National Trust, Other Cultural Activities, etc.	114
Grand Total	23,951

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

Teaching Staff and Student Enrolments, 1968

Teaching and Research Staff (Full-time)	
Description	Number
Professors	28
Associate Professors and Readers	20
Senior Lecturers	43
Lecturers and Teaching Registrars	50
Assistant Lecturers	15
Demonstrators, Tutors and Teaching Fellows	13
Total	169

Gross Enrolments (*a*)			
Course	New	Total (*b*)	
		Males	Females
Master and Doctoral Degrees	34	127	21
Bachelor Degrees—			
Arts	271	440	495
Law	37	116	20
Economics	66	218	24
Medicine	22	77	23
Science	114	308	90
Engineering	46	159	..
Agricultural Science	26	64	7
Other	..	..	..
Non-Degree Courses—			
Education	*n.a.*	97	135
Public Administration	*n.a.*	24	..
Other	*n.a.*	111	88
Total	*n.a.*	1,741	903

(*a*) The number of individual students enrolled was 2,592.
(*b*) Students enrolled for more than one course are shown against each course for which enrolled.

Teaching Staff, Students, Income and Expenditure: Summary

Particulars	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Teaching Staff (Full-time)—										
Professors	18	20	19	19	19	19	20	25	26	28
Others	77	88	91	101	108	112	125	134	138	141
Individual Students Enrolled	1,274	1,332	1,460	1,572	1,691	1,863	2,083	2,346	2,443	2,592
Income—										
Government Grants (*a*) $'000	1,303	1,401	1,450	1,631	1,593	2,077	2,275	2,626	2,841	3,371
Other $'000	146	210	265	401	371	511	660	679	899	1,083
Total Income $'000	1,449	1,611	1,715	2,032	1,964	2,588	2,935	3,305	3,740	4,454
Expenditure—Total (*b*) $'000	1,474	1,564	1,812	1,992	2,029	2,349	3,092	3,274	3,763	4,448

(*a*) State and Commonwealth. (*b*) Excludes expenditure on new buildings and other capital works.

Degrees Conferred (*a*)

Degree (*b*)	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
M.A.—Males	3	..	1	3	2	2	4	2	2	..
Females	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
B.A.—Males	35	36	26	33	40	42	53	64	56	65
Females	24	28	26	30	37	50	61	56	87	104
M.Sc.—Males	3	1	..	1	4	..	1	1	3	3
Females	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
B.Sc.—Males	28	36	31	35	48	44	49	63	50	63
Females	2	3	10	5	6	10	8	12	8	12
LL.B.—Males	8	9	8	10	6	13	11	10	17	18
Females	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1
B.Com./B.Ec.—Males	15	14	20	14	21	11	15	19	26	33
Females	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	3	..	2
B.E.—Males	8	9	8	10	20	18	21	13	17	22
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
B.Agr.Sc.—Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other—Males	5	4	9	..	5	8	7	11	6	14
Females	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1
Total—Males	105	109	103	106	146	138	161	183	182	225
Females	30	35	37	37	46	61	71	76	97	122

(*a*) Excluding honorary degrees. (*b*) Bachelor degrees listed include those with honours.

2. HOSPITALS

PUBLIC HOSPITALS (a)

Year	Beds Available		In-Patients				Births (Total Deliveries)	Out-Patients		
			Number Treated		Average Daily Number			Persons Treated	Total Attend-ances	Average Visits per Patient
	General	Maternity	General	Maternity	General	Maternity				
1963–64	1,421	397	29,413	8,234	920	201	7,034	101,061	329,296	3.3
1964–65	1,423	422	29,966	7,863	983	192	6,613	103,355	339,235	3.3
1965–66	1,514	462	31,100	7,716	978	185	6,296	106,629	341,177	3.2
1966–67	1,517	461	32,063	7,955	1,020	192	6,534	122,477	361,247	3.0
1967–68	1,572	458	34,719	8,303	1,057	196	6,607	119,242	380,350	3.2

(a) Includes maternity hospitals but excludes chest hospitals.

DISTRICT NURSING CENTRES

Year	Visits to Nurses	Visits by Nurses	Hospital Bed-days	Maternity Cases	Ante-Natal Visits	Child Health Visits	School Visits	Miles Travelled by Nurses	Number of Centres	Ward Beds
1958–59	49,192	11,379	5,687	292	2,504	10,765	94	57,028	26	57
1959–60	42,189	11,080	5,712	321	2,377	9,793	75	58,909	25	52
1960–61	44,845	9,144	5,263	336	2,458	11,186	111	55,563	25	52
1961–62	38,612	10,873	4,969	341	2,357	11,961	100	52,167	25	52
1962–63	34,330	9,568	4,333	327	2,013	10,004	65	48,109	25	50
1963–64	37,205	9,684	3,698	302	2,250	9,707	88	45,557	25	49
1964–65	39,406	12,626	2,923	272	1,749	9,892	110	52,168	25	49
1965–66	40,749	13,257	2,856	257	1,534	7,479	116	51,352	25	49
1966–67	39,868	11,747	3,105	259	1,691	8,543	88	48,875	24	49
1967–68	38,402	9,650	3,271	295	1,631	8,756	51	41,664	24	54

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES

Year	Number of Centres (a)	Visits to Individual New-born Babies	Subsequent Visits to Mothers	Visits to Expectant Mothers	Individual Babies Attending Clinics	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
1958–59 ..	91	6,141	62,697	2,350	*r* 18,219	99,318	1,216
1959–60 ..	97	6,172	62,528	2,399	*r* 17,209	104,099	1,430
1960–61 ..	96	6,599	65,392	1,839	*r* 18,810	105,402	1,447
1961–62 ..	101	6,350	65,650	1,641	*r* 17,651	105,004	1,307
1962–63 ..	102	5,986	57,375	1,395	*r* 15,569	104,888	1,280
1963–64 ..	103	6,140	63,609	1,571	*r* 17,921	100,934	1,207
1964–65 ..	106	6,339	70,174	1,694	*r* 17,907	102,147	1,504
1965–66 ..	105	6,034	69,034	1,609	*r* 17,766	104,400	1,594
1966–67 ..	107	6,347	75,628	1,974	*r* 18,731	108,497	2,109
1967–68 ..	109	5,767	67,439	1,724	18,832	112,056	2,216

(a) Including mobile units.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS' BENEFIT ACT

($'000)

Year	Hospitals (a)			Psycho-pathic Home	Homes for the Care of the Aged	Mother-craft Homes	District Nursing Centres	Convales-cent Homes	Total (b)
	Public		Private						
	General	Maternity							
1961–62	304	31	175	3	83	2	4	4	606
1962–63	339	20	116	4	142	2	3	4	630
1963–64	408	6	7	6	270	..	2	5	704
1964–65	450	5	6	4	286	1	1	5	758
1965–66	541	6	6	5	326	..	1	6	891
1966–67	593	5	5	6	318	..	2	7	936
1967–68	796	7	6	6	336	1	4	7	1,162

(a) Chest hospitals are excluded from benefits provided by above Act. Commonwealth grant to the State under *Tuberculosis Act* 1950, for all purposes: 1961–62, $426,000; 1962–63, $390,000; 1963–64, $419,000; 1964–65, $386,000; 1965–66, $372,000; 1966–67, $360,000; 1967–68, $363,000.

(b) Excludes Commonwealth Additional Benefit. Total Commonwealth payments for hospital benefits in Tasmania are shown on page 18.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED: STAFF, ACCOMMODATION AND IN-PATIENTS

Year	Hospitals and Homes	Nursing Staff		Beds Available for Patients	In-Patients														In-Patients' Costs	
					At Beginning of Year		Admitted During Year		Discharged During Year						Remaining at End of Year		Daily Average During Year		Total	Daily Average Cost Per Patient
									Cured, Relieved or Delivered		Died		Discharged for Other Reasons							
	Number	M	F	Number	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	$'000	$
Public Hospitals (Including Maternity Wards in Public Hospitals)																				
1963-64	21	25	1,191	1,697	481	528	14,404	18,189	13,577	17,457	623	497	156	154	529	609	489	532	5,370	14.41
1964-65	20	20	1,273	1,697	529	609	15,248	17,617	14,408	16,831	609	563	236	206	524	626	531	547	5,961	15.16
1965-66	20	27	1,311	1,766	524	626	15,472	18,238	14,587	17,527	658	556	184	170	567	611	526	536	6,858	17.69
1966-67	19	43	1,341	1,768	567	611	15,626	18,980	14,875	18,225	687	621	116	142	515	603	531	571	7,521	18.69
1967-68	19	31	1,397	1,820	515	603	17,398	20,228	16,227	19,181	759	582	388	345	539	723	540	604	8,529	19.73
Chest Hospitals																				
1963-64	2	8	32	153	44	24	84	36	67	44	6	..	3	2	52	14	40	21	305	13.69
1964-65	2	7	33	153	52	14	85	49	92	44	9	2	9	5	27	12	39	20	305	14.16
1965-66	2	6	31	153	27	12	57	43	58	33	4	2	4	6	18	14	20	15	298	23.33
1966-67	2	8	28	105	18	14	78	38	66	43	7	1	..	..	23	8	21	10	316	27.15
1967-68 (*a*) ..	1	7	26	55	23	8	60	23	66	27	3	..	..	1	14	3	20	8	271	33.12
Maternity Hospitals (Excluding Maternity Wards in Public Hospitals)																				
1963-64	2	..	118	121	..	98	..	3,864	..	3,845	..	7	..	19	..	91	..	99	474	13.10
1964-65	2	..	125	148	..	91	..	3,735	..	3,684	..	3	..	15	..	124	..	99	564	*r* 15.61
1965-66	2	..	157	210	..	124	..	3,832	..	3,828	..	3	..	17	..	108	..	101	662	17.96
1966-67	2	..	165	210	..	108	..	*r* 3,813	..	*r* 3,834	..	*r* 2	..	..	..	85	..	*r* 98	769	*r* 21.50
1967-68	2	..	169	210	..	85	..	3,853	..	3,805	..	1	..	25	..	107	..	98	837	23.39
Total Hospitals (Excluding Mental Hospital)																				
1963-64	25	33	1,341	1,971	525	650	14,488	22,089	13,644	21,346	629	504	159	175	581	714	529	652	6,149	14.27
1964-65	24	27	1,431	1,998	581	714	15,333	21,401	14,500	20,559	618	568	245	226	551	762	570	666	6,831	*r* 15.14
1965-66	24	33	1,499	2,129	551	762	15,529	22,113	14,645	21,388	662	561	188	193	585	733	546	652	7,818	17.88
1966-67	23	51	1,534	2,083	585	733	15,704	*r* 22,831	14,941	*r* 22,102	694	*r* 624	116	*r* 142	538	696	552	*r* 679	8,603	*r* 19.15
1967-68	22	38	1,592	2,085	538	696	17,458	24,104	16,293	23,013	762	583	388	371	553	833	560	721	9,636	20.61
Mental Hospital																				
1963-64	1	117	119	850	340	347	358	306	270	229	25	20	61	37	342	367	344	365	1,252	4.84
1964-65	1	121	127	900	342	367	499	383	269	205	29	26	80	94	463	425	452	423	1,420	4.45
1965-66	1	132	137	900	463	425	545	463	427	307	32	32	123	94	426	455	440	446	1,613	4.99
1966-67	1	149	131	900	426	455	555	448	448	380	28	44	52	32	453	447	444	447	1,821	5.60
1967-68 (*b*) ..	1	164	167	1,030	460	461	637	569	514	450	28	33	119	69	436	478	455	463	2,167	6.46
Homes for Care of the Aged																				
1963-64	3	116	134	864	369	335	212	168	72	33	110	97	44	41	355	332	379	338	1,116	4.27
1964-65	3	123	148	840	355	332	223	170	60	32	103	86	42	35	373	349	388	344	1,215	4.55
1965-66	3	135	145	840	373	349	223	148	91	48	103	73	31	29	371	347	374	351	1,353	5.11
1966-67	3	123	156	858	371	347	240	165	92	39	119	95	34	28	366	350	373	330	1,489	5.80
1967-68	3	116	152	858	366	350	252	133	106	33	114	60	43	40	355	350	380	343	1,681	6.37

(*a*) Northern Chest Hospital taken over by Launceston General Hospital from 1 January 1968; includes data, except *number* of hospitals for period 1 July 1967 to 31 December 1967.
(*b*) Includes Millbrook Rise.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED: FINANCE (a)

($'000)

Year	Receipts				Expenditure				
	Government Aid (b)	Fees	Other	Total	Salaries and Wages	Repairs	Maintenance and Provisions	Miscellaneous	Total
Public Hospitals (Including Maternity Wards in Public Hospitals)									
1963-64	4,502	1,404	15	5,921	3,915	136	1,638	276	5,965
1964-65	5,104	1,535	27	6,666	4,467	139	1,744	318	6,668
1965-66	5,770	1,881	21	7,672	5,060	158	1,976	479	7,673
1966-67	6,254	2,193	28	8,474	5,584	201	2,140	520	8,444
1967-68	6,622	2,907	25	9,554	6,580	189	2,331	538	9,638
Chest Hospitals									
1963-64	305	..	..	305	217	9	75	4	305
1964-65	305	..	..	305	221	11	67	6	305
1965-66	298	..	..	298	223	10	60	5	298
1966-67	312	2	2	316	243	12	55	6	316
1967-68 (c)	268	..	2	271	234	10	22	5	271
Maternity Hospitals (Excluding Maternity Wards in Public Hospitals)									
1963-64	214	260	..	474	298	14	144	19	475
1964-65	282	279	3	564	356	20	169	21	566
1965-66	330	337	1	668	426	14	189	36	665
1966-67	390	385	1	776	499	20	222	32	773
1967-68	416	418	1	835	573	22	210	36	841
Total Hospitals (Excluding Mental Hospital)									
1963-64	5,021	1,664	15	6,700	4,430	159	1,857	299	6,745
1964-65	5,691	1,814	30	7,535	5,044	170	1,980	345	7,539
1965-66	6,552	2,218	22	8,792	5,709	182	2,225	520	8,636
1966-67	6,956	2,580	31	9,566	6,326	233	2,417	558	9,533
1967-68	7,306	3,325	28	10,659	7,387	220	2,564	579	10,750
Mental Hospital									
1963-64	1,289	57	9	1,355	817	37	266	132	1,252
1964-65	1,339	68	13	1,420	911	79	273	157	1,420
1965-66	1,548	56	9	1,613	1,050	76	313	174	1,613
1966-67	1,770	43	8	1,821	1,240	81	313	187	1,821
1967-68 (d)	2,062	98	7	2,167	1,526	83	362	196	2,167
Homes for the Care of the Aged									
1963-64	985	125	5	1,115	782	31	282	21	1,116
1964-65	1,085	126	7	1,218	867	30	298	20	1,215
1965-66	1,223	121	7	1,351	964	31	316	42	1,353
1966-67	1,355	126	8	1,489	1,064	42	348	35	1,489
1967-68	1,532	139	9	1,680	1,207	37	392	45	1,681

(a) Excludes loan fund receipts and expenditure.
(b) Includes contributions under *Commonwealth and State Hospitals Benefit Act.*
(c) See note (a), page 14.
(d) Includes Millbrook Rise.

3. WELFARE SERVICES

STATE SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT: EXPENDITURE

($'000)

Year	Administration and General	Relief Division	Child Welfare	Ashley Home for Boys	Grants to Organisations	Total
1963–64 ..	183	152	161	83	78	657
1964–65 ..	196	167	177	82	110	732
1965–66 ..	213	157	178	88	94	730
1966–67 ..	250	167	211	93	79	800
1967–68 ..	303	189	222	105	85	904

STATE BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM (a)

Year	Number of Children Boarded-Out at end of Year			Gross Expenditure	Fees Received	Net Expenditure
	Males	Females	Total			
				$'000	$'000	$'000
1958–59	129	67	196	38	9	29
1959–60	81	93	174	47	10	37
1960–61	95	112	207	53	13	40
1961–62	138	94	232	63	14	49
1962–63	111	159	270	80	17	63
1963–64	141	130	271	84	18	66
1964–65	160	136	296	92	18	74
1965–66	146	115	261	93	17	76
1966–67	143	134	277	98	15	83
1967–68	150	132	282	103	20	83

(a) Administered by State Social Welfare Department (Child Welfare Division).

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Year Ended 30 June	Number of Persons Admitted to Benefit During Year			Number of Persons on Benefit at 30 June			Benefit Payments During Year		
	Unemployment	Sickness	Special	Unemployment	Sickness	Special	Unemployment	Sickness	Special
							$'000	$'000	$'000
1959	3,712	2,030	99	670	252	109	270	140	35
1960	3,180	1,883	130	500	245	112	242	135	39
1961	4,995	1,894	102	1,814	241	96	229	134	39
1962	8,275	2,000	93	1,778	304	95	696	163	38
1963	7,141	2,099	111	1,777	303	103	783	203	44
1964	6,720	2,167	135	1,399	289	129	750	215	52
1965	5,255	2,238	122	926	272	120	583	201	52
1966	2,742	2,040	122	433	298	115	275	174	57
1967	3,166	2,147	160	526	267	102	228	190	47
1968	3,746	1,952	99	635	291	87	264	165	42

NOTE: Weekly rates of benefit at 30 June 1968 were: $8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus $6 for a dependent spouse and $1.50 for the first dependent child; for unmarried juveniles, $3.50 if under 18 years and $4.75 if 18 and under 21 years.

COMMONWEALTH AGE, INVALID AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS; MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year Ended 30 June	Number of Pensioners at 30 June			Amount of Pensions Paid During Year		Maternity Allowances	
	Age	Invalid	Widows	Age and Invalid	Widows	Number of Claims Paid During Year	Amount Paid During Year
				$'000	$'000		$'000
1959	15,434	3,070	1,663	8,435	741	8,608	278
1960	15,835	3,206	1,773	9,491	833	8,985	285
1961	16,552	3,338	1,849	10,101	940	9,077	296
1962	17,522	3,299	1,912	11,404	1,037	8,942	289
1963	17,760	3,343	1,977	11,717	1,084	8,560	277
1964	18,803	3,363	2,109	12,343	1,467	8,437	272
1965	18,892	3,532	2,248	13,184	1,699	7,821	251
1966	19,181	3,444	2,327	13,439	1,791	7,578	243
1967	19,590	3,530	2,432	14,574	1,983	7,606	243
1968	20,411	3,548	2,588	15,414	2,125	7,939	254

NOTE: *Age and Invalid Pension:* From October 1966 the maximum weekly rate is $13 for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving the pension. The rate for married couple pensioners is $11.75 each. Age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test.
Widows' Pensions: From October 1966 the pension rate is: Class A widows $17 per week + $1.50 per week for all children under 16 years; other widows receive $11.75 per week. Certain widows' pensions are subject to a means test.
Maternity Allowances: (i) No other children under 16 years, $30; (ii) One or two other children under 16 years, $32; (iii) Three or more other children under 16 years, $35. The amount is increased by $10 for each additional child in a multiple birth.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

Year Ended 30 June	Children Under 16 Years				Student Children (*a*)				Total Endowed Children and Students	Amount Paid During Year
	Endowed Families		Approved Institutions		Endowed Families		Approved Institutions			
	Number of Claims	Number of Children	Number of Institutions	Number of Children	Number of Claims	Number of Children	Number of Institutions	Number of Children		
										$'000
1959	50,838	117,979	19	489	..	..	..	..	118,468	(*b*) 5,004
1960	51,463	120,769	19	548	..	..	..	..	121,317	4,719
1961	52,264	123,727	18	563	..	..	..	..	124,290	(*b*) 5,484
1962	53,050	126,634	18	381	..	..	..	..	127,015	4,993
1963	53,313	127,261	19	403	..	..	..	..	127,664	5,045
1964	53,042	126,413	19	483	2,871	3,020	3	6	129,922	(*b*) 6,113
1965	53,309	126,526	21	521	3,385	3,620	3	3	130,670	6,306
1966	53,813	126,870	20	401	3,633	3,929	3	4	131,204	6,318
1967	54,506	127,688	22	499	3,696	4,015	2	3	132,205	(*b*) 6,912
1968	54,912	127,849	22	432	3,824	4,163	3	3	132,447	6,612

(*a*) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children aged 16 to 21 years, from 14 January 1964.
(*b*) Expenditure for this year included five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE: From January 1964 the weekly rates are: 50c for first child in a family; $1 for the second child, $1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, $1.50 for each child in an institution and $1.50 for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

Year Ended 30 June	War Pensions					Service Pensions				
	Number of Pensions Current at 30 June				Expenditure During Year (b)	Number of Pensions Current at 30 June				Expenditure During Year
	Ex-Servicemen	Dependants of		Total (a)		Ex-Servicemen	Dependants of		Total	
		Incapacitated Ex-Servicemen	Deceased Ex-Servicemen				Living Pensioners	Deceased Pensioners		
					$'000					$'000
1959 ..	8,360	17,642	1,619	27,621	4,458	1,270	881		2,151	488
1960 ..	8,431	17,901	1,716	28,048	4,832	1,295	856		2,151	542
1961 ..	8,479	18,089	1,737	28,305	5,166	1,433	873		2,306	580
1962 ..	8,537	18,095	1,766	28,398	4,988	1,581	870		2,451	736
1963 ..	8,620	17,763	1,831	28,214	5,668	1,687	898		2,585	838
1964 ..	8,659	17,366	1,879	27,913	6,158	1,739	777	144	2,660	874
1965 ..	8,627	16,506	1,968	27,109	6,214	1,737	776	145	2,658	904
1966 ..	8,623	15,831	1,984	26,446	6,919	1,709	827	101	2,637	964
1967 ..	8,573	15,018	2,031	25,629	6,654	1,694	833	111	2,638	935
1968 ..	8,610	14,324	2,073	25,015	6,790	1,689	898	107	2,694	1,014

(a) Includes miscellaneous pensions, *i.e.*, War pensions payable under *Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act, Interim Forces Benefits Act, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act, Special Overseas Service Act* and various Cabinet decisions.
(b) Includes widows' allowances.

COMMONWEALTH WELFARE AND HEALTH SERVICES PAYMENTS (a), TASMANIA

($'000)

Service	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Welfare Service—										
Age and Invalid Pensions ..	8,435	9,491	10,101	11,404	11,717	12,343	13,184	13,439	14,574	15,414
Child Endowment	5,004	4,719	5,484	4,993	5,045	6,113	6,306	6,318	6,912	6,612
Cwth Rehabilitation Service	41	41	43	50	39	44	60	54	60	58
Funeral Benefits	22	22	22	23	24	25	26	33	39	39
Maternity Allowances ..	278	285	296	289	277	272	251	243	243	254
Widows' Pensions	741	833	940	1,037	1,084	1,467	1,699	1,791	1,983	2,125
Unemployment Benefits ..	270	242	229	696	783	750	583	275	228	264
Sickness Benefits	140	135	134	163	203	215	201	174	190	165
Special Benefits	35	39	39	38	44	52	52	57	47	42
National Health Services—										
Hospital Benefits	953	1,069	1,149	1,301	1,321	1,703	1,811	1,991	2,050	2,318
Medical Benefits	408	496	589	578	634	686	1,000	1,140	1,195	1,450
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	185	200	215	231	234	253	256	386	406	460
Pharmaceutical Benefits ..	1,006	1,133	1,037	1,091	1,454	1,234	1,706	2,098	2,071	2,049
Pharm. Benefits for Pensioners	113	170	374	451	506	527	578	637	802	850
Tuberculosis Campaign (b) ..	456	414	428	462	442	442	437	422	404	398
Free Milk Scheme	362	306	394	342	376	391	380	398	442	503
Miscellaneous	39	45	51	55	56	65	66	82	104	111
Total	18,488	19,640	21,525	23,204	24,239	26,582	28,596	29,538	31,750	33,111

(a) Payments from National Welfare Fund and minor items of expenditure from Consolidated Revenue Fund.
(b) Includes allowances and reimbursements to State Government.

NATIONAL HEALTH BENEFITS

Hospital Benefits

Particulars	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Registered Organisations at End of Year	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9
Members at End of Year '000	107	118	110	105	108	116	114	120	114	118
Cwth Benefit Paid .. $'000	953	1,069	1,149	1,301	1,321	1,703	1,811	1,991	2,050	2,318
Fund Benefit Paid .. $'000	875	977	1,152	1,175	1,370	1,492	1,854	2,087	2,290	2,925

Medical Benefits

Particulars	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Registered Organisations at End of Year	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9
Members at End of Year '000	93	105	99	95	100	107	108	*r* 114	110	115
Medical Services .. '000	461	557	628	615	662	719	771	*r* 802	818	962
Cwth Benefit Paid .. $'000	408	496	589	578	634	686	1,000	1,140	1,195	1,446
Fund Benefit Paid (a) .. $'000	552	691	944	974	996	1,082	1,150	*r* 1,256	*r* 1,336	1,436

(a) Excludes ancillary benefits.

4. PUBLIC JUSTICE

POLICE FORCE

Particulars		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Police Officers at 30 June		598	633	678	699	703
Persons per Police Officer at 30 June		610	578	548	538	543
Expenditure of Police Department	$'000	2,527	2,675	2,727	3,109	3,541
Cost per Head of Mean Population	$	6.90	7.26	7.38	8.31	9.33

BANKRUPTCY

Particulars			1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Sequestration Orders and Orders for Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number		123	92	103	69	71
	Liabilities	$'000	499	340	810	297	399
	Assets	$'000	224	163	202	165	88
Deeds of Assignment, Compositions and Schemes of Arrangement under Part XI	Number		..	1	1	1	2
	Liabilities	$'000	..	32	157	7	40
	Assets	$'000	..	..	25	10	53
Deeds of Arrangement, Part XII	Number		3	4	3	..	2
	Liabilities	$'000	44	37	17	..	29
	Assets	$'000	41	30	7	..	44
Total	Number		126	97	107	70	75
	Liabilities	$'000	543	409	984	304	468
	Assets	$'000	265	193	234	175	185

LOWER (MAGISTRATES') COURTS: CASES TRIED

Class of Offence		1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Offences Against the Person	Males	418	444	435	516	575	455	754	640	779	786
	Females	10	12	14	8	21	9	13	20	25	14
Offences Against Property	Males	1,833	2,507	2,155	2,073	2,090	2,471	3,588	3,558	3,604	3,937
	Females	99	158	107	151	148	117	294	352	342	441
Forgery and Offences Against the Currency	Males	30	14	20	22	62	92	361	171	116	151
	Females	12	1	2	6	2	4	9	100	73	72
Offences Against Good Order	Males	1,586	1,350	1,499	1,580	1,523	1,494	1,985	1,957	1,804	1,819
	Females	62	56	63	53	132	89	46	106	76	100
Offences Against Traffic Regulations	Males	12,443	13,585	14,838	17,800	20,384	20,596	24,135	23,626	23,067	20,450
	Females	443	493	676	747	762	971	1,188	1,479	1,391	1,264
All Other Offences	Males	4,183	5,162	6,976	6,983	8,572	4,981	7,082	9,197	10,098	8,906
	Females	236	265	442	476	457	423	489	764	481	734
All Offences	Males	20,493	23,062	25,923	28,974	33,206	30,089	37,905	39,149	39,468	36,049
	Females	862	985	1,304	1,441	1,522	1,613	2,039	2,821	2,388	2,625

LOWER (MAGISTRATES') COURTS, 1968
Cases Tried and Results According to Offence

Offences	Cases Tried		Results of Trials									
			Convictions		Committed to Higher Courts		Adjourned Sine Die		Dismissed or Withdrawn		Remanded	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Offences Against the Person												
Murder	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempted Murder	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concealment of Birth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manslaughter—Arising from Traffic Accidents	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manslaughter—Other	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Robbery with Violence	15	3	..	..	6	..	1	1	8	2	..	1
Wounding and Grievous Bodily Harm	7	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Aggravated Assault	9	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Common Assault	548	6	383	3	5	..	73	2	73	1	14	..
Rape	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Indecent Assault	25	..	14	..	6	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
Assault with Indecent Intent	19	..	10	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
Defilement and Unlawful Carnal Knowledge	28	..	..	..	25	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
Incest	5	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indecent Practices between Male Persons	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unnatural Carnal Knowledge	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bigamy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abduction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dangerous Driving	66	..	48	..	10	..	2	..	5	..	1	..
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences Against the Person	44	2	33	2	2	..	2	..	7	..	..	..
Total	786	14	497	5	81	2	82	3	109	3	17	1
Offences Against Property												
Burglary or Housebreaking	226	1	94	1	112	..	5	..	15	..	..	..
Breaking in a Building other than a Dwelling	559	..	316	..	143	..	63	..	35	..	2	..
Stealing from the Person	345	66	265	54	32	3	13	4	27	5	8	..
Horse, Cattle and Sheep Stealing	9	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	9	1	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other Stealing	1,633	286	1,109	190	200	7	212	44	101	45	11	..
Receiving	140	17	93	12	8	..	14	2	21	3	4	..
Obtaining Goods by False Pretences	214	56	188	38	10	2	5	16	11	..	..	..
Unlawful Use of Motor Vehicles	425	2	346	2	1	..	54	..	21	..	3	..
Arson	4	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Injury to Property	310	10	238	7	16	..	27	..	29	..	..	3
Other Offences against Property	63	2	51	2	2	..	3	..	7	..	..	..
Total	3,937	441	2,712	307	533	12	396	66	268	53	28	3
Forgery and Offences Against the Currency												
Offences in Relation to Cheques—Forgery	70	38	58	9	5	26	3	2	2	1	2	..
Uttering	68	34	48	6	15	26	2	1	3	1	..	..
Currency Offences	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other Forgery and Uttering Offences	12	..	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	151	72	114	15	25	52	5	3	5	2	2	..
Offences Against Good Order												
Drunkenness	287	12	213	9	..	..	56	3	18	..	..	..
Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	304	30	246	27	..	..	28	2	30	1	..	..
Drunkenness, Habitual	10	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
Indecent, Threatening or Abusive Language	459	23	365	15	..	..	35	2	58	6	1	..
Indecent, Riotous or Offensive Conduct	143	..	125	..	..	..	7	..	9	..	2	..
Vagrancy	129	13	98	13	..	..	16	..	15	..	..	..
Escape from Custody	13	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences against Good Order	474	22	329	16	..	..	62	4	77	2	6	..
Total	1,819	100	1,393	80	2	..	207	11	208	9	9	..
Offences Against Traffic Regulations												
Parking Meter Offences	1,317	135	826	89	..	..	161	15	330	31	..	..
Other Parking Offences	2,623	318	2,189	242	..	..	216	52	218	24	..	..
Driving Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs	682	22	493	13	..	..	66	2	121	7	2	..
Other Offences Against Traffic Regulations	15,828	789	13,187	630	4	..	1,263	90	1,365	69	9	..
Total	20,450	1,264	16,695	974	4	..	1,706	159	2,034	131	11	..
All Other Offences												
Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	175	47	158	..	..	..	9	..	8	47	..	..
Offences against Liquor Laws	3,482	113	2,971	87	..	..	244	10	267	16	..	..
Offences against Education Laws	21	4	19	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..
Offences against Neglected Children Laws	40	51	27	44	..	..	7	5	6	2	..	..
Offences against Revenue Laws	1,101	217	628	145	..	..	29	14	444	58	..	..
Desertion of Wives and/or Children	595	4	301	3	..	..	227	1	67	..	..	..
Perjury and Subornation	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Conspiracy	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other Offences not Elsewhere Specified	3,487	298	2,670	255	1	..	304	30	510	13	2	..
Total	8,906	734	6,774	534	5	..	822	64	1,303	136	2	..
Grand Total	36,049	2,625	28,185	1,915	650	66	3,218	306	3,927	334	69	4

HIGHER (JUDGES') COURTS, 1968

Offences	Committals from Lower Courts (a)		Nolle Prosequi		Remanded without Trial		Cases Tried: Convictions		Cases Tried: Acquittals		Cases Tried: Total Cases	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Offences Against the Person												
Murder	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
Attempted Murder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concealment of Birth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manslaughter—Arising from Traffic Accidents	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
Manslaughter—Other	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	1
Robbery with Violence	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
Wounding and Grievous Bodily Harm	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6	..
Aggravated Assault	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
Common Assault	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
Rape	5	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
Indecent Assault	7	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	6	..
Assault with Indecent Intent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Defilement and Unlawful Carnal Knowledge	29	..	2	..	1	..	26	..	..	..	26	..
Incest	4	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
Indecent Practices Between Male Persons	4	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
Unnatural Carnal Knowledge	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Bigamy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abduction	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
Dangerous Driving	10	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	2	..	9	..
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences Against the Person	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Total	87	1	5	..	3	..	75	1	4	..	79	1
Offences Against Property												
Burglary or Housebreaking	56	..	1	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	55	..
Breaking in a Building other than a Dwelling	52	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	5	..	52	..
Stealing from the Person	26	3	1	..	..	..	18	2	7	1	25	3
Horse, Cattle and Sheep Stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6	..
All Other Stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Receiving	7	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6	..
Obtaining Goods by False Pretences	10	2	1	1	..	..	8	1	1	..	9	1
Arson	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8	..
Injury to Property	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..
Other Offences Against Property	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	167	5	4	1	..	..	147	3	16	1	163	4
Forgery and Offences Against the Currency												
Offences in Relation to Cheques—												
Forgery	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
Uttering	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Currency Offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other Forgery and Uttering Offences	5	5	..	1	..	..	5	3	..	1	5	4
Total	8	5	..	1	..	..	8	3	..	1	8	4
Offences Against Good Order												
Escape from Custody	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Other Offences Against Good Order	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
All Other Offences												
Offences Against Neglected Children Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Offences Against Revenue Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perjury and Subornation	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..
Conspiracy	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
All Other Offences not Elsewhere Specified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	6	..
Grand Total	269	11	9	2	3	..	236	7	21	2	257	9

(a) Generally the figures in this column are significantly lower than those for 'Committed to Higher Courts' appearing on page 20, because they relate to *complaints* (which often embrace several *offences*) whereas lower court cases relate to number of *offences*. It should also be noted that higher court cases frequently proceed under different offences titles from those under which the lower court committals were made.

5. ELECTORAL

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of Such Electors at 31 December 1968

Electoral Division	Owners of Property			Occupiers of Property			Others			Grand Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Buckingham	2,541	749	3,290	2,295	403	2,698	111	3,896	4,007	4,947	5,048	9,995
Cornwall	2,644	1,862	4,506	1,324	555	1,879	234	2,636	2,870	4,202	5,053	9,255
Derwent	1,201	395	1,596	1,506	259	1,765	133	2,587	2,720	2,840	3,241	6,081
Gordon	623	186	809	1,276	88	1,364	107	1,506	1,613	2,006	1,780	3,786
Hobart	2,824	1,841	4,665	1,476	614	2,090	386	2,961	3,347	4,686	5,416	10,102
Huon	2,343	788	3,131	1,373	221	1,594	171	2,839	3,010	3,887	3,848	7,735
Launceston	3,092	1,675	4,767	1,170	394	1,564	183	2,839	3,022	4,445	4,908	9,353
Macquarie	1,286	492	1,778	1,523	179	1,702	166	2,145	2,311	2,975	2,816	5,791
Meander	2,053	705	2,758	1,428	141	1,569	122	2,680	2,802	3,603	3,526	7,129
Mersey	3,295	1,642	4,937	1,836	327	2,163	188	3,739	3,927	5,319	5,708	11,027
Monmouth	2,158	664	2,822	1,137	157	1,294	114	2,326	2,440	3,409	3,147	6,556
Newdegate	3,202	1,665	4,867	1,899	472	2,371	271	3,741	4,012	5,372	5,878	11,250
Pembroke	4,282	1,685	5,967	2,100	335	2,435	186	4,850	5,036	6,568	6,870	13,438
Queenborough	2,687	1,899	4,586	1,503	603	2,106	355	2,857	3,212	4,545	5,359	9,904
Russell	2,499	732	3,231	1,644	152	1,796	149	3,244	3,393	4,292	4,128	8,420
South Esk	2,008	704	2,712	1,551	167	1,718	141	2,723	2,864	3,700	3,594	7,294
Tamar	2,322	871	3,193	608	85	693	112	2,127	2,239	3,042	3,083	6,125
West Devon	3,362	895	4,257	1,268	193	1,461	167	3,627	3,794	4,797	4,715	9,512
Westmorland	2,386	1,303	3,689	1,405	290	1,695	169	2,671	2,840	3,960	4,264	8,224
Total	46,808	20,753	67,561	28,322	5,635	33,957	3,465	55,994	59,459	78,595	82,382	160,977

Number of Electors on Rolls and Number of Votes Recorded at the Last Contested Election

Electoral Division (b)	Date of Election	Number of Electors on Rolls	Votes Recorded by (a)				Informal Votes
			Males	Females	Persons		
					Number	As a Percentage of Electors on Rolls	
Buckingham	25. 5.68	11,503	4,507	4,585	9,092	79.0	190
Cornwall	14. 5.66	7,077	2,503	3,017	5,520	78.0	102
Derwent	13. 5.67	13,816	5,623	5,369	10,992	79.6	246
Gordon	29. 6.68	4,033	1,740	1,541	3,281	81.4	35
Hobart	9. 5.64	5,637	2,258	2,581	4,839	85.8	49
Huon	14. 5.66	9,412	3,962	3,785	7,747	82.3	113
Launceston	21.12.68	9,351	4,000	4,358	8,358	89.4	210
Macquarie	25. 5.68	7,154	3,147	3,235	6,382	89.2	68
Meander	8. 5.65	5,403	2,529	2,399	4,928	91.2	66
Mersey	14. 5.60	8,360	3,594	3,575	7,169	85.7	89
Monmouth	11. 5.63	3,749	1,702	1,548	3,250	86.7	23
Newdegate	11. 5.63	8,411	3,287	3,732	7,019	83.5	111
Pembroke	8. 5.65	16,244	6,708	6,648	13,356	82.2	218
Queenborough	28. 9.68	9,495	3,822	4,498	8,320	87.6	125
Russell	11. 5.63	7,876	3,617	3,293	6,910	87.7	64
South Esk	25. 5.68	9,491	3,885	3,742	7,627	80.4	152
Tamar	13. 5.67	8,147	3,456	3,396	6,852	84.2	121
West Devon	8. 5.65	8,143	4,115	4,028	8,143	86.5	102
Westmorland	13. 5.67	13,475	5,441	5,959	11,400	84.6	229

(a) Includes informal votes.
(b) Electoral division boundaries with the exception of Gordon, Mersey and Russell were revised from 26 May 1968.

ELECTORATES: FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, THE SENATE AND STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Number of Electors on Rolls at 30 June

Electoral Division and Subdivision	1967	1968	Electoral Division and Subdivision	1967	1968
Bass—			Franklin—		
Flinders	603	611	Clarence	16,217	16,652
George Town	2,431	2,440	Derwent Park	6,244	6,326
Launceston Central	1,468	1,384	Esperance	1,852	1,839
Launceston East	5,290	5,077	Glenorchy	9,512	9,929
Launceston North	3,394	3,200	Huon	2,860	2,817
Launceston South	7,760	7,793	Kingborough	6,268	6,097
Launceston West	5,865	5,785	Port Cygnet	1,338	1,306
Lilydale	3,993	4,003	Richmond	966	953
Portland	830	842	Sorell	1,955	1,950
Ringarooma	1,583	1,551	Spring Bay	701	699
Scottsdale	2,014	2,074	Tasman	644	642
St Leonards	5,234	5,278			
			Total Franklin	48,557	49,210
Total Bass	40,465	40,038			
			Wilmot—		
Braddon—			Beaconsfield	5,208	5,277
Circular Head	4,069	4,109	Bothwell	570	565
Devonport	8,148	8,383	Brighton	1,641	1,645
Emu Bay	9,843	9,903	Campbell Town	1,689	1,607
King Island	1,190	1,206	Deloraine	2,924	2,877
Leven	5,690	5,811	Evandale	2,381	2,432
Lyell	2,902	2,910	Fingal	1,348	1,321
Penguin	2,447	2,433	Glamorgan	712	695
Table Cape	5,115	5,203	Hamilton	1,901	1,695
Waratah	229	504	Kentish	2,869	3,030
Zeehan	1,507	1,503	Latrobe	3,891	3,947
			Longford	3,072	2,976
Total Braddon	41,140	41,965	New Norfolk	4,723	4,773
			Oatlands	1,536	1,472
Denison—			Westbury	2,787	2,818
Hobart	1,244	1,231			
Hobart North	4,360	4,328			
Hobart South	4,127	4,010	Total Wilmot	37,252	37,130
Hobart West	3,551	3,466			
Moonah	5,613	5,628			
Nelson	5,533	5,625	Total Tasmania— Number	203,108	203,765
New Town	8,117	8,006			
Queenborough	3,149	3,128			
			Per Cent (*a*)	53.96	53.34
Total Denison	35,694	35,422			

(*a*) Electors as a percentage of total population of the State.

STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY GENERAL ELECTIONS

Date of Election	Number of Electors on Rolls	Votes (*a*) Recorded by				Informal Votes	Number of Candidates	Seats Actually Won by Parties		
		Males	Females	Persons				Labor	Liberal (*b*)	Other
				Number	As a Percentage of Electors on Rolls					
20. 2.1937	132,001	62,880	61,580	124,460	94.29	2,997	67	18	12	..
13.12.1941	139,234	61,480	65,554	127,034	91.24	6,344	62	20	10	..
23.11.1946	157,756	71,414	72,260	143,674	91.07	14,484	86	16	12	2
21. 8.1948	161,088	74,697	73,891	148,588	92.24	5,866	83	15	12	3
6. 5.1950	161,650	76,517	76,268	152,785	94.52	6,841	66	15	14	1
19. 2.1955	173,165	81,179	81,458	162,637	93.92	6,158	63	15	15	..
13.10.1956	174,632	82,806	83,487	166,293	95.22	6,968	79	15	15	..
2. 5.1959 (*c*)	180,344	85,120	85,439	170,559	94.57	9,816	89	17	16	2
2. 5.1964	193,418	91,747	92,824	184,571	95.43	7,980	117	19	16	..

(*a*) Includes informal votes.
(*b*) The Nationalist Party which contested elections in 1946 and earlier periods was replaced by the Liberal Party as from the 1948 elections.
(*c*) The number of seats in the House was increased to 35 at this election.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES (a)

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year Ended 30 June 1968

($'000)

Receipts		Expenditure	
Government Grant	130	Salaries	118
City Council Grant	52	Office Expenses	18
Other	5	Displays, purchase of exhibits, etc.	9
		Equipment, plant and furniture	1
		Maintenance and repairs	10
		Other	31
Total	187	Total	187

(a) Administering authorities comprise the Tasmanian Museum and Art Gallery (Hobart) and the Queen Victoria Museum and Art Gallery (Launceston); the former also maintains the West Coast Pioneers' Memorial Museum at Zeehan and the latter the Cradle Mountain Trailside Museum at Waldheim.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES (a) PROVIDED UNDER LIBRARIES ACT, 1943

Year Ended 30 June	Proportion of Population Served by State Libraries at 30 June	Bookstocks Available (b)				Borrowings by Readers	Expenditure (Appropriation Act) (net)	Library Rates (c)
		Reference Library	Lending Library	Children's Library	Documentary Films and Recorded Music			
	per cent	no.	no.	no.	no.	'000	$'000	$'000
1964	98.4	95,905	227,684	155,549	8,073	2,689	383	152
1965	98.4	99,478	240,708	161,932	9,322	2,815	435	153
1966	98.6	104,416	269,659	182,393	10,113	3,033	477	162
1967	99.7	109,512	288,221	183,587	9,928	3,114	497	186
1968	99.7	115,593	297,195	186,949	11,304	3,229	554	201

(a) Excludes a number of non-municipal libraries provided by organisations for employees and/or inmates.
(b) At 31 March.
(c) Library rates collected by local government authorities provide for expenditure additional to that shown under the Appropriation Act column. At 30 June 1968, all local government authorities except Glamorgan (which had its own library of approximately 6,000 books) had joined the scheme embodied in the *Libraries Act* 1943; the Act requires participating local government authorities to spend annually on library services an amount not less than 0.25 per cent of the assessed annual value of all rateable property. All member local government authorities have libraries. Rural areas are also served by bookmobiles based on Hobart, Launceston and Burnie.

T. J. HUGHES, Government Printer, Tasmania.